# BEACON

IN CASE YOU DON'T

RECOGNIZE

THE SERIOUS YOUNG

LADY WITHOUT

HER FRIENDLY SMILE

- or her shoes

See

Personality of the Month

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CAA Employees' Association

CAA AERONAUTICAL CENTER OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLAHOMA

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#### DORIS NICHOLS

In this business of running as complex an organization as the Aeronautical Center, there are countless details whose importance to the overall operation is sometimes overlooked. For instance, hundreds of visitors and students have dispatched a message, mailed a memo or letter, requesting hotel reservations and have arrived in OKC to find the matter settled efficiently and with no slip-up.

That is just one of the varied duties Doris Nichols performs as Secretary to the Director of the Center. "OK-DN" on a communication means that the Office concerned has no further need to worry - there'll be a roof over the requestee's head, come rain or shine, or even a convention in town.

Besides taking dictation from Mr. Lanter, handling correspondence for the Front Office, filing, and numerous other tasks, Doris is a mighty quick gal with an answer - accurate and concise if the question is official, witty and clever for the "quasi-official" queries.

Born in Luther, Oklahoma, (she says regarding "when" that she's fibbed about it at various times and really is confused on the year)- Doris had a happy barefoot childhood, as evidenced by the picture on the front cover of this BEACON. The family moved to Oklahoma City when Doris was nine. She was graduated from Central Highschool. Doris's journalistic career

Personality of Month - (Contid)

started while working on the Annual at Central and has continued at the Aero. Center where she is Editor of WIRETAP and Co-editor of the BEACON.

As secretary to L.C. Mersfelder, of the Kansas City Life Insurance Co., for five years, Doris decided never to be a "Government Employee." Whether it was because Govt. employees die so young that insurance companies don't make money on such policies, or because the G.E.'s don't make enough money to pay premiums, Doris didn't explain.

After her marriage in May 1947, and transfer of residence to Amarillo, Texas, the blonde young lady was forced to make a Decision. . . she would either work for Uncle or not work. A position with the Bureau of Reclamation was her first Civil Service venture and convinced DN that the advantages could outwelgh the disadvantages. Though now a firm believer in Federal Sovereignty, Doris also championed States' Rights — or at least the Right State — so back to Oklahoma, where else?

At the Center, Doris's first job was for Paul Shively in Procurement, then a year of duty with Guy Forman, moving into Mr. Lanter's office in 1950.

Though not a licensed aeronautical pilot, no one at the Center can deny that she can really fly - over ice. To prove her ability, she has a "Certificate for Acrobatics for Car", issued to her by co-workers who shall be left um-named, after her novel manner of celebrating S-D Day, 1955. Being eager to get to work, Doris accelerated on an icy bridge and made a three-&-one-half-rell landing down the embankment of the Canadian River.

Very active in the choir at Christ Methodist Church, Doris has been selected on numerous occasions to sing the Sunday morning or evening solo. We understand that she can also be prevailed upon to play the plane at social gatherings.

Did we fail to mention Danny? Danny is Doris's son, fast approaching kindergarten age, and we left him 'til last because his mother tells so many cute stories about him that we were afraid we might try to pass them on, and they wouldn't be the same. No one can tell a Doris anecdote like Doris. Ask herself and see what we mean.

- I. Mc.

FIRST "FRONTIERS OF FLIGHT" AWARD GIVEN BY MARYLAND TO MORSE OF CAA

The first "Frontiers of Flight" trophy has been presented to Alan L. Morse, Chief of the Aircraft Division at the GAA Technical Development Center, Indianapolis. The presentation was made by Governor Theodore McKeldin on behalf of the Maryland State Aviation Commission, which established the award to honor "unsung" individuals or organizations contributing significantly to the progress of aviation.

Chosen for a "lifetime of service to aeronautical progress," Mr. Morse has been with the Division since 1937 and has been in charge of many important projects looking toward greater safety in structural and operating characteristics of aircraft.

Developments accomplished under Mr.
Morse's direction include bird-resistant
aircraft windshields. Having helped
perfect these for aircraft currently in
use, Mr. Morse now is engaged in testing
windshields for the 550 mile-per-hour
jet transports that are on the way.

A native of Watertown, Mass., Mr. Morse saw overseas service in World War I as pilot of a Navy observation balloon. Upon graduation from M.I.T. as an aeronautical engineer in 1921, he did aircraft test work for the Army Air Corps at McCook Field, Dayton. He worked as an aero engineer and designer for Martin, Fairchild, and other aircraft manufacturers until joining CAA in 1937,

#### GROUND BREAKING CEREMONIES MARK BEGINNING



CAA ADMINISTRATOR JAMES PYLE AT MICROPHONE, ACTING MAYOR LEONARD DICKERSON (third from left on front row), WRF AIR-PORT MGR., W. O. COLEMAN (on second row next to Dickerson), HON. JOHN JARMAN, 5TH DISTRICT CONGRESSMAN (fourth from left in front row), CHAMBER OF COMMERCE PRESIDENT H. B. GROH (on left of Pyle), CITY MGR. WM. GILL, (fourth from right), and F. M. LANTER, DIRECTOR, AERO. CENTER (second from right)

Wednesday, February 13, 1957, marked the beginning of a new era for CAA's Aeronautical Center.

Louis S. Rothschild, Under Secretary of Commerce for Transportation, presided at the ground breaking ceremonies for construction of new Center buildings which will replace the temporary war-time barracks now in use.

Referring to the installation as the future University of the Air, Mr. Rothschild graciously dug shovelful after shovelful for the benefit of professional and amateur photographers. Someone aptly remarked that the Secretary had moved enough dirt to qualify as a contractor.

Other Washington officials attending the ground breaking ceremonies were: Lou Burton, James Pyle, Lewis Bayne, Joseph Tippetts, and H. S. Chandler. A public luncheon followed the ceremonies.

#### OF NEW ERA FOR CAA AERONAUTICAL CENTER



COMMERCE UNDER SECRETARY LOUIS ROTHSCHILD SPEAKING AT CERE-MONIES (top picture) and LIFTING FIRST SHOVELFUL OF DIRT FOR NEW ADMINISTRATION BUILDING (lower picture).

Administrator Pyle (top picture - second from left in front row) exhibits ten gallon cowboy hat which had been presented to him (and one to Mr. Rothschild) by the Oklahoma City Chamber of Commerce at the site of the National Cowboy Hall of Fame.



NEW PLANES - NEW SUPPLIES FOR AIRCRAFT STAND. & MAINT.

A brand new airplane, Convair N-105, has been seen in Hangar No. 10, Aircraft Standardization and Maintenance Division, and work has been underway to install special equipment and to familiarize our people with this new plane. When all work is completed this aircraft will be essentially a "flying laboratory." After a flight to other Regions for familiarization purposes, the Convair will be permanently based here at the Center in March.

Jet planes, one T-33 and two F-80's, have also appeared on the scene. These planes to be used for flight inspection and training purposes, are presently based at Aircraft Maintenance Branch, Aircraft Standardization & Maintenance Division. AC-130 people have attended Convair and Jet schools to beter qualify them for maintenance of these planes.

The installation of the R1830-94 engine in one of our DC-3 aircraft is anticipated in the near future by the Aircraft Standardization & Maintenance Division. This engine has 150 more horsepower than the presently installed R1830-92, thereby increasing the performance of our DC-3's to give a higher safety factor in operations, with better single engine operation, higher ceiling and improved take-off, climb and cruise conditions.

Supply people of Aircraft Standardization and Maintenance Division have a weighty problem these days. It all began when the excess property lists started coming in listing much needed items at no cost. From these lists they have been able to acquire items from nuts, bolts, and rivets, to typewriters, aluminum, fork lifts and drafting tables. But now this property is beginning to arrive and the problem is to find temporary space for storage of this property until that day when the new buildings are completed and there is ample space for storage.

- Ladine Garrett

#### DISTANCE MEASURING EQUIPMENT SCHOOL TAKES ON TACAN TRAINING

At Air Navigation Facilities, the DME school, baby of the four electronic training courses at the Center, has grown steadily since the first class convened in August 1950. Since the days when Marvin Eisenbach, Bill Brown, Dick Erwood, Ken Jenkins, Bill Lucey and now Emory Williams, built up the course from schematics (or the "gear" itself), hunreds of students have gone back to their sectors with confidence in their ability to keep the equipment on the air.

The opportunity for each and every student to tune up and trouble-shoot the equipment by himself has been steadfastly preserved by those in charge who know that the "touching of the hands" is vitally important in "pulse techniques". Yet the full technical approach has also been retained through the years so that when new applications of distance measuring like TACAN come along, the men trained in DME readily can adapt their knowledge to meet the situation.

From the old prototype Hazeltine, thru the Federal DTA to the Hazeltine DTB equipment, four units of which now grace the laboratory at Oklahoma City, there has always been plenty of "practice gear" for students including the various airborne interrogators. And now comes TACAN. Preparations have been made to add training on TACAN concurrent with regularly scheduled DME instruction. Now and until December 30. 1957 only familiarization lectures are given, two hours for all schools at Oke City but four hours for DME classes. The familiarization will include a demonstration and "look!" at a TACAN equipment which will soon be installed.

On December 30 it is planned to begin separate short and long courses on TACAN, concurrent with DME courses. The short course would be 4 weeks long for classes of 32; the long course for 12 weeks, 16 per class, later doubling to 32.

Why doesn't someone do a "This Is Your Life" on the Aeronautical Center? Its "claim to fame"..?? Why, it's the only operation of its kind in the world. And aside from all the vital statistics — such as when it was started, how it has grown, what activities are included, etc. there are some pretty interesting "personal" angles, too.

If you're a newcomer to CAA — and particularly to the Aeronautical Center—bet you don't know it's an outgrowth of several "kissin' cousins" — for example, it might be said that it actually originates 'way back with the CAA Instrument School at Wayne Major Airport, Detroit, Michigan, which was moved, in January of 1941, to Houston, Texas, and called the Standardization Center.

Like lots of good Texans, the Center's reward came in June 1946, when it was relocated at Oklahoma City and renamed the Aeronautical Center.

At the same time, the Signals Training Center at Fort Worth was moved to Oklahoma City, and before June of the next year, the Communications Training School at Seattle, Washington; the Foreign Nationals Training School at Kansas City, Missouri; and the Structural Materials Facility at Fort Worth had all become a part of the Aeronautical Center at Oklahoma City.

It was a small group -- comparatively -who made the move 10 years ago (only 47 employees to begin with) and things were a little different then. The War had just ended and rationing was still going full blast. The 1930 model autos were just about worn out and there were numerous traveling problems. Some of the traveling was done on horseback - or on foot. Guy Faulkner (now with Aircraft Branch) was one of the "pioneers"and his problem was getting enough vehicles lined up to make the move. They used the DC-31s and DC-41s and just loaded desks, chairs and filing cabinets in them - as well as people. Murph Shedenhelm (Chief, Aircraft Branch) came up early to get offices set up in the hangar. Not far behind came Loring Cramer and George Downs, who ran a shuttle line between Houston and Oklahoma City. (Cramer is now with 2nd Region, and Downs with Flight Inspection Branch). Elwyn Rowe (at Denver now) "piloted" the old CAA Chrysler back and forth, till it finally threw a rod!

Al Krag, Joe Markovic (International Reg.)
Joel Chennault, Melvin Cameron, Monroe
Ebner, Dayton Parker, Cecil Skidmore,
Herb Blanchard, Roy Meinke, George Hudson — all moved in to Oklahoma City in
1946 — and W. D. "Bill" Jones made his
second move, having gone from Detroit to
Houston in 1941. (Bill Jones is Chief,
Simulated Instrument Training Branch now;
Melvin Cameron is in Technical Services
Branch; and the others are in Aircraft
Standardization & Maintenance Division.)

Benny Griffin, the first Aeronautical Center Director, arranged for men with families to move into vacant WAC barracks ..luxurious as they were!! In one barracks, having a single bathroom, six families with a total of 12 children were housed. Claude Gardner (Chief, Technical Services Branch) who was in charge of the Ft. Worth contingent, remembers that some of the young bucks with no families -and some of the old bucks who left their families elsewhere - lived in the old fire station. One family pitched a tent, but failed to take into account the gentle Oklahoma breeze, which carried away the tent before house warming formalities were under way.

Bob Ray (recently transferred to 2nd Region) remembers the morning an employed fell asleep while coming to work, and his car straddled the concrete foundation on which rested a sentry house right in the middle of the road. He proceeded to drive the car through one end and out the other, not touching either side of the building, which was only a few inches wider than the car. The poor fellow wasn't hurt, but the noise of splintering lumber did awaken him.

(Cont'd page 8)

Looking back to that day when everyone was 10 years younger, we recall vividly that the Center was one of the first "doit-yourself" projects on record. Quoting Claude Gardner: .. "the fine art of folding the hands across the belly had not yet become fully developed." There were no materials and no workmen to remake buildings and install equipment. Most supplies were obtained on a midnight type requisition and everyone had a rugged individualist complex and was proud of it. The director helped move furniture; branch chiefs swept floors and emptied waste baskets ... Division chiefs had not yet become a menace...

There were difficulties — one employee went to town to get oxygen for some necessary welding. CAA was unknown and no one would extend credit. The employee finally had to pay for the oxygen from his own pocket. —A far cry from today with CAA well known to almost every citizen of Oklahoma City.

There was considerable "helping" of fellow-workers. One engineer "borrowed" a carryall and made several forays into the open country to buy vegetables, chickens and other produce to sell to his co-workers — at a profit of course.

And when the V.I.P.'s in the "northern" area learned that commodities which were in short supply in their locality were obtainable here, they kept our employees busy procuring steak, butter and bananas. Aircraft leaving the Center in those first early days had the appearance of a flying super-mart!! (This is hearsay and not a recorded fact!!)

Another employee, seeing the poor physical and spiritual condition of the employees from the Houston area started a faith healing revival — (we've heard that Claude Gardner still has his tent!)

Others seized the opportunity at hand and went into home construction, hash-house, and/or other progressive enterprises that greatly assisted the locality

in its return to peacetime normalcy. employee combined entertainment and business by operating a crap game on weekends and paydays!

On one occasion, one of the employees started to light a bank of gas-fired furnaces in a warehouse. He shut off the gas first, allowing the gas to escape, then turned it back on. The first and second pilot lights caught without much trouble, but in the meantime gas was escaping in the other six furnaces, unknown to the man. When the third one was started, the furnace blew up — burning off the hair, pants and shoes. A man was employed immediately to maintain the heating systems.

"temporary buildings" that have housed CAA activities for 10 years will pass out of the picture, and in their place modern buildings will be the scene of ever-growing activities of the CAA.

On the opposite page is an artist's idea of the installation as it will appear when the building project which has just gotten under way is completed.

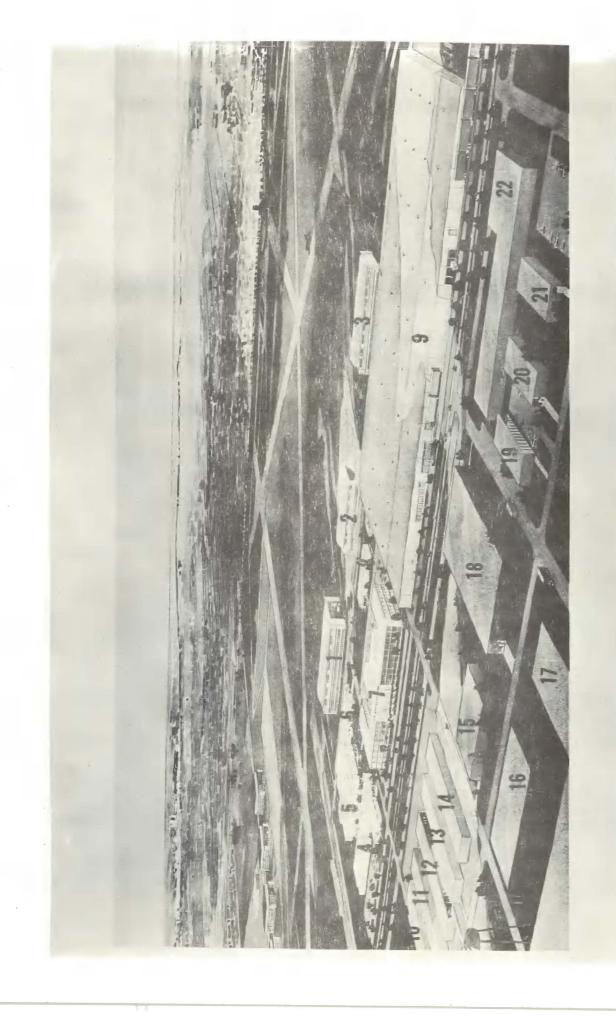
Will Rogers Field, Oklahoma City, is expected to be a very busy place during the next few months.

-- Doris Nichols

### Legend for picture:

- 1. New CAA Hangar
- 2. & 3. Present CAA Hangars
- 4. Air Traffic Control Building
- 5. Airways Facility Lab
- 6. Aviation Safety Lab
- 7. Administration Bldg. (Headquarters)
- 8. Flight Inspection Lab
- 9. Warehouse

The buildings shown in the foreground -10 thru 22 - are not in existence or even proposed. They are merely drawn in by the artist for effect.



#### DATA PROCESSING



BILL DEASON, Chief, welcomes you to Data Processing Section, Flight Inspection Branch. The Processing Section was established in 1951 for the purpose of analysis and reduction of data from flight recordings made by the Regional Flight Inspectors on Air Navigational Facilities of the Federal Airways System.

Bill entered government service after discharge from the Navy. A former Flight Inspector in Region 2, he transferred to the Aeronautical Center in 1952.

Pictured at left are Data Processing's clerk-stenos, Len Ferguson (in background) and Maxine Weatherford. In addition to other duties, they compile and type the Analyst's findings into report form for distribution to the Flight Inspectors, Regional and Washington offices.

Maxine is a former Facilities steno and Len transferred to CAA from the VA Hospital in August, 1956.

(...since this story was written, Len has transferred to Personnel)





"Going around in circles" is serious business to the Navigational Aids Analysts. Pictured above in foreground are Ted Wernick, marking the recording, and Ken Rogers reading data from recording.

Pictured in the background are Margaret Vaughn and Noel Lucas who are plotting analyzed data from measurements and flight recording onto a final flight check report which contains such information as course characteristics, degree of transmitter error and other pertinent data which will be used by Regional personnel in keeping Air Navigational Facilities in constantly safe operation.

#### DATA PROCESSORS





Margaret Vaughan and Ken Rogers are shown at specially designed tables which were erected to facilitate alignment of facility recordings in order that information could be extracted simultaneously.



"With \$600 sunk into equipment, you expect me to smile?"

A man who is always on the go is Frank
P. Lawrence, Jr., pilot in Flight Test
Section, Flight Inspection Branch. Formerly of AC-132, he has been employed by
CAA since January of 'h8. He was recalled to active duty in the Air Force
for two years and returned to the Center
in December of 1953. He's happiest when
"up in the air" but mighty pleasant and
business like on the ground.

IT COULDN'T HAPPEN IN CAA - Said a foreman to one of his workmen: "When I hired you two weeks ago, you told me how good you were. Now tell me all over again. I'm getting discouraged."

A great many people, like cats, lick themselves with their tongues.

You can't believe everything you hear - but you can repeat it.



Wherever there is a new or expanding federal office, you may see HAROLD LEEPER, who recently joined our Personnel staff. That's the thread which runs through his fifteen years of government service; First as a Civil Service representative early in World War II, recruiting for the new Navy bases at Norman. Clinton, and McAlester; then returning from military service in Counter Intelligence Corps, where he also served as a civilian personnel officer, to the VA in Oklahoma City as personnel officer, to build up a Regional Office of almost a thousand employees. When the Internal Revenue Service was overhauled in 1952, Harold was elected to spearhead the reorganization as Administrative Officer for Oklahoma. Our expansion at the Center offers a challenge to the recruiter, so here he is.

Harold passed the bar examination the week before joining CAA, having gone to school at night. He expects to practice on the side.

Outside activities include serving as General Superintendent of the Church School at Crown Heights Methodist Church and membership on the Board of Trustees; (cont'd page 15) JOHN P. DAVIS comes to the Center as Administrative Assistant, Facilities Flight Inspection Branch, from Tulsa, Oklahoma, where he was in business for himself.

John was born at Lebanon, Missouri, and spent his school years there. For five years he was stationed at Fort Leonard Wood, Missouri, with the Department of the Army, where he was active in the National Federation of Federal Employees, serving as an officer with them, and was quite active also with the Federal Employees organization.

He is an active member of the Masonic Lodge and photography is his hobby. This brings out one interesting part of his work with the Department of Army, where he served as Director of Film Library Services. A number of training films



were made at Ft. Leonard Wood at the beginning of the Korean Conflict because of the decided similarity of the terrain there to that of Korea.

John is married and has one son — a 10-year old, whose ambition to grow a mustache emphasizes his devetion to his dad.

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#### AIRWAYS COMMUNICATIONS STATION AT



At long last modernization has come to the Airways Communications Station at Will Rogers Airport. Foreign trainees and Communications students from the Aero Center have had access to this facility and have stood watch there to help familiarize themselves with communications duties.

Chief of the Station, C. L. McCormick, no longer has to apologize for the obsolescence of the equipment. Today he is justly proud of the latest kind of machines and accessories. Credit for the new look is, Mr. Mac insists, due Chief Technician Robert H. Rudasill and Installation Manager Freeman of the CAA Regional Office in Fort Worth. Shown above are Chief McCormick and Airways Operations Specialist Leo "Doc" Dougherty at the dual consoles.



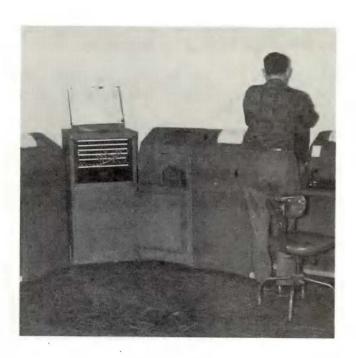
Chief Technician Rudasill reflects the happiness of the Station personnel while Airways Operations Specialists Dougherty and Branch carry on business at the new stand.

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#### WILL ROGERS AIRPORT IS MODERNIZED



Upper picture: Equipment being serviced by Chief Installation Manager Freeman shows the behind-the scenes intricacy that make for modern facility efficiency.



Rearrangement of teletype installation. AOS Branch is the man on the job.

### Harold Leeper (cont'd)

Troup Committeeman and Den Dad in Cub Scouting. He is a charter member and former vice-president of Oklahoma City Personnel Association.

His areas of responsibility at the Center include the recruitment of new employees, providing services to employees and students in the schools, administering the Promotion Plan and Incentive Awards System, and conducting supervisory and employee training activities. It is a big job, and he likes it - and the Center - a lot. He is interested in people and is always eager to help them get ahead.

— Margo Pickens

#### NEW OFFICERS - CENTER ORGANIZATIONS





A new calendar year at the Center means among other things, new reading files, new leaves to turn over - not only in keeping operating manuals and administrative directives up-to-date, but also the "I resolve never -- " kind for individuals - and new officers in the organizations on the field.

Shown at left, above, is Beatrice M. Hoebing who was elected president of the Aero-Maids group.

The female contingent on the field gets together once a month for a dinner meeting. New girls should be sure to attend since the first meal is paid for by the organization.

Business is kept to a minimum - the overall purpose is to meet the girls from the various branches and know each other better.

Bea's Home Office is Project Materials Division Pictured at the right, above, is Jack Webb, new prexy of the CAA Employees Association.

A comparative newcomer to the Center, Jack is a hard worker and good manager, as shown by the good job he is doing as head of training for Facilities Flight Inspection Branch - and for the Association.

Taking office with only one of the elected officers active — the others had to resign because of unforeseen committments — Jack ramrodded the membership drive and parlayed a dance all in the first week of operation. Both the drive and the dance were a success.

### (Call Letters)

I am proud of this call because I am the only person in the world who has the privilege of using it. It identifies me more than my own name, as thousands of unseen friends will know me only by my call.

What I do when on the air with this cherished call, will bring me untold friends or enemies for life. It all depends on me, as I will not be judged by looks or station in life, but by my manners and the consideration I show my fellow Ham while on the air.

I value my friends more than any possession. To make this friendship stronger, I pledge myself to be a better operator by following these good operating practices:

1. I will listen on the frequency before testing or transmitting.

2. I will give the frequency immediately to a station calling break or emergency. I will assume that his call is urgent.

3. I will acknowledge a joining station immediately as he may have an important message.

When wishing to join a QSO, I will announce my call only, between transmission breaks.

5. When working mobile or on known mobile frequencies, I will keep contacts short and allow time between transmissions for new callers or urgent traffic.

6. I will not forget mobiles are in motion and must have priority with short contacts. They are handicapped with low power and limited frequencies.

7. I will always be helpful and tolerant with my fellow amateur.

8. I will gladly take or give advice when I know it will help my fellow amateur or our hobby.

I will serve the public whenever the opportunity arrives.

10. I will do all in my power to cause my fellowman to respect all Radio Amateurs.

The pledge card reproduced here was composed by Ray K. Bryan, Pulse Equipment Chief of the Airways Facilities Shops, who is also a Ham. If any hams at the Center would like to have a copy of this pledge card, let Carl Drumeller, AC-671, secretary of W5PAA, know and Ray will furnish the number desired.

#### CONTENTED MOUSE TRAP



Sprawled in utter abandon and in complete disdain of office decorum and clicking typewriters, Felix rests between jousts with vicuous "mouses" which roamed dark corners at night.

Brought to Air Navigation Facilities by Edna Clabby, Felix became the master and pet of all who came his way. Not a sign of a mouse was seen at AC-670 during his residence.

Soon after adopting the "Outgoing" box for his daytime bed, poor Felix disappeared - probably in the last mad rush into the 4:00 o'clock mail sack.

#### MAYDAY! MAYDAY! MAYDAY!

#### SPEAKING OF CATS-

Researchers in the Laboratories of Physiological Physchology and Otol-aryngolgy of the University of Chicago say that cats have real high-fidelity ears. The doctors tested cats on both low and high notes. Below 500 cycles cats and men hear equally well. But at frequencies higher than 2,000 the cats really shine. Cats, it was found, can hear notes at 60,000 cycles a second. The highest note a man can hear is about 20,000 cycles.

More scientific data on felines: Consolidated Edison tells us that the equivalent of 9,200,000 kitten pats are required to light a 75-watt electric bulbs for 60 seconds.

Lily, the cat in the E. M. Peet Company, Council Bluffs, Iowa, spends her day riding the company's hydraulic fork lift which is used to carry bags of feed around the factory. As soon as the engine starts, Lily leaps from the floor onto the tractor's fender and there she stays.

#### JETS ARRIVE AT AERONAUTICAL CENTER



Left to right: Dave Baker, Chief of the Flight Test Branch, and Warren W. Smith, Chief, Aviation Safety Standardization Division, stand beside first jet to arrive at Center.

#### CENTER COMES OF AGE

The Aeronautical Center has come of age. The jet age, that is. During December, the Aviation Safety Standardization Division received word that a T-33 was available for the Aeronautical Center from the Lockheed factory at Palmdale, California.

Dave Baker, Chief of the Flight Test Branch, made the trip to take delivery and ferry it back to Oklahoma City.

Then during January, Norman Hodkinson, Chief of Facilities Flight Inspection Branch, and Dave Baker made another trip to California - this time to Hamilton Field - to pick up two F-80s and brought them back to the Center.

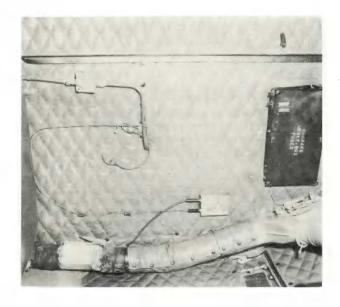
These aircraft are to be used in the jet training programs planned by Aviation Safety.

Arrangements are being made to start the jet indoctrination classes in the near future.

At this writing the planes have all been repainted with CAA colors and bear CAA identification numbers.

-- June Donceel

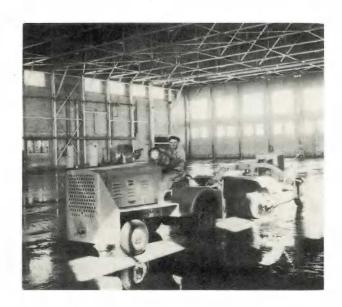
# THANKS TO CLARENCE SMITH, AC-132, THE BEACON PRESENTS SOME PICTORIAL WHAT S-GOING-ON-AT-THE-CENTER STORIES



Upholstery installed in Navigator's Compartment by Aircraft Maintenance Branch gives N-500 the New Look.



N-50 in process of having Bendix ignition analyzer installed by Aircraft Maintenance Branch.



Russell Miller shows the other Mechanics how to cover ground in the New Hangar.

Speaking of pictures - the BEACON wishes to thank L. E. Shedenhelm, Frank Fuhrer, Al Krag and F.J. Nix for helping out taking some of the pix and in helping us get ready to go to press.



"Well, did I pass?"

DIRECTED STUDY ACTIVITY SOARS TO NEW HEIGHTS; DS-90 COURSE SWELLS HOME STUDY EFFORT

Figures compiled early in January for the second quarter period of FY57 revealed a large increase in home study activity in all Regions. Amazingly high totals were influenced considerably by high participation in the new DS-90 Foundation Mathematics course released in September but gains in all courses were significant.

The number of examinations submitted nearly doubled, from 723 to 1331, by comparison with the previous 3-month period.

The number of new enrollments and active students jumped from 400-plus to 600-plus while the total enrollment all courses reached 2373. Interesting to note is the increasing ratio of active students to total enrollment, a measure of overall effectiveness of the home study program. The ratio increased during the quarter from 21.1% to 27.35%. The procedure of sending "reminder" letters has helped to keep enrolled students in closer touch with their training program.

\*\*\*\*\*\*

FIRST GRADUATES IN DS-1. COURSE ARE POSTED

The last study assignment of the DS-1 Basic Electricity home study course was mailed to students in December. By the first week of January five men had returned the examinations and are posted as the first graduates.

\*\*\*\*\*\*

View of Center's B57 Jet trainer at Orlando, Florida.

One of our new Jet airplanes pictured while in Orlando getting new radio gear installation put in for Center's new Jet program. Mr. Milton Shelton who used towork for Mr. Ebner, AC-132, as a radio technician is in picture.





Editor's Note: The following article was written by Robert W. Brown, Jr., Chief Instructor, Radar School, AC-670. This article will be concluded in the next issue of the BEACON...

#### THE EVOLUTION OF RADAR

Today "radar" is a relatively common word, the average person having at least a vague idea what the word implies. However, only in recent years has this been so. Radar is a coined contraction of radio detection and ranging, and was coined by the U.S. Navy to refer to a radio system for the detection and accurate location of remote objects. Prior to this time, the system was designated by an assortment of words and symbols. The British called it RDF (radio direction finding). The U.S. Army Signal Corps used the term RPF (radio position finding). The convenient word "radar" was soon adopted by common consent in the United States, and in 1943 was officially adopted by the British.

Radar has enjoyed a unique and illustrious career in its short life span. A highly guarded secret, its accomplishments during the war were fantastic. The first hint of its existence came to the general public on that fateful day, December 7, 1941, when the Japanese raided Pearl Harbor. The public learned that a detecting device had indicated the approach of unidentified aircraft a half hour before their arrival. The public learned through a guarded joint Army-Navy press release on April 24, 1943 that the device was a Signal Corps type SCR-270 radar. After this very fragmentary mention, censorship was again restored, and was not again lifted until Japan had surrendered.

Radar enabled the Royal Air Force to successfully thwart the German air blitz of England in 1940, thus preventing Hitler's forces from invading the island. The effectiveness of the German V-1 "buzz" bomb was destroyed by radar. Radar was also responsible for defeating the German's new U-boat and the "wolf-pack" technique that was used, and made (cont'd on page 23)

#### AIRCRAFT MAINTENANCE BRANCH CHIEFS MEET AT AERO CENTER



Mr. Julian Cymbalski, W-77 Budget Estimates; Mr. Walter Baldiga, Aircraft Control Division, Washington, D.C.; Mr. C. Penny, Aircraft Service Branch Chief, Region 1; Back row, 1. to r.: Mr. Monroe Ebner, Chief, Aircraft Maintenance Branch, Aero. Center; Mr. E. Rice, Aircraft Service Branch Chief, Region 4; Mr. H. Cross, Aircraft Service Branch Chief, Region 2; Mr. W. M. Matthews, Chief, Aircraft Standardization & Maintenance Division, Aero. Center; Mr. R. Morris, Aircraft Service Branch Chief, Washington National Airport; Mr. C. Pfrommer, Aircraft Control Division, Washington D.C.; Mr. C. Bush, Aircraft Control Division, Washington D.C.;

Mr. J. P. Morris, Chief, Aircraft Control Division, Washington, D.C.; Mr. H. Gardi-

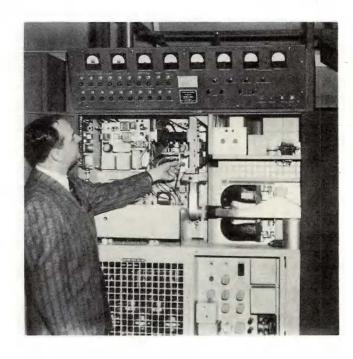
Region 6; Mr. L. A. Bichelmeier, Chief,

Front row, sitting or kneeling, l. to r.:

"Woman begins by resisting a man's advances, and ends by blocking his retreat."

ner, Chief, Aircraft Service Branch,

Aircraft Service Branch, Region 3.



Transmitter Cabinet: Through the zeons the performance and complexity of radar has increased. Moving Target Indication and Video Mapping are incorporated in the CAA ASR-3 radar. R. W. Brown is shown above adjusting the Caho Mixer, located in the Transmitter Cabinet.

possible the accurate bombardment of Germany by air through almost constant winter overcasts. In the Pacific theatre, radar is credited with disrupting Japanese shipping, and causing the eventual annihilation of the Japanese fleet. Radar A short time later, in September 1922. won the war, according to Sir Stafford Cripps, chairman of the British Radio Board during the most critical period. "If radar had not prevented the enemy get- D.C. noted that radio signals were being ting by surprise over England," he said after the war had ended, "I don't know wher Potomac. This appears to be the beginning where we would have been. It played a greater part in the war's outcome than did States on a practical device for the dethe atomic bomb. It contributed to the winning of the war more than any other single factor."

Radar is based upon the principle that

electromagnetic (radio) waves are reflected from objects in much the same manner that light waves are reflected. This fact was discovered in 1887 by Heinrich Hertz, a noted German physicist and pioneer in electronics. For several years, however, the subject was not further pursued. Then in 1904, a German engineer named Christian Hulsmeyer was granted a patent in several countries on a radio-echo collison prevention device; but at this time, efforts were being concentrated on the development of radio broadcasting and reception, and again the subject was not pursued further for a number of years.

On June 20, 1922, Marchese Guglieme Marconi was awarded the medal of honor of the Institute of Radio Engineers at a dinner in New York City. In the address he made on the occasion, Marconi said: MAs was first shown by Hertz, electromagnetic waves can be completely reflected by conducting bodies. In some of my tests I have noticed the effects of reflection and deflection of these waves by metallic objects miles away. It seems to me that it should be possible to design apparatus by which a ship could radiate or project a divergent beam of these rays in any desired direction, which rays, if coming across a metallic object, such as another ship, would be reflected back to a receiver, screened from the local transmitter on the sending ship, and thereby immediately reveal the presence and bearing of the other ship in fog or darkness." Marconi thus first suggested that the device which we now call radar was practical and should be developed.

two research engineers at the Naval Research Laboratory at Anacostia, Va. across the Potomac River from Washington, reflected from boats passing on the of military concentration in the United tection of ships and airplanes of an enemy.

... concluded in next issue of BEACON

#### AVIATION SAFETY DIVISION CLASSES

ACO-12 -	Operational	App.	Trar	ispo	ort	i
Cat.	Requirement	S -	9/10	to	9/21	/56

Johnson, R.T. Seattle, Wash. McEliece, J.H. Alexandria, Va. Mugge, L.C. Seattle, Wash. Sharp, C.E. New Orleans, La.

#### EE-2 - Trans. Aircraft Electrical Systems - 9/10 to 9/21/56

Cain, Leslie B. Miami, Fla. Cowles, R.G. Chicago, Ill. Moore, Wendell R. Minneapolis

#### AUM-2 - Flt. Engineer Procedures Refresher - 9/10 to 9/21/56

Brown, J. C. Atlanta, Ga. Gates, Edward Denver, Colo. Morris, James J. New York, N.Y. Saunders, Royal P. Teterboro, N.J.

# GO-9 - Instrument Rating Refresher - 9/17 to 9/28/56

Christenson, C.J. Medford, Ore.
Hartley, H.C. Cedar Rapids
Hutchison, C.C. Miami, Fla.
Miller, N.D. Columbus, Ohio

# ACO-14 - ATC Procedures, Pilot & Controller Responsibilities - 9/24 to 10/5/56

Brannon, K.L.

Brant, J.E.

Clark, W.E.

Howarth, J.E. Jr.

Parker, W. H.

Washington, D.C.

Washington, D.C.

Ft. Worth, Tex.

### GO-7 - Aircraft Characteristics & performance - 9/24 to 10/5/56

Doster, J.H.

Forsey, L.J.

Markovic, J.G.

Meyer, R.R.

Salt Lake City

San Francisco

West Chicago

Tulsa, Okla.

Arroyo, 'Carlos

San Francisco

San Fran

# GO-12 - Business Flying Specialists Course - 10/8 to 10/19/56

Allen, F.A.

Barclay, W.B.

Brubaker, W.H.

Covert, L.G.

Weaver, C.L.

Long Beach, Calif.

Washington, D.C.

Tulsa, Okla.

Kansas City, Mo.

Lindenhurst, N.Y.

#### ACO-5 - Airline Transport Pilot Check Procedures - 10/8 to 10/19/56

Farinacci, J. LaGuardia Field
Laubaugh, R.E. Chicago, Ill.
Miller, A.C. Kansas City, Mo.
Arroyo, Carlos Santiago, Chile

# ACM-1 - Flt. Engineer Certification - 10/8 to 11/2/56

Atkinson, S.J. Tulsa, Okla.
Couchman, Ted New York, N.Y.
Estey, Harry D. Miami, Fla.
Lunsford, John Denver, Colo.
Chao Ting-Kwei Taipei, China

#### EE-6 - Electronic Aids to Air Navigation - 10/8 to 10/19/56

Bjorkman, E.A. Minneapolis
Dickey, L.E. San Francisco
Dundale, Joseph New York, N.Y.
Jackson, N.H. Houston, Tex.
Odneal, H.D. Ft. Worth, Tex.
Schaefer, R.K. Miami, Fla.
Watt, Everett M. Kansas City, Kans.

#### ACO-9 - Flight Navigator Certification -10/15 to 11/9/56

Barber, T.N. Burbank, Calif. Dulin, H.L. Miami, Fla. White, H.R. San Francisco

#### GO-ll - Aircraft Characteristics & Performance - 10/29 to 11/9/56

Colton, J.P. Wichita, Kans.
Davis, T.A. Jamaica, N.Y.
Shine, F.S. Shreveport, La.
Witter, A.G. Boise, Idaho
Arroyo, Carlos Santiago, Chile

# FE-1 - Flight Test Branch Chiefs Conference - 10/15 to 10/19/56

Washington, D.C. Aldrich, K.R. Washington, D.C. Boudwin, J.E. Washington, D.C. Carran, J.A. Disler, M.R. Washington, D.C. Los Angeles Frei, W.M. Kansas City, Mo. Hermes, H.H. London, England Howitt, G.L. Ft. Worth, Tex. LeBlanc, A.F. Ft. Worth, Tex. Ludwing, J.D. Washington, D.C. Meyersburg, R;B. Los Angeles Peterson, R.E. Jamaica, N.Y. Staples, J.C. Kansas City, Mo. Thomason, J.W. Von Rosenberg, C.W. Washington, D.C.

# PP-3 - Gas Turbine Engine Development - 10/29 to 11/9/56

Kansas City, Mo. Bebee, Dale R. Brooking, L.E. Washington, D.C. Dallas, Tex. Greenwell, R. C. Kriebel, Ralph Ft. Worth, Tex. Marshall, Granville Los Angeles Mueller, J.R. Kansas City, Mo. Stahl, Lloyd Washington, D.C. Woodward, R.D. New York, N.Y.

### GM-4 - Aircraft Instruments -10/29 to 11/9/56

Buck, Harold Z. Van Nuys, Calif. Carriker, Paul Columbia, S.C. Demarce, C.M. Los Angeles Fancey, Roger Midland, Tex. Hamm, Fred New Orleans Kattelmann, H.W. Los Angeles Lubitch, C.V. Miami, Fla. Mabry, Robert Oakland, Calif. Whoolery, Jay Wichita, Kans.

### ACO-6 - Type Rating on Four-Engine Trans. Cat. - 11/5 to 11/16/56

Eakins, H.W. Kansas City Kalusche, L.C. Miami, Fla.

### ACO-14 - ATC Procedures - Pilot & Controller Responsibilities -11/5 to 11/16/56

Carpenter, R.L. Anchorage, Alask. Dye, T. H. Okla. City, Okla. Foster, R.D. Washington, D.C. Skully, R.P. New York, N.Y.

# GO-ll - Aircraft Characteristics & Performance - 11/13 to 11/23/56

Hill, W.D. Brownsville, Tex. Patterson, J:W. Washington, D.C. Prokop, A.J. Des Moines, Iowa Roney, K.T. Westfield, Mass.

# PP-3 - Gas Turbine Engine Development - 11/13 to 11/21/56

Kristan, Andrew A.

Lyle, Quay
May, Gordon F.
Melberg, R. F.
Moucka, Alfred
Ross, Walter
Tuttle, W.

St. Louis, Mo.
Little Rock, Ark.
New York, N.Y.
Los Angeles, Calif.
Tulsa, Okla.
Windsor, Conn.
Dallas, Texas

# ACO-11 - Boeing 377 - 11/26 to 12/7/56

Koontz, C.E. Washington, D.C. Nelson, L.A. Minneapolis Roscoe, M.F. Okla. City, Okla.

### GO-11 - Aircraft Characteristics & Performance - 11/26 to 12/7/56

Cooling, L.J. South Bend, Ind. Heefner, B.M. Norwood, Mass. Latham, G.D. Nashville, Tenn. Reynolds, R.V. Phoenix, Ariz.

# GO-9 - Instrument Rating Refresher - 12/10 to 12/21/56

Earp, H.W. Washington, D.C. Gebelin, J.Jr. Portland, Ore. South, C.A. Springfield, Mo. Sythoff, J.L. Cleveland, Ohio

### GM-6 - General Aircraft Radio Installation & Maint. - 12/3 to 12/14/56

Ford, Wm. D.
Long, F. L.
Maley, H. J.
Maurer, H. H.
Khan, Feroz A.

Los Angeles Tampa, Fla. Detroit, Mich. Washington, D.C. Pakistan

# ACM-9 - Aircraft Instruments - 12/3 to 12/14/56

Christiansen, John Janes, L.F. Richardson, R. W. Zellmer, Fred New York, N.Y. New York, N.Y. Winston-Salem, N.C. Washington, D.C.

### FEDERAL AIRWAYS DIVISION CLASSES

# Flt. Inspection USAF - 9/10 to 11/2/56

Lofthouse, D.H. Major San Francisco Veio, E. A. Hunter AFB, Ga. Capt. Bailey, W. R. Capt. Robins AFB, Ga. Loob, F. A. Capt. San Francisco Hays, H. C. Capt. Randolph AFB, Tex. Devanney, J.M. Lt. Robins AFB, Ga. Sgt. Cooper, Gerrit Robins AFB, Ga. Chanute AFB, Ill. Cravey, Frank Sgt. Morrison, R.G. Sgt. Mitchel AFB, N.Y. Kuschinsky, Leo CAA New York, N.Y. Perkins, Jerry CAA Okla. City, Okla.

# Flt. Inspection Indoctrination - 10/1 to 12/21/56

Covert, C.L.
Chapman, C. D.
Morgan, J. S.
Speakes, Roy
Smith, Tom
McLin, W. R.
Graham, C. E.

New York, N.Y.
Ft. Worth, Tex.
Milwaukee, Wis.
Kansas City, Mo.
Los Angeles
Los Angeles

# Comm. Equip. #68 - 9/17 to 12/21/56

Domeco, Ramon Spain
Fisher, Ernest L. Region 5
McKamey, Edgar O. Region 5
Sheed, Fereidoon Iran
Torrent, Luis C. Canary Islands

# Fit. Inspection USAF - 11/19 to 2/1/57

Williams, W.W. Capt. Randolph AFB. Tex. Kirkendall, E.H. Capt. Griffis AFB, N.Y. Lt. Canavan, M.J. Mitchel AFB, N.Y. Cronkhite, C.E. Lt. New York Chanute AFB, Ill. Lt. Miller, J.A. Lt. Chanute AFB, Ill. Walker, M.R. Egt. Nibblett, C.J. Randolph AFB, Tex. Bravener, R.L. Sgt. Andrews AFB, Wash. Horton, L.H. Sgt. Hamilton AFB, Calif Sgt. Mitchel AFB, N.Y. Burke, F.E. Abbondolo, V.T. CAA New York, New York Maxwell, Ray CAA Okla. City, Okla.

# Radar Class #114 - 10/15 to 1/21/57

Ball, John	Region 2
Brewer, John	Region 2
Brown, Louis	Region 2
Burkett, Clarence	Region 2
Catron, Marvin	Region 2
Dobson, Gerald	Region 4
Eckholdt, Grant	Region 4
Eggers, Harold	Region 4
Ells, James	Region 4
Fairbank, Ernest	Region 5
Fincher, Norman	Region 2
Griswold, Norris	Region 4
Harrison, Monroe	Region 2
Huckabay, James	Region 2
Hunter, Keith	Region 4
James, Bob	Region 4
Jameson, Chesney	Region 4
Keane, Ed	Region 1
King, James	Region 2
Lasniewski, Roy	Region 5
Mabee, Byron	Region 4
McFarland, Leo	AFS
	Region 4
Rickman, Francis	Region 3
Ringhofer, Joe	Region 4
Schmitt, Louis	Region 4
Shamblin, Pat	Region 2
Spencer, C. F.	Region 2
Thorndike, Phil	Region 2
Welch, Art	Region 2
Welch, Jack	Region 5
•	,

# Comm. Equip. #69 - 10/22 to 1/28/57

Abrama, A. W. Region 5 Baker, Dale Region 3 Blackman, C. A. Region 1 Bourne, R. H. Region 2 Britton, A. B. Region 2 Colomer, Jose L. Valladolid, Spain Dols, Pedro Spain Galpin, Robert Region 5 Gordon, Calvin Region 4 Hatem, George Hunt, Thomas Beirut, Lebanon Region 1 Khattar, Elias Hanna Beirut, Lebanon Livingston, J. H. Region 4 Lopez, Rodolfo Phillipines McGinley, Richard Peterson, Howard Region 5 Region 3 Prestegard, Leslie Region 5

### ILS/VOR #119 - 10/22 to 1/11/57

Benzon, Chas. L.T.
Burkhart, J.A.
Chen, Shui-Chih
Foster, Herbert
Griffey, Lester
Jones, Stanley
Little, Joseph
Madden, Russell
Neary, Marion
Oya, Ernest M.
Seetharam, H.R.Bapu
Shaw, William

Covington, Ky.
Greensboro, N.C.
Formosa
Puunene, Hawaii
Anchorage, Alaska
Sioux Falls, S.D.
Anchorage, Alask.
Huntington, W.Va.
Laramie, Wyo.
Honolulu, Hawaii
New Delhi, India
Evansville, Ind.

# DME Class #118 - 11/19 to 1/11/57

Carter, Ray
Chase, Charles
Cummings, Foster
Hartman, John
Holberg, Robert
Mitchell, Charles
Olmsted, Harry
Roberts, David
Robinson, Sydney
Stein, Albert J.
Temple, Otis
Tumby, Roy
Wilson, William
Wingert, Bernard

Baton Rouge, La.
Red Bluff, Calif.
Binghamton, N.Y.
Ft. Huachuca, Ariz.
Lansing, Mich.
Kansas City, Mo.
Washington, D.C.
Fargo, N.D.
Buffalo, N.Y.
Washington, D.C.
Waco, Texas
Denver, Colo.
Birmingham, Ala.
Gila Bend, Aris.

# Oomm. Equip. #70 - 11/26 to 2/4/57

Arabaci, Mehmet Ali Battle, Robert Clampitt, Homer Clanton, Tolon E. Haagenson, Leo W. Hernandez, Jesus R. Jones, Gerald Kidwell, Thomas Kralich, Rudolph Milindasuta, Charoon Prosser, Lester Suh, Jin, Hwan Tabaka, Leo Tulloch, R. G. Wheatley, Jack White, Richard Yenersoy, Ahmet D.

Istanbul, Turkey Anchorage, Alaska Little Rock, Ark. Tulsa, Okla. Anchorage, Alaska Madrid, Spain Topeka, Kansas Ft. Myers, Fla. Tyler, Texas Bangkok, Thailand Harrisburg, Pa. Korea St. Louis, Mo. Missoula, Mont. Great Falls, Mont Akron, Ohio Ankara, Turkey

### Radar Class #115 - 12/3 to 3/8/57

Atkins, Gus Baker, Charles Berklund, Walter Bowen, Louis Cordle, Nelson Cronander, Russel Dille, James Evans, Robert Floch, Robert Hagadorn, Carl Johnson, John Kilpatrick, Lyle Kirmer, Arthur Kolodzie, Stanley Latimer, Ellison Makowski, Thad Miles, James Mitchell, Charles Newman, Thomas Owens, Robert Perrin, Donald Pieper, Glen Roper, Claude Shockey, Scott Sullivan, Robert Terranova, John

Miami Springs, Fla Kansas City, Mo. Anchorage, Alaska Park Ridge, Ill. Washington, D.C. Nome, Alaska St. Louis, Mo. Indianapolis, Ind San Francisco Spokane, Wash. Montgomery, Ala. Kansas City, Mo. El Paso, Tex. Louisville, Ky. San Antonio, Tex. Idlewild, N.Y. Tinker Field Atlanta, Ga. Cleveland, Ohio El Paso, Tex. Kansas City, Mo. Milwaukee, Wis. Minneapolis Covington, Ky. Barksdale AFB Burbank, Calif.

Artigas, Perez, Carlos Burson, Benard Carrascosa, Juan Chall, H. H. Gonzalez-Betes, Antonio Madrid, Spain King, Jack Graca, Jayme Magalhaes Martinez-Lacaci, Ignacio Madrid, Spain McClendon, Melvin Terry, Frederick L. Pezzoli, Victor Robinson, H.Louis Snowberger, John

Madrid, Spain Austin, Tex. Madrid, Spain Allentown, Pa. Albuquerque, N.M. Rio de Janerio Ft. Worth, Tex. Syracuse, N.Y. Burbank, Calif. Kansas City, Mo. Des Moines, Iowa

### ATC - TS-56 - 9/4 to 9/14/56

Albrecht, H.W. Bell, J.H. Galambos, Louis Capt. Hobart, W. N. Lamb, Virgil Mangum, J.O.

Norris, Eugene Capt. Poole, Thomas Varese, U. J.

Luza, Arroyo, Carlos Capt. Santiago, Chile

Jamaica, N.Y. Kansas City, Mo. Germany Winston-Salem Anchorage, Alaska Atlanta, Ga. Washington, D.C. New York, New Yor Jamaica, N.Y.

# ATC - TS - 57 - 9/17 to 9/28/56

Danielson, W. A. Garner, Donald Capt. Holloway, R.T. Lt, Howard, Edward CWO Klosek, Alexander LaBarre, John C. Neumann, W.R. Severtson, S.R. Wallis, Harold

Fairbanks, Alaska Shaw AFB, S.C. Shaw AFB, S.C. Ft. Polk, La. New York, N.Y. Honolulu, Hawaii Washington, D.C. Seattle, Wash. Seattle, Wash.

# ATC - TC-18 - 9/24 to 11/16/56

Alexander, James M. Allison, Ray A. Bates, Garner A. Bays, Ernest E. Clark, Oedric D. Draughn, William Duncan, Thomas Gilmore, Robert Broth, Lawrence Heath, Robert L.

Keese, Samuel M. Lamm, Elwyn D. McAnnaly, S. W. Mathis, I. T. Rothhammer, Grant Sherwen, S. M. Slaten, D. F. Spivey, E. L. Well, Hugh D. Widener, W. L.

Adams, K. C. Allen, Jack Baldwin, R. J. Bishop, Floyd Black, Donald Blain, Robert Blowers, Loyd Bracy, Earl Carr, Daniel Cassel, Damon Cooper, James Coppinger, John Covey, John H. Crynk, William Cunningham, F.L. Crouse, Jerry Crooks, Robert Davis, Francis Davis, David Davis, James Dawley, David DeDauw, Albert Egnatchek, George Fleming, Edwin Folimer, Kenneth Genemaras, C. K. Greenawalt, John Brogg, Alfred Haines, Wm. A. Haskin, Robert Havens, Mac H. Henry, Loyal Hiliman, Frank Hisel, J. L. Huff, Edgar Hurst, Richard Inslee, Gene Johnson, Robert Knuth, Herman Kline, Donald

Layton, Robert Little, Clyde Larson, Robert Macasa, Ricardo Martin, Randall McCool, Kenneth Meyer, Maurice Micco, Frank Miller, Charles Mishak, Wayne Murray, James Ogden, John Otis, Donald Otte, William Patterson, Jack Philipps, Richard Pedri, Frederic Pieper, Sigmund Purrier, Richard Reichmuth, Quentin Reichard, Clyde Resser, John Rigby, Alden Roman, Pedro Rosenberg, Verne Samp, Earl Schanel, Raymond Shiel, Patrick Skinner, John Smith, Robert Sova, Richard Stamper, Joseph Squiers, John Sullivan, Billy Unger, Arthur Wattenburger, Robert Williams, Jack Winkel, Norman Yoder, Raymond Yow, Nathan C.

# ATC - TS-59 - 11/13 to 11/21/56

Cianfrani, T. C. Hager, Kenneth Jacot, Charles Capt. Larner, W. A. Palmer, L. N. Coll Sherret, W. G. Capt. Tarleton, Delmar

Yakutat, Alaska Anchorage, Alaska Langley AFB, Va. Washington, D.C. Chanute AFB, Ill. Shaw AFB, S. O. Anchorage, Alaska

Dolman, Robert L.

Angelos, T. G. Bobskill, S. W. Buchanan, Geo. S. Cobb, John D. Major Cox, William M. Major Heas, H. G. Houy, C. W. Knight, V. E. Quick, Jack B. McBride, James A. Michael, Pierce B. It. Col. Chanute AFB Russell, Bernard Slone, Ralph W. Wentworth, Braudon Whitehead, S.A. Williams, Clyde

Denver, Colo. New York, N.Y. Honolulu, T.H. Dayton, Ohio Chanute AFB, Ill Kansas City, Mo. Clovis AFB, N.M. Anchorage, Alaska Clovis, N.M. Honolulu, Hawaii Shaw Alli, S.C. Homer, Alaska Anchdruge, Alaska Ferguson, Robert New York, N.Y. Kansas City, Mo.

ATO - TO-19 through 31 - 10/8 to 11/30/56

Aarsund, K.O. Acord, S.D. Acers, J. F. Amundson, R. J. Arnold, D. L. Austin, Eugene Ayers, James Bailes, Albert Bailey, P. H. Baldwin, J. R. Barganier, R. F. Barnett, C. H. Beck, A. S. Bedell, J.W. Berrettini, D. D. Besier, Lee Roy Bianculli, R. D. Biava, R. P. Blackwell, K.E. Blair, Roy Blocker, Franklin Boremski, R. R. Bosley, J. W. Bowen, James Boyd, Dannis Bradley, L. H. Break, Douglas Brickley, J.R. Brill, W. L. Brooks, R. D. Brown, Delyle Browning, D. M. Bruce, R. W.

Buffington, Hobby Burbine, Robert Burger, Ronald Burton, Bill Butklewloz, R. P. Butler, Percy Cahoon, W. W. Callaway, C. L. Carlson, H. L. Carstensen, H. J. Carter, Grady Caruso, W. R. Chadwick, R. M. Chandler, E. G. Chastain, M.M. Chiavario, R. A. Clark, H. L. Cohen, Jerome Colley, John Collins, Karl Collins, Pierre E. Cotter, John Craft, Joseph Crick, James Orimbring, W. R. Gronkhite, W. G. Crug, Rudolph Curtin, John Dacey, Donald Demps, Benjamin Dew, William Dickey, Donald Dodd, Charles

Douglas, Robert Drury, James F. Dugas, Edmond P. Ellenberger, Edward Elliott, Joseph Ellis, Nevan C. Elston, Donald Ezop, Franklin Farmer, Glenn Farrington, Rodney Ferdon, Robert DiGiovanni, Ronald Finney, Christopher Mason, Phillip Nesbitt, Thomas Fischer, John Fisher, David Folkening, Donald Frazier, Bennett Freeman, Welton Froelich, Edward Gallagher, Thomas. Gammon, Charles Gardner, Alton Garvey, Daniel Goller, Alva Gravitte, Charles Gravning, Vernon Grula, John Harris, William Harrison, Albert Hart, Robert Hartwick, Donald Harry, G. P. Mahoney, Robert Sherwin, James Steiner, William Mason, Gerald Maye, Joseph Mayne, Wallace McAndrews, George McCafferty, James McElwain, Roy Meade, James A. Meneghelli, Joseph Meyer, Frank Michaud, Melvin McCarron, James Ondrick, Lawrence Ellingwood, Foster

Hegenheiser, A. P. Holm, Arthur Hutchison, Thomas Janecek, Joseph Jenkins, Gordon Jenkins, Robert Jennings, James Jicka, Donald Johnson, Robert Johnson, Roger Justice, John Jutras, Robert Kastory, Donald Keepers, William Keller, James Kelley, Joseph Kile, Lee E. King, Edsel O. Kingsley, Ralph Kinney, Thomas Kirk, Grant Kucala, Joseph Lafitte, Bobby Lake, Eddie Lamkin, Bobby Engelhart, William LaRosa, William Laurent, Harold LeClair, Henry Lee, Victor LePage, Ronald Lightle, Neal Logue, Anthony Lucas, Rudolph Lyle, William MacIver, Robert Gucciardo, Peter Marr, Jack Marschner, Paul Lewis, John Milbrath, Arthur Monaghan, Ralph Moore, Richard Molitoris, George Olsen, Kenneth Rettinger, Richard Wadleigh, Donald Morris, Jesse Mulliken, John Murray, Elmo Nicholson, Harry Noel, Joseph

# ATC - TC-19 to 31 - (continued)

Nordgren, Wesley Morton, Earl T. O'Brien, John Ostman, Richard Owens, Dick Owens, James Owens, Robert Parnell, Thomas Pearson, William Pelham, William Pettipas, David Piccoli, Renzo Pierce, Robert E. Pierson, Donald Pileggi, Floyd White, Theodore Seaman, James Sherwood, Ross Pratt Kenneth Thomas, Lawrence Randels, Delmar Remington, Marcus Reppert, William Richards, Wilbur Rizley, William Robson, Ronald Waters, David Salter, Robert Scamacea, Francis Schleper, John Haire, James Shepherd, Lester Sheppard, Edward Plotke, Thomas Short, George Simmons, Robert Williams, James T. Wilson, Glenn Wilson, Oran Wilson, Wayne Winger, Hardine Wisherd, Dale Wood, Thomas Worthy, Jack

Skrilitz, Richard A. Slaughter, Lee Smith, Richard Sowell, John Sparks, Franklin Hansen, John Stanton, Robert Stehling, Raymond Stenstrom, Joseph Stewart, Albert Stott, Ray Strouce, William Sullivan, Dearel Swing, Robert Terry, Charles Quartuccio, Joseph Tignor, Carl Trapp, Ferrel Turner, Donald Van Auken, James Van Cleave, Dale Varney, Roger W. Walker, Jack Walker, John Walker, Wayne Ward, Richard Wartenbe, Lawrence Warth, John Murdock, Jack Sincero, Paul L. Sullivan, James M. Sullivan, Rebecca Watkins, Gerald Ryan, James Watts, Alvin O. Webb, John Webster, William Wheeler, Stanley White, Donald Whitfield, Charles Williams, Jack Wright, Robert Younghein, Sam Zirkle, Byron I.

# ATC - TS-60 - 11/26 to 12/7/56

Cox, H.L. New York, New York Elam, Frank E. Capt. Gray, Frank Katzman, Hiarold Lt. Kellner, Kenneth

Robins AFB, Ga. Fairbanks, Alaska Tinker AFB, Okla. Anchorage, Alaska

#### ATC - TS-60 - (continued)

Narciso. Angelo Northrop, LeRoy Lt. Col. Ft. Huachuca, Ariz. Stockner, T. G. Capt. West, Gena A.

New York, New York Robins AFB, Ga. Anchorage, Alaska

# ATC - TS-61 - 12/10 to 12/21/56

Gordon, B.D. Major Holland, Carroll Musgrove, Everett Rogers, Daniel C.

Tinker AFB, Okla. Anchorage, Alaska Big Delta, Alaska Anchorage, Alaska

# ATC - TC-32 to TC-44 - 12/3 to 1/25/57

Adams, Harry J. Agee, Jack W. Allman, Richard Andersen, Paul W. Annunziata, Louis Arnette, Marvin Babilon, James Bach, Harold G. Baugh, Lawrence D. Bernhard, Peter Besharse, Herman Blanks, Henry E. Bliss, William Bothwell, Donald Bowers, John P. Bradstreet, Donald Brill, Merle Brown, Charles Brown, George Brown, Harold Burchett, John Buttrey, Robert Carter, Ronald Cauthon, Gilbert Cavaleri, Henry Cheek, Darrell Click, Arnold Cobb, John Cogar, Robert Conklin, Charles Cook, Robert Cook, William Cox, Donald Cramer, Rolf Daniel, Albert Davidson, William Davis, Osborne C. Deachin, Jerome Dion, Clement R.

Distasio, Carl A. Donoghue, John Downs, William Dufour, Gerald Dye, Sammie Edison, Peter Embert, Frank Farmin, William Faulstich, Jack Ferguson, Gerald Fields, George Fogelstrom, Odis Fontana, Lawrence Formiller, Edward Fradette, John L. Francipane, N. F. Freels, John French, Hugh Frigon, Donald Friman, Durwood Fruend, Howard Gaines, Jackie Galland, Benoit Garbarino, Charles Gilmore, Robert Godbold, James Goettsch, Kenneth Goodman, Herbert Greer, Buford Gregory, John Gussin, Michael Hacker, Robert Hagerty, William Haggbloom, Oran Hall, Frank Hamann, Robert Hanten, James Harber, Ramond D. Hau, James M.

Hepler, Donald Herron, William Hickey, Robert Holleran, Raymond Horne, Robert Hottenstein, Merle Howden, James D. Hughes, Philip Hugley, Pierre Hull, Gordon Hurley, Robert Jackson, Leroy F. Jespersen, Frode Johnson, Joseph Johnson, Paul Jones, Donald Kaiser, James Katica, Gary Keeffe, Barry Kelly, Charles Kilpatrick, Bradford Kirchler, James Klaker, Leonard Koelker, Ambrose Kolakowski, John Kollar, Donald Kramer, Harold Krehel, Michael Lamonds, Charles Langford, Calvin Larson, Wilbert Lavent, Valere Lawrence, Gonzello Lefler, James L. Leroy, Donald Lewis, Veldon Link, Herbert Long, Louis Linn, Theodore Lowder, Richard Lucas, Robert Lunsford, Bobie Maccollister, R. B. Mansholt, Heiko Markle, Gene Marshall, Monty Mathews, Robert Maulding, Eugene Mavis, Willis McCurnin, Shelby McFadden, Robert Meadows, Donald A.

Malton, Vernon Metz, Daniel Miller, Paul Minor, William Mitchell, John Moss, Leonard Murray, Martin Naylor, William Nelson, Harold Nichols, Roger Nutterfield, L.T. Ochler, Allen Olsen, Peter Oman, Kendall Osborne, Edwin Osgood, Paul Pace, George Paddock, Carl Parker, Merrill Patchen, Raymond Payne, James Peattie, Donald Perske, James Peterson, Harold Pierce, Loyal Piperata, Robert Pollard, Norman Porter, Cyrus B. Prince, Roy Quarles, Luther Ravenbuehler, Jemes Reid, Ernest Reumann, Henry Richardson, H.T. Richardson, R. G. Riley, Robert Risano, Richard Roderick, Gerald Robinson, Hayward Robinson, Raymond Roeder, William Rose, Thomas Rosenberger, S.J. Rozema, Raymond Sachse, Thomas Sanchez, Winfield Schaefer, E. L. Scheid, Bertram Scroggins, Norman Self, Sherril Semon, Richard Shaw, Harry R.

ATO - TO-32 to TC-44 - (continued)

Shinn, Jack Shumski, William Simmons, Franklin Slough, David Smith, Carl Smith, Ernest Smith, James Smith, Jay Smock. Howard Speer, Clifton Sperry, Ira Stamos, Nicholas Staples, Ervin Stenning, Franklin Stephenson, Paul Steward, Dallas Stillwagon, Kenneth Strachan, David Sullivan, John C. Sussman, Melvin Szydlo, Thaddeus Tarr, Robert Taylor, Charles Taylor, Robert Teeter, Floyd Tipton, Wesley Tompkins, Thomas Treimann, Walter Turnbow, Wesley VanSickels, Frederick VanderNaalt, Stewart

Varnado, Arthur Vassiliou, William Verno, Michael Vetter, Joseph Wacker, James R. Wagoner, Vaden W. Walker, Robert Wallerstedt, R. H. Walters, Norman Ward, Everrett Ward, Gordon Wardroup, C. W. Watmore, Robert West, Robert L. Wester, Joseph G. Whetzel, Robert White, Richard Whiteley, John Wilkerson, Anthony Wilkins, Richard Williams, Buford Williams, Roy Wilson, Maurice Wilson, Paul J. Wilson, Paul M. Wimes, Charles Wolfe, Thomas W. Wood, Frederick W. Yocom, Kenneth Young, Richard W. Young, Robert L.

ATC - TU-55, 56 and 57 - 10/1 to 12/21/56

Acone, Paul A. Alleman, Richard Bender, Ralph W. Brodkin, George Bowman, Kirby C. Buck, Robert L. Burnett, Alexander Cobb, George B. Colburn, Ned' D. Combs, Charles D. Crow, George W. Ellison, Roderick S. Lt. Ent, James P. Flesher, John C. Francisco, Donald E. CWO W-2 Friedman, Joseph Gavlick, John

Lt. WO W-1 Capt. Lt. CWO W-2 Lt. ROAF Flying Off. Lt. Lt. Lt. Lt. Lt, Major Lt. Lt.

# ATC - TU-55, 56 and 57 - 10/1 to 12/21/56 - continued

WO

Lt.

F/L

Lt.

Capt.

Capt.

Capt.

Capt.

Capt.

6WO W-2

Gillespie, Max H. Gurley, Arnold Gustafson, Ronald Hagan, James Hamilton, Vergil Hansel, Lincoln Hartnett, John Rentsch, Helmut Schmitz, Richard Herbert, Francis Hodgkins, Weston Johnson, Clarence Jordan, David Kathman, John Leonelli, Joseph Liddle, George Loftus, Francis Loida, Robert Madden, Ralph Manocchio, Nicholas Miner, Robert Moore, Stewart Neely, John Neil, William O'Brien, Thomas Phillips, William Polito, Joseph Purtell, Edward Resch, Ernest Schwarzrock, James Shumard, William Silva, Thomas Tischendorf, Rudolf Volkel, George Wilpan, Harold Wurth, Jack E.

A gentleman who had undergone a medical examination for a life insurance policy received a wire: "Regret to inform you that tests show you have pneumonia, heart disease and ulcer". An hour later, however, a second telegram arrived.
"Sorry", it said, "first telegram mistake. Confused your examination with that of another applicant."

The relieved man wired them immediately: "Sorry, but I committed suicide half an hour ago."

There ain't nothing wrong with drinkin' like a fish if you drink what the fish does.



"I don't know—sometimes I get the feeling he doesn't like me."

# TYPEWRITER CONTEST SHOWS STARTLING ADVANCEMENT MADE IN OFFICE MACHINES

A typewriter contest spanning 83 years was conducted recently in New York. Contest was arranged to trace rising productivity of most common office machine - the typewriter - since the first model appeared in 1873.



ON 1373 TYPEWRITER, Loretta McCue could finish but three lines of letter in three-minute contest, as slow action of keyboard limited her typing speed.



ON 1330 TYPEWRITER, Aline Behan doubled Loretta's output by finishing six lines of letter in allotted time. Key action of this model was faster.



ON 1895 TYPEWRITER, Andree Clute added another three lines, finishing nine. Typewriter of this period included several innovations, was faster.



ON 1925 TYPEWRITER, Mary Lou Evangelides doubled lineage to 18 on same letter. She used first electric typewriter made by Remington.



ON 1956 TYPEWRITER, Nancy Frostler completed full 24-line letter in three minutes. Her new typewriter represented vastly improved office machines.

