

# ROAD COLLISION FACTS

**IRELAND** 

2004



# **ROAD COLLISION FACTS**

# IRELAND 2004

THIS REPORT IS BASED ON ROAD COLLISION INFORMATION PROVIDED BY AN GARDA SÍOCHÁNA

Published by:
NATIONAL ROADS AUTHORITY
St Martin's House
Waterloo Road
Dublin 4, IRELAND

RS 471 November 2005

## Acknowledgements

This is the latest in a series of annual reviews of road collision data dating back to 1968.

Particular thanks are due to Tara Sharpe of the Garda National Traffic Bureau and Irene O'Shea, Cynthia Tobin, Anne Blake and Robert d'Arcy of the NRA's Road Collision Bureau.

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### **SUMMARY**

#### **Persons Killed**

A total of 374 persons were killed in 334 collisions on Irish roads in the year 2004. This represents an increase of 39 fatalities (or twelve per cent) from the year 2003 but a reduction of 2 fatalities over the 2002 figures.

The reduction in fatalities noted for 2003 was influenced by the introduction of the penalty points system on 31st October, 2002.

The fatality rate, the number of persons killed per million registered vehicles, increased by approximately 6 per cent in 2004 compared with 2003.

#### **Road User Category**

Compared to 2003 there was a substantial increase in the number of car user fatalities (which rose from 172 to 208) and in pedestrian fatalities (which rose from 64 to 70). The number of pedal cyclist fatalities, at 11, remained unchanged, while the number of motorcyclist fatalities decreased by five to 50. The number of other road users killed increased by two to 35.

### **Primary Collision Type**

Thirty-six per cent of all fatal collisions in 2004 were single vehicle only collisions. This represents an increase of three percentage points over the 2003 situation. This collision type, which involves no other road user, is strongly associated with two causal factors, namely excessive speed and / or alcohol consumption. Single vehicle only collisions accounted for just 20 per cent of injury collisions.

Head-on collisions accounted for 22 per cent of fatal collisions and 20 per cent of injury collisions. Collisions involving pedestrians accounted for 20 per cent of all fatal collisions and 16 per cent of all injury collisions.

Single vehicle, head-on and pedestrian collisions all accounted for a greater percentage of fatal than injury collisions, indicating that these collision types are, on average, more severe than angle, rear-end or 'other' road collision types, which together accounted for 45 per cent of injury collisions but only 22 per cent of fatal collisions.

#### **Date and Time**

The worst month for fatalities in 2004 was July when 38 persons died in 32 collisions.

October recorded the fewest collisions when 22 persons died in 20 collisions.

The number of fatal collisions between the hours of 9.00 pm and 3.00 am, the hours most strongly associated with drinking and driving, was 83 in 2004, with 97 persons being killed in these collisions. This period accounted for 25 per cent of fatal collisions and 26 per cent of fatalities in 2004.

The number of persons killed during the later hours of darkness (between 3.00 am and 6.00 am), i.e. 36, increased by two over the 2003 level. Fatalities that occurred during these hours accounted for approximately 10 per cent of all road collision fatalities in 2004.

The worst days of the week for fatalities during 2004 were Saturdays and Sundays. These two days together accounted for 154 fatalities, or 41 per cent of total. The days of the week with fewest associated fatalities were Mondays and Tuesdays, on which days 70 persons, or 19 per cent of total, died.

#### Location

Thirty per cent of all fatal collisions in 2004 occurred on urban roads, an increase of two percentage points over the 2003 figure. The percentage of fatal collisions occurring on rural roads decreased by two percentage points to 70 per cent. Forty per cent of all fatal collisions occurred on national roads, a decrease of two percentage points on the 2003 figure.

On a county-by-county basis, Cavan experienced the highest number of collisions per population (2.9 per 1,000 persons).

Longford had the highest number of collisions per 1,000 registered vehicles (5.0).

Louth experienced the highest number of collisions per 10 million vehicle kilometers of Travel (2.6).

#### **International Comparisons**

On the basis of road deaths per 100,000 population, Ireland's rate at 8.4 in 2003, the latest year for which international comparative information is available, ranks seventh out of the EU-15 (excluding former accession countries).

#### Coverage of the Report

This report covers all road traffic collisions reported to Vehicles are classified as follows the Garda Síochána, where details were recorded and forwarded to the National Roads Authority, involving fatalities, personal injury or material damage which occurred on public roads in Ireland (exclusive of Northern Ireland) in 2004.

Collisions on private property, such as railway station approaches or private lanes, are excluded.

#### All Road Collisions

By 'all reported road collisions' is meant all collisions investigated by or brought to the notice of the Garda Síochána where the exact location of the collision can be determined.

#### **Collisions and Casualties**

Road collisions are classified as fatal, personal injury or material damage; casualties are classified as either killed or injured.

#### **Fatal Collision:**

Where at least one person is killed as a result of the collision and death occurs within 30 days.

#### **Serious Injury Collision:**

Where there are no deaths, but a person or persons are seriously injured.

The definition of "serious injury" is an injury for which the person is detained in hospital as an 'in-patient', or any of the following injuries whether or not detained in hospital: fractures, concussion, internal injuries, crushings, severe cuts treatment.

#### **Minor Injury Collision:**

Where there are no deaths or serious injuries. The An urban area is defined as an area where the speed limit definition of a "minor injury" is: an injury of a minor character such as a sprain or bruise.

#### Material Damage Collision:

Where no deaths or injuries occur but damage is A built-up area means an area which was within a 30 to caused to a vehicle or property.

#### Learner Driver

A learner driver is a driver holding a provisional licence.

#### Vehicles

#### 1. Pedal Cycle

A pedal cycle is a two or three-wheeled road vehicle fitted with pedals deriving its sole means of propulsion from human power.

#### 2. Motor Cycle

A motor cycle is any mechanically propelled twowheeled machine and includes mopeds and motor scooters.

#### 3. Car

A passenger road motor vehicle, other than a motor cycle, seating not more than eight passengers (excluding the driver).

#### 4. Public Service Vehicle (P.S.V.)

A passenger road motor vehicle having seating accommodation for more than eight passengers (excluding the driver), and used for the carriage of passengers for reward.

#### 5. Goods Vehicle

A road motor vehicle designed, exclusively or primarily, to carry goods.

#### 6 Other Motor Vehicles

Other motor vehicles are miscellaneous types of motor vehicle not falling into any of the main categories.

#### Rural Area

and lacerations, severe general shock requiring medical A rural area is defined as an area where the speed limit zone was greater than 40 m.p.h (approx. 64 kph) in 2004.

#### Urban Area

zone was less than or equal to 40 m.p.h. (approx. 64 kph) in 2004.

#### Built-up Area

40 m.p.h. (48-64 kph) speed limit zone in 2004.

By 'dark' is meant the hours of darkness which begin half an hour after sunset and end half an hour before sunrise.

# **Section 1: Collisions**

#### **Persons Killed**

A total of 374 persons were killed in 334 collisions on Irish roads in 2004. This represents an increase of 39 fatalities (or twelve per cent) from 2003 but a reduction of 2 fatalities over the 2002 figures.

The reduction in fatalities noted for 2003 was influenced by the introduction of the penalty points system on 31st October, 2002.



Figure 1: Number of Fatal Collisions, 1972-2004

The fatality rate, the number of persons killed per million registered vehicles, increased by approximately 6 per cent in 2004 compared with 2003.



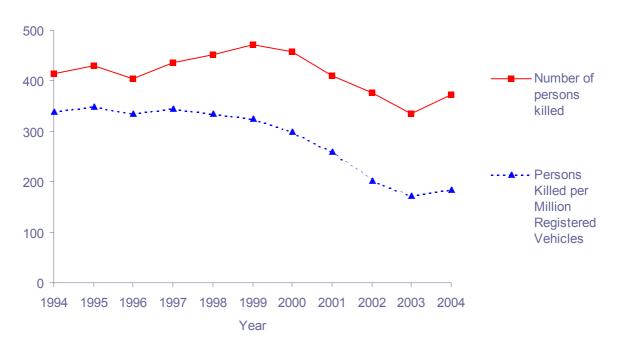


Figure 3: Number of Injury Collisions, 1972-2004\*



<sup>\*</sup> Trends seen in 1995 and 2001 may have been influenced by alterations to the collision recording system in these years.



Figure 4: Number of Serious Injury Collisions, 1984-2004\*

\* Trends seen in 1995 and 2001 may have been influenced by alterations to the collision recording system in these years.

#### **Material Damage Collisions**

The number of material damage collisions (where no injuries or fatalities are sustained but material damage is caused to vehicle and / or property) both reported to and recorded by An Garda Siochana decreased from 17,930 in 2003 to 16,525 in 2004.

#### **Road User Category**

Compared to 2003 there was a substantial increase in the number of car user fatalities (which rose from 172 to 208) and in pedestrian fatalities (which rose from 64 to 70) recorded in 2004. The number of pedal cyclist fatalities, at 11, remained unchanged, while the number of motorcyclist fatalities decreased by five to 50. The number of other road users killed increased by two to 35.

Figure 5: Motor Cyclists and Pedal Cyclists Killed, percentage of total, 1972-2004

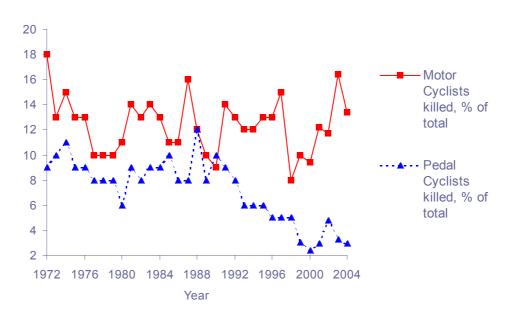
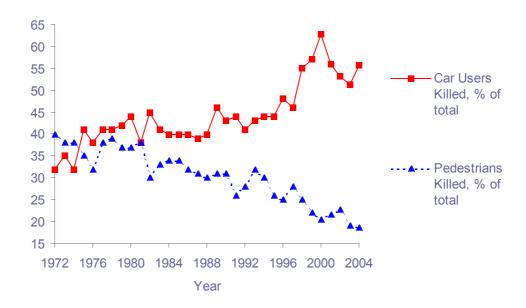


Figure 6: Pedestrians and Car Users Killed, percentage of total, 1972-2004



#### **Primary Collision Type**

Thirty-six per cent of all fatal collisions in 2004 were single vehicle only collisions. This represents an increase of three percentage points over the 2003 situation. This collision type, which involves no other road user, is strongly associated with two causal factors, namely excessive speed and / or alcohol consumption. Single vehicle only collisions accounted for just 20 per cent of injury collisions.

Head-on collisions accounted for 22 per cent of fatal collisions and 20 per cent of injury collisions. Collisions involving pedestrians accounted for 20 per cent of all fatal collisions and 16 per cent of all injury collisions.

Single vehicle, head-on and pedestrian collisions all accounted for a greater percentage of fatal than injury collisions, indicating that these collision types are, on average, more severe than angle, rear-end or 'other' road collision types, which together accounted for 45 per cent of injury collisions but only 22 per cent of fatal collisions.

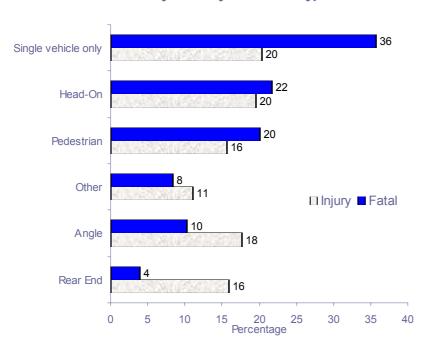


Figure 7: Percentage of Fatal and Personal Injury Collisions by Primary Collision Type

Figure 8: Percentage of Fatal Collisions Involving a Single Vehicle Only, 1994-2004



#### **Contributory Factors to Road Collisions**

The contributory factors listed by members of An Garda Siochana on collision report forms changed little from 2003 (see Table 17 on page 20). Driver error accounted for 88 per cent of all contributory factors identified, while the next most-listed factor, pedestrian error, accounted for 8 per cent. Road Factors accounted for 2 per cent of all listed contributory factors, while the figures for vehicle and environmental factors were 0.2 and 1.3 per cent respectively.

In two vehicle only fatal collisions - see Figure 9 - the most frequently cited contributory factor is 'went to the wrong side of the road' (40%), followed in turn by 'other action' (26 per cent), 'exceeded safe speed limit' (13 per cent), 'drove through stop / yield' (12 per cent), 'improper overtaking' (9 per cent) and 'drove through traffic signal' (1 per cent).

#### **Collision Costs**

Based on the costs outlined in the 2004 Goodbody Economic Consultants report entitled 'Cost Benefit Parameters and Application Rules for Transport Project Appraisal', the estimated cost of all road collisions reported to and recorded by An Garda Siochana in 2004 is €1.22 billion.

#### **International Comparisons**

On the basis of road deaths per 100,000 population, Ireland's rate at 8.4 in 2003, the latest year for which international comparative information is available, ranks seventh out of the EU-15 (excluding former accession countries).

Figure 9: Two Vehicle Fatal Collisions in 2004 Classified by Contributory Action

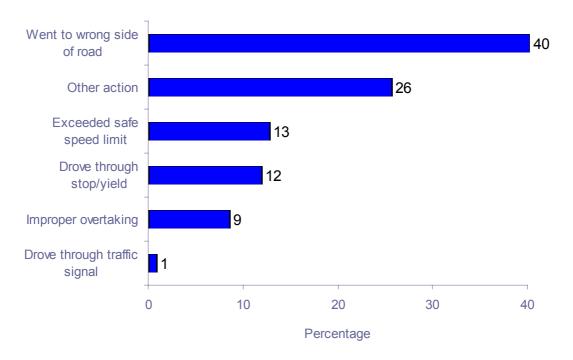
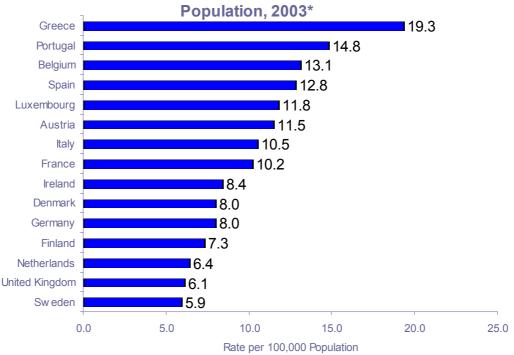


Figure 10: European Union Fatality Rate per 100,000

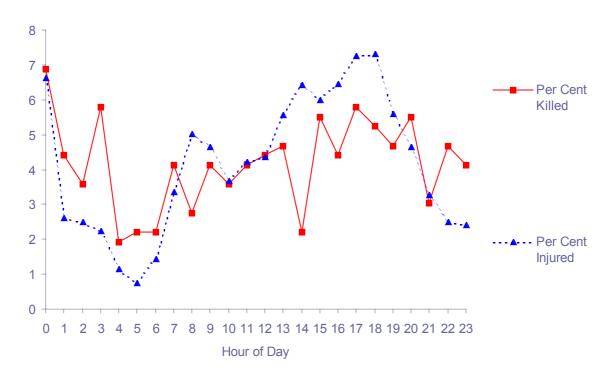


# **Section 2: Date and Time**

The worst month for fatalities in 2004 was July when 38 persons died in 32 collisions.

October recorded the fewest collisions when 22 persons died in 20 collisions.

Figure 11: Percentage of Persons Killed and Injured Classified by Hour of Day



The number of fatal collisions between the hours of 9.00 pm and 3.00 am, the hours most strongly associated with drinking and driving, was 83 in 2004, with 97 persons being killed in these collisions. This period accounted for 25 per cent of fatal collisions and 26 per cent of fatalities in 2004.

The number of persons killed during the later hours of darkness (between 3.00 am and 6.00 am), i.e. 36, increased by two over the 2003 level. Fatalities that occurred during these hours accounted for approximately 10 per cent of all road collision fatalities in 2004.

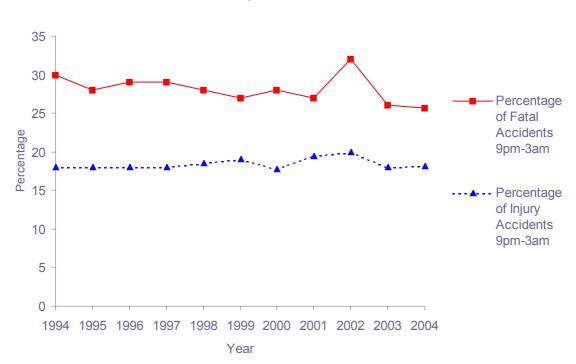


Figure 12: Percentage of Fatal and Injury Accidents 9pm - 3am, 1994-2004.

The worst days of the week for fatalities during 2004 were Saturdays and Sundays. These two days together accounted for 154 fatalities, or 41 per cent of total. The days of the week with fewest associated fatalities were Mondays and Tuesdays, on which days 70 persons, or 19 per cent of total, died.

# Section 3: Location

Thirty per cent of all fatal collisions in 2004 occurred on urban roads, an increase of two percentage points over the 2003 figure. The percentage of fatal collisions occurring on rural roads decreased by two percentage points to 70 per cent. Forty per cent of all fatal collisions occurred on national roads, a decrease of two percentage points on the 2003 figure.

80 70 Rural Percentage of Fatal Accidents **Areas** 60 50 **National** 40 Roads 30 20 Urban **Areas** 10 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year

Figure 13: Percentage of Fatal Accidents in Rural, Urban Areas and on the National Routes, 1994-2004.

On a county-by-county basis, Cavan experienced the highest number of collisions per population (2.9 per 1,000 persons).

Longford had the highest number of collisions per 1,000 registered vehicles (5.0).

Louth experienced the highest number of collisions per 10 million vehicle kilometers of Travel (2.6).

Table A: Collision Rates per Thousand Population (2002), per Thousand Registered Vehicles (2004), and per 10 Million Vehicle-Kilometres of Travel (2001), for each County

County	No. of Collisions per 1,000 Population <sup>1</sup>	No. of Collisions per 1,000 Registered Vehicles <sup>2</sup>	No. of Collisions per 10 Million Vehicle Kilometres of Travel <sup>3</sup>
Leinster			
Carlow	1.2	1.9	1.0
Dublin	1.2	2.5	1.6
Kildare	1.4	2.5	1.3
Kilkenny	1.7	3.0	1.4
Laois	1.6	3.0	1.4
Longford	2.7	5.0	2.0
Louth	2.1	4.8	2.6
Meath	1.6	2.7	1.1
Offaly	1.4	2.6	1.5
Westmeath	1.8	3.4	1.3
Wexford	1.8	3.0	1.8
Wicklow	1.5	2.7	1.8
Munster			
Clare	1.0	1.8	0.4
Cork	1.4	2.6	2.3
Kerry	1.4	2.4	1.1
Limerick	1.9	3.8	2.0
Tipperary N	1.7	2.7	1.3
Tipperary S	1.6	2.8	1.5
Waterford	1.7	3.1	2.3
Connacht			
Galway	1.2	2.3	1.3
Leitrim	1.2	2.1	0.8
Mayo	1.3	2.4	1.2
Roscommon	2.0	3.6	1.7
Sligo	1.7	3.2	1.6
Ulster			
Cavan	2.9	5.3	1.8
Donegal	1.8	3.7	1.6
Monaghan	2.4	4.7	1.9
TOTAL	1.5	2.8	1.5

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Based on 2002 Census of Population

Note: The vehicle-kilometres of travel for each county will be less accurate than the figure for the whole country, because of smaller sample sizes.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Based on 2004 Registered Vehicle Data

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Based on 2001 Vehicle Kilometres of Travel Estimates

# TABLES SECTION 1: TRENDS IN COLLISIONS



Table 1 Collisions Classified by Type and Vehicles Licensed, 1995-2004

<b>Collision Type</b>	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Fatal	405	415	424	408	374	362	360	346	301	334
Injury	7,712	8,271	8,072	7,831	7,433	7,395	6,549	6,279	5,684	5,447
Material Damage	19,825	21,662	22,364	23,604	24,995	25,066	21,191	17,915	17,930	16,525
TOTAL	27,942	30,348	30,860	31,843	32,802	32,823	28,100	24,540	23,915	22,306
Vehicles current licence (thousands)	1,262	1,338	1,432	1,512	1,608	1,684	1,770	1,850	1,937	2,036

Table 2 Persons Killed and Injured, 1995-2004

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Killed Injured	437 12,673	453 13,319	472 13,115	458 12,773	413 12,340			376 9,206	335 8,262	374 7,867
TOTAL	13,110	13,772	13,587	13,231	12,753	12,458	10,633	9,582	8,597	8,241

Table 3 Persons Killed Classified by Road User Type, 1995-2004.

Road User Type	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Pedestrians	113	115	130	114	92	85	89	86	64	70
Pedal Cyclists	28	22	24	21	14	10	12	18	11	11
Motor Cyclists	57	58	68	37	43	39	50	44	55	50
Car Users	193	218	219	253	236	260	230	200	172	208
Other Road Use	r 46	40	31	33	28	21	30	28	33	35
TOTAL	437	453	472	458	413	415	411	376	335	374

Table 4 All Casualties Classified by Road User Type, 1995-2004.

Road User Type	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Pedestrians	1,775	1,832	1,759	1,583	1,398	1,332	1,202	1,196	1,115	982
Pedal Cyclists	893	835	676	592	475	451	363	296	307	298
Motor Cyclists	1,291	1,263	1,282	1,136	986	1,179	1,084	1,031	840	681
Car Users	8,064	8,629	8,565	8,751	8,933	8,395	7,033	6,225	5,521	5,395
Other Road User	1,087	1,213	1,305	1,169	961	1,101	951	834	814	885
TOTAL	13,110	13,772	13,587	13,231	12,753	12,458	10,633	9,582	8,597	8,241

Table 5 Persons Killed and Injured in Each County, 2000-2004

			Perso	ons Kille	d		Pe	rsons Inj	ured	
County	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Leinster										
Carlow	5	8	11	4	7	203	131	114	102	73
Dublin	69	53	49	37	45	3,363	2,707	2,113	1,828	1,621
Kildare	18	31	19	17	19	518	349	416	287	288
Kilkenny	9	11	9	9	9	202	220	237	146	186
Laois	16	13	5	11	8	192	196	133	132	143
Longford	9	3	8	6	5	131	122	140	102	104
Louth	30	15	19	14	9	506	303	337	364	316
Meath	20	26	18	14	22	454	416	399	345	296
Offaly	10	9	6	7	4	168	120	121	149	116
Westmeath	9	7	10	15	13	203	226	199	208	177
Wexford	11	16	7	16	16	421	364	351	330	295
Wicklow	14	13	11	9	14	400	302	264	282	238
Munster										
Clare	12	9	16	9	8	186	166	189	168	143
Cork	34	52	35	30	29	1,225	1,114	1,054	977	880
Kerry	12	14	8	15	14	342	399	255	220	241
Limerick	10	22	21	13	17	589	484	520	361	458
Tipperary N	13	7	5	13	10	205	159	123	128	151
Tipperary S	10	9	10	8	9	182	181	161	161	195
Waterford	10	13	12	5	4	324	323	254	220	233
Connacht										
Galway	22	22	26	17	25	455	477	466	401	340
Leitrim	4	5	5	0	4	62	103	58	84	45
Mayo	11	8	14	9	12	385	289	264	208	225
Roscommon	11	6	5	6	9	188	135	177	154	178
Sligo	13	6	9	5	9	205	117	131	97	124
Ulster (part of)										
Cavan	3	5	7	15	8	252	232	214	202	243
Donegal	18	14	20	23	29	448	431	360	440	397
Monaghan	12	14	11	8	16	234	156	156	166	161
TOTAL	415	411	376	335	374	12,043	10,222	9,206	8,262	7,867

# **SECTION 2: GENERAL TABLES**



Table 6 Traffic Collisions and Casualties Classified by Month of Year

Manah		Collision	ns		Casualties				
Month	Fatal	Injury	Total	%	Killed	Injured	Total	%	
January	26	448	474	8.2	32	647	679	8.2	
February	29	386	415	7.2	36	563	599	7.3	
March	22	436	458	7.9	25	601	626	7.6	
April	27	422	449	7.8	27	606	633	7.7	
May	24	420	444	7.7	26	615	641	7.8	
June	31	449	480	8.3	36	679	715	8.7	
July	32	440	472	8.2	38	649	687	8.3	
August	34	499	533	9.2	35	746	781	9.5	
September	29	486	515	8.9	34	691	725	8.8	
October	20	530	550	9.5	22	763	785	9.5	
November	28	435	463	8.0	29	616	645	7.8	
December	32	496	528	9.1	34	691	725	8.8	
TOTAL	334	5,447	5,781	100.0	374	7,867	8,241	100.0	

Table 7 Fatal and Injury Collisions and Casualties Classified by Hour of Day

Hour Beginning		Collisio	ns			Casualties		
	Fatal	Injury	Total	%	Killed	Injured	Total	%
12 midnight	18	321	339	5.9	25	514	539	6.5
1	16	124	140	2.4	16	202	218	2.6
2	12	115	127	2.2	13	195	208	2.5
3	17	97	114	2.0	21	175	196	2.4
4	7	64	71	1.2	7	90	97	1.2
5	8	44	52	0.9	8	59	67	0.8
6	8	80	88	1.5	8	111	119	1.4
7	11	191	202	3.5	15	261	276	3.3
8	9	290	299	5.2	10	390	400	4.9
9	13	269	282	4.9	15	362	377	4.6
10	13	208	221	3.8	13	285	298	3.6
11	15	234	249	4.3	15	327	342	4.1
12	16	245	261	4.5	16	339	355	4.3
13	13	294	307	5.3	17	433	450	5.5
14	7	341	348	6.0	8	499	507	6.2
15	18	318	336	5.8	20	466	486	5.9
16	15	352	367	6.3	16	501	517	6.3
17	19	430	449	7.8	21	565	586	7.1
18	17	395	412	7.1	19	569	588	7.1
19	16	297	313	5.4	17	435	452	5.5
20	19	255	274	4.7	20	362	382	4.6
21	11	178	189	3.3	11	254	265	3.2
22	13	125	138	2.4	17	193	210	2.5
23	13	117	130	2.2	15	188	203	2.5
Unknown	10	63	73	1.3	11	92	103	1.2
TOTAL	334	5,447	5,781	100.0	374	7,867	8,241	100.0

Table 8 Fatal and Injury Collisions and Casualties by Day of Week

ъ —		Col	lisions			Casualties	3	
Day	Fatal	Injury	Total	%	Killed	Injured	Total	%
Sunday	65	809	874	15.1	70	1,278	1,348	16.4
Monday	37	744	781	13.5	41	1,091	1,132	13.7
Tuesday	26	703	729	12.6	29	997	1,026	12.4
Wednesday	40	695	735	12.7	42	982	1,024	12.4
Thursday	39	863	902	15.6	45	1,165	1,210	14.7
Friday	58	838	896	15.5	63	1,158	1,221	14.8
Saturday	69	795	864	14.9	84	1,196	1,280	15.5
TOTAL	334	5,447	5,781	100.0	374	7,867	8,241	100.0

Table 9 Fatal and Injury Collisions and Casualties Classified by Light Condition COLLISIONS

	Ins	side Built-u	ıp Areas			Outside E	Built-up Ar	eas
Light Condition —	Fatal	Injury	Total	%	Fatal	Injury	Total	%
Daylight good visibility	45	1,694	1,739	59.1	113	1,560	1,673	58.9
Daylight poor visibility	2	125	127	4.3	9	177	186	6.6
Dark road well-lighted	27	683	710	24.1	10	97	107	3.8
Dark road poorly-lighted	15	216	231	7.9	16	127	143	5.0
Dark unlit lighting	1	6	7	0.2	1	30	31	1.1
Dark no Lighting	7	53	60	2.0	83	586	669	23.6
Unknown	1	38	39	1.3	1	10	11	0.4
Not Stated	1	28	29	1.0	2	17	19	0.7
TOTAL	99	2,843	2,942	100.0	235	2,604	2,839	100.0

#### **CASUALTIES**

L'alt Can P'Can	I	nside Built-	up Areas		(	Outside Buil	t-up Areas	
Light Condition —	Killed	Injured	Total	0/0	Killed	Injured	Total	%
Daylight good visibility	49	2,132	2,181	57.7	123	2,463	2,586	58.0
Daylight poor visibility	2	163	165	4.4	9	269	278	6.2
Dark road well-lighted	30	939	969	25.6	10	143	153	3.4
Dark road poorly-lighted	15	272	287	7.6	18	215	233	5.2
Dark unlit lighting	1	11	12	0.3	1	41	42	0.9
Dark no Lighting	7	81	88	2.3	100	1,019	1,119	25.1
Unknown	2	39	41	1.1	3	13	16	0.4
Not Stated	1	37	38	1.0	3	30	33	0.7
TOTAL	107	3,674	3,781	100.0	267	4,193	4,460	100.0

Note: Collisions omitted when speed limit is unknown

Table 10 Fatal and Injury Collisions Classified by Primary Weather Conditions

Weather	Fatal	Serious	Minor	Total	%
		Injury	Injury		
Dry	260	489	3,401	4,150	71.8
Wet	54	123	975	1,152	19.9
Frost/Ice	2	10	91	103	1.8
Snow	0	2	14	16	0.3
Fog/Mist	10	10	72	92	1.6
High Winds	3	3	19	25	0.4
Other	1	3	30	34	0.6
Unknown	1	5	67	73	1.3
Not Specified	3	17	116	136	2.4
TOTAL	334	662	4,785	5,781	100.0

Table 11 Fatal and Injury Collisions Classified by Road Surface Conditions

Road Surface	Fatal	Serious Injury	Minor Injury	Total	%
Dry	220	402	2,924	3,546	61.3
Wet	95	221	1,553	1,869	32.3
Frost/Ice	2	9	91	102	1.8
Snow	1	0	7	8	0.1
Other	5	7	23	35	0.6
Unknown / Not Specified	11	23	187	221	3.8
TOTAL	334	662	4,785	5,781	100.0

Table 12 Fatal and Injury Collisions Classified by Road Character

Road Character	Fatal	Serious Injury	Minor Injury	Total	%
		Injui y	Injui y		
Straight	173	329	2,484	2,986	51.7
Bend	72	155	972	1,199	20.7
Hillcrest	12	22	150	184	3.2
Some Gradient	37	75	492	604	10.4
Other	7	6	75	88	1.5
Not Specified	33	75	612	720	12.5
TOTAL	334	662	4,785	5,781	100.0

Table 13 Collisions Classified by Road Surface Condition and by Occurrence of Skidding

Road Surface	Skidding	No	Not	Sk	idding Rate
	Occurred	Skidding	Stated	Total	(%)*
Dry	793	1,803	950	3,546	30.5
Wet	481	577	811	1,869	45.5
Frost/Ice	52	9	41	102	85.2
Snow	6	0	2	8	100.0
Other	16	9	10	35	64.0
Not Specified	28	39	154	221	41.8
Total	1,376	2,437	1,968	5,781	36.1

<sup>\*</sup> Excludes not stated category

Table 14 Collisions on Wet Roads Classified by Road Character and by Occurrence of Skidding

Road Character	Skidding	No	Not	Ski	dding Rate
	Occurred	Skidding	Stated	Total	(%)*
Straight	173	317	375	865	35.3
Bend	180	121	193	494	59.8
Hillcrest	18	22	37	77	45.0
Some Gradient	65	49	101	215	57.0
Other	8	11	13	32	42.1
Not Specified	37	57	92	186	39.4
TOTAL	481	577	811	1,869	45.5

<sup>\*</sup> Excludes not stated category

Table 15 Fatal and Injury Collisions Inside and Outside Built-up Areas Classified by Accident Type

	Iı	side Built-	up Areas		Ou	s		
Collision Type	atal	Injury	Total	%	Fatal	Injury	Total	%
Single Vehicle and Pedestrian	44	769	813	27.6	23	81	104	3.7
Single Vehicle Only	30	294	324	11.0	89	806	895	31.5
Two or more Vehicle Accidents	25	1,780	1,805	61.4	123	1,717	1,840	64.8
TOTAL	99	2,843	2,942	100.0	235	2,604	2,839	100.0
Breakdown of two or more ve	hicle	collisions						
Rear End	2	485	487	27.0	11	379	390	21.2
Angle	5	535	540	29.9	29	419	448	24.3
Head-On	10	387	397	22.0	62	671	733	39.8
Other/Not Known	8	373	381	21.1	21	248	269	14.6

Note: Collisions omitted when speed limit is unknown

Table 16 Single Vehicle Collisions not Involving Pedestrians Classified by Type of Collision

Type of collision	Fatal	Injury	Total	%
Bollard/Island	2	28	30	2.5
Parked Car	0	31	31	2.5
Parked Truck	1	6	7	0.6
Parked Trailer/Skip	0	2	2	0.2
Pole	11	78	89	7.3
Tree	21	43	64	5.3
Animal	2	26	28	2.3
Wall/Gate	34	204	238	19.5
Ditch	34	505	539	44.2
Other/Unknown	13	166	179	14.7
Not Stated	1	11	12	1.0
TOTAL	119	1,100	1,219	100.0

Table 17 Fatal and Injury Collisions Classified by Possible Contributory Factor Where Specified

Contributory Factor	Fatal	Injury	Total	%
Driver	170	2,706	2,876	88.3
Pedestrian	21	251	272	8.3
Road	4	55	59	1.8
Vehicle	1	7	8	0.2
Environment	0	43	43	1.3
TOTAL	196	3,062	3,258	100.0

Note: More than one factor is specified in certain collisions

## **SECTION 3: CASUALTIES**

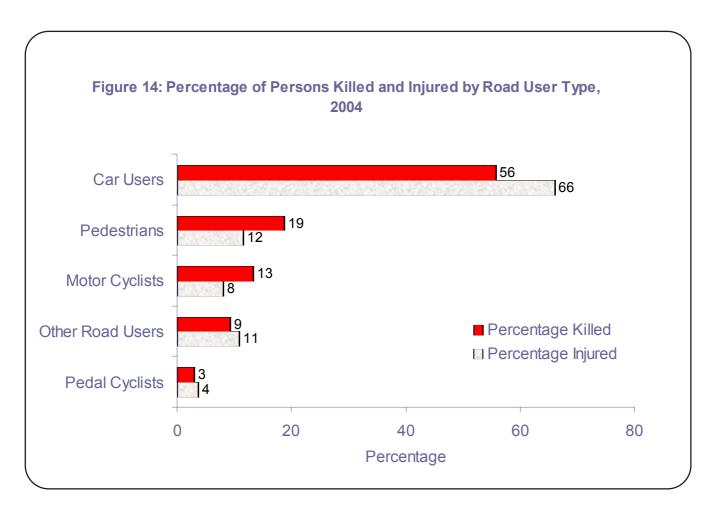


Table 18 All Casualties Classified by Road User Type

Casualty Class	Killed	Serious Injury	Minor Injury	Total	0/0
D. L. deiler	70	120	792	002	11.0
Pedestrians	70	130	782	982	11.9
Pedal Cycle Users	11	23	264	298	3.6
Motor Cycle Users	50	104	527	681	8.3
Car Users	208	530	4,657	5,395	65.5
PSV Users	0	6	73	79	1.0
Goods Vehicle Users	25	81	501	607	7.4
Other	10	26	163	199	2.4
TOTAL	374	900	6,967	8,241	100.0

Note: Collisions omitted when injury severity unknown

Table 19 All Casualties Classified by Road User Type and by Age

Age –		Ped	estrians	8	P	edal Cycl	ists		Motor Cyclists					
Groups	Killed	Injured	Total	%	Killed	Injured	Total	%	Killed	Injured	Total	%		
0-5	2	54	56	5.7	0	3	3	1.0	0	1	1	0.1		
6-9	0	62	62	6.3	0	17	17	5.7	0	0	0	0.0		
10-14	0	95	95	9.7	0	42	42	14.1	0	3	3	0.4		
15-17	1	56	57	5.8	2	13	15	5.0	1	68	69	10.1		
18-20	3	63	66	6.7	0	14	14	4.7	5	78	83	12.2		
21-24	3	80	83	8.5	1	24	25	8.4	15	99	114	16.7		
25-34	6	125	131	13.3	1	62	63	21.1	16	212	228	33.5		
35-44	6	78	84	8.6	1	37	38	12.8	8	82	90	13.2		
45-54	9	70	79	8.0	2	20	22	7.4	2	26	28	4.1		
55-64	7	61	68	6.9	1	17	18	6.0	0	17	17	2.5		
65 and Over	28	88	116	11.8	3	10	13	4.4	2	4	6	0.9		
Unknown	5	80	85	8.7	0	28	28	9.4	1	41	42	6.2		
TOTAL	70	912	982	100.0	11	287	298	100.0	50	631	681	100.0		

_		Car Dı	rivers		C	Car Pa	ssenge	rs		Total	l Car U	Jsers	Oth	er R	oad U	Jsers
Age Groups	K	I	T	%	K	I	T	%	K	I	T	%	K	I	T	%
0-5	0	0	0	0.0	0	80	80	4.6	0	80	80	1.5	0	3	3	0.3
6-9	0	0	0	0.0	1	61	62	3.6	1	61	62	1.1	1	5	6	0.7
10-14	0	5	5	0.1	3	92	95	5.4	3	97	100	1.9	0	13	13	1.5
15-17	2	49	51	1.4	8	148	156	8.9	10	197	207	3.8	1	40	41	4.6
18-20	17	275	292	8.0	17	235	252	14.4	34	510	544	10.1	3	74	77	8.7
21-24	18	450	468	12.8	7	190	197	11.3	25	640	665	12.3	7	86	93	10.5
25-34	27	933	960	26.3	14	274	288	16.5	41	1,207	1,248	23.1	7	201	208	23.5
35-44	17	595	612	16.8	8	109	117	6.7	25	704	729	13.5	4	160	164	18.5
45-54	12	429	441	12.1	5	104	109	6.3	17	533	550	10.2	4	98	102	11.5
55-64	11	253	264	7.2	5	96	101	5.8	16	349	365	6.8	4	64	68	7.7
65 and Over	19	251	270	7.4	6	106	112	6.4	25	357	382	7.1	3	29	32	3.6
Unknown	8	280	288	7.9	3	172	175	10.0	11	452	463	8.6	1	77	78	8.8
TOTAL	131	3,520	3,651	100.0	77	1,667	1,744	100.0	208	5,187	5,395	100.0	35	850	885	100.0

Table 20 Male Casualties Classified by Road User Type and by Age,Where Specified

	P	edestr	ians		Pe	edal Cyo	elists		<b>Motor Cyclists</b>					
Age Groups	Killed Ir	njured	Total	%	Killed I	ıjured	Total	0/0	Killed	Injured	Total	%		
0-5	1	34	35	6.9	0	3	3	1.4	0	1	1	0.2		
6-9	0	34	34	6.7	0	13	13	6.3	0	0	0	0.0		
10-14	0	50	50	9.8	0	37	37	17.8	0	3	3	0.5		
15-17	1	29	30	5.9	1	11	12	5.8	1	60	61	10.7		
18-20	1	36	37	7.3	0	10	10	4.8	5	68	73	12.8		
21-24	2	48	50	9.8	1	15	16	7.7	14	85	99	17.3		
25-34	5	70	75	14.7	0	44	44	21.2	15	184	199	34.8		
35-44	5	49	54	10.6	1	26	27	13.0	8	71	79	13.8		
45-54	4	41	45	8.8	2	10	12	5.8	2	23	25	4.4		
55-64	7	22	29	5.7	1	13	14	6.7	0	15	15	2.6		
65 and Over	11	35	46	9.0	2	8	10	4.8	2	4	6	1.0		
Unknown	1	23	24	4.7	0	10	10	4.8	0	11	11	1.9		
TOTAL	38	471	509	100.0	8	200	208	100.0	47	525	572	100.0		

		Car Di	rivers		C	ar Pas	senge	rs		Total	Car U	sers	Oth	er R	oad U	sers
Age Groups	K	I	T	%	K	I	T	0/0	K	I	T	%	K	I	T	0/0
0-5	0	0	0	0.0	0	44	44	6.3	0	44	44	1.7	0	3	3	0.5
5-9	0	0	0	0.0	1	28	29	4.1	1	28	29	1.1	0	2	2	0.3
10-14	0	5	5	0.3	1	39	40	5.7	1	44	45	1.7	0	7	7	1.1
15-17	2	43	45	2.4	5	66	71	10.1	7	109	116	4.5	1	26	27	4.4
18-20	15	194	209	11.1	12	125	137	19.5	27	319	346	13.4	2	53	55	8.9
21-24	13	258	271	14.5	6	98	104	14.8	19	356	375	14.6	6	65	71	11.5
25-34	19	444	463	24.7	11	120	131	18.7	30	564	594	23.1	6	156	162	26.3
35-44	11	308	319	17.0	2	37	39	5.6	13	345	358	13.9	4	130	134	21.7
45-54	7	206	213	11.4	2	33	35	5.0	9	239	248	9.6	3	69	72	11.7
55-64	6	130	136	7.3	3	22	25	3.6	9	152	161	6.3	4	42	46	7.5
65 and Over	16	148	164	8.7	2	24	26	3.7	18	172	190	7.4	3	21	24	3.9
Unknown	2	48	50	2.7	0	20	20	2.9	2	68	70	2.7	1	13	14	2.3
ГОТАL	91	1,784	1,875	100.0	45	656	701	100.0	136	2,440	2,576	100.0	30	587	617	100.0

Table 21 Female Casualties Classified by Road User Type and by Age,Where Specified

	F	edestr	ians		Pe	dal Cy	elists		<b>Motor Cyclists</b>					
Age Groups	Killed In	ijured	Total	%	Killed In	jured	Total	0/0	Killed	Injured	Total	%		
0-5	1	18	19	4.7	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0		
6-9	0	23	23	5.7	0	3	3	5.2	0	0	0	0.0		
10-14	0	44	44	10.9	0	3	3	5.2	0	0	0	0.0		
15-17	0	27	27	6.7	1	1	2	3.4	0	5	5	10.0		
18-20	2	27	29	7.2	0	2	2	3.4	0	5	5	10.0		
21-24	1	30	31	7.7	0	5	5	8.6	1	12	13	26.0		
25-34	1	54	55	13.6	1	16	17	29.3	1	16	17	34.0		
35-44	1	27	28	6.9	0	10	10	17.2	0	6	6	12.0		
45-54	5	25	30	7.4	0	6	6	10.3	0	2	2	4.0		
55-64	0	36	36	8.9	0	3	3	5.2	0	1	1	2.0		
65 and Over	17	52	69	17.1	1	2	3	5.2	0	0	0	0.0		
Unknown	0	13	13	3.2	0	4	4	6.9	0	1	1	2.0		
TOTAL	28	376	404	100.0	3	55	58	100.0	2	48	50	100.0		

	(	Car Di	rivers		C	ar Pa	sseng	ers		Total	Car U	sers	Other Road Users			
Age Groups	K	I	Т	%	K	I	Т	%	K	I	Т	%	K	I	Т	%
0-5	0	0	0	0.0	0	34	34	4.2	0	34	34	1.6	0	0	0	0.0
6-9	0	0	0	0.0	0	27	27	3.4	0	27	27	1.2	1	2	3	2.3
10-14	0	0	0	0.0	2	49	51	6.4	2	49	51	2.4	0	6	6	4.7
15-17	0	3	3	0.2	3	64	67	8.4	3	67	70	3.2	0	8	8	6.2
18-20	2	68	70	5.1	5	98	103	12.9	7	166	173	8.0	1	15	16	12.4
21-24	5	175	180	13.2	1	81	82	10.2	6	256	262	12.1	1	15	16	12.4
25-34	8	432	440	32.2	3	134	137	17.1	11	566	577	26.6	1	27	28	21.7
35-44	6	246	252	18.4	6	65	71	8.9	12	311	323	14.9	0	16	16	12.4
45-54	5	191	196	14.3	3	62	65	8.1	8	253	261	12.0	1	14	15	11.6
55-64	5	103	108	7.9	2	60	62	7.7	7	163	170	7.8	0	15	15	11.6
65 and Over	3	80	83	6.1	4	76	80	10.0	7	156	163	7.5	0	3	3	2.3
Unknown	1	33	34	2.5	0	22	22	2.7	1	55	56	2.6	0	3	3	2.3
TOTAL	35	1,331	1,366	100.0	29	772	801	100.0	64 2	2,103	2,167	100.0	5	124	129	100.0

Table 22 All Casualties Classified by Age and Sex

			Male		Female			
Age Groups	Killed	Injured	Total	Killed	Injured	Total	Overall Total	%
0-5	1	85	86	1	52	53	139	1.9
6-9	1	77	78	1	55	56	134	1.8
10-14	1	141	142	2	102	104	246	3.4
15-17	11	235	246	4	108	112	358	4.9
18-20	35	486	521	10	215	225	746	10.2
21-24	42	569	611	9	318	327	938	12.9
25-34	56	1,018	1,074	15	679	694	1,768	24.3
35-44	31	621	652	13	370	383	1,035	14.2
45-54	20	382	402	14	300	314	716	9.8
55-64	21	244	265	7	218	225	490	6.7
65 and Over	36	240	276	25	213	238	514	7.1
Unknown	4	125	129	1	76	77	206	2.8
TOTAL	259	4,223	4,482	102	2,706	2,808	7,290	100.0

Note: Collisions omitted where sex of casualty is not specified

Table 23 All Casualties Classified by Age, Inside and Outside Built-up Areas

Age Groups	1	Inside Bui	lt-up Ar	eas		Outsi	de Built	-up Areas	S		
	Killed	Injured	Total	%	Killed	Injured	Total	Overall Total	%	Pop. (000s) (2004)	Cas. per 1000 pop
0-5	1	83	84	2.2	1	58	59	143	1.7	349	0.4
6-9	1	90	91	2.4	1	55	56	147	1.8	217	0.7
10-14	0	161	161	4.3	3	89	92	253	3.1	277	0.9
15-17	6	185	191	5.1	9	189	198	389	4.7	178	2.2
18-20	8	306	314	8.3	37	433	470	784	9.5	186	4.2
21-24	15	408	423	11.2	36	521	557	980	11.9	276	3.6
25-34	15	866	881	23.3	56	941	997	1,878	22.8	650	2.9
35-44	10	484	494	13.1	34	577	611	1,105	13.4	583	1.9
45-54	12	338	350	9.3	22	409	431	781	9.5	496	1.6
55-64	2	221	223	5.9	26	287	313	536	6.5	381	1.4
65 and Over	31	209	240	6.3	30	279	309	549	6.7	451	1.2
Unknown	6	323	329	8.7	12	355	367	696	8.4		
TOTAL	107	3,674	3,781	100.0	267	4,193	4,460	8,241	100.0	4,044	2.0

Note: Collisions omitted when speed limit is unknown

Table 24 Casualties Classified by Road User Type, Inside and Outside Built-up Areas

		Inside Bu	ilt-up Area	ıs		Outside I	Built-up Ar	ilt-up Areas		
Casualty Class										
	Killed	Injured	Total	%	Killed	Injured	Total	%		
Pedestrians	48	823	871	23.0	22	89	111	2.5		
Pedal Cycle Users	5	246	251	6.6	6	41	47	1.1		
Motor Cycle Users	19	453	472	12.5	31	178	209	4.7		
Car Users	31	1,893	1,924	50.9	177	3,294	3,471	77.8		
PSV Users	0	40	40	1.1	0	46	46	1.0		
Goods Vehicle Users	1	148	149	3.9	24	429	453	10.2		
Other	3	71	74	2.0	7	116	123	2.8		
Unknown	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0		
TOTAL	107	3,674	3,781	100.0	267	4,193	4,460	100.0		

Note: Collisions omitted when speed limit is unknown

Table 25 Pedestrian Casualties Classified by Light Condition and by Location Type

		Inside Buil	lt-up Area	as		Outside Built-up Areas					
Light Condition	Killed	Injured	Total	0/0	Killed	Injured	Total	%			
Daylight good visibility	28	477	505	58.0	7	37	44	39.6			
Daylight poor visibility	0	26	26	3.0	0	3	3	2.7			
Dark road well-lighted	9	187	196	22.5	0	7	7	6.3			
Dark road poorly-lighted	8	95	103	11.8	2	10	12	10.8			
Dark unlit lighting	0	4	4	0.5	0	1	1	0.9			
Dark no Lighting	2	4	6	0.7	13	30	43	38.7			
Unknown	0	21	21	2.4	0	1	1	0.9			
Not Stated	1	9	10	1.1	0	0	0	0.0			
TOTAL	48	823	871	100.0	22	89	111	100.0			

Note: Collisions omitted when speed limit is unknown

Table 26 Pedestrian Casualties Classified by Pedestrian Action, Age of Pedestrian and by Darkness or Daylight

2 .,, ., g., t	Age									
Pedestrian Action	0-14		15	5-64	65 &	over		All ages		
DAYLIGHT	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Total	
Crossing masked by Parked Car	. 0	33	0	32	2	3	2	68	70	
Otherwise crossing	0	45	4	120	8	19	12	184	196	
Walking with traffic	0	2	1	16	1	7	2	25	27	
Walking against traffic	0	7	1	20	0	4	1	31	32	
Standing in roadway	1	4	1	21	1	4	3	29	32	
Playing in roadway	0	33	0	2	0	0	0	35	35	
Lying on roadway	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	
Other	1	16	2	27	2	9	5	52	57	
Unknown	0	23	5	34	1	5	6	62	68	
TOTAL	2	167	14	272	15	51	31	490	521	

### DARKNESS

Crossing masked by Parked Car	0	5	0	26	0	8	0	39	39
Otherwise crossing	0	12	5	93	9	17	14	122	136
Walking with traffic	0	0	4	18	0	0	4	18	22
Walking against traffic	0	1	2	22	0	3	2	26	28
Standing in roadway	0	2	6	28	1	3	7	33	40
Playing in roadway	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
Lying on roadway	0	2	2	2	0	0	2	4	6
Other	0	13	1	40	1	2	2	55	57
Unknown	0	3	1	32	2	4	3	39	42
TOTAL	0	43	21	261	13	37	34	341	375
OVERALL TOTAL	2	210	35	533	28	88	65	831	896

Note: Collisions omitted where age not specified

# **SECTION 4: DRIVERS AND VEHICLES**

Table 27 Drivers Involved in Fatal and Injury Collisions Classified by Vehicle Type

### **Drivers**

**All Drivers** 

	Killed	Injured	Uninjured	Total	%
Pedal Cycle	11	284	6	301	3.1
Motor Cycle	49	576	72	697	7.3
Car	131	3,520	3,140	6,791	71.0
PSV	0	28	117	145	1.5
Goods Vehicle	17	433	775	1,225	12.8
Other or Unknown	8	153	249	410	4.3
TOTAL	216	4,994	4,359	9,569	100.0

Table 28 Male Drivers Involved in Fatal and Injury Collisions Classified by Vehicle Type

#### **Drivers**

Male Drivers\*-

	Killed	Injured	Uninjured	Total	%
Pedal Cycle	8	200	3	211	3.6
Motor Cycle	46	495	52	593	10.0
Car	91	1,784	1,820	3,695	62.3
PSV	0	20	96	116	2.0
Goods Vehicle	16	350	654	1,020	17.2
Other or Unknown	6	105	182	293	4.9
TOTAL	167	2,954	2,807	5,928	100.0

<sup>\*</sup> where specified

Table 29 Female Drivers Involved in Fatal and Injury Collisions Classified by Vehicle Type

Female Drivers* —		Drive			
	Killed	Injured	Uninjured	Total	%
Pedal Cycle	3	55	0	58	2.4
Motor Cycle	1	30	1	32	1.3
Car	35	1,331	882	2,248	92.7
PSV	0	4	3	7	0.3
Goods Vehicle	1	24	20	45	1.9
Other or Unknown	2	24	10	36	1.5
TOTAL	42	1,468	916	2,426	100.0

<sup>\*</sup> where specified

Table 30 Drivers of Cars Involved in Fatal and Injury Collisions Classified by Age and by Sex

					Drivers						
Male Female											
Age Group	Killed	Injured	Uninjured	Total	Killed	Injured	Uninjured	Total	Overall Total	% of Total	
0-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
6-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
10-14	0	5	2	7	0	0	2	2	9	0.2	
15-17	2	43	31	76	0	3	1	4	80	1.3	
18-20	15	194	145	354	2	68	46	116	470	7.9	
21-24	13	258	217	488	5	175	112	292	780	13.1	
25-34	19	444	482	945	8	432	242	682	1,627	27.4	
35-44	11	308	340	659	6	246	212	464	1,123	18.9	
45-54	7	206	279	492	5	191	131	327	819	13.8	
55-64	6	130	163	299	5	103	68	176	475	8.0	
65 and Ove	r 16	148	125	289	3	80	44	127	416	7.0	
Unknown	2	48	36	86	1	33	24	58	144	2.4	
TOTAL	91	1,784	1,820	3,695	35	1,331	882	2,248	5,943	100.0	

Table 31 Motorcycle Drivers Involved in Fatal and Injury Accidents Classified by Age and by Sex

Age Group	·		Male			F	emale			
	Killed	Injured	Uninjured	Total	Killed	Injured	Uninjured	Total	Overall Total	% of Total
0-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
5-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
10-14	0	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	3	0.5
15-17	1	49	6	56	0	3	0	3	59	9.4
18-20	5	61	5	71	0	3	0	3	74	11.8
21-24	13	80	7	100	0	6	0	6	106	17.0
25-34	15	179	18	212	1	12	0	13	225	36.0
35-44	8	71	7	86	0	4	0	4	90	14.4
45-54	2	23	2	27	0	1	0	1	28	4.5
55-64	0	15	2	17	0	1	0	1	18	2.9
65 and Ove	r 2	4	1	7	0	0	1	1	8	1.3
Unknown	0	11	3	14	0	0	0	0	14	2.2
TOTAL	46	495	52	593	1	30	1	32	625	100

Table 32 Drivers of Other Vehicles Involved in Fatal and Injury Accidents Classified by Age and by Sex

			Male			Fer				
Age Group	Killed	Injured	Uninjured	Total	Killed	Injured	Uninjured	Total	Overall Total	% of Total
0-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
6-9	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.1
10-14	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.1
15-17	0	8	16	24	0	2	2	4	28	1.8
18-20	0	33	40	73	0	3	2	5	78	5.1
21-24	3	51	78	132	1	5	5	11	143	9.4
25-34	4	123	281	408	0	9	7	16	424	27.9
35-44	3	117	240	360	0	8	8	16	376	24.8
45-54	3	64	146	213	0	6	3	9	222	14.6
55-64	4	36	84	124	0	6	3	9	133	8.8
65 and Over	r 3	17	23	43	0	1	0	1	44	2.9
Unknown	2	25	23	50	2	12	3	17	67	4.4
TOTAL	22	475	932	1,429	3	52	33	88	1,517	100.0

 $Note: Pedal\ Cyclists\ excluded\ from\ this\ table.$ 

Table 33 Users of Cars Involved in Fatal and Injury Collisions Classified by Seat Belt Usage

Seat Belt Usage	Killed	Injured	Uninjured	Total	%
Car Drivers					
Seat Belt in Use	41	1,579	1,263	2,883	42.5
Seat Belt Not in Use	37	163	56	256	3.8
Unknown	43	1,236	1,201	2,480	36.5
Not Stated	10	542	620	1,172	17.3
TOTAL	131	3,520	3,140	6,791	100.0
Passengers (front seat)					
Seat Belt in Use	14	284	*	298	29.9
Seat Belt Not in Use	5	30	*	35	3.5
Unknown	14	212	*	226	22.7
Not Stated	15	421	*	436	43.8
TOTAL	48	947	*	995	100.0

<sup>\*</sup> in this and following table: not available

Table 34 Users of Motor Cycles Involved in Fatal and Injury Collisions Classified by Crash Helmet Usage

Crash Helmet Usage	Killed	Injured	Uninjured	Total	%
Drivers					
Crash Helmet in Use	8	31	6	45	6.5
Crash Helmet Not in Use	20	234	21	275	39.5
Unknown	1	50	4	55	7.9
Not Stated	20	261	41	322	46.2
TOTAL	49	576	72	697	100.0
Passengers					
Crash Helmet in Use	0	30	*	30	38.5
Crash Helmet Not in Use	0	18	*	18	23.1
Unknown / Not Stated	2	28	*	30	38.5
TOTAL	2	76	*	78	100.0

Table 35 Cars and Goods Vehicles Involved in Fatal and Injury Collisions Classified by Driver's Country of Residence

	Fatal	Injury	Total	%
CARS				
Ireland	227	5,090	5,317	93.9
Northern Ireland	6	106	112	2.0
Britain	3	69	72	1.3
Other	9	153	162	2.9
TOTAL	245	5,418	5,663	100.0
GOODS				
Ireland	82	881	963	90.8
Northern Ireland	5	45	50	4.7
Britian	2	13	15	1.4
Other	1	31	32	3.0
TOTAL	90	970	1,060	100.0

Table 36 Two Vehicle Collisions: Contributory Action, where Specified

<b>Driver Action</b>	Fatal	Injury	Total	%
Drove through Stop/Yield Sign	14	312	326	12.4
Exceeded Safe Speed	15	245	260	9.9
Went to Wrong Side of Road	47	470	517	19.7
Improper Overtaking	10	130	140	5.3
Drove Through Traffic Signal	1	59	60	2.3
Failed to Signal	0	30	30	1.1
Other Action	30	1,266	1,296	49.3
TOTAL	117	2,512	2,629	100.0

Table 37 Vehicles Involved in Fatal and Injury Collisions Classified by Vehicle Type and by Location Type

Vehicle Type		Inside Bui	t-up Areas	Outside Built-up Areas				
	Fatal	Injury	Total	0/0	Fatal	Injury	Total	%
Pedal Cycles	5	249	254	5.4	6	37	43	0.9
Motor Cycles	22	466	488	10.3	31	168	199	4.3
Cars	59	3,215	3,274	69.3	225	3,176	3,401	73.3
PSVs	7	88	95	2.0	6	43	49	1.1
Goods Vehicles	23	467	490	10.4	75	656	731	15.7
Other or Unknown	7	117	124	2.6	13	207	220	4.7
TOTAL	123	4,602	4,725	100.0	356	4,287	4,643	100.0

Note: Table contains information relating to a maximum of two vehicles per collision. Collisions omitted when speed limit is unknown

Table 38 Single Vehicle Collisions, with or without Pedestrians, Classified by Vehicle Type

Vehicle Type		Pedest	rian Involv	No Pedestrian Involved				
	Fatal	Injury	Total	%	Fatal	Injury	Total	%
Pedal Cycles	0	5	5	0.5	1	4	5	0.4
Motor Cycles	3	49	52	5.7	19	100	119	9.8
Cars	30	633	663	72.3	85	850	935	76.7
PSVs	5	36	41	4.5	0	4	4	0.3
Goods Vehicles	23	97	120	13.1	11	109	120	9.8
Other or Unknown	6	30	36	3.9	3	33	36	3.0
TOTAL	67	850	917	100.0	119	1,100	1,219	100.0

Table 39 Two-Vehicle Collisions Classified by Vehicle Type

	Fatal	Injury	Total	Fatalities	Injuries	Total
Pedal Cycle-Pedal Cycle	0	1	1	0	3	3
Pedal Cycle-Motor Cycle	1	3	4	2	4	6
Pedal Cycle-Car	4	208	212	4	213	217
Pedal Cycle-PSV	0	9	9	0	9	9
Pedal Cycle-Goods	3	33	36	3	33	36
Pedal Cycle-Other/Unknown	2	12	14	2	12	14
TOTAL	10	266	276	11	274	285

	Fatal	Injury	Total	Fatalities	Injuries	Total
Motor Cycle-Pedal Cycle	1	3	4	2	4	6
Motor Cycle-Motor Cycle	0	5	5	0	5	5
Motor Cycle-Car	14	383	397	14	431	445
Motor Cycle-PSV	0	7	7	0	9	9
Motor Cycle-Goods	8	49	57	8	55	63
Motor Cycle-Other/Unknown	1	10	11	1	10	11
TOTAL	24	457	481	25	514	539

	Fatal	Injury	Total	Fatalities	Injuries	Total
Car-Pedal Cycle	4	208	212	4	213	217
Car-Motor Cycle	14	383	397	14	431	445
Car-Car	43	1,417	1,460	51	2,369	2,420
Car-PSV	5	43	48	5	100	105
Car-Goods	28	530	558	32	829	861
Car-Other/Unknown	3	157	160	4	216	220
TOTAL	97	2,738	2,835	110	4,158	4,268

Table 39 Two-Vehicle Collisions Classified by Vehicle Type

	Fatal	Injury	Total	Fatalities	Injuries	Total
PSV-Pedal Cycle	0	9	9	0	9	9
PSV-Motor Cycle	0	7	7	0	9	9
PSV-Car	5	43	48	5	100	105
PSV-PSV	1	3	4	5	20	25
PSV-Goods	0	10	10	0	15	15
PSV-Other/Unknown	0	3	3	0	3	3
TOTAL	6	75	81	10	156	166

	Fatal	Injury	Total	Fatalities	Injuries	Total
Goods-Pedal Cycle	3	33	36	3	33	36
Goods-Motor Cycle	8	49	57	8	55	63
Goods-Car	28	530	558	32	829	861
Goods-PSV	0	10	10	0	15	15
Goods-Goods	8	67	75	9	110	119
Goods-Other/Unknown	4	33	37	4	46	50
TOTAL	51	722	773	56	1,088	1,144

	Fatal	Injury	Total	Fatalities	Injuries	Total
Other-Pedal Cycle	2	12	14	2	12	14
Other-Motor Cycle	1	10	11	1	10	11
Other-Car	3	157	160	4	216	220
Other-PSV	0	3	3	0	3	3
Other-Goods	4	33	37	4	46	50
Other-Other/Unknown	0	11	11	0	22	22
TOTAL	10	226	236	11	309	320

# **SECTION 5: LOCATION**

Table 40 Traffic Collisions and Casualties in each County

		-		Collision	18			Casualtie	es	
County and Province	Pop. (000's) (2002)	Reg. Motor Vehicle (000's)	Fatal	Injury	Total	%	Killed	Injured	Total	%
		(2004)								
Leinster										
Carlow	46	28	6	49	55	1.0	7	73	80	1.0
Dublin	1,123	517	40	1,267	1307	22.6	45	1621	1,666	20.2
Kildare	164	88	18	207	225	3.9	19	288	307	3.7
Kilkenny	80	46	9	130	139	2.4	9	186	195	2.4
Laois	59	32	8	88	96	1.7	8	143	151	1.8
Longford	31	17	5	79	84	1.5	5	104	109	1.3
Louth	102	45	9	209	218	3.8	9	316	325	3.9
Meath	134	78	21	188	209	3.6	22	296	318	3.9
Offaly	64	34	4	84	88	1.5	4	116	120	1.5
Westmeath	72	38	11	120	131	2.3	13	177	190	2.3
Wexford	117	70	15	195	210	3.6	16	295	311	3.8
Wicklow	117	62	9	160	169	2.9	14	238	252	3.1
WICKIOW	113	02	,	100	10)	2.7	14	230	232	3.1
Munster										
Clare	103	58	8	97	105	1.8	8	143	151	1.8
Cork	448	252	28	620	648	11.2	29	880	909	11.0
Kerry	132	74	13	166	179	3.1	14	241	255	3.1
Limerick	176	90	17	324	341	5.9	17	458	475	5.8
Tipperary N	61	37	8	93	101	1.7	10	151	161	2.0
Tipperary S	79	45	6	123	129	2.2	9	195	204	2.5
Waterford	102	54	4	164	168	2.9	4	233	237	2.9
Connacht										
Galway	209	108	23	231	254	4.4	25	340	365	4.4
Leitrim	26	15	3	28	31	0.5	4	45	49	0.6
Mayo	117	62	12	139	151	2.6	12	225	237	2.9
Roscommon	54	30	7	103	110	1.9	9	178	187	2.3
Sligo	58	31	7	91	98	1.7	9	178	133	1.6
ongo	36	31	/	71	90	1./	J	124	133	1.0
Ulster (Part of)										
Cavan	56	31	7	157	164	2.8	8	243	251	3.0
Donegal	137	66	23	221	244	4.2	29	397	426	5.2
Monaghan	53	27	13	114	127	2.2	16	161	177	2.1
		21	1.3	114	14/		10	101	1 / /	۷, ۱
TOTAL	3,917	2,036	334	5,447	5,781	100.0	374	7,867	8,241	100.0

Table 41 Fatal and Injury Collisions and Casualties Classified by Garda Division

Garda Division		Collisio	ns			Casualti	es	
	Fatal	Injury	Total	0/0	Killed	Injured	Total	%
Cavan / Monaghan	22	288	310	5.4	26	430	456	5.5
Carlow / Kildare	20	289	309	5.3	21	411	432	5.2
Clare	10	101	111	1.9	10	150	160	1.9
Cork City	10	305	315	5.4	11	405	416	5.0
Cork North	8	176	184	3.2	8	263	271	3.3
Cork West	13	142	155	2.7	13	219	232	2.8
Donegal	24	221	245	4.2	30	397	427	5.2
DMR North Central	4	223	227	3.9	4	268	272	3.3
DMR North	8	199	207	3.6	8	269	277	3.4
DMR South Central	10	174	184	3.2	14	250	264	3.2
DMR South	3	267	270	4.7	3	311	314	3.8
DMR East	7	168	175	3.0	9	223	232	2.8
DMR West	10	234	244	4.2	11	311	322	3.9
Galway West	12	167	179	3.1	13	249	262	3.2
Kerry	13	164	177	3.1	14	242	256	3.1
Laois / Offaly	14	176	190	3.3	14	262	276	3.3
Limerick	14	326	340	5.9	14	452	466	5.7
Longford / Westmeath	16	212	228	3.9	18	305	323	3.9
Louth / Meath	31	426	457	7.9	32	643	675	8.2
Mayo	13	150	163	2.8	13	239	252	3.1
Roscommon / Galway	16	161	177	3.1	19	256	275	3.3
Sligo/Leitrim	9	100	109	1.9	12	142	154	1.9
Tipperary	17	217	234	4.0	22	355	377	4.6
Waterford / Kilkenny	9	280	289	5.0	9	399	408	5.0
Wexford / Wicklow	21	281	302	5.2	26	416	442	5.4
TOTAL	334	5,447	5,781	100	374	7,867	8,241	100.0

Table 42 Fatal and Injury Collisions at or near Pedestrian Crossings

	Fatal	Injury	Total
Total at or near Pedestrian Crossing	5	73	78

Table 43 Fatal and Injury Collisions Inside and Outside Built-up Areas where Road Works were in progress at the Collision Scene

	Inside Built-up Are	ea	C	Outside Built-up Areas				
Fatal	Injury	Total	Fatal	Injury	Total			
1	17	18	1	10	11			

Note: Collisions omitted when speed limit is unknown

Table 44 Fatal and Injury Collisions Classified by Junction Type

Road Layout		Insid	Outside Built-up Areas					
	Fatal	Injury	Total	%	Fatal	Injury	Total	%
T-Junction	16	603	619	48.3	9	274	283	42.2
Crossroads	2	335	337	26.3	21	253	274	40.9
Y-Junction	2	64	66	5.2	4	55	59	8.8
Roundabout	1	138	139	10.9	1	15	16	2.4
Complex Jumction	2	118	120	9.4	0	38	38	5.7
TOTAL	23	1,258	1,281	100.0	35	635	670	100.0

Note: Collisions omitted when speed limit is unknown

Table 45 Fatal and Injury Collisions at Intersections Classified by Control Type

Junction Control	Fatal	Injury	Total	%
Traffic Light	6	401	407	23.1
Stop Sign	14	354	368	20.9
Yield Sign	5	130	135	7.7
Road Markings Only	10	194	204	11.6
Roundabout	1	58	59	3.3
Pedestrian Crossing	4	63	67	3.8
Within 50ft of Pedestrian X	1	10	11	0.6
No Control	13	439	452	25.6
Other / Not Stated	3	57	60	3.4
TOTAL	57	1,706	1,763	100.0

Table 46 Fatal and Injury Collisions Classified by Road Type

Road Type	Fatal	Injury	Total	%
Two-Way Single Carriageway	287	4,252	4,539	78.5
One-Way Single Carriageway	17	425	442	7.6
Dual Carriageway	7	276	283	4.9
Motorway	6	40	46	0.8
Other/Unknown	17	454	471	8.1
TOTAL	334	5,447	5,781	100.0

Table 47 Traffic Collisions and Casualties in the Main Centres of Population

Leng	Road th(km)	Fatal	Injury	Total	0/0	Killed	Injured	Total	%
	1.055	22	(70	(02	40.2	26	9.62	000	40.2
Dublin Co.Borough	1,055	22	670	692	40.2	26	862	888	40.3
Dun Laoghaire-Rathdown	309	4	145	149	8.7	4	182	186	8.4
Fingal County	177	11	157	168	9.8	12	213	225	10.2
South Dublin County	153	3	290	293	17.0	3	361	364	16.5
Cork Co.Borough	104	3	180	183	10.6	3	237	240	10.9
Waterford Co.Borough	-	2	50	52	3.0	2	64	66	3.0
Limerick Co.Borough	-	3	133	136	7.9	3	166	169	7.7
Galway Co.Borough	-	2	47	49	2.8	3	62	65	3.0
TOTAL		50	1,672	1,722	100.0	56	2,147	2,203	100.0

Table 48 Road Users Killed and Injured in the Main Centres of Population

	Dublin City		Dun Laoghaire Rathdown		Fingal		South Dublin	
Road User	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured
Pedestrians	19	225	1	35	4	26	1	57
Pedal Cycle Users	2	96	0	11	0	8	0	26
Motor Cycle Users	4	128	1	39	1	20	1	47
Car Users	0	347	2	88	7	142	1	211
PSV Users	0	26	0	1	0	2	0	4
Goods Vehicle Users	0	14	0	8	0	9	0	10
Other or Unknown	1	26	0	0	0	6	0	6
TOTAL	26	862	4	182	12	213	3	361

Road	Cork City		Waterford City		Limerick City		Galway City	
User	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured
Pedestrians	0	65	1	17	1	53	0	14
Pedal Cycle Users	0	10	0	2	0	6	0	7
Motor Cycle Users	1	43	0	13	1	24	0	4
Car Users	2	112	1	29	0	75	3	36
PSV Users	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Goods Vehicle Users	0	5	0	2	0	3	0	1
Other or Unknown	0	2	0	1	1	4	0	0
TOTAL	3	237	2	64	3	166	3	62

Table 49 Vehicles involved in Fatal and Injury Collisions in the Main Centres of Population

	Dublin City		Dun Laoghaire Rathdown			Fingal	South Dublin		
Vehicle Type	Fatal	Injury	Fatal	Injury	Fatal	Injury	Fatal	Injury	
Pedal Cycle	2	98	0	12	0	8	0	26	
Motor Cycle	7	150	1	41	1	20	1	48	
Car	4	682	4	151	10	196	3	354	
PSV	6	45	0	7	0	6	0	5	
Goods	6	94	0	24	2	23	0	48	
Other or Unknown	3	40	0	4	0	5	0	9	
TOTAL	28	1,109	5	239	13	258	4	490	

Vehicle Type	Cork City		Waterford City		Limerick City		Galway City	
	Fatal	Injury	Fatal	Injury	Fatal	Injury	Fatal	Injury
Pedal Cycle	0	10	0	2	0	6	0	8
Motor Cycle	1	38	0	13	1	22	0	5
Car	2	203	2	60	1	157	3	55
PSV	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	0
Goods	0	26	1	3	1	13	0	5
Other or Unknown	0	3	0	2	1	4	0	1
TOTAL	3	282	3	80	4	205	3	74

Table contains information relating to a maximum of two vehicles per collision.

Table 50 Fatal and Injury Collisions in Towns

Towns under 50,000	Population	C	Collisions 2004		Average Collisions
population (2002) with Legally Defined Boundaries	(2002)	Fatal	Personal Injury	Total	per 1,000 population in 2004
Towns 10,000-50,000 popular	tion				
Bray	26,244	0	11	11	0.4
Carlow	13,218	0	14	14	1.1
Castlebar	10,287	1	9	10	1.0
Clonmel	15,739	0	14	14	0.9
Drogheda	28,333	0	24	24	0.8
Dundalk	27,385	1	39	40	1.5
Ennis	18,830	1	7	8	0.4
Killarney	12,087	0	14	14	1.2
Naas	18,288	1	13	14	0.8
Newbridge	15,749	0	9	9	0.6
Sligo	18,473	1	22	23	1.2
Tralee	20,375	1	22	23	1.1
Tullamore	10,270	0	15	15	1.5
Towns 5,000-10,000 populati	on				
Towns 5,000-10,000 populati	on				
<b>Towns 5,000-10,000 populati</b> Arklow	<b>on</b> 9,959	0	5	5	0.5
		0 0	5 13	5 13	
Arklow	9,959				1.8
Arklow Athlone	9,959 7,354	0	13	13	1.8 1.2
Arklow Athlone Athy	9,959 7,354 6,049	0 1	13 6	13 7	1.8 1.2 0.6
Arklow Athlone Athy Balbriggan Ballina	9,959 7,354 6,049 6,631	0 1 0	13 6 4	13 7 4	1.8 1.2 0.6 1.5
Arklow Athlone Athy Balbriggan	9,959 7,354 6,049 6,631 9,478	0 1 0 0	13 6 4 14	13 7 4 14	1.8 1.2 0.6 1.5 0.2
Arklow Athlone Athy Balbriggan Ballina Ballinasloe	9,959 7,354 6,049 6,631 9,478 5,984	0 1 0 0	13 6 4 14 0	13 7 4 14 1	1.8 1.2 0.6 1.5 0.2 0.4
Arklow Athlone Athy Balbriggan Ballina Ballinasloe Carrick-On-Suir	9,959 7,354 6,049 6,631 9,478 5,984 5,542	0 1 0 0 1	13 6 4 14 0 2	13 7 4 14 1 2	1.8 1.2 0.6 1.5 0.2 0.4 0.6
Arklow Athlone Athy Balbriggan Ballina Ballinasloe Carrick-On-Suir	9,959 7,354 6,049 6,631 9,478 5,984 5,542 6,767	0 1 0 0 1 0	13 6 4 14 0 2 4	13 7 4 14 1 2 4	1.8 1.2 0.6 1.5 0.2 0.4 0.6 1.9
Arklow Athlone Athy Balbriggan Ballina Ballinasloe Carrick-On-Suir Cobh Dungarvan Kilkenny	9,959 7,354 6,049 6,631 9,478 5,984 5,542 6,767 7,220	0 1 0 0 1 0 0	13 6 4 14 0 2 4 14	13 7 4 14 1 2 4 14	1.8 1.2 0.6 1.5 0.2 0.4 0.6 1.9
Arklow Athlone Athy Balbriggan Ballina Ballinasloe Carrick-On-Suir Cobh Dungarvan Kilkenny Letterkenny	9,959 7,354 6,049 6,631 9,478 5,984 5,542 6,767 7,220 8,591 7,965	0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0	13 6 4 14 0 2 4 14	13 7 4 14 1 2 4 14 11	1.8 1.2 0.6 1.5 0.2 0.4 0.6 1.9 1.3
Arklow Athlone Athy Balbriggan Ballina Ballinasloe Carrick-On-Suir Cobh Dungarvan Kilkenny Letterkenny Longford	9,959 7,354 6,049 6,631 9,478 5,984 5,542 6,767 7,220 8,591	0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0	13 6 4 14 0 2 4 14 11 15	13 7 4 14 1 2 4 14 11	1.8 1.2 0.6 1.5 0.2 0.4 0.6 1.9 1.3 2.1
Arklow Athlone Athy Balbriggan Ballina Ballinasloe Carrick-On-Suir Cobh Dungarvan Kilkenny Letterkenny Longford Mallow	9,959 7,354 6,049 6,631 9,478 5,984 5,542 6,767 7,220 8,591 7,965 6,831	0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 2 1	13 6 4 14 0 2 4 14 11 15	13 7 4 14 1 2 4 14 11 17	1.8 1.2 0.6 1.5 0.2 0.4 0.6 1.9 1.3 2.1 2.8
Arklow Athlone Athy Balbriggan Ballina Ballinasloe Carrick-On-Suir Cobh Dungarvan Kilkenny Letterkenny Longford Mallow Monaghan	9,959 7,354 6,049 6,631 9,478 5,984 5,542 6,767 7,220 8,591 7,965 6,831 7,091	0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 2 1 0	13 6 4 14 0 2 4 14 11 15 18 6	13 7 4 14 1 2 4 14 11 17 19 6	1.8 1.2 0.6 1.5 0.2 0.4 0.6 1.9 1.3 2.1 2.8 0.8
Arklow Athlone Athy Balbriggan Ballina Ballinasloe Carrick-On-Suir Cobh Dungarvan Kilkenny Letterkenny Longford Mallow Monaghan Mullingar	9,959 7,354 6,049 6,631 9,478 5,984 5,542 6,767 7,220 8,591 7,965 6,831 7,091 5,717	0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 2 1 0 0	13 6 4 14 0 2 4 14 11 15 18 6	13 7 4 14 1 2 4 14 11 17 19 6 12	1.8 1.2 0.6 1.5 0.2 0.4 0.6 1.9 1.3 2.1 2.8 0.8
Arklow Athlone Athy Balbriggan Ballina Ballinasloe Carrick-On-Suir Cobh Dungarvan Kilkenny Letterkenny Longford Mallow Monaghan Mullingar Nenagh	9,959 7,354 6,049 6,631 9,478 5,984 5,542 6,767 7,220 8,591 7,965 6,831 7,091 5,717 8,824	0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 2 1 0 0 0	13 6 4 14 0 2 4 14 11 15 18 6 12	13 7 4 14 1 2 4 14 11 17 19 6 12 7	1.8 1.2 0.6 1.5 0.2 0.4 0.6 1.9 1.3 2.1 2.8 0.8 2.1 0.8
Arklow Athlone Athy Balbriggan Ballina Ballinasloe Carrick-On-Suir Cobh Dungarvan Kilkenny Letterkenny Longford Mallow Monaghan Mullingar Nenagh Thurles	9,959 7,354 6,049 6,631 9,478 5,984 5,542 6,767 7,220 8,591 7,965 6,831 7,091 5,717 8,824 6,121 6,852	0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 2 1 0 0 0 0 0 0	13 6 4 14 0 2 4 14 11 15 18 6 12 7	13 7 4 14 1 2 4 14 11 17 19 6 12 7	1.8 1.2 0.6 1.5 0.2 0.4 0.6 1.9 1.3 2.1 2.8 0.8 2.1 0.8
Arklow Athlone Athy Balbriggan Ballina Ballinasloe Carrick-On-Suir Cobh Dungarvan Kilkenny Letterkenny Longford Mallow Monaghan Mullingar Nenagh Thurles Tramore	9,959 7,354 6,049 6,631 9,478 5,984 5,542 6,767 7,220 8,591 7,965 6,831 7,091 5,717 8,824 6,121 6,852 8,115	0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 2 1 0 0 0 0 0 0	13 6 4 14 0 2 4 14 11 15 18 6 12 7	13 7 4 14 1 2 4 14 11 17 19 6 12 7 7	1.8 1.2 0.6 1.5 0.2 0.4 0.6 1.9 1.3 2.1 2.8 0.8 2.1 0.8
Arklow Athlone Athy Balbriggan Ballina Ballinasloe Carrick-On-Suir Cobh Dungarvan Kilkenny Letterkenny Longford Mallow Monaghan Mullingar Nenagh Thurles Tramore Westport	9,959 7,354 6,049 6,631 9,478 5,984 5,542 6,767 7,220 8,591 7,965 6,831 7,091 5,717 8,824 6,121 6,852 8,115 5,314	0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 2 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	13 6 4 14 0 2 4 14 11 15 18 6 12 7 7	13 7 4 14 1 2 4 14 11 17 19 6 12 7 7 5 5 3	1.8 1.2 0.6 1.5 0.2 0.4 0.6 1.9 1.3 2.1 2.8 0.8 2.1 0.8 0.6
Arklow Athlone Athy Balbriggan Ballina Ballinasloe Carrick-On-Suir Cobh Dungarvan	9,959 7,354 6,049 6,631 9,478 5,984 5,542 6,767 7,220 8,591 7,965 6,831 7,091 5,717 8,824 6,121 6,852 8,115	0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 2 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	13 6 4 14 0 2 4 14 11 15 18 6 12 7 7 4 5 2	13 7 4 14 1 2 4 14 11 17 19 6 12 7 7 5 5	0.5 1.8 1.2 0.6 1.5 0.2 0.4 0.6 1.9 1.3 2.1 2.8 0.8 2.1 0.8 1.1 0.7 0.6 0.6 1.6 1.1

Table 50 Fatal and Injury Collisions in Towns (continued).

Towns under 50,000 population (2002) with	Population (2002)		Collisions 2004		Average  Collisions
Legally Defined Boundaries	, ,	Fatal	Personal Injury	Total	per 1,000 population
Towns under 5,000 populati	ion				in 2004
Ardee	3,564	1	1	2	0.6
Ballybay	437	1	1	2	4.6
Ballyshannon	2,232	0	1	1	0.4
Bandon	1,578	0	4	4	2.5
Bantry	3,150	0	0	0	0.0
Belturbet	1,295	0	0	0	0.0
Birr	3,590	0	5	5	1.4
Boyle	1,643	0	2	2	1.2
Buncrana	3,420	0	4	4	1.2
Bundoran	1,678	0	1	1	0.6
Callan	1,325	0	3	3	2.3
Carrickmacross	1,964	0	8	8	4.1
Cashel	2,403	0	4	4	1.7
Castleblaney	1,712	1	3	4	2.3
Cavan	3,538	0	15	15	4.2
Ceannannus Mor	2,522	1	3	4	1.6
Clonakilty	3,432	0	3	3	0.9
Clones	1,721	0	1	1	0.6
Cootehill	1,399	0	0	0	0.0
Edenderry	4,216	0	0	0	0.0
Enniscorthy	3,764	0	17	17	4.5
Fermoy	2,270	0	6	6	2.6
Fethard Town	1,388	0	0	0	0.0
Gorey	3,090	0	2	2	0.6
Granard	1,013	0	2	2	2.0
Kilkee	1,260	0	2	2	1.6
Kilrush	2,699	0	3	3	1.1
Kinsale	2,257	0	1	1	0.4
Lismore	788	0	1	1	1.3
Listowel	3,589	0	3	3	0.8
Loughrea	4,004	0	7	7	1.7
Macroom	2,836	0	3	3	1.1
Midleton	3,798	0	9	9	2.4
Mountmellick	2,525	0	2	2	0.8
Muine Bheag	2,540	0	1	1	0.4
Navan		0	12	12	
Newcastle	3,406				3.5
	4,017	0	6	6	1.5
NewRoss Paggaga Wast	4,810	0	0	0	0.0
Passage West	4,184	0	1	1	0.2
Portlaoise	3,482	0	7	7	2.0
Rathkeale	1,362	0	1	1	0.7
Roscommon	4,489	0	4	4	0.9
Skibbereen.	2,000	0	1	1	0.5

Table 50 Fatal and Injury Collisions in Towns (continued).

Towns under 50,000	Population	C	Collisions		
population (2002) with Legally Defined Boundaries Towns under 5,000 pop.	(2002)	Fatal	Personal Injury	Total	per 1,000 population in 2004
Templemore	2,159	0	3	3	1.4
Tipperary	4,546	0	13	13	2.9
Trim	1,447	0	3	3	2.1
Tuam	3,104	2	10	12	3.9
Tullow	2,417	0	1	1	0.4

Table 51 Fatal and Injury Collisions on National Routes Classified by Route and by Location Type

		Inside E	Built-up 1	Areas		Outside Built-up Areas					
National Route	F	SI	MI	Total	F	SI	MI	Total (	Overall Total	Rate per 10 <sup>6</sup> Veh. Km*	
N1	1	0	17	18	4	5	33	42	60	0.11	
N2	2	3	29	34	5	8	38	51	85	0.17	
N3	1	2	9	12	3	11	33	47	59	0.09	
N4	0	1	27	28	8	4	50	62	90	0.08	
N5	0	2	9	11	1	3	24	28	39	0.13	
N6	2	0	13	15	3	8	31	42	57	0.13	
N7	2	4	23	29	6	8	32	46	75	0.06	
N8	0	3	15	18	6	8	39	53	71	0.10	
N9	0	0	6	6	5	6	23	34	40	0.10	
N10	0	0	2	2	1	1	23 7	9	11	0.09	
N11	0	2	31	33	4	5	30	39	72	0.10	
N12	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	0.07	
N13	0	1	0	1	1	2	6	9	10	0.03	
N14	1	0	2	3	0	2	7	9	12	0.07	
N15	1	2	12	15	3	4	16	23	38	0.21	
N16	0	0	2	2	0	0	5	5	36 7	0.14	
N17	1	1	4	6	4	2	18	24	30	0.14	
N17 N18	1	0	7	8	3	3	14	20	28	0.08	
N19	0	0	1	8	0	0	0	0	1	0.00	
N20	1	0	6	7	3	3	15	21	28	0.02	
			9	12		3 4	9		28		
N21	1	2 3	8		3 2	3		16 26	28 37	0.09	
N22	-			11		_	21			0.10	
N23	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0.05	
N24	1	2	16 22	19	6	1	20	27	46	0.12	
N25	0	3		25	7 0	14	42	63	88	0.10	
N26	0	0	4	4	-	1	1	2	6	0.10	
N27	0	0	3	3	0	0	2	2	5	0.08	
N28	2	1	2	5	0	0	1	1	6	0.09	
N29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	
N30	0	1	3	4	2	0	3	5	9	0.15	
N31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	
N32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	
N33	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0.09	
M50	0	0	0	0	1	1	22	24	24	0.03	
TOTAL	17	33	282	332	82	107	545	734	1,066	0.09	

Table 51 Fatal and Injury Collisions on National Routes Classified by Route and by Location Type (contd.)

	Inside Built-up Areas				Outside					
National Route	F	SI	MI	Total	F	SI	MI	Total	Overall Total	Rate per 10 <sup>6</sup> Veh. Km*
N51	0	1	1	2	1	0	7	8	10	0.12
N52	1	1	15	17	4	4	22	30	47	0.14
N53	0	0	8	8	0	1	4	5	13	0.29
N54	0	0	0	0	1	1	6	8	8	0.13
N55	0	2	6	8	0	4	10	14	22	0.18
N56	0	1	3	4	0	8	22	30	34	0.12
N58	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	0.14
N59	0	0	7	7	3	2	20	25	32	0.08
N60	0	0	2	2	0	1	4	5	7	0.05
N61	0	0	4	4	3	0	12	15	19	0.16
N62	1	0	1	2	2	3	12	17	19	0.13
N63	0	0	1	1	2	0	16	18	19	0.14
N65	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	2	0.05
N66	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0.07
N67	0	1	2	3	2	1	9	12	15	0.11
N68	1	1	0	2	0	0	5	5	7	0.09
N69	0	1	3	4	5	1	14	20	24	0.11
N70	0	1	3	4	1	1	16	18	22	0.11
N71	0	1	22	23	2	5	12	19	42	0.10
N72	0	1	4	5	0	7	21	28	33	0.13
N73	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	3	0.08
N74	0	0	3	3	0	0	3	3	6	0.24
N75	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	2	3	0.21
N76	1	0	2	3	0	0	11	11	14	0.15
N77	0	0	3	3	0	0	8	8	11	0.16
N78	1	2	5	8	0	3	10	13	21	0.20
N80	0	1	14	15	3	1	12	16	31	0.11
N81	0	5	16	21	0	5	15	20	41	0.14
N82	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
N83	0	0	1	1	0	1	3	4	5	0.13
N84	1	1	2	4	1	0	8	9	13	0.13
N85	0	0	4	4	0	1	2	3	7	0.05
N86	0	0	1	1	0	0	6	6	7	0.15
N87	0	1	2	3	0	0	5	5	8	0.28
TOTAL	6	21	138	165	30	51	303	384	549	0.12
OVERALL TOTAL	L 23	54	420	497	112	158	848	1,118	1,615	0.10

<sup>\*</sup>Based on 2004Veh. Km estimates

Note: Collisions omitted when speed limit is unknown

Table 52 Material Damage Collisions Classified by Month and by County

						2004							
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Carlow	17	9	19	20	15	13	12	24	19	28	12	29	217
Cavan	34	31	35	34	37	29	30	44	45	44	58	40	461
Clare	16	3	17	10	13	13	18	15	27	26	22	24	204
Cork	247	171	224	223	222	237	218	258	215	315	229	277	2,836
Donegal	48	21	27	46	48	47	47	45	46	58	44	35	512
Dublin	318	252	302	248	264	253	237	271	327	390	344	403	3,609
Galway	44	52	41	50	54	42	47	61	56	76	57	57	637
Kerry	24	13	15	33	31	12	31	21	23	25	25	20	273
Kildare	51	26	52	33	33	35	34	34	56	59	58	96	567
Kilkenny	21	22	21	35	20	25	29	34	27	39	34	32	339
Laois	20	15	15	17	17	14	16	16	34	28	16	32	240
Leitrim	1	1	4	1	5	6	8	10	1	11	6	2	56
Limerick	115	74	94	122	109	86	92	95	108	130	149	146	1,320
Longford	13	13	18	14	13	17	11	17	16	19	11	21	183
Louth	53	39	40	32	20	25	22	26	33	55	53	54	452
Mayo	29	25	20	39	29	42	40	49	38	40	29	45	425
Meath	41	22	28	15	29	36	33	40	41	43	42	50	420
Monaghan	26	17	23	26	35	32	25	23	26	34	24	33	324
Offaly	9	21	15	17	16	15	20	18	18	15	23	24	211
Roscommon	42	18	22	23	21	27	23	27	17	39	29	23	311
Sligo	25	19	23	26	30	32	17	21	33	45	60	43	374
Tipp N. R.	13	14	10	23	20	33	28	18	23	26	27	38	273
Tipp S. R.	20	21	20	26	17	31	34	42	18	32	38	27	326
Waterford	57	55	32	68	48	47	69	56	64	74	66	80	716
Westmeath	24	18	30	28	22	17	28	36	28	35	29	40	335
Wexford	51	40	72	21	42	42	51	66	58	64	57	79	643
Wicklow	29	13	14	17	24	16	27	17	28	21	26	29	261
TOTAL	1,388	1,025	1,233	1,247	1,234	1,224	1,247	1,384	1,425	1,771	1,568	1,779	16,525

**Table 53: International Comparisons** 

	Number of Road Deaths <sup>1</sup> 2003	Rate per billion Vehicle kilometers 2003	Road Deaths per 100,000 Population 2003
Austria	931	11.7	11.5
Belgium	1,353 <sup>a</sup>	14.6a	13.1 <sup>a</sup>
Denmark	432	9.7a	8.0
Finland	379	7.6	7.3
France	6,058	10.9	10.2
Germany	6,613	9.7	8.0
Greece	2,037 <sup>c</sup>	26.7 <sup>e</sup>	19.3 <sup>c</sup>
Ireland	335	10.9 <sup>b</sup>	8.4
Italy	6,015	-	10.5
Luxembourg	53	-	11.8
Netherlands	1,028	7.7	6.4
Portugal	1,546	-	14.8
Spain	5,399	-	12.8
Sweden	529	8.3 <sup>d</sup>	5.9
United Kingdom	3,658	7.6 <sup>e</sup>	6.1
Other Countries			
Australia	1,621	8.0	8.2
Japan	8,877	11.2	7.0
Norway	280	8.3 <sup>b</sup>	6.1
Switzerland	546	8.8	7.5
U.S.A.	42,643	9.4 <sup>b</sup>	14.7

<sup>(</sup>a) 2002 data; (b) 2001 data; (c) 2000 data; (d) 1999 data; (e) 1998 data

(Sources: IRTAD - International Road Traffic and Accident Database)

<sup>1)</sup> Most countries adopt the 30 day definition of death due to a road accident. In cases where the 30-day rule is not used, a correction factor was applied to the figures to ensure comparability between countries.