## PUBLIC ROADS ADMINISTRATION FEDERAL WORKS AGENCY

## TRAFFIC VOLUME TRENDS January 1949

On the basis of preliminary figures, motor vehicle travel on main and local roads for the country as a whole was higher during January 1949 than in any previous January.

Rural traffic
in vehicle-miles
January 1949 Percentage change from
(millions) $1941 \quad 1943 \quad 1948$

| Main roads | 10,179 | +36.5 | +124.8 | +8.1 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Local roads | 3,691 | +26.2 | +98.8 | +8.1 |
| All rural roads | 13,870 | +33.6 | +117.2 | +8.1 |

In the western regions, travel was lower than in 1948 but was higher than in 1941. On the other hand, an increase over any previous year was shown in the eastern and central regions.

Rural traffic
in vehicle-miles
January $1949 \quad$ Percentage change from
(millions) $1941 \quad 1943 \quad 1948$

| Eastern regions | 4,750 | +33.8 | +146.8 | +19.9 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Central regions | 7,019 | +35.2 | +108.0 | +7.2 |
| Western regions | 2,101 | +28.0 | +100.9 | -9.4 |

Traffic on city streets and on rural roads as a whole was heavier than in any previous January.

City streets +35.8 +106. 3 +11.1
Rural roads +33.8 +117.2 +8.1
All roads and streets $+34.7+111.3+9.7$
The following revisions have been made in the method of presenting the data in the figures.

Figure 1 now indicates the traffic, for 12 -month periods ending with the month plotted, as a percentage of traffic for the year 1941, January thru December, by geographic regions.

Figure 2 indicates the traffic on all rural roads by $12-m o n t h$ periods ending with the month plotted. For example, the June 1948 figure is 192.5 billion vehicle-miles of travel. This is the total travel for the 12 -month period from July 1947 thru June 1948.

Figure 3 shows the vehicle-miles of travel on all rural roads by months.
H. S. Fairbank, Deputy Commissioner Public Roads Administration

TABLE 1.--PRELIMINARY SUMMARY OF AUTOHATIC TRAFFIC RECORDER DATA FOR JANUARY 1949 INCLUDING 648 STATIONS IN 43 STATES

| Type of highway and State | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { stations } \end{gathered}$ | Traffic volume percentage change from January 1948 | Type of highway and State | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { stations } \end{aligned}$ | Traffic volume percentage change from January 1948 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STATE HIGHWAYS |  |  | LOCAL HIGHWAYS |  |  |
| Alabama | 6 | +27.2 | Alabama | 1 | +14.3 |
| Arizona | 4 | $+2.5$ | Connecticut | 3 | +10.5 |
| Arkansas | 17 | +30.5 | Connecticut |  |  |
| California | 7 | - 9.3 | Delaware | 2 | +22.3 |
| Colorado | 19 | $+0.1$ | Georgia | 3 | +8.7 |
| Connecticut | 15 | +52.7 | Georgia |  |  |
| Delaware | 3 | +23.0 | Indiana | 1 | +14.9 |
| Florida | 18 | +13.2 +5.3 | Maryland | 1 | +32.6 |
| Georgia | 7 | +5.3 -14.7 | Michigan | 2 | - 8.0 |
| Illinois | 4 | -7.6 | Missouri | 2 | +14.0 |
| Indiana | 21 | +13.3 | Missouri | 2 |  |
| Iowa | --- | ---. | Montana | 2 | -14.2 |
| Kansas | 14 | -13.5 | Nebraska | 1 | -23.3 |
| Kentucky | 12 | +19.0 |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 12 | +28.8 | North Dakota | 1 | -63.0 |
| Maine | 12 | +17.6 +21.6 | Ohio | 1 | +12.9 |
| Maryland Massachusetts | 17 | +35.7 |  | 1 | $+0.6$ |
| Michigan | 26 | +15.7 | regon |  |  |
| Minnesota | 24 | $+3.5$ | Rhode Island | 1 | +53.5 |
| Mississippi | 10 | +29.2 | Wisconsin | 1 | - 3.4 |
| Missouri | 25 | - 9.4 | Wisconsin |  |  |
| Montana | 12 | -12.3 |  |  |  |
| Nebraska | 11 | - 39.5 |  |  |  |
| Nevada | 16 | -16.5 |  |  |  |
| New Hampshire New Jersey | 12 3 | +22.9 +33.2 | TOTAL - 15 STATES | 23 | $+8.1$ |
| New Mexico | 16 | - 5.2 |  |  |  |
| New York | 20 | ---7 +9.1 |  |  |  |
| North Carolina North Dakota | 11 | -18.1 | ALL BIGHWAYS |  |  |
| Ohio | 14 | +10.9 | 43 STATES | 648 | $+8.1$ |
| Oklahoma | 20 | -16.7 |  |  |  |
| Oregon | 8 | - 9.8 |  |  |  |
| Pennsylvania | 29 | +21.6 | 3 EASTERH REGIOMS | 185 | +19.9 |
| Rhode Is land | 3 | +21.5 |  |  |  |
| South Carolina | 5 | +21.4 |  |  |  |
| South Dakota | -..- | ----- |  |  |  |
| Tennessee | 15 | +24.0 |  |  |  |
| Texas | 88 | $+8.1$ |  |  |  |
| Utah | 12 | -18.7 | 4 central regions | 348 | $+7.2$ |
| Vermont | 12 | +15.3 |  |  |  |
| Virginia | $\cdots$ | -20.3 |  |  |  |
| West Virginia | 11 | +35.8 |  |  |  |
| Wisconsin | 8 | $+5.7$ |  |  |  |
| Wyoming |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL - 43 STATES | 625 | $+8.1$ | 2 Westery regions | 115 | - 9.4 |

TABLE 2.--REVISED SUMMARY OF AUTOMATIC TRAFFIC RECORDER DATA FOR DECEMBER 1948 INCLUDING 694 STATIONS IN 47 STATES ${ }^{1}$

| Region and State | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { stations } \end{gathered}$ | Traffic volume percentage change from December 1947 | Region and state | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { stations } \end{gathered}$ | Traffic volume percentage change from December 1947 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NEW ENGLAND |  |  | EAST SOUTH CENTRAL |  |  |
| Connecticut | 17 | +17.4 | Alabama | 8 | $+9.7$ |
| Maine | 11 | +11.7 | Kentucky | 12 | +1.6 |
| Massachusetts | 9 | +10.4 | Mississippi | 10 | $+9.5$ |
| New Hampshire | 11 | +19.9 | Tennessee | 15 | $+0.4$ |
| Rhode Is land | 3 | $+3.6$ | Subtotal | 45 | $+4.8$ |
| Vermont | 12 | +14.6 |  |  |  |
| Subtotal | 63 | +14.1 | HEST SOUTH CENTRAL |  |  |
|  |  |  | Arkansas | 19 | +15.4 |
| MIDDLE ATLANTIC |  |  | Louis iana | 8 | +16.4 |
| New Jersey | 4 | + 7.9 | Oklahoma | 20 | $+1.4$ |
| New York | --. |  | Texas | 88 | +11.3 |
| Pennsylvania | 29 | $+8.1$ | Subtotal | 135 | +10.3 |
| Subtotal | 33 | $+8.0$ |  |  |  |
| SOUTH ATLANTIC |  |  | Arizona | 5 | $+4.6$ |
| Delaware | 5 | +8.4 | Colorado | 22 | $+5.5$ |
| Maryland | 18 | +8,2 | Idaho | 8 | - 2.1 |
| Virginia | 3 | $+8.9$ | Montana | 14 | $+0.9$ |
| West Virginia | 9 | +14.0 | Nevada | 16 | $+2.0$ |
|  |  |  | New Mexico | 16 | +11.4 |
| portion | 35 | $+9.4$ | Utah | 11 | +14.0 |
|  |  |  | Wyoming | 6 | $+8.7$ |
| Florida | 18 | + 3.5 | Subtotal | 98 | $+6.1$ |
| Georgia | 10 | + 2.2 |  |  |  |
| North Carolina | 20 | +12.2 | PACIFIC |  |  |
| South Carolina | 4 | +3.7 | California | 7 | - 2.6 |
| Subtotal south |  |  | Oregon | 10 | $+5.9$ |
| portion | - 52 | $+6.7$ | Washington | 10 | -10.1 |
|  |  |  | Subtotal | 27 | -2.6 |
|  |  |  | TOTAL ALL STATES | 694 | $+5.8$ |
| EAST NORTH CENTRAL |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 4 | - 1,0 |  |  |  |
| Indiana | 22 | +10.2 | STATE HIGHWAYS | 663 | $+5.8$ |
| Michigan | 28 | $+8.3$ |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 14 | $+5.0$ |  |  |  |
| Wisconsin | 9 | $+7.1$ | LOCAL HIGHWAYS | 31 | + 5.6 |
| Subtotal | 77 | $+7.7$ | 3 EASEERH REGIOHS | 183 | $+8.1$ |
| WEST NORTH CENTRAL |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iowa | 33 | $+2.7$ |  |  |  |
| Kansas | 13 | +6.9 |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 24 | $+6.9$ | 4 CEMFRAL REGIONS | 386 | $+6.0$ |
| Missouri | 27 | $+0.6$ |  |  |  |
| Nebraska | 12 | - 6.2 |  |  |  |
| North Dakota | 10 | +10.6 |  | - |  |
| South Dakota | 10 | +11.6 |  |  |  |
| Subtotal | 129 | $+3.2$ | 2 WESTERN REGIOHS | 125 | $+0.8$ |

${ }^{1}$ Combined state and local highways.

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TABLE 3. - NUMBER OF VEHICLES, CLASSIFIED BY TYPES, USING TOLL FACILITIES IN JANUARY 1949 COMPARED WITH THOSE IN JANUARY 1948


CENTRAL REGIONS

| 3 on the Great Lakes Canadian border ${ }^{3}$ | 217,073 | 202,076 | 14,997 | + 20.1 | +20.8 | +10.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 in the Great Lakes Region | 7,899 | 6,451 | 1,448 | +14.3 | + 15.4 | +9.9 |
| Subtotal-4 facilities | 224,972 | 208,527 | 16,445 | $+19.8$ | $+20.6$ | +10.5 |
| 3 on the Ohio River | 246,688 | 208, 190 | 38,498 | $+29.0$ | +33.6 | $+8.4$ |
| 6 on the Mississippi and St. Croix Rivers St. Louis and North | 340,505 | 273,057 | 67,448 | - 2.8 | - 2.4 | -4.2 |
| 3 on the Miss. River south of St. Louis | 96, 294 | 67,881 | 28,413 | + 7.1 | + 6.0 | +9.7 |
| Subtotal-g facilities | 436,799 | 340,938 | 95,861 | $-0.8$ | $-0.9$ | $-0.4$ |
| 4 on the Missouri River | 124,089 | 98,948 | 25,141 | - 12.3 | - 10.7 | -17.9 |
| 3 in the West South Central States | 24,824 | 23,632 | 1,192 | - 4.0 | - 2.6 | -25.1 |
| Subtatal-7 facilities | 148,913 | 122,580 | 26,333 | -11.0 | $-9.3$ | -18.2 |
| TOTAL-23 facilities | 1,057,372 | 880, 235 | 177, 137 | + 7.2 | $+9.0$ | -1.0 |
| WESTERN REGIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 In California | 2,099,906 | 1,906,335 | 193, 571 | + 1.7 | + 1.9 | -0.3 |
| 4 in the Oregon-Washington Area | 296,587 | 254,032 | 42,555 | - 12.2 | - 12.6 | -9.7 |
| TOTAL-5 facilities | 2, 396,493 | 2, 160,367 | 236,126 | - 0.3 | - 0.1 | - 2.1 |
| UNITED STATES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL - 56 facilities | 17,525,127 | 15,326,065 | 2, 199,062 | +43.2 | $+50.2$ | +8.3 |

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FIGURE 3-VEHICLE-MILES OF TRAVEL ON ALL RURAL ROADS IN I94I, 1943, 1948 AND 1949


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Non-revenue vehicles included in report and treated as passenger cars unless otherwise specified.
    ${ }^{2}$ Number of vehicles, those using any portion of the facility.
    $\mathbf{3}^{\text {One of }}$ of

