

# Human Factors at the FAA Technical Center: Bibliography

1958-1994



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#### INTRODUCTION

me purpose of this bibliography is to provide a listing of all human factors-related publications accomplished by, or under the direction of, the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) Technical Center since its formation at Atlantic City International Airport in 1958.

Although this is a small community of human factors researchers, in an environment that has had relatively little turnover, researchers have not always been aware of the individual work of others and of what had been done before. While it is standard practice to begin a new project by initiating a literature search, not everything accomplished becomes stored in the various data bases that exist for government publications, psychology, and human factors. Much of this work was done for specific projects and, unfortunately, was not widely disseminated.

If researchers in this rather small community are not aware of everything that has gone on for the past 25 years, it could hardly be expected that human factors personnel outside of the Technical Center, and those with human factors issues to resolve, would know about the body of research conducted at the Technical Center.

The purpose of this publication was to assemble a bibliography of this material and couple it with a referencing system. This referencing system would facilitate looking up the complete American Psychological Association (APA) format citation for anything published or presented (and published in a proceedings) with a human factors content. Only documents that were published in some form or the other were selected for this listing.

#### METHOD

The process of gathering this information was more complicated than might have been anticipated. This was due, in part, to the nature of the work at the Technical Center, and, in part to the fact that some of what is done is not stored in any data base.

The initial step involved contacting all current human factors researchers still employed by the FAA who have ever worked at the Technical Center. A personal bibliography of work they had completed or knew was done for the Technical Center was requested. Surprisingly, the response often lacked key parts of one or more references for a complete APA citation. These were returned with a request for the retrieval of the necessary information, i.e., report numbers and volume numbers of a proceeding. All information that was available from any source is included here. While there had been previous computerized literature searches of all reports accomplished at the Technical Center, it was decided to try again with a focus on human factors and related disciplines. The following search strategy was accomplished using the key words below:

FAA Technical Center, DOT/FAA Technical Center, NAFEC, or National Aviation Facilities Experimentation Facility, and

Human Factors, human factors engineering, aviation human factors, workload, performance, human error, ergonomics, attention, vision, visual, hearing, human behavior, visual displays, vigilance, monitoring, target acquisition or human.

While it was recognized that this was not an all inclusive list, it was hoped that it would produce additional references from those cited by the authors themselves. This search did find some additional citations from those provided by current Technical Center human factors personnel.

References in the bibliography are included in as complete a form as possible based on the information provided by the literature searches and authors. In terms of author-supplied information, there are some missing data fields where memory has failed and documentation has been incomplete.

The editors of this bibliography make no claim to the accessibility of the documents at the Technical Center. The purpose of the bibliography was to provide as broad a listing as possible. This listing shows the nature and breadth of the work that has been conducted by the Technical Center over the years.

The reader will find that some of the documents may be more accessible than others. What follows is a brief guideline on this accessibility.

Documents with FAA report numbers, which may take the form of "DOT/FAA", "RD", "FAA/BRD", "FAA/ARDS", or "FAA/NA", may be accessed through the library at the Technical Center or the library at FAA headquarters in Washington, DC. Those with an NTIS number will be on file with the National Technical Information Service in Alexandria, VA. Articles published in journals can be acquired through interlibrary loan from any library that offers that service. To acquire any documents not covered by one of the groups already cited, it is suggested that the researcher write the author, in care of the Technical Center. If that does not succeed, the senior editor of the this bibliography will make every effort to help acquire the document, if it still exists.

The index which follows the reference list was constructed based on the list itself. The editors reviewed the contents of the list and built what amounted to a taxonomy of the contents. Items are listed alphabetically and are referenced by number in the index. As it turned out, the process of assembling this bibliography was iterative, and additions, with some deletions, took over one year. Referencing by number was the most direct and simplified method.

- 1. Akers, J. F., & Clark, R. A. (1973, October). <u>Operational</u> <u>evaluation of the ARTS II radar alpha-numeric display</u> <u>subsystem (RADS)</u> (RD-73-149) Interim Report. Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center.
- 2. Applied Psychology Corporation. (1961, April). <u>Pilot</u> <u>judgments of simulated collisions and near misses: A</u> <u>comparison of performance with uncoded and two-tone</u> coded models (FAA/BRD-127 #5). Arlington, VA.
- 3. Applied Psychology Corporation. (1961, June). <u>Comparative</u> <u>conspicuity of several aircraft exterior paint patterns</u> (FAA/BRD-127 #2). Arlington, VA.
- 4. Applied Psychology Corporation. (1961, June). <u>Aircraft</u> <u>flight attitude information as indicated by exterior</u> <u>paint patterns</u> (FAA/BRD-127 #3). Arlington, VA.
- 5. Applied Psychology Corporation. (1961, June). <u>Field study</u> of threshold ranges for aircraft detection and color identification (FAA/BRD-127 #4). Arlington, VA.
- 6. Applied Psychology Corporation. (1961, December). <u>The role of paint in mid-air collision prevention</u> (FAA/BRD-127 #1). Arlington, VA.
- 7. Applied Psychology Corporation. (1962, March). Flight simulator tests of altitude-coded lights (FAA/BRD-127 #8). Arlington, VA.
- 8. Applied Psychology Corporation. (1962, April). Outdoor test range evaluation of aircraft paint patterns (FAA/BRD-127 #7). Arlington, VA.
- 9. Applied Psychology Corporation. (1962, June). <u>Pilot</u> <u>judgments of aircraft range and relative altitude:</u> <u>Ground-to-air and air-to-air observations</u> (FAA/BRD-127 #10 & #11). Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center.

- 10. Applied Psychology Corporation. (1962, June). Distance estimation of frequency-coded and uniformly flashing lights (FAA/BRD-127 #12). Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center.
- 11. Applied Psychology Corporation. (1962, June). <u>Conspicuity of selected signal lights against city-light backgrounds</u> (FAA/BRD-127 #13). Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center.
- 12. Applied Psychology Corporation. (1962, July). Altitude evasion in visual collision avoidance (FAA/BRD-127 #15). Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center.
- 13. Applied Psychology Corporation. (1962, August). The role of visible trails in mid-air collision prevention (FAA/BRD-127) Final Report #3. Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center.
- 14. Applied Psychology Corporation. (1963, January). Conspicuity of tall radio and television towers under marginal visual flight rules weather (FAA/ARDS-431). Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center.
- 15. Applied Psychology Corporation. (1963, March). Flight test of an altitude-coded aircraft light (FAA/BRD-127 #16). Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center.
- 16. Applied Psychology Corporation. (1963, May). <u>The role of</u> <u>range and altitude judgment in mid-air collision</u> <u>prevention</u> (FAA/BRD-127 Final Report #2). Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center.
- 17. Applied Psychology Corporation. (1963, November). <u>The role</u> of optical devices in mid-air collision prevention (FAA/BRD-127). Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center.
- 18. Arad, B., Golden, B. T., Grambart, J. E., Mayfield, C. E., & van Saun, H. R. (1963, December). <u>Control load, control</u> <u>capacity and optimal sector design</u> (RD-64-16) (FAA/ARDS-634). Philadelphia, PA: Franklin Institute Laboratories.

- 19. Barab, J. D., Page, R. D., Rosenberg, B. L., Zurinskas, T. E., & Smythe, G. R. (1988, August). <u>Evaluation of</u> <u>enhancements to the low level wind shear alert system</u> (<u>LLWAS</u>) at Stapleton International Airport (RD-64-16) (DOT/FAA/CT-88/6). Atlantic City, NJ: Federal Aviation Administration Technical Center.
- 20. Bassford, R. S. (1973, August). <u>Technical evaluation of</u> weather clutter feasibility model (RD-73-85) Interim Report. Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center. (NTIS No. AD-766-007)
- 21. Bishop, D. E. (1964, December). Analysis of community and airport relationships/noise abatement: Development of aircraft noise compatibility criteria for varied land uses (RD-64-148) <u>2</u>. Los Angeles, CA: Bolt, Beranek, and Newman, Inc.
- 22. Bishop, D. E. (1964, December). <u>Analysis of community and</u> <u>airport relationships/noise abatement: Discussion of</u> <u>some legal aspects of aircraft noise (RD-64-148) 3</u>. Los <u>Angeles, CA: Bolt, Beranek, and Newman, Inc.</u>
- 23. Bishop, D. E. (1965, December). <u>Analysis of community and</u> <u>airport relationships/noise abatement: Predicting</u> <u>community response to aircraft noise</u> (RD-65-130 Part I) Final Report. Van Nuys, CA: Bolt, Beranek, and Newman, Inc.
- 24. Bishop, D. E. (1965, December). Analysis of community and airport relationships/noise abatement: Judgments of the relative and absolute acceptability of actual and recorded aircraft noise (RD-65-130 Part II) Final Report. Van Nuys, CA: Bolt, Beranek, and Newman, Inc.
- 25. Bishop, D. E. (1965, December). <u>Analysis of community and</u> <u>airport relationships/noise abatement: The reduction of</u> <u>aircraft noise measured in several school, motel and</u> <u>residential rooms (RD-65-130 Part IV) Final Report. Van</u> <u>Nuys, CA: Bolt, Beranek, and Newman, Inc.</u>

- 26. Bishop, D. E., et al (1965, December). <u>Analysis of community</u> and airport relationships/noise abatement: Work accomplishments May 1964 through April 1965 (RD-65-130) Final Report (seven parts). Van Nuys, CA: Bolt, Beranek, and Newman, Inc.
- 27. Bishop, D. E., & Horonjeff, R. D. (1965, December). <u>Analysis</u> of community and airport relationships/noise abatement: <u>Computer-aided study of time patterns of noise from jet</u> <u>aircraft takeoffs</u> (RD-65-130 Part V) Final Report. Van Nuys, CA: Bolt, Beranek, and Newman, Inc.
- 28. Bishop, D. E., & Horonjeff, R. D. (1965, December). <u>Analysis</u> of community and airport relationships/noise abatement: <u>A</u> <u>study of aircraft flyover noise variations due to changes</u> in flight paths and atmospheric sound transmission <u>characteristics</u> (RD-65-130 Part VI) Final Report. Van <u>Nuys, CA: Bolt</u>, Beranek, and Newman, Inc.
- 29. Bishop, D. E. (1965, December). <u>Analysis of community and</u> <u>airport relationships/noise abatement: Applications of</u> <u>methods for rating land use compatibility with aircraft</u> <u>noise (RD-65-130 Part VII) Final Report. Van Nuys, CA:</u> <u>Bolt, Beranek, and Newman Inc.</u>
- 30. Bloom, J. (1961, April). <u>Airport visual displays</u> (FAA/BRD-14). Philadelphia, PA: Franklin Institute Laboratories.
- 31. Bolt, Beranek, and Newman, Inc. (1964, December). <u>Analysis</u> of community and airport relationships/noise abatement: <u>Development of aircraft noise problems using computer-</u> aided techniques (RD-64-148) 2. Los Angeles, CA.
- 32. Bottomly, D., Zurinskas, T. E., & Ezekiel, E. (1980, August). <u>New terminal radar approach control in tower cab</u> (TRACAB) concept for Love Field. Dallas Texas (FAARD-80-79). Atlantic City, NJ: Federal Aviation Administration Technical Center.
- 33. Bradley, J. R. (1972, October). Evaluation of high activity level tower cab (DOT/FAA/RD-72-111). Atlantic City, NJ:. National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center.

- 34. Bradley, J. R., & Milligan, H. D. (1970, August). Live tests of tower cabs radar approach control procedures (RD-70-31) Final Report. Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center.
- 35. Brown, D. O., Connolly, D. W., & Maurer, J. J. (1968, April). <u>Evaluation of automated TRACON functions</u> (RD-67-61) Final Report. Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center.
- 36. Brown, G. S., & Sulzer, P. L. (1969, August). <u>Simulation</u> <u>test of the Arcata<sub>1</sub> California diamond runway centerline</u> (RD-69-35) Interim Report. Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center. (NTIS No. AD-691-721)
- 37. Brown, G. S., & Sulzer, R. L. (1970, August). <u>Simulation of</u> <u>a continuous runway centerline marking</u> (RD-70-40) Interim Report. Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center. (NTIS No. AD-711-254)
- 38. Brown, G. S., & Sulzer, R. L. (1971, July). <u>Simulation study</u> of chevron markings for areas adjacent to runway <u>thresholds</u> (RD-71-40) Interim Report. Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center. (NTIS No. AD-726--435)
- 39. Buckanin, D. L., Guishard, R. C., & Paul, L. E. (1984, October). <u>Closely spaced independent parallel runway</u> <u>simulation</u> (DOT/FAA/CT-84/45). Atlantic City, NJ: Federal Aviation Administration Technical Center.
- 40. Buckley, E., & Beebe, T. (1972, January). <u>The development of</u> <u>a motion picture measurement instrument for aptitude for</u> <u>air traffic control (RD-71-106) Final Report. Atlantic</u> <u>City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental</u> <u>Center. (NTIS No. AD-735-942)</u>
- 41. Buckley, E. P., DeBaryshe, B. D., Hitchner, N., & Kohn, P. (1983, April). <u>Methods and measurements in real-time air</u> <u>traffic control system simulation</u> (DOT/FAA/CT-83/26). Atlantic City, NJ: Federal Aviation Administration Technical Center. (NTIS No. AD-A193 533/7/XAB)

- 42. Buckley, E. P., DeBaryshe, B. D., Hitchner, N., & Kohn, P. (1984, October). An empirical study of the methodology for real-time air traffic control system simulation testing. Journal of Test and Evaluation, 5, 20-25.
- 43. Buckley, E. P., DeBaryshe, B. D., Hitchner, N., & Kohn, P. (1984, December). Methods and measurements in real-time air traffic control system simulation. <u>Psychological</u> <u>Documents</u>, <u>14</u>(2), 33-34.
- 44. Buckley, E. P., Goldberg, B., Rood, R., Hamilton, H., & Champion, F. (1976, February). <u>Development of a</u> <u>performance criterion for enroute air traffic control</u> <u>personnel research through air traffic control</u> <u>simulation: Experiment I - parallel form development</u> (RD-75-186) Interim Report. Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center. (NTIS No. ADA023 411/2)
- 45. Buckley, E. P., & Green, T. H. (1962, March). <u>Information</u> display in the air traffic control system. <u>a coordinated</u> research and development approach (FAA/BRD-423). Philadelphia, PA: Franklin Institute Laboratories.
- 46. Buckley, E. P., Hitchner, N., & Kohn, P. (1983, April). System effectiveness measurement methodology for realtime air traffic control system simulation experimentation (Interim Report). Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center.
- 47. Buckley, E. P., House, K., & Rood, R. (1978, July). Development of a performance criterion for air traffic control personnel research through air traffic control simulation (RD-78-71) Final Report. Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center. (NTIS No. AD-A058 082/9)
- 48. Buckley, E. P., McLaughlin, F. X., & Benson, S. D. (1960, April). <u>Pilot experiments concerning air traffic control</u> <u>decision making</u> (FAA/BRD-14). Philadelphia, PA: Franklin Institute Laboratories.

- 49. Buckley, E. P., & McLaughlin, F. X. (1959, June). <u>A</u> <u>perspective on the impact of communications on air</u> <u>traffic control decision making (FAA/BRD-14) Final</u> <u>Report. Philadelphia, PA: Franklin Institute</u> Laboratories.
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- 54. Busch, A. C. (1970, April). <u>The manual operations at</u> <u>Jacksonville ARTCC</u> (Proj. No. 167-641-01X) Data Report. Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center.
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- 56. Busch, A. C. (1971, November). <u>Modeling and analysis of air</u> <u>traffic control voice communication channel loading</u> (RD-71-78) Interim Report. Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center. (NTIS No. AD-73 2-619)

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- 61. Connolly, D. W. (1979, August). <u>Voice data entry in air</u> <u>traffic control (FAA-NA-79-20)</u>. Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center.
- 62. Connolly, D. W., & McCosker, W. R. (1970, November). <u>Human</u> <u>factors in use of terminal radar (analogue) display</u> <u>systems (RD-70-66) Final Report. Atlantic City, NJ:</u> <u>National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center. (NTIS</u> <u>No. AD-714-335)</u>
- 63. Connolly, D. W., Spanier, G., & Champion, F. (1975, May). <u>Color display evaluation for air traffic control</u> (RD-75-39) Final Report. Atlantic City, NJ: National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center.
- 64. Courtney, D. (1961, December).<u>Human factors in airport</u> <u>tower design</u> (FAA/BRD-390).Philadelphia, PA: Courtney and Company.
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