FINAL REPORT

ANALYSIS OF 2010 SPEED DATA IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA



Submitted to:

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11. Abstract			
Vehicular speeds on roadway segments in the Distrivatious safety and traffic improvements projects were improvements compliance with speeding. This research is aimer same roadway sections that were evaluated in 2006. The project team, in collaboration with the District District Distributes throughout Washington DC at which spot spee 2010. The sites chosen were a broad subset of the 400 loc research examines the effectiveness of safety program reduction. Compared with the 2006 speed statistics, the results 85 th percentile speeds by 64% and 68%, respectively at the (26%) locations recorded increases in the mean speeds were recorded at 12 locations. State was confirmed at 5% level of significance. 12. Key Words	Departmented d at evaluar Departmend d data wat ations at water s showed the s showed the location while 49 (2 to changes	in order to improve t ating and comparing t of Transportation (s collected between which speed data was ented between 200 that there was a red s studied. Of the 193 5%) locations record s in the mean speed	traffic flow and increase speeds on some of the DDOT), chose 193 site August and December s collected in 2006. This 6 and 2010 on speed uction in the mean and 8 locations, however, 51 ed increases in the 85 th while no changes in the
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1.0 INTRODUCTION AND BACKGROUND

A fundamental objective in highway transportation is the movement of goods and people safely and efficiently. Each state has the responsibility of monitoring and regulating speeds on its highways. Speed regulations are formulated under a fundamental concept that drivers are required to operate their vehicles at a speed that is reasonable and prudent for existing conditions. Motorists decide their choice of driving speed by taking into consideration conditions along their route such as safety, and delay.

Posted speed limits are used to inform motorist of a speed that is considered safe and appropriate for a majority of drivers on a particular segment of roadway. Speed limits are imposed so as not to force reasonable motorists to drive at speeds that they consider unreasonable nor should they violate the acceptable limits of roadway engineering or traffic characteristics. Speed management techniques are also used to improve traffic safety. These techniques include engineering measures, enforcing of speed laws, and educating and informing the public of the risks and consequences of speeding.

The District of Columbia, like all states, is required by the Federal Highway Administration to develop and maintain a highway safety program in order to ensure that road safety problems are detected and resolved in an organized manner. Speed management is one of the proactive initiatives of the city and involves, among other things, a periodical inventory of speed on selected road segments across the City. A city-wide speed inventory of 400 segments was conducted in 2006 to serve as a benchmark and to characterize speeding on City streets. Between 2006 and 2010 numerous safety projects, aimed at improving traffic operation and managing speed, were implemented. The impact of the collection of safety improvement projects can be measured by studying several variables. However, this research is limited to the use of speed change to the use of speed change to indicate the collective success of D.C. safety programs.

2.0 OBJECTIVES

The following objectives formed the basis of the speed study:

- Collect and summarize speed data at 193 locations in the District.
- Analyze the collected speed data (2010).
- Compare key speed statistics of collected data (2010) with the 2006 data, at 5% level of significance.
- Prepare a technical report that documents the work conducted in the research.

3.0 LITERATURE REVIEW

3.1 Speed and Safety

The subject of vehicular speed is one that affects everyone: non-motorists, motorists, law-makers, politicians, commercial business owners and residential occupants. Speed is used as a measure or indicator of two different transportation performance characteristics: mobility and safety [2]. Higher speeds are generally equated with shorter travel times, which is an indication of good mobility. However, the relationship between speed and safety is more complex and controversial. Consequently, there is a great deal of interest surrounding how speeds affect road safety. This literature review will focus on speed as it relates to safety.

3.1.1 Relationship between Speed and Crashes

There is an indirect relationship between speed and crashes, since many other factors, such as roadway design, traffic conditions, road environments and driver behaviors may result in a crash. The inherent lack of information prior to a crash and the possible inaccuracies in police reporting adds to the difficulties in establishing speed as the single cause of crashes. Despite the complexity of establishing the role of speeding in crashes and fatalities, research has consistently indicated that speeding is often a contributing factor. In fact, studies have shown that in approximately one third of all fatal crashes, speed has played a contributory role [1, 3].

Speed plays a more definitive role in the severity of crashes and injuries. This relation can be explained in theory and has also been found to be consistently proven from various studies. The theoretical basis under which speed affects the intensity of crashes is found from the physical laws of kinetic energy. A vehicle's kinetic energy is proportional to the square of its velocity. During a crash, the kinetic energy is dispersed primarily into friction and mass deformation and as the kinetic energy increases with speed so also does the likelihood of mass deformation of the vehicle including its occupants [2]. The correlation between vehicular speed and severity of injuries has been substantiated by studies. Bowie and Waltz [4], concluded that the chance of being injured in a crash depended on the change in speed on impact and that the risk of having a moderate or more serious injury increased by more than 50% when the speed at impact exceeds 30 miles per hour. Also, Joksch [5] determined that the probability of a crash being fatal increased above 30 miles per hour, with fatality being 15 times more likely from an impact speed of 50 miles per hour compared to 25 miles per hour.

3.1.2 Speed Variation and Crash Risk

Another factor that is often considered in the issue of speed and safety is variation in speed. Speed variation is defined as a vehicles' speed deviation from the mean speed of free-flowing traffic [6]. The theory behind speed variation and safety, as it relates to crashes, is that drivers with speeds much higher or much lower than the mean speed will have a greater probability of conflict [3]. Solomon [6, 7] conducted one of the first studies relating speed deviation to accident rate [7]. From that study, a U-shaped curve relationship between crash involvement rate and the deviation from average speed was developed as illustrated in Figure 1. The rate of crash occurrence was smallest at the mean speed but increased with greater deviation above and below the mean speed. This suggests that there is the danger of crash involvement for faster drivers as well for slower drivers. Though there are notable flaws in his study such as its use of police and driver reports which are not always accurate and the fact that the study was limited to only rural highways, other similar research [8, 9, 10] have confirmed the positive relationship above the average speed while considering other average speeds and road types. Hauer [11], in his analysis of over-takings replicated the U-shaped curve model established by Solomon and indicated that there is a increased risk of conflict as drivers increase their speed to catch up with and overtake one or more vehicles which are moving at a slower speed.

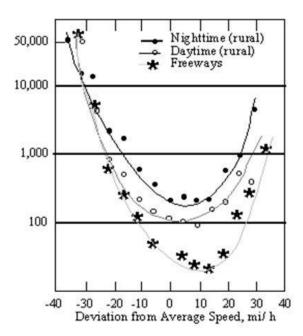


Figure 1 : Crash involvement rate by deviation from average speed (Source: Solomon, 1964)^[7]

Subsequent studies have refuted the U-shaped curve relationship in part, finding no significant correlation between lower speeds and an increased rate of crashes. Fildes et al [12], from their study of self-reported crash data discovered that on both rural and urban roads, for speeds above the mean, motorists had a higher rate of crash involvement but they found no such relationship for speeds below the mean. In a review of the literature regarding speed deviation and crash occurrences conducted by the National Research Council of the Transportation Research Board [3], it was reported that recent studies have shown a more linear relationship between speed deferential and crash frequency with the occurrences of crashes increasing with higher speeds.

Controversially, Davis [13] has suggested that the correlations between speed dispersion and crash rate could be due to the use of aggregated crash data and the relationship as such, is explained as being a mathematical property of a very large class

of individual risk functions. In his argument he presents mathematically based examples that infer that the aggregation of data used to study the relationship between speed variation and crash risk will always produce a positive correlation but does not conclusively indicate a positive relationship for individual risk.

In general there is some uncertainty regarding the role speed dispersion plays in crash risk and occurrence as the studies on speed variation and safety tend to be less controlled. This is due to the fact that, the crash data obtained is usually based on incomplete knowledge of drivers' speed moments before an accident. Also, such studies do not often consider other factors such as road design features or traffic conditions with the road class in investigating the speed variation and crash risk problem [3]. As suggested by Davis [13], it would auger well for research in this area if more emphasis was placed on developing case controlled study design for different crash conditions in order to establish the relationship between individual vehicle speeds, the speed of vehicles in its environment and crash risk. In spite of the uncertainties, there appears to be a consensus in the related studies that higher speeds above the mean speed do increase the risk of crashes.

3.1.3 Driver's Perception of Speeding

In understanding the problem of speeding as it relates to safety, it is important that a driver's inclination to speed be considered as a factor. As stated prior, there is a multi-facet of factors that can contribute to the act of speeding and consequently crashes; drivers' perception of speed is one such factor. A frequently cited report by Fildes, et al [12] that compares motorists' attitude toward speeding with their observed speeds, showed that more than half of the motorists observed were travelling above the posted speed limit with a significant number of speeders exceeding approximately 6 mph over the speed limit. Compounding the apparently excessive act of speeding was the discovery, based on analysis of the interviews conducted, that a significant number of motorists believed that it was not dangerous to exceed the posted speed limit by approximately 19 mph. In addition, the overall interviewed drivers' perception of the risk of being stopped by speed enforcers was low. The results of that study indicated that not only is there a significant number of motorists traveling above the posted speed limit but there is also a common perception that driving above the speed limit is neither dangerous nor risky. Another report [14], using a similar self-reporting methodology, indicated a discord between driver's belief and actual behavior. In that study, two-thirds of the drivers interviewed believed that driving over the speed limit was not worth the risk. Yet, over 50 percent of the participants acknowledged a preference to exceed the limit; a third of whom preferring to exceed the limit by 6 to 12 mph. The factors that were found to significantly affect the occurrence of speeding included: "exposure to role models who speed; favorable attitudes to speeding; experiences of punishment avoidance; and the perceived certainty of punishment for speeding" [14].

Motorist perception of other drivers' speed has also been found to affect their own choice of speed. In what has been coined as the 'false consensus effect' [15], motorists who speed have reportedly overestimated the speeding frequency of other drivers and researchers have discovered that this perception is linked to their own speeding violations [16]. There was no indication of a "*false consensus effect*" for low speed drivers in their view of other drivers' speeds and these groups of drivers were less inclined to believe that there was an overestimated occurrence of speeding among other drivers [16, 17].

In summary, based on the research of driver's attitude and perception to speeding, drivers' behavior should be addressed in such a way as to effectively inform motorists, particularly those more inclined to speeding, of the high cost of speeding. Measures that may curb the positive attitude towards speeding can include a more visible enforcement of violations and an increased dissemination of information concerning the harm and danger of speeding.

3.2 Speed management and Control Strategies

There are many factors that contribute to speeding and its subsequent adverse effect on safety. Consequently, an interdisciplinary and multi-faceted approach should be used to reduce speeding-related crashes, fatalities and injuries. This overall approach is called speed management. It incorporates a balanced effort that involves defining the relationship between speed, speeding and safety, applying road design and engineering measures to obtain appropriate speeds, setting speed limits that are safe and reasonable, applying enforcement efforts and appropriate technology that effectively targets crash producing speeders and deters speeding, effectively marketing communication and educational messages that focus on high-risk drivers, and soliciting the cooperation, support and leadership of traffic safety stakeholders including traffic court judges, lawyers, policy makers, safety organizations, and health professionals [18]. Speed management techniques are used by public transportation in partnership with police departments to improve traffic safety along the nation's roadways. These techniques can be categorized into three groups: engineering, enforcement and education. Speed management strategies include the following:

- Setting speed limits and advisory speeds
- Designing roads to manage speed
- Traditional speed enforcement (detection and punishment of specific drivers who exceed the speed limit by mobile patrol officers)
- Speed enforcement by automation (photo radar systems)
- Traffic calming techniques
- Public information programs

3.3 Speed Laws

Traditionally a state and its local governments are typically responsible for determining speed regulation laws. There have been a few notable historical exceptions. In 1942 the War Department, in order to conserve rubber and gasoline during the time of war, mandated a nationwide speed limit of 35 miles per hour [18]. This mandate ended in 1945. In 1973 Congress enacted the National Maximum Speed Limit (NMSL), set at 55 mph [18]. The initial purpose for this enactment was to conserve energy but after experiencing a significant decline in traffic fatalities just one year after the speed limit was put in place; Congress proceeded to make the NMSL permanent. Congress then allowed states to raise the maximum speed limits outside of urban areas in 1987 and again in 1991 to 65 mph. However, in 1995, the NMSL was rescinded and responsibility was returned to each state for setting the speed limits and laws for its roadways.

3.3.1 Statewide Speed Laws

Each state develops its speed regulations and laws based on the experience in that state. The basic speed law states that a driver shall operate a vehicle at a speed that is reasonable and prudent for existing conditions regardless of any other speed limit that may be applicable at a location at any given time [19]. A corollary to this rule, usually applied by State laws, is that "every person shall drive at a safe and appropriate speed when approaching and crossing an intersection or railroad grade crossing, when approaching a curve, when approaching a hill crest, when traveling upon any narrow or winding roadway, and when special hazards exist with respect to pedestrians or other traffic or by reason of weather or highway conditions [19]." It is the responsibility of the driver to consider the existing conditions and choose a speed which is appropriate for those conditions while being cognizant of any potential hazards.

Most states have laws which designate a speed limit in lieu of a posted speed limit. This default speed limit is called the "*statutory speed limit*" [20] and is usually defined for various types of roadways and land uses in the state such as urban residential street, urban business districts, rural and urban arterials and rural and urban freeways. State laws may or may not require for these limits to be posted [19]. Table 4 presents a summary of the maximum speed limits in each state, Puerto Rico and the District of Columbia.

The statutory speed limits are to be observed by law unless a speed zone is established. A speed zone is defined as a segment of highway where the speed limit is established on the basis of an engineering study for a particular section of road, for which the statutory speed limit is not appropriate [2].

		<u>- 1: Otato i</u>	naximum speeu		
State	Limit	Туре	State	Limit	Туре
Alabama	70	А	Montana	75	А
Alaska	65	А	Nebraska	75	Α
Arizona	75	*	Nevada	75	Α
Arkansas	70	А	New Hampshire		*
California	70	*	New Jersey	65	Α
Colorado	75	*	New Mexico	75	Α
Connecticut	65	*	New York	65	Α
Delaware	65	А	North Carolina	70	Α
DC	50	A	North Dakota	75	Α
Florida	70	A	Ohio	65	*
Georgia	70	A	Oklahoma	75	Α
Hawaii	60	A	Oregon	65	*
Idaho	75	A	Pennsylvania	65	Α
Illinois	65	А	Puerto Rico	65	Α
Indiana	70	А	Rhode Island	65	Р
lowa	70	А	South Carolina	70	А
Kansas	70	A	South Dakota	75	Α
Kentucky	70	A	Tennessee	70	Α
Louisiana	70	А	Texas	70	Р
Maine	65	A	Utah	75	Р
Maryland	65	А	Vermont	65	Α
Massachusetts	65	*	Virginia	70	Α
Michigan	70	*	Washington	70	Α
Minnesota	70	*	West Virginia	70	Α
Mississippi	70	А	Wisconsin	65	Α
Missouri	70	А	Wyoming	75	Α

Table 1: State maximum speed limits ^[20]

Key:

1. The "limit" column lists the maximum speed limit in the state.

2. In the 'type" column, "A", "P" and "*" indicates absolute, prima facie or a mixture of both respectively as the types of maximum numerical speed limit for each state.

There are two types of maximum speed limits in the United States: the absolute and the prima facie. The absolute speed limit is a limit above which it is lawful to drive regardless of roadway conditions, amount of traffic, or other influencing factors while a prima facie speed limit is a limit above which drivers are presumed to be driving unlawfully [20]. In the states where prima facie speed limits are established, if caught violating the speed limit, the burden lies with the operator of the vehicle to prove that the higher speed was reasonable and prudent. The majority of states apply absolute speed limits since these tend to be easier to enforce and violations are easier to obtain convictions for. However some states use prima facie speed limits or a mixture of both types of speed limits as shown in Table 4.

3.3.2 Speed Laws in the District of Columbia

The District, like the states, derives it vehicle law provisions from the basic speed law which is founded on the belief that a driver's behavior is reasonable and prudent. The speed laws are written so as to separate the reasonable majority of drivers and indict the minority of unreasonable drivers. The following summarizes the District of Columbia statutes basis for speed law violation, and regulations related to speed [19]:

Basic Speed Rule:	"No person shall drive a vehicle at a speed greater than is reasonable and prudent under the conditions and having regard to the actual and potential hazards then existing." D.C. Code 40-703(a)(6) & 40-712(a) and CDCR 18- 22-2200.3
Statutory Speed Limit:	 "25 MPH" D.C. Code "40-703(a)(6) & 40-712(a) and CDCR 18-22-2200.6 "15 MPH in alleys" D.C. Code "40-703(a)(6) & 40-712(a) and CDCR 18-22-2200.7 "15 MPH in streets adjacent to school buildings or playgrounds when indicated by official signs" D.C. Code 40-703(a) & 40-712(a) and CDCR 18-22-2200.8 & 18-22-2200.9
Posted (Maximum) Speed Limit:	"Based upon engineering and traffic investigations, the statutory speed limits may be increased or decreased on any highway." D.C. Code '40-703(a) & 40-712(a) and CDCR 18-22-2200.2 Note: D.C. law does not specifically state whether different highway speed limits may be established either for different types of vehicles, for various weather conditions or for different times of the day.
Minimum Speed Limit:	I. "No person shall drive a vehicle at such a slow speed as to impede or block the normal and reasonable movement of traffic." D.C. Code '40-703(a) and CDCR 18-22-2200.10 II. "A person, driving at less than the normal speed of traffic, shall drive in the right-hand

lane then available for traffic or as close as practicable to the right-hand curb or edge of the roadway." 40-703(a) and CDCR 18-22-2201.3 None

Posted (Minimum) Speed Limit:

4.0 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

4.1 Data Collection

The technical approach for this study consists primarily of data collection, analysis of data, and summarization of results. The research team in collaboration with the District Department of Transportation (DDOT) chose 193 site locations throughout Washington DC at which spot speed data was collected in the late summer and fall 2010. The sites chosen were a broad subset of the 400 locations at which a similar speed data had been conducted in 2006. The selection of the same sites for the two different years provided a basis for comparing speed statistics over time at the same locations.

Speed data was collected at the selected sites through non-intrusive methods beginning August 28th 2010 through to November 8th 2010. The speeds of at least 100 vehicles were sampled at each site. At low volumes segments, the speeds of 70 vehicles were obtained while 50 speed measurements were collected at a few other locations. In order to have uniformity and to minimize the skewing of data, the data collection included the following criteria:

- No study was conducted when the weather or non-typical conditions influenced prevailing speeds;
- Data collection was conducted at each location once.

- Data for trucks, buses, motorcycles and emergency operating vehicles were not collected;
- Traffic data was collected during weekdays only (Monday to Friday);
- All traffic data was collected during non-peak hour traffic (i.e. between 9 am and 3 pm);
- The data collected would be aborted if a traffic or pedestrian incident occurred;
- The posted speed limit, direction of travel, weather and road surface condition was recorded at each site.

The field technicians inconspicuously recorded vehicle speeds using an M.P.H. Industries K55 radar unit (radar gun) which uses digital technology to provide accurate (± 1 mph) real time measurements. Radar guns operates on the principle of the Doppler Effect, whereby a radio wave reflected form a moving target has its frequency changed in proportion to the speed of the target. The radar gun consists of a radio receiver and a radio transmitter which sends out a cone of radio waves over a wide range of distances. Due to the Doppler Effect, if the target object is moving, the frequency of the radio waves is different when they come back, and from that difference the radar gun can calculate the object's speed.

In conducting the speed measurements, the technicians recorded vehicle speeds at an angel less than 10°, to minimize the cosine effect. If a vehicle is in direct line with the radar gun the measured speed will be exact. However as the angle of incidence increases, the accuracy decrease marginally (cosine effect), since the actual speed measured is directly related to the cosine of the angle between the gun and the vehicles direction of travel. The speed data collected at each of the 193 locations was subsequently compiled in an excel database. The raw data was analyzed in order to obtain key speed statistics for each site. The key speed statistics include the mean speeds and the 85th percentile speeds.

4.2 Statistical Analysis

Statistical analysis was performed on the data collected in order to determine inferences based on the following hypotheses:

<u>Means Speeds</u>: The 2010 mean or average speed of each location was compared with the mean speeds of the 2006 study. It was hypothesized that the mean speed per location in the recent 2010 speed data will be less than the mean speed in 2006. That is, the following hypotheses in the mean speed will be tested for say location 1:

> $H_1: \mu_{B1} > \mu_{A1}$ $H_0: \mu_{B1} \le \mu_{A1}$

where the subscript "B" corresponds to the 2006 speed data, the subscript "A" corresponds to the 2010 speed data, " μ " represents the mean speed, and "1" represents location number 1.

The Welch's t-test was used to compare the means. This two sample t-test can be used to analyze samples from two pre-existing populations or to analyze the results of subjecting two randomly assigned samples to two different experimental conditions. The criteria for using the two-sample t-test are:

i. The variable being measured is normally distributed;

- ii. Both groups should be simple random samples that are completely independent of each other;
- iii. The two populations have possibly unequal variances.

The formula for Welch t-test is as follows:

$$t = \frac{\overline{X}_1 - \overline{X}_2}{s_{\overline{X}_1 - \overline{X}_2}}$$

where,

$$s_{\overline{X}_1 - \overline{X}_2} = \sqrt{\frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2}}.$$

 $X_{1,2}$ = the mean for each sample group

 $s_{1,2}^{2}$ = the variance for each sample group

 $n_{1,2}$ = the sample size

The degrees of freedom associated with this variance estimate were approximated using the Welch-Satterthwaite equation:

d.f. =
$$\frac{(s_1^2/n_1 + s_2^2/n_2)^2}{(s_1^2/n_1)^2/(n_1 - 1) + (s_2^2/n_2)^2/(n_2 - 1)}$$

The obtained *t*-value was compared with the critical *t* derived from statistical ttables and based on the degrees of freedom and the level of significance (α = 0.05). A *t*-value which is greater than the critical *t* obtained from the tables indicates that the means for the two samples are, within the level of confidence, statistically significant.

<u>85th Percentile Speeds</u>: The 85th percentile speeds for each location were compared to determine whether there was an increase or decrease in speeds.

5.0 RESULTS

The detailed results and analysis are presented in the Appendix. A summary of the number of locations where the mean and 85th percentile speeds increased or decreased from 2006 to 2010 are presented in Table 2. Note that the values presented in Table 2 contain the increases and decreases of all the locations that were studied inclusive of those locations that did not have a statistically significant difference in mean speeds.

Speed Statistic	Experience By Number of Locations								
	Increase	Decrease	No Change	Total					
Mean Speed	51 (26.4%)	123 (63.7%)	19 (<i>9.8</i> %)	193					
85th Percentile Speed	49 (25.4%)	132 (68.4%)	12 (6.2%)	193					

 Table 2: Comparison of 2010 Speed Statistics against 2006 Statistics

Table 3 presents the decreases and increases in mean speeds for each location at 5% level of significance, since the 2006 study. A comparison of the 85th percentile speeds at each location is compiled in Table 4.

	District	of Columbia Spee	ed Study			
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data			
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Mean Speed (MPH)	2006 vs 2010 Mean Speed	Analysis Increase or Decrease in Mean Speed	Statistically Significant?
Adams Mill Road						
Klinge Rd/ Harvard St	25	31	24	-7	DECREASE	YES
Alabama Avenue						
MLK Jr Ave/ Good Hope Rd	25	28	28	0	NO CHANGE	NO
Good Hope Rd/ 38th St	25	30	29	-1	DECREASE	NO
Alaska Avenue						
Holly St/ 14th St	30	31	26	-5	DECREASE	YES
14th St/ 16th St	30	32	31	-1	DECREASE	NO
Anacostia Freeway (DC 295)						
East Capitol St (Ramps)/ Pennsylvania Ave	45	51	49	-2	DECREASE	YES
Pennsylvania Ave (Ramps) / I-295	50	60	47	-13	DECREASE	YES
Arizona Avenue						
Loughboro Rd/ McArthur Blvd	25	30	30	0	NO CHANGE	NO
Arkansas Avenue						
16th St/ Georgia Ave	25	29	28	-1	DECREASE	NO
Arland D. Williams Junior Bridge (14th St)						
I-395 Route 1 / District Line	40	49	37	-12	DECREASE	YES
Arlington Memorial Bridge						
Memorial Dr/ Potomac Pkwy	25/30	40	31	-9	DECREASE	YES
Beach Drive						
Wise Rd/ Rock Cr and Potomac Pkwy	25	32	30	-2	DECREASE	YES
Benning Road						
25th Pl/ Minnesota Ave	30	37	31	-6	DECREASE	YES
East Capitol St/ District Line	25/30	38	30	-8	DECREASE	YES
Bladensburg Road						
Douglas St/ New York Ave	30	31	33	2	INCREASE	YES
New York Ave/ Mount Olivet Rd	25	37	32	-5	DECREASE	YES
Blair Road						
District Line/ Aspen St	25	29	25	-4	DECREASE	YES
Aspen St/ Peabody St	25/30	37	32	-5	DECREASE	YES

Table 3: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 Mean Speeds, Part 1 of 11

	District	of Columbia Spee			Analysis	
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data			
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Mean Speed (MPH)	2006 vs 2010 Mean Speed	Increase or Decrease in Mean Speed	Statistically Significant?
Bowen Road						
Stanley St- Burns St/ District Line	30	27	32	5	INCREASE	YES
Branch Avenue						
District Line/ Alabama Ave	25	32	28	-4	DECREASE	YES
Alabama Ave/ Pennsylvania Ave	25	41	31	-10	DECREASE	YES
Brentwood Parkway						
Penn St/ New York Ave	25	34	30	-4	DECREASE	YES
C Street						
21st St/ 15th St	25	31	31	0	NO CHANGE	NO
15th St/ 6th St	25	27	27	0	NO CHANGE	NO
Calvert Street						
24th St/ Adams Mill Rd	25	27	29	2	INCREASE	YES
Canal Road						
Whitehurst Fwy/ Foxhall Rd	25/35	39	32	-7	DECREASE	YES
Foxhall Rd/ Arizona Ave	35	45	38	-7	DECREASE	YES
Central Avenue						
East Capitol St/ 53rd Pl	25/30	36	32	-4	DECREASE	YES
Chain Bridge						
Canal St/ District Line	25	35	34	-1	DECREASE	NO
Clara Barton Parkway						
Chain Br/ District Line	35	47	38	-9	DECREASE	YES
Cleveland Avenue						
34th St/ 29th St	25	31	30	-1	DECREASE	NO
Columbia Road						
Warder St / 16th St.	25	23	23	0	NO CHANGE	NO
16th St / Biltmore St.	25	21	23	2	INCREASE	YES
Connecticut Avenue						
District Line / Nebraska Ave	30	36	33	-3	DECREASE	YES
Nebraska Ave / Porter St.	30	36	26	-10	DECREASE	YES

Table 3: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 Mean Speeds, Part 2 of 11

District of Columbia Speed Study							
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data				
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Mean Speed (MPH)	2006 vs 2010 Mean Speed	Increase or Decrease in Mean Speed	Statistically Significant?	
Constitution Avenue							
North Carolina Ave. / 3rd St.	25	26	28	2	INCREASE	YES	
12 St. / 23rd St.	25	33	25	-8	DECREASE	YES	
Dalecarlia Parkway							
Loughboro Rd. / Massachusetts Ave.	35/40	39	41	2	INCREASE	YES	
E Street							
13th St. / 5th St.	25	20	25	5	INCREASE	YES	
5th St. / Columbus Cir.	25	25	22	-3	DECREASE	YES	
East Capitol Street							
District Line / Benning Rd.	30	36	40	4	INCREASE	YES	
Benning Rd. / Kennilworth (Ramp)	30/35	44	40	-4	DECREASE	YES	
Eastern Avenue							
5th St. / Chillum Pl.	25	26	30	4	INCREASE	YES	
Addison Rd-Minnesota Ave. / District Line	25	33	32	-1	DECREASE	NO	
Florida Avenue							
9th St. / North Capitol St.	25	29	25	-4	DECREASE	YES	
15th St. / V St.	25	25	25	0	NO CHANGE	NO	
North Capitol St. / M St.	25	34	27	-7	DECREASE	YES	
Foxhall Road							
44 St. / Reservoir Rd.	25	29	29	0	NO CHANGE	NO	
Reservoir Rd. / St. Partrick's School Rd.	25	33	29	-4	DECREASE	YES	
Francis Scott Key Bridge							
M St. / District Line	30	36	29	-7	DECREASE	YES	
Franklin Street							
Rhode Islane Ave. / 12th St.	25	30	22	-8	DECREASE	YES	
7th St. / Michigan Ave.	25	29	28	-1	DECREASE	NO	
George Mason Bridge							
I-395-Route 1 / District Line	40	44	52	8	INCREASE	YES	
George Washington Memorial Parkway							
District Line / District Line	40	48	46	-2	DECREASE	YES	

Table 3: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 Mean Speeds, Part 3 of 11

	District	of Columbia Spee	ed Study			
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data			
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Mean Speed (MPH)	2006 vs 2010 Mean Speed	Increase or Decrease in Mean Speed	Statistically Significant?
Georgia Avenue						
Piney Branch Rd. / Webster St.	30	32	27	-5	DECREASE	YES
Webster St. / Bryant St.	30	29	32	3	INCREASE	YES
Good Hope Road						
Martin Luther King Jr. Ave. / Alabama Ave.	25	35	22	-13	DECREASE	YES
H Street						
New York Ave. / 6th St.	25	24	25	1	INCREASE	YES
Harewood Road						
4th St. / Taylor St.	30	36	30	-6	DECREASE	YES
Harvard Street						
16th St - Columbia Rd. / 6th St.	25	24	24	0	NO CHANGE	NO
Henry Bacon Drive						
Constitution Ave. / Lincoln Cir.	25	28	29	1	INCREASE	NO
Martin Luther King Junior Avenue						
W St./ Eaton Rd.	25	28	30	2	INCREASE	YES
Eaton Rd. / Lebaum St.	30	32	30	-2	DECREASE	YES
Maryland Avenue						
6th St. / Bladensburg RdBenning Rd.	25	32	26	-6	DECREASE	YES
Massachusetts Avenue						
11th St. / 1st St.	25	30	24	-6	DECREASE	YES
R St. / Observatoty Cir.	25	32	30	-2	DECREASE	YES
Michigan Avenue						
South Dakota Ave. / Perry St.	25	32	28	-4	DECREASE	YES
Perry St. / Franklin St.	25	28	23	-5	DECREASE	YES
Military Road						
District Line / Nebraska Ave.	25	30	27	-3	DECREASE	YES
Oregon Ave. / 13th St.	35	30	46	16	INCREASE	YES
Minnesotta Avenue						
A St. / Pennsylvania Ave.	25	28	34	6	INCREASE	YES
Pennsylvania Ave. / Good Hope Rd.	25	31	26	-5	DECREASE	YES

Table 3: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 Mean Speeds, Part 4 of 11

	District	of Columbia Spee	ed Study			
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data			
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Mean Speed (MPH)	2006 vs 2010 Mean Speed	Increase or Decrease in Mean Speed	Statistically Significant?
Missouri Avenue						
13th St. / North Capitol St	25	34	30	-4	DECREASE	YES
Monroe Street						
Michigan Ave. / 15th St.	25	27	26	-1	DECREASE	NO
15th St. / South Dakota Ave.	25	31	30	-1	DECREASE	NO
Mount Olivet Road						
9th St- Brentwood Rd. / Bladensburg Rd	25	31	31	0	NO CHANGE	NO
Mount Vernon Place						
7th St / 9th St	25	21	27	6	INCREASE	YES
Nannie Helen Burroughs Avenue						
Kenilworth Ave / Lowrie Pl	30	29	28	-1	DECREASE	NO
Lowrie PI / District Line	30	30	31	1	INCREASE	NO
Naylor Road						
District Line / S St	25	36	27	-9	DECREASE	YES
Nebraska Avenue						
Military Rd / Wisconsin Ave	30	36	30	-6	DECREASE	YES
Wisconsin Ave / Chain Bridge Rd - Indian Ln	30	31	29	-2	DECREASE	YES
New Hampshire Avenue						
Park Rd / Illinois Ave	30	31	26	-5	DECREASE	YES
Illinois Ave / North Capitol St	25/30	31	29	-2	DECREASE	YES
New Jersey Avenue						
Florida Ave / O St	25	28	29	1	INCREASE	NO
New Mexico Avenue						
Nebraska Ave / Fulton St	25	27	28	1	INCREASE	NO
New York Avenue						
15th St / 9th St	25	25	36	11	INCREASE	YES
Penn St -4th St / 16th St	35	26	23	-3	DECREASE	YES
North Capitol Street						
Allison St / Michigan Ave	25/35	32	43	11	INCREASE	YES
S St / F St	25	22	27	5	INCREASE	YES

Table 3: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 Mean Speeds, Part 5 of 11

		· · · ·	f Columbia Speed Study				
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data		Analysis		
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Mean Speed (MPH)	2006 vs 2010 Mean Speed	Increase or Decrease in Mean Speed	Statistically Significant?	
North Carolina Avenue							
Constitution Ave. / C. St. NE	25	30	31	1	INCREASE	NO	
P Street							
Wisconsin Ave./Connecticut Ave.	25	29	27	-2	DECREASE	YES	
Park Place							
Rock Creek Church Rd. / Michigan Ave-Columbia	25	36	31	-5	DECREASE	YES	
Pennsylvania Avenue							
29th St/17th St.	25	24	28	4	INCREASE	YES	
Piney Branch Parkway							
Arkansas Ave. / Beach Dr.	25	37	32	-5	DECREASE	YES	
Piney Branch Road							
District Line / Underwood St.	30	31	28	-3	DECREASE	YES	
Underwood St. / Fort Stevens Dr.	30	34	28	-6	DECREASE	YES	
Porter Street							
Williamsburg La / 30th St.	30	32	34	2	INCREASE	YES	
30th St. / 34th St.	25	27	28	1	INCREASE	YES	
Potomac Avenue							
18th St. / 19th St.	25	31	32	1	INCREASE	YES	
Potomac River Freeway							
Whitehurst Fwy / 27th St. (Ramp)	40	36	31	-5	DECREASE	YES	
I-66 (Ramp) / Ohio Dr.	40	43	33	-10	DECREASE	YES	
Q Street							
Wisconsin Ave. / 22nd StFlorida Ave.	25	21	26	5	INCREASE	YES	
22nd StFlorida Ave. / Rhode Island Ave.	25	22	22	0	NO CHANGE	NO	
R Street							
Florida Ave. / 15th St.	25	24	23	-1	DECREASE	YES	
15th St. / Massachusetts Ave.	25	23	21	-2	DECREASE	YES	
Reno Road							
Chevy Chase Pkwy. / Van Ness St.	25	30	29	-1	DECREASE	YES	
Van Ness St. / Quebec Pl.	25	30	29	-1	DECREASE	YES	

Table 3: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 Mean Speeds, Part 6 of 11

District of Columbia Speed Study							
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data	Analysis			
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Mean Speed (MPH)	2006 vs 2010 Mean Speed	Increase or Decrease in Mean Speed	Statistically Significant?	
Reservoir Road							
Wisconsin Ave. / Foxhall Rd.	25	30	25	-5	DECREASE	YES	
Foxhall Rd. / MacArthur Blvd.	25	29	27	-2	DECREASE	YES	
Rhode Island Avenue							
10th St. / 17th St.	30	30	25	-5	DECREASE	YES	
17th St. / District Line	30	32	28	-4	DECREASE	YES	
Ridge Road							
Burns St. / G St.	25	33	33	0	NO CHANGE	NO	
G St. / Minnesota Ave.	25	29	29	0	NO CHANGE	NO	
Riggs Road							
North Capitol St. / South Dakota Ave.	25	24	28	4	INCREASE	YES	
South Dakota Ave. / District Line	25	30	27	-3	DECREASE	YES	
River Road							
District Line / 44th St.	25	31	29	-2	DECREASE	YES	
44th St. / Wisconsin Ave.	25	27	28	1	INCREASE	NO	
Rochambeau Memorial Bridge							
I-395 Route 1 / District Line	45	52	40	-12	DECREASE	YES	
Rock Creek and Potomac Parkway							
Waterside Dr. / Virginia Ave.	35	38	38	0	NO CHANGE	NO	
Virginia Ave. / Ohio Dr.	25	39	39	0	NO CHANGE	NO	
Route 1							
Maine Ave. / Maine Ave. (Ramp)	35	41	38	-3	DECREASE	YES	
Maine Ave. (Ramp) / George Mason Br.	35	42	47	5	INCREASE	YES	
Saraloga Avenue							
Brentwood Rd / Rhode Island Ave.	25	20	23	3	INCREASE	YES	
Sargent Road							
DL/Galatin St.	25	30	28	-2	DECREASE	YES	
Galatin St. / Webster St.	25	32	26	-6	DECREASE	YES	
Sheriff Road							
Kane PL / District Line	30	34	30	-4	DECREASE	YES	
Sherman Avenue							
Park Rd / Florida Ave.	25	31	31	0	NO CHANGE	NO	

Table 3: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 Mean speeds, Part 7 of 11

District of Columbia Speed Study								
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data	Analysis				
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Mean Speed (MPH)	2006 vs 2010 Mean Speed	Increase or Decrease in Mean Speed	Statistically Significant?		
South Capitol Street								
Xenia St. MLK Jr. Ave. /MLK Jr. Ave	35/40	30	30	0	NO CHANGE	NO		
MLK Jr. Ave. /Suitland Pkwy	40	34	43	9	INCREASE	YES		
South Dakota Avenue								
Riggs Rd. / Webster St.	25	38	30	-8	DECREASE	YES		
Rhode Island Ave. /US Route 50 (NY Ave)	25	42	26	-16	DECREASE	YES		
Southeast Freeway SW/SE								
I-295 Split / I-395 Split	45	57	45	-12	DECREASE	YES		
Southern Avenue								
24th St. / 13th St.	30	36	38	2	INCREASE	YES		
13th St. / Indian Head Hwy	30	31	32	1	INCREASE	NO		
Suitland Parkway								
South Capitol St. / Firth Stering Ave.	30/45	41	36	-5	DECREASE	YES		
Firth Stering Ave. / Sheridan Rd. (Ramp)	35/45	47	40	-7	DECREASE	YES		
Taylor Street								
South Dakota Ave. / Hawai Ave.	25	28	23	-5	DECREASE	YES		
Theodora Roosevelt Bridge (I-66)								
Rock Cr. And Potomac Pkwy. /District Line	40	52	32	-20	DECREASE	YES		
Tilden Street								
Beach Dr. / Reno Rd.	25	35	28	-7	DECREASE	YES		
Tunlaw Road								
Fulton St. / Calvert St.	25	28	28	0	NO CHANGE	NO		
U Street								
9th St. / 18th St.	25	24	25	1	INCREASE	NO		
Vermont Avenue								
Massachusetts Ave. / K. St.	25	20	18	-2	DECREASE	YES		
Virginia Avenue								
Constitution Ave. / C St.	25	26	22	-4	DECREASE	YES		
New Hampshire Ave / Rock Creek & potomac Pkwy	25	29	34	5	INCREASE	YES		
W Street								
MLK Jr. Ave. / 13th St.	25	24	25	1	INCREASE	NO		

Table 3: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 Mean Speeds, Part 8 of 11

	District	of Columbia Spee	ed Study			
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data	Analysis		
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Mean Speed (MPH)	2006 vs 2010 Mean Speed	Increase or Decrease in Mean Speed	Statistically Significant?
Walbridge Place						
Park Rd. / Adams Mill Rd	25	33	25	-8	DECREASE	YES
Washington Avenue						
Independence Ave. / I-395(Ramp)	25	26	28	2	INCREASE	YES
I-395 (Ramp) / South Capitol St.	25	26	28	2	INCREASE	YES
Western Avenue						
Chevy Chase Cir. / 47th St.	25	25	24	-1	DECREASE	YES
47th St. / Westmoreland Cir	25	34	35	1	INCREASE	NO
West Virginia Avenue						
17th St. / K. St.	25	28	30	2	INCREASE	YES
Wheeler Road						
Alabama Ave. / District Line	25	37	30	-7	DECREASE	YES
Whitehurst Freeway						
M St. Canal Rd / 27th St.	25/35	34	39	5	INCREASE	YES
Wisconsin Avenue						
District Line / Nebraska Ave.	30/35	29	29	0	NO CHANGE	NO
Nebraska Ave. / Massachusetts Ave.	30	33	34	1	INCREASE	NO
3rd Street						
Pennsylvania Avenue/Jefferson St	25	25	23	-2	DECREASE	YES
4th Street						
Pennsylvania Avenue/ SL	25	26	22	-4	DECREASE	YES
Michigan Ave / Adams SL	25	29	28	-1	DECREASE	NO
5th Street						
New Hamshpire Ave/ Rock Creek Church Rd	25	24	23	-1	DECREASE	YES
Hopart PL/ McMillan Dr- Howard PL	25	36	33	-3	DECREASE	YES
6th Street						
Penn St/ Florida Ave	25	21	26	5	INCREASE	YES
Rhode Island Ave / Pennsylvania Ave	25	29	30	1	INCREASE	NO
7th Street						
Florida Ave/ MST	25	30	25	-5	DECREASE	YES
Pennsylvania Ave/Mling Ave	25	28	26	-2	DECREASE	YES

Table 3: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 Mean Speeds, Part 9 of 11

		of Columbia Spee	· ·			
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data	Analysis		
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Mean Speed (MPH)	2006 vs 2010 Mean Speed	Increase or Decrease in Mean Speed	Statistically Significant?
8th Street						
Pennsylvania Ave Virginia Ave	25	24	20	-4	DECREASE	YES
9th Street						
V St/ Mt Vernon PL + Massachusette Ave	25	28	27	-1	DECREASE	NO
Constitution Ave / I- 395	35	43	42	-1	DECREASE	NO
11th Street						
Massachusette Ave /Pennsylvania Ave	25	27				
Rhode Island / Pennsylvania Ave	25	28	20	-8	DECREASE	YES
12th Street Expressway						
I -395/Southwest Fwy (Ramp)	35	40	34	-6	DECREASE	YES
12th Street						
Pennsylvania Ave / Massachusette Ave	25	26	25	-1	DECREASE	NO
Lawrence St/ South Dakota Ave	25	28	25	-3	DECREASE	YES
13th Street						
Fort Stevens Dr / Allison St	25	31	28	-3	DECREASE	YES
Allison St/ Kenyon St	25	30	21	-9	DECREASE	YES
14th street						
Aspen St/ Monroe St	25	30	26	-4	DECREASE	YES
S ST / Pennsylvania Ave	25	25	21	-4	DECREASE	YES
15th Street						
Independence Ave/ Alexander Hamilton PL	25	32	29	-3	DECREASE	YES
Q ST / ST	30	31	28	-3	DECREASE	YES
16th Street						
District Line/ Alaska Ave	30	41	31	-10	DECREASE	YES
Arkansas Ave/ Irwing ST	25	34	29	-5	DECREASE	YES
17th Street						
Benning Rd/ Potomac Ave	25	31	29	-2	DECREASE	YES
Connecticut Ave / Florida Ave	25	21	21	0	NO CHANGE	NO
19th Street						
Connecticut Ave / K St	25	19	24	5	INCREASE	YES
K St /E St	25	22	25	3	INCREASE	YES

Table 3: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 Mean Speeds, Part 10 of 11

District of Columbia Speed Study								
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data	Analysis				
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Mean Speed (MPH)	2006 vs 2010 Mean Speed	Increase or Decrease in Mean Speed	Statistically Significant?		
20th Street								
E St / New Hampshire Ave	25	22	26	4	INCREASE	YES		
22nd Street								
Pennsylvania Ave / Massachusetts Ave	25	25	21	-4	DECREASE	YES		
23rd Street								
Pennsylvania Ave / Lincoln Cir	25	30	28	-2	DECREASE	YES		
25th Street								
Naylor Rd / Alabama Ave	25	28	27	-1	DECREASE	NO		
27th Street								
Pennsylvania Ave / Texas Ave	25	28	22	-6	DECREASE	YES		
Texas Ave / Naylor Rd	25	32	27	-5	DECREASE	YES		
34th Street								
Massachusetts Ave / Woodley Rd	25	27	28	1	INCREASE	NO		
41st Street								
District Line / Military Rd	25	29	28	-1	DECREASE	NO		
63rd Street								
District Line / District Line	25	29	28	-1	DECREASE	NO		

Table 3: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 Mean Speeds, Part 11 of 11

For all the sites a comparison of the 85th percentile speeds was conducted. This analysis is tabled as follows.

District of Columbia Speed Study							
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data	Analysis			
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	85th Percentile Speed	85th Percentile Speed	2006 vs 2010 85th Percentile	Increase or Decrease in 85th percentile speed		
Adams Mill Road							
Klinge Rd/ Harvard St	25	34	26	-8	DECREASE		
Alabama Avenue							
MLK Jr Ave/ Good Hope Rd Good Hope Rd/ 38th St	25 25	31 34	31 32	0 -2	NO CHANGE DECREASE		
Alaska Avenue							
Holly St/ 14th St	30	34	30	-4	DECREASE		
14th St/ 16th St	30	36	34	-2	DECREASE		
Anacostia Freeway (DC 295)							
East Capitol St (Ramps)/ Pennsylvania Ave	45	55	53	-2	DECREASE		
Pennsylvania Ave (Ramps) / I-295	50	63	50	-13	DECREASE		
Arizona Avenue							
Loughboro Rd/ McArthur Blvd	25	33	34	1	INCREASE		
Arkansas Avenue							
16th St/ Georgia Ave	25	34	31	-3	DECREASE		
Arland D. Williams Junior Bridge (14th St)							
I-395 Route 1 / District Line	40	54	40	-14	DECREASE		
Arlington Memorial Bridge							
Memorial Dr/ Potomac Pkwy	25/30	45	33	-12	DECREASE		
Beach Drive							
Wise Rd/ Rock Cr and Potomac Pkwy	25	35	32	-3	DECREASE		

Table 4: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 85th Percentile Speeds, Part 1 of 13

District of Columbia Speed Study							
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data	Analysis			
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	85th Percentile Speed	85th Percentile Speed	2006 vs 2010 85th Percentile	Increase or Decrease in 85th percentile speed		
Benning Road							
25th PI/ Minnesota Ave	30	40	36	-4	DECREASE		
East Capitol St/ District Line	25/30	41	32	-9	DECREASE		
Bladensburg Road							
Douglas St/ New York Ave	30	34	35	1	INCREASE		
New York Ave/ Mount Olivet Rd	25	41	40	-1	DECREASE		
Blair Road							
District Line/ Aspen St	25	31	29	-2	DECREASE		
Aspen St/ Peabody St	25/30	39	34	-5	DECREASE		
Bowen Road							
Stanley St- Burns St/ District Line	30	30	35	5	INCREASE		
Branch Avenue							
District Line/ Alabama Ave	25	35	33	-2	DECREASE		
Alabama Ave/ Pennsylvania Ave	25	47	37	-10	DECREASE		
Brentwood Parkway							
Penn St/ New York Ave	25	37	32	-5	DECREASE		
C Street							
21st St/ 15th St	25	36	36	0	NO CHANGE		
15th St/ 6th St	25	30	29	-1	DECREASE		
Calvert Street							
24th St/ Adams Mill Rd	25	30	31	1	INCREASE		
Canal Road							
Whitehurst Fwy/ Foxhall Rd	25/35	44	36	-8	DECREASE		
Foxhall Rd/ Arizona Ave	35	51	42	-9	DECREASE		
Central Avenue							
East Capitol St/ 53rd Pl	25/30	40	34	-6	DECREASE		

Table 4: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 85th Percentile Speeds, Part 2 of 13

D	-	Columbia Speed			
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data	Ana	lysis
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	85th Percentile Speed	85th Percentile Speed	2006 vs 2010 85th Percentile	Increase or Decrease in 85th percentile speed
Chain Bridge					
Canal St/ District Line	25	37	36	-1	DECREASE
Clara Barton Parkway					
Chain Br/ District Line	35	52	42	-10	DECREASE
Cleveland Avenue	+				
34th St/ 29th St	25	35	32	-3	DECREASE
Columbia Road					
Warder St / 16th St.	25	26	24	-2	DECREASE
16th St / Biltmore St.	25	21	25	4	INCREASE
Connecticut Avenue					
District Line / Nebraska Ave	30	40	36	-4	DECREASE
Nebraska Ave / Porter St.	30	40	28	-12	DECREASE
Constitution Avenue					
North Carolina Ave. / 3rd St.	25	30	32	2	INCREASE
12 St. / 23rd St.	25	36	29	-7	DECREASE
Dalecarlia Parkway					
Loughboro Rd. / Massachusetts Ave.	35/40	44	43	-1	DECREASE
E Street					
13th St. / 5th St.	25	21	28	7	INCREASE
5th St. / Columbus Cir.	25	28	25	-3	DECREASE
East Capitol Street					
District Line / Benning Rd.	30	41	42	1	INCREASE
Benning Rd. / Kennilworth (Ramp)	30/35	50	44	-6	DECREASE
Eastern Avenue					
Addison Rd-Minnesota Ave. / District Line	25	36	35	-1	DECREASE
5th St. / Chillum Pl.	25	29	35	6	INCREASE

Table 4: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 85th Percentile Speeds, Part 3 of 13

District of Columbia Speed Study							
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data	Analysis			
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	85th Percentile Speed	85th Percentile Speed	2006 vs 2010 85th Percentile	Increase or Decrease in 85th percentile speed		
Florida Avenue							
9th St. / North Capitol St.	25	32	27	-5	DECREASE		
15th St. / V St.	25	29	27	-2	DECREASE		
North Capitol St. / M St.	25	37	31	-6	DECREASE		
Foxhall Road							
Reservoir Rd. / St. Partrick's School Rd.	25	37	33	-4	DECREASE		
44 St. / Reservoir Rd.	25	30	34	4	INCREASE		
Francis Scott Key Bridge							
M St. / District Line	30	39	31	-8	DECREASE		
Franklin Street							
Rhode Islane Ave. / 12th St.	25	33	23	-10	DECREASE		
7th St. / Michigan Ave.	25	32	31	-1	DECREASE		
George Mason Bridge							
I-395-Route 1 / District Line	40	48	57	9	INCREASE		
George Washington Memorial Parkway							
District Line / District Line	40	52	50	-2	DECREASE		
Georgia Avenue							
Piney Branch Rd. / Webster St.	30	38	30	-8	DECREASE		
Webster St. / Bryant St.	30	32	34	2	INCREASE		
Good Hope Road							
Martin Luther King Jr. Ave. / Alabama Ave.	25	40	25	-15	DECREASE		
H Street							
New York Ave. / 6th St.	25	25	28	3	INCREASE		
Harewood Road							
4th St. / Taylor St.	30	40	33	-7	DECREASE		

Table 4: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 85th Percentile Speeds, Part 4 of 13

District of Columbia Speed Study							
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data	Analysis			
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	85th Percentile Speed	85th Percentile Speed	2006 vs 2010 85th Percentile	Increase or Decrease in 85th percentile speed		
Harvard Street							
16th St - Columbia Rd. / 6th St.	25	28	26	-2	DECREASE		
Henry Bacon Drive							
Constitution Ave. / Lincoln Cir.	25	32	31	-1	DECREASE		
Martin Luther King Junior Avenue							
W St./ Eaton Rd.	25	32	32	0	NO CHANGE		
Eaton Rd. / Lebaum St.	30	35	33	-2	DECREASE		
Maryland Avenue							
6th St. / Bladensburg RdBenning Rd.	25	35	31	-4	DECREASE		
Massachusetts Avenue							
11th St. / 1st St.	25	34	28	-6	DECREASE		
R St. / Observatoty Cir.	25	34	33	-1	DECREASE		
Michigan Avenue							
South Dakota Ave. / Perry St.	25	35	32	-3	DECREASE		
Perry St. / Franklin St.	25	31	25	-6	DECREASE		
Military Road							
District Line / Nebraska Ave.	25	34	30	-4	DECREASE		
Oregon Ave. / 13th St.	35	33	50	17	INCREASE		
Minnesotta Avenue							
A St. / Pennsylvania Ave.	25	32	37	5	INCREASE		
Pennsylvania Ave. / Good Hope Rd.	25	35	29	-6	DECREASE		
Missouri Avenue							
13th St. / North Capitol St	25	37	34	-3	DECREASE		
Monroe Street							
Michigan Ave. / 15th St.	25	29	28	-1	DECREASE		
15th St. / South Dakota Ave.	25	33	34	1	INCREASE		
15th St. / South Dakota Ave.	25	33	34	1	INCREAS		

Table 4: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 85th Percentile Speeds, Part 5 of 13

District of Columbia Speed Study											
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data	Ana	lysis						
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	85th Percentile Speed	85th Percentile Speed	2006 vs 2010 85th Percentile	Increase or Decrease in 85th percentile speed						
Mount Olivet Road											
9th St- Brentwood Rd. / Bladensburg Rd	25	36	35	-1	DECREASE						
Mount Vernon Place											
7th St / 9th St	25	24	28	4	INCREASE						
Nannie Helen Burroughs Avenue											
Kenilworth Ave / Lowrie Pl	30	33	32	-1	DECREASE						
Lowrie PI / District Line	30	34	36	2	INCREASE						
Naylor Road											
District Line / S St	25	39	30	-9	DECREASE						
Nebraska Avenue											
Military Rd / Wisconsin Ave	30	38	33	-5	DECREASE						
Wisconsin Ave / Chain Bridge Rd - Indian Ln	30	33	31	-2	DECREASE						
New Hampshire Avenue											
Park Rd / Illinois Ave	30	34	29	-5	DECREASE						
Illinois Ave / North Capitol St	25/30	34	34	0	NO CHANGE						
New Jersey Avenue											
Florida Ave / O St	25	32	31	-1	DECREASE						
New Mexico Avenue											
Nebraska Ave / Fulton St	25	30	31	1	INCREASE						
New York Avenue											
15th St / 9th St	25	26	39	13	INCREASE						
Penn St -4th St / 16th St	35	31	24	-7	DECREASE						
North Capitol Street											
Allison St / Michigan Ave	25/35	35	47	12	INCREASE						
S St / F St	25	25	29	4	INCREASE						

Dis	strict of C	Columbia Speed S	Study		
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data	Ana	lysis
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	85th Percentile Speed	85th Percentile Speed	2006 vs 2010 85th Percentile	Increase or Decrease in 85th percentile speed
P Street					
Wisconsin Ave./Connecticut Ave.	25	31	28	-3	DECREASE
Park Place					
Rock Creek Church Rd. / Michigan Ave-Columbia	25	42	34	-8	DECREASE
Pennsylvania Avenue					
29th St/17th St.	25	28	30	2	INCREASE
Piney Branch Parkway					
Arkansas Ave. / Beach Dr.	25	41	35	-6	DECREASE
Piney Branch Road					
District Line / Underwood St.	30	34	31	-3	DECREASE
Underwood St. / Fort Stevens Dr.	30	37	31	-6	DECREASE
Porter Street					
Williamsburg La / 3oth St.	30	36	37	1	INCREASE
30th St. / 34th St.	25	30	30	0	NO CHANGE
Potomac Avenue					
18th St. / 19th St.	25	32	36	4	INCREASE
Potomac River Freeway					
Whitehurst Fwy / 27th St. (Ramp)	40	39	33	-6	DECREASE
I-66 (Ramp) / Ohio Dr.	40	47	37	-10	DECREASE
Q Street					
Wisconsin Ave. / 22nd StFlorida Ave.	25	24	28	4	INCREASE
22nd StFlorida Ave. / Rhode Island Ave.	25	24	24	0	NO CHANGE
R Street					
Florida Ave. / 15th St.	25	27	24	-3	DECREASE
15th St. / Massachusetts Ave.	25	26	22	-4	DECREASE

Table 4: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 85th Percentile Speeds. Part 7 of 13

Di	strict of C	Columbia Speed S	Study		
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data	Ana	lysis
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	85th Percentile Speed	85th Percentile Speed	2006 vs 2010 85th Percentile	Increase or Decrease in 85th percentile speed
Reno Road					
Chevy Chase Pkwy. / Van Ness St.	25	32	31	-1	DECREASE
Van Ness St. / Quebec Pl.	25	32	31	-1	DECREASE
Reservoir Road					
Wisconsin Ave. / Foxhall Rd.	25	32	26	-6	DECREASE
Foxhall Rd. / MacArthur Blvd.	25	31	30	-1	DECREASE
Rhode Island Avenue					
10th St. / 17th St.	30	26	27	1	INCREASE
17th St. / District Line	30	36	33	-3	DECREASE
Ridge Road					
Burns St. / G St.	25	39	38	-1	DECREASE
G St. / Minnesota Ave.	25	32	33	1	INCREASE
Riggs Road					
North Capitol St. / South Dakota Ave.	25	26	31	5	INCREASE
South Dakota Ave. / District Line	25	35	30	-5	DECREASE
River Road					
District Line / 44th St.	25	35	32	-3	DECREASE
44th St. / Wisconsin Ave.	25	31	30	-1	DECREASE
Rochambeau Memorial Bridge					
I-395 Route 1 / District Line	45	56	43	-13	DECREASE
Rock Creek and Potomac Parkway					
Waterside Dr. / Virginia Ave.	35	41	40	-1	DECREASE
Virginia Ave. / Ohio Dr.	25	42	40	-2	DECREASE
Route 1					
Maine Ave. / Maine Ave. (Ramp)	35	45	41	-4	DECREASE
Maine Ave. (Ramp) / George Mason Br.	35	45	51	6	INCREASE

Table 4: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 85th Percentile Speeds, Part 8 of 13

D	istrict of (Columbia Speed S	Study		
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data	Ana	lysis
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	85th Percentile Speed	85th Percentile Speed	2006 vs 2010 85th Percentile	Increase or Decrease in 85th percentile speed
Saraloga Avenue					
Brentwood Rd / Rhode Island Ave.	25	21	24	3	INCREASE
Sargent Road					
DL/Galatin St.	25	31	31	0	NO CHANGE
Galatin St. / Webster St.	25	34	28	-6	DECREASE
Sheriff Road					
Kane PL / District Line	30	39	34	-5	DECREASE
Sherman Avenue					
Park Rd / Florida Ave.	25	34	34	0	NO CHANGE
South Capitol Street					
Xenia St. MLK Jr. Ave. /MLK Jr. Ave	35/40	35	32	-3	DECREASE
MLK Jr. Ave. /Suitland Pkwy	40	37	47	10	INCREASE
South Dakota Avenue					
Riggs Rd. / Webster St.	25	45	33	-12	DECREASE
Rhode Island Ave. /US Route 50 (NY Ave)	25	44	28	-16	DECREASE
Southeast Freeway SW/SE					
I-295 Split / I-395 Split	45	62	52	-10	DECREASE
Southern Avenue					
24th St. / 13th St.	30	41	41	0	NO CHANGE
13th St. / Indian Head Hwy	30	34	35	1	INCREASE
Suitland Parkway					
South Capitol St. / Firth Stering Ave.	30/45	46	40	-6	DECREASE
Firth Stering Ave. / Sheridan Rd. (Ramp)	35/45	52	43	-9	DECREASE
Taylor Street					
South Dakota Ave. / Hawai Ave.	25	30	25	-5	DECREASE

Table 4: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 85th Percentile Speeds, Part 9 of 13

Dist	trict of C	olumbia Speed S	itudy						
	2006 Speed Data 2010 Speed Data Anal								
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	85th Percentile Speed	85th Percentile Speed	2006 vs 2010 85th Percentile	Increase or Decrease in 85th percentile speed				
Theodora Roosevelt Bridge (I-66)									
Rock Cr. And Potomac Pkwy. /District Line	40	56	35	-21	DECREASE				
Tilden Street									
Beach Dr. / Reno Rd.	25	38	31	-7	DECREASE				
Tunlaw Road									
Fulton St. / Calvert St.	25	30	30	0	NO CHANGE				
U Street									
9th St. / 18th St.	25	26	28	2	INCREASE				
Vermont Avenue									
Massachusetts Ave. / K. St.	25	23	20	-3	DECREASE				
Virginia Avenue									
Constitution Ave. / C St.	25	28	25	-3	DECREASE				
New Hampshire Ave / Rock Creek & potomac Pkwy	25	32	37	5	INCREASE				
W Street									
MLK Jr. Ave. / 13th St.	25	27	27	0	NO CHANGE				
Walbridge Place									
Park Rd. / Adams Mill Rd	25	34	28	-6	DECREASE				
Washington Avenue									
Independence Ave. / I-395(Ramp)	25	29	32	3	INCREASE				
I-395 (Ramp) / South Capitol St.	25	29	32	3	INCREASE				
Western Avenue									
Chevy Chase Cir. / 47th St.	25	27	25	-2	DECREASE				
47th St. / Westmoreland Cir	25	36	39	3	INCREASE				
West Virginia Avenue									
17th St. / K. St.	25	31	33	2	INCREASE				

Table 4: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 85th Percentile Speeds, Part 10 of 13

Di	strict of (Columbia Speed S	Study		
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data	Ana	lysis
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	85th Percentile Speed	85th Percentile Speed	2006 vs 2010 85th Percentile	Increase or Decrease in 85th percentile speed
Wheeler Road					
Alabama Ave. / District Line	25	41	36	-5	DECREASE
Whitehurst Freeway					
M St. Canal Rd / 27th St.	25/35	39	42	3	INCREASE
Wisconsin Avenue					
District Line / Nebraska Ave.	30/35	32	34	2	INCREASE
Nebraska Ave. / Massachusetts Ave.	30	37	36	-1	DECREASE
3rd Street					
Pennsylvania Avenue/Jefferson St	25	28	26	-2	DECREASE
4th Street					
Pennsylvania Avenue/ SL	25	31	25	-6	DECREASE
Michigan Ave / Adams SL	25	33	31	-2	DECREASE
5th Street					
New Hamshpire Ave/ Rock Creek Church Rd	25	26	25	-1	DECREASE
Hopart PL/ McMillan Dr- Howard PL	25	41	35	-6	DECREASE
6th Street					
Penn St/ Florida Ave	25	24	28	4	INCREASE
Rhode Island Ave / Pennsylvania Ave	25	32	33	1	INCREASE
7th Street					
Florida Ave/ M ST	25	32	28	-4	DECREASE
Pennsylvania Ave/Mling Ave	25	32	29	-3	DECREASE
8th Street					
Pennsylvania Ave Virginia Ave	25	27	23	-4	DECREASE
9th Street					
V St/ Mt Vernon PL + Massachusette Ave	25	33	30	-3	DECREASE
Constitution Ave / I- 395	35	48	45	-3	DECREASE

Table 4: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 85th Percentile Speeds, Part 11 of 13

Di	strict of C	Columbia Speed S	Study		
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data	Ana	lysis
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	85th Percentile Speed	85th Percentile Speed	2006 vs 2010 85th Percentile	Increase or Decrease in 85th percentile speed
11th Street					
Rhode Island / Pennsylvania Ave	25	32	21	-11	DECREASE
12th Street Expressway					
I-395/Southwest Fwy (Ramp)	35	43	37	-6	DECREASE
12th Street					
Pennsylvania Ave / Massachusette Ave	25	29	29	0	NO CHANGE
Lawrence St/ South Dakota Ave	25	32	27	-5	DECREASE
13th Street					
Fort Stevens Dr / Allison St	25	35	31	-4	DECREASE
Allison St/ Kenyon St	25	32	23	-9	DECREASE
14th street					
Aspen St/ Monroe St	25	34	30	-4	DECREASE
S ST / Pennsylvania Ave	25	30	23	-7	DECREASE
15th Street					
Independence Ave/ Alexander Hamilton PL	25	35	32	-3	DECREASE
Q ST / ST	30	34	30	-4	DECREASE
16th Street					
District Line/ Alaska Ave	30	45	33	-12	DECREASE
Arkansas Ave/ Irwing ST	25	41	32	-9	DECREASE
17th Street					
Benning Rd/ Potomac Ave	25	34	32	-2	DECREASE
Connecticut Ave / Florida Ave	25	34	22	-12	DECREASE
19th Street					
Connecticut Ave / K St	25	21	26	5	INCREASE
K St /E St	25	25	28	3	INCREASE

Table 4: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 85th Percentile Speeds, Part 12 of 13

Di	strict of (Columbia Speed S	Study		
		2006 Speed Data	2010 Speed Data	Ana	ysis
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	85th Percentile Speed	85th Percentile Speed	2006 vs 2010 85th Percentile	Increase or Decrease in 85th percentile speed
20th Street					
E St / New Hampshire Ave	25	24	30	6	INCREASE
22nd Street					
Pennsylvania Ave / Massachusetts Ave	25	27	23	-4	DECREASE
23rd Street					
Pennsylvania Ave / Lincoln Cir	25	32	30	-2	DECREASE
25th Street					
Naylor Rd / Alabama Ave	25	30	31	1	INCREASE
27th Street					
Pennsylvania Ave / Texas Ave	25	32	23	-9	DECREASE
Texas Ave / Naylor Rd	25	38	31	-7	DECREASE
34th Street					
Massachusetts Ave / Woodley Rd	25	29	30	1	INCREASE
41st Street					
District Line / Military Rd	25	32	31	-1	DECREASE
63rd Street					
District Line / District Line	25	34	31	-3	DECREASE

Table 4: Comparison of 2006 and 2010 85th Percentile Speeds, Part 13 of 13

Table 5 presents the summary of the number of locations with increases in mean and 85th percentile speeds.

INCREASE OF	SPEED STATISTICS							
	Mean	85 th Percentile						
5 mph or more	13 (6.7%)	12 (6.2%)						
Less than 5 mph	38 (19.7%)	37 (19.2%)						

Table 5: Extent of Increases in Speeds

6.0 **DISCUSSIONS**

In comparing the mean speeds for 2010 with those for 2006, of the 193 locations analyzed, there were 123 (~64%) locations for which the mean speeds were reduced. However, 38 sites (26%) of these locations had mean speeds in 2010 higher than those in 2006. The results also indicate that, over the 4-year period, 106 of the 123 reductions (86%) in mean speeds were statistically significant. Only 9.8% (19) of the locations showed no change in mean speeds. There were a total of 51 locations that recorded increases in mean speeds of which 13 were 5 mph or more.

A review and comparison of the 85th percentile speeds showed that, of the 193 locations, 132 locations showed a reduction in the 85th percentile speed. This indicates that approximately 68% of the locations studied had a reduction in the 85th percentile speeds since 2006. Of the 193 locations studied, 12 sites recorded no change in the 85th percentile speeds compared with the 2006 speed data. Approximately 6% (12) of the locations showed no change in 85th percentile speeds. A total of 49 locations recorded increases in 85th percentile speeds of which 12 were 5 mph or more.

7.0 CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

For the 193 sites studied, the results demonstrate that there has been a generally favorable outcome from speed managing programs implemented over the last four years. Approximately 55% (106 sites) of the locations assessed had a statistically significant reduction in mean speeds since 2006. The reductions ranged from a minimum of 1 mph to 20 mph. A comparison of the 85th percentile speeds also showed that there were reductions at approximately 68% of the locations. Overall, for both speed characteristics, less than 33% of the locations studied experienced increases in speed compared with the 2006 data. The increases in speed ranged from 1 mph to a maximum of 16 mph.

The study highlights locations where there may be a need for effective speed management techniques to reduce the occurrence of speeding at those locations. In addition to investigating those locations where there has been increases in speed characteristics, sites which show a significant reduction in speeds should also be looked at in order to determine if any particular speed managing technique was implemented and may have aided in the reduction in speeds. Further research would help to identify and establish effective speed reducing measures that can subsequently be used at locations with a high incidence of speeding.

The 2006 report investigated 400 locations throughout Washington DC. In order to provide a more comprehensive analysis of speed in the District, a review of the remaining 207 locations would be worthwhile and could provide a more robust database for investigation of speeds for a broader road classifications or posted speed limits. A

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periodical analysis of speed data of different years is fundamental in understanding the impact of various speed management program.

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APPENDIX: RESULTS FROM FIELD DATA

			D	istrict of	Columbia	Speed Stu	ıdy						
	POSTED		2006 9	Speed Data			2010 Sp	eed Data		Analysis			
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	SPEED (MPH)	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	t _{obt} (Welsh's t- test)	Df	texp	Significant?
Adams Mill Road													
Klinge Rd/ Harvard St	25	100	31	4.04	16.32	105	24	3.19	10.18	13.72	188.28	1.98	YES
Alabama Avenue													
MLK Jr Ave/ Good Hope Rd	25	101	28	3.95	15.60	111	28	3.24	10.50	0.00	193.87	1.98	NO
Good Hope Rd/ 38th St	25	72	30	4.21	17.72	115	29	4.02	16.16	1.61	145.64	1.98	NO
Alaska Avenue													
Holly St/ 14th St	30	70	31	3.94	15.52	89	26	4.26	18.15	7.66	152.88	1.98	YES
14th St/ 16th St	30	70	32	5.16	26.63	62	31	4.19	17.56	1.23	129.06	1.98	NO
Anacostia Freeway (DC 295)													
East Capitol St (Ramps)/ Pennsylvania Ave	45	100	51	5.09	25.91	153	49	7.68	58.98	2.49	250.94	1.98	YES
Pennsylvania Ave (Ramps) / I-295	50	100	60	5.19	26.94	154	47	7.82	61.15	15.92	251.86	1.98	YES
Arizona Avenue													
Loughboro Rd/ McArthur Blvd	25	71	30	4.07	16.56	115	30	4.41	19.45	0.00	157.46	1.98	NO
Arkansas Avenue													
16th St/ Georgia Ave	25	69	29	5.48	30.03	101	28	4.13	17.06	1.29	118.84	1.98	NO
Arland D. Williams Junior Bridge (14th St)													
I-395 Route 1 / District Line	40	104	49	4.95	24.50	153	37	7.46	55.65	15.50	254.88	1.98	YES
Arlington Memorial Bridge													
Memorial Dr/ Potomac Pkwy	25/30	100	40	4.61	21.25	158	31	6.58	43.30	12.90	253.32	1.98	YES
Beach Drive													
Wise Rd/ Rock Cr and Potomac Pkwy	25	100	32	3.39	11.49	111	30	2.7	7.29	4.71	188.95	1.98	YES
Benning Road													
25th Pl/ Minnesota Ave	30	100	37	4.87	23.72	107	31	5.17	26.73	8.60	204.99	1.98	YES
East Capitol St/ District Line	25/30	100	38	3.96	15.68	105	30	3.27	10.69	15.73	192.18	1.98	YES
Bladensburg Road													
Douglas St/ New York Ave	30	101	31	4.01	16.08	124	33	3.58	12.82	-3.90	202.57	1.98	YES
New York Ave/ Mount Olivet Rd	25	100	37	3.22	10.37	109	32	3.35	11.22	11.00	206.54	1.98	YES

			D	istrict of (Columbia S	Speed Stu	dy							
	POSTED	2006 Speed Data 2010 Speed Data						eed Data		Analysis				
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	SPEED (MPH)	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	t _{obt} (Welsh's t- test)	Df	texp	Significant	
Blair Road														
District Line/ Aspen St	25	70	29	3.35	11.22	142	25	5.26	27.67	6.71	196.56	1.98	YES	
Aspen St/ Peabody St	25/30	100	37	3.22	10.37	109	32	3.35	11.22	11.00	206.54	1.98	YES	
Bowen Road														
Stanley St- Burns St/ District Line	30	70	27	3.91	15.29	113	32	3.58	12.82	-8.68	136.58	1.98	YES	
Branch Avenue														
District Line/ Alabama Ave	25	100	32	4.22	17.81	111	28	4.59	21.07	6.59	208.91	1.98	YES	
Alabama Ave/ Pennsylvania Ave	25	100	41	5.61	31.47	115	31	5.98	35.76	12.64	211.76	1.98	YES	
Brentwood Parkway														
Penn St/ New York Ave	25	69	34	4.3	18.49	112	30	3.42	11.70	6.55	120.15	1.98	YES	
C Street														
21st St/ 15th St	25	102	31	5.96	35.52	136	31	6.13	37.58	0.00	220.84	1.98	NO	
15th St/ 6th St	25	72	27	3.74	13.99	120	27	3.63	13.18	0.00	146.10	1.98	NO	
Calvert Street														
24th St/ Adams Mill Rd	25	70	27	3.46	11.97	102	29	4.04	16.32	-3.48	161.77	1.98	YES	
Canal Road														
Whitehurst Fwy/ Foxhall Rd	25/35	100	39	5.37	28.84	105	32	3.15	9.92	11.31	158.33	1.98	YES	
Foxhall Rd/ Arizona Ave	35	100	45	5.64	31.81	113	38	3.82	14.59	10.47	170.81	1.98	YES	
Central Avenue														
East Capitol St/ 53rd Pl	25/30	70	36	4.95	24.50	105	32	2.43	5.90	6.28	91.39	1.99	YES	
Chain Bridge														
Canal St/ District Line	25	100	35	4.17	17.39	106	34	3.71	13.76	1.81	197.97	1.98	NO	
Clara Barton Parkway														
Chain Br/ District Line	35	100	47	4.51	20.34	124	38	4.32	18.66	15.13	208.03	1.98	YES	
Cleveland Avenue														
34th St/ 29th St	25	50	31	5.29	27.98	105	30	3.14	9.86	1.24	65.95	2	NO	

			[District of	⁻ Columbia	Speed St	udy						
	POSTED		2006 9	Speed Data			2010 Sp	eed Data				Analysis	
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	SPEED (MPH)	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	t _{obt} (Welsh's t- test)	Df	texp	Significant?
Columbia Road													
Warder St / 16th St.	25	101	23	4.07	16.56	108	23	2.2	4.84	0.00	151.54	1.98	NO
16th St / Biltmore St.	25	101	21	3.65	13.32	114	23	2.35	5.52	-4.71	167.00	1.98	YES
Connecticut Avenue													
District Line / Nebraska Ave	30	99	36	5.32	28.30	81	33	4.04	16.32	4.30	177.07	1.98	YES
Nebraska Ave / Porter St.	30	100	36	4.19	17.56	105	26	2.83	8.01	19.93	172.68	1.98	YES
Constitution Avenue													
North Carolina Ave. / 3rd St.	25	59	26	4.69	22.00	108	28	4.33	18.75	-2.71	111.49	1.98	YES
12 St. / 23rd St.	25	100	33	4.85	23.52	109	25	3.94	15.52	13.02	190.99	1.98	YES
Dalecarlia Parkway	20	100			20.02	105		0.01	10101	10.02	150155	1.50	
Loughboro Rd. / Massachusetts Ave.	35/40	70	39	5.88	34.57	94	41	3.78	14.29	-2.49	110.26	1.98	YES
E Street													
13th St. / 5th St.	25	70	20	2.96	8.76	104	25	2.82	7.95	-11.14	143.24	1.98	YES
5th St. / Columbus Cir.	25	70	25	4.16	17.31	114	22	3.37	11.36	5.09	123.56	1.98	YES
East Capitol Street													
District Line / Benning Rd.	30	100	36	5.3	28.09	107	40	2.59	6.71	-6.82	141.54	1.98	YES
Benning Rd. / Kennilworth (Ramp)	30/35	100	44	6.88	47.33	108	40	3.55	12.60	5.21	145.64	1.98	YES
Eastern Avenue													
5th St. / Chillum Pl.	25	69	26	4.06	16.48	105	30	5.32	28.30	-5.61	168.10	1.98	YES
Addison Rd-Minnesota Ave. / District Line	25	100	33	4.82	23.23	107	32	4.88	23.81	1.48	204.37	1.98	NO
Florida Avenue													
9th St. / North Capitol St.	25	99	29	3.47	12.04	115	25	3.19	10.18	8.73	201.01	1.98	YES
15th St. / V St.	25	70	25	4.74	22.47	114	25	2.66	7.08	0.00	96.07	1.99	NO
North Capitol St. / M St.	25	100	34	3.88	15.05	108	27	4.39	19.27	12.20	205.56	1.98	YES

			l	District o	f Columbia	a Speed St	udy						
	DOCTO		2006 \$	Speed Data		•	2010 Sp	eed Data			A	nalysis	
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	t _{obt} (Welsh's t- test)	Df	texp	Significant?
Foxhall Road													
44 St. / Reservoir Rd.	25	100	29	2.71	7.34	109	29	4.26	18.15	0.00	185.02	1.98	NO
Reservoir Rd. / St. Partrick's School Rd.	25	100	33	4.61	21.25	103	29	3.6	12.96	6.89	189.00	1.98	YES
50													
Francis Scott Key Bridge													
M St. / District Line	30	100	36	4.27	18.23	154	29	6.57	43.16	10.29	252.00	1.98	YES
Franklin Street													
Rhode Islane Ave. / 12th St.	25	50	30	4.31	18.58	102	22	3.23	10.43	11.62	76.87	1.99	YES
7th St. / Michigan Ave.	25	70	29	3.79	14.36	118	28	4.12	16.97	1.69	154.79	1.98	NO
George Mason Bridge													
I-395-Route 1 / District Line	40	99	44	4.65	21.62	155	52	7.76	60.22	-10.27	251.11	1.98	YES
George Washington Memorial Parkway													
District Line / District Line	40	100	48	4.68	21.90	153	46	7.52	56.55	2.61	250.48	1.98	YES
Georgia Avenue													
Piney Branch Rd. / Webster St.	30	100	32	5.92	35.05	103	27	3.39	11.49	7.36	156.66	1.98	YES
Webster St. / Bryant St.	30	100	29	3.89	15.13	109	32	4.09	16.73	-5.43	206.73	1.98	YES
Good Hope Road													
Martin Luther King Jr. Ave. / Alabama Ave.	25	100	35	5.25	27.56	104	22	3.19	10.18	21.27	162.13	1.98	YES
H Street													
New York Ave. / 6th St.	25	100	24	2.51	6.30	105	25	3.39	11.49	-2.41	191.52	1.98	YES
Harewood Road													
4th St. / Taylor St.	30	100	36	4.36	19.01	110	30	4.5	20.25	9.81	207.15	1.98	YES
Harvard Street													
16th St - Columbia Rd. / 6th St.	25	72	24	5.71	32.60	105	24	3.06	9.36	0.00	99.09	1.99	NO

				District	of Columb	ia Speed S	Study						
	POSTED		2006 9	Speed Data			2010 Sp	eed Data				Analysis	
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	SPEED (MPH)	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	t _{obt} (Welsh's t- test)	Df	texp	Significant?
Henry Bacon Drive													
Constitution Ave. / Lincoln Cir.	25	70	28	5.12	26.21	103	29	3.55	12.60	-1.42	113.27	1.98	NO
Martin Luther King Junior Avenue													
W St./ Eaton Rd.	25	70	28	4.76	22.66	117	30	3.56	12.67	-3.04	115.23	1.98	YES
Eaton Rd. / Lebaum St.	30	70	32	4.89	23.91	108	30	3.85	14.82	2.89	122.80	1.98	YES
Maryland Avenue													
6th St. / Bladensburg RdBenning Rd.	25	70	32	4.84	23.43	110	26	5.31	28.20	7.80	156.91	1.98	YES
Massachusetts Avenue													
11th St. / 1st St.	25	100	30	4.27	18.23	102	24	4.7	22.09	9.50	198.86	1.98	YES
R St. / Observatoty Cir.	25	100	32	3.74	13.99	122	30	4.29	18.40	3.71	219.14	1.98	YES
Michigan Avenue													
South Dakota Ave. / Perry St.	25	71	32	3.59	12.89	111	28	5.2	27.04	6.13	178.91	1.98	YES
Perry St. / Franklin St.	25	70	28	3.14	9.86	112	23	3.42	11.70	10.10	155.96	1.98	YES
Military Road													
District Line / Nebraska Ave.	25	70	30	4.7	22.09	100	27	3.89	15.13	4.39	130.18	1.98	YES
Oregon Ave. / 13th St.	35	104	30	3.68	13.54	102	46	4.89	23.91	-26.50	187.60	1.98	YES
Minnesotta Avenue A St. / Pennsylvania Ave.	25	100	28	4.4	19.36	104	34	4.4	19.36	-9.74	201.69	1.98	YES
Pennsylvania Ave. / Good Hope Rd.	25	100	31	5.25	27.56	104	26	3.48	19.30	8.12	167.19	1.98	YES
Missouri Avenue													
13th St. / North Capitol St	25	100	34	4.6	21.16	100	30	4.25	18.06	6.39	196.77	1.98	YES
Monroe Street													
Michigan Ave. / 15th St.	25	71	27	3.9	15.21	106	26	2.67	7.13	1.88	113.40	1.98	NO
15th St. / South Dakota Ave.	25	72	31	3.65	13.32	113	30	3.87	14.98	1.77	157.81	1.98	NO

Sample Size (N) 70 3	2006 SpeedMean Speed (MPH)Stan Devia315.	dard tion	Sample Size (N)	2010 Spo Mean Speed (MPH)	eed Data Standard			Ana	alysis	
Sample Size (N) Spe (M) 70 3	Speed Devia	tion Variance		Speed				[-	
	31 5.			. ,	Deviation	Variance	tobt (Welsh's t- test)	Df	texp	Significant?
	31 5.	-								
71 2		31.02	112	31	3.96	15.68	0.00	112.50	1.98	NO
71 2										
	21 3.	64 13.25	109	27	1.87	3.50	-12.83	94.33	1.99	YES
99 2	29 4.	16.24	118	28	4.53	20.52	1.72	214.24	1.98	NO
70 3	30 4.	18.58	112	31	4.52	20.43	-1.49	151.86	1.98	NO
71 3	36 3.	7 14.21	109	27	3.28	10.76	16.46	134.80	1.98	YES
100 3	36 3	6 12.96	106	30	4.65	21.62	10.39	196.63	1.98	YES
101 3	31 2.	86 8.18	105	29	3.42	11.70	4.56	200.16	1.98	YES
										<u>+</u>
150 3	31 4.	18.66	107	26	3.94	15.52	9.63	240.13	1.98	YES
99 3	31 2.	86 8.18	105	29	3.42	11.70	4.54	199.20	1.98	YES
100 2	28 4.	25 18.06	114	29	3.33	11.09	-1.90	186.86	1.98	NO
70 2	27 3.	25 10.56	102	28	3.44	11.83	-1.94	153.79	1.98	NO
99 2	25 2.	4.67	111	36	4.46	19.89	-23.12	162.82	1.98	YES
100 2	26 4.	2 22.28	103	23	2.4	5.76	5.68	146.01	1.98	YES
100 3	32 3.	75 14.06	121	43	5.59	31.25	-17.42	210.58	1.98	YES
	22 3.	34 11.16	110	27	3.25	10.56	-8.85	92.55	1.99	YES
	100	100 26 4.7 100 32 3.7	100 26 4.72 22.28 100 32 3.75 14.06	100 26 4.72 22.28 103 100 32 3.75 14.06 121	100 26 4.72 22.28 103 23	100 26 4.72 22.28 103 23 2.4 100 32 3.75 14.06 121 43 5.59	100 26 4.72 22.28 103 23 2.4 5.76 100 32 3.75 14.06 121 43 5.59 31.25	100 26 4.72 22.28 103 23 2.4 5.76 5.68 100 32 3.75 14.06 121 43 5.59 31.25 -17.42	100 26 4.72 22.28 103 23 2.4 5.76 5.68 146.01 100 32 3.75 14.06 121 43 5.59 31.25 -17.42 210.58	100 26 4.72 22.28 103 23 2.4 5.76 5.68 146.01 1.98 100 32 3.75 14.06 121 43 5.59 31.25 -17.42 210.58 1.98

			Dis	strict of C	olumbia S	peed Stuc	ły						
	POSTED		2006 \$	peed Data			2010 Sp	eed Data			Ana	alysis	
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	SPEED (MPH)	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	tobt (Welsh's t- test)	Df	texp	Significant?
North Carolina Avenue													
Constitution Ave. / C. St. NE	25	68	30	4.8	23.04	101	31	4.17	17.39	-1.40	129.91	1.98	NO
P Street													
Wisconsin Ave./Connecticut Ave.	25	70	29	3.23	10.43	104	27	2.19	4.80	4.53	111.18	1.98	YES
Park Place													
Rock Creek Church Rd. / Michigan Ave-Columbia	25	70	36	6.55	42.90	103	31	3.3	10.89	5.90	92.99	1.99	YES
Pennsylvania Avenue													
29th St/17th St.	25	100	24	4.43	19.62	104	28	3.35	11.22	-7.25	184.26	1.98	YES
Piney Branch Parkway													
Arkansas Ave. / Beach Dr.	25	100	37	4.71	22.18	103	32	4.38	19.18	7.83	198.92	1.98	YES
Piney Branch Road													
District Line / Underwood St.	30	75	31	3.95	15.60	107	28	4.64	21.53	4.69	173.24	1.98	YES
Underwood St. / Fort Stevens Dr.	30	100	34	4.87	23.72	108	28	4.02	16.16	9.65	192.45	1.98	YES
Porter Street													
Williamsburg La / 3oth St.	30	72	32	4.12	16.97	104	34	3.08	9.49	-3.50	123.79	1.98	YES
30th St. / 34th St.	25	100	27	3.33	11.09	108	28	3.33	11.09	-2.16	204.77	1.98	YES
Potomac Avenue													
18th St. / 19th St.	25	50	31	2.07	4.28	122	32	3.7	13.69	-2.25	154.24	1.98	YES
Potomac River Freeway													
Whitehurst Fwy / 27th St. (Ramp)	40	70	36	4.29	18.40	155	31	6.82	46.51	6.66	199.78	1.98	YES
I-66 (Ramp) / Ohio Dr.	40	100	43	5	25.00	153	33	7.17	51.41	13.06	249.92	1.98	YES
Q Street													
Wisconsin Ave. / 22nd StFlorida Ave.	25	71	21	3.76	14.14	107	26	2.56	6.55	-9.80	112.65	1.98	YES
22nd StFlorida Ave. / Rhode Island Ave.	25	49	22	2.76	7.62	103	22	2.92	8.53	0.00	99.46	1.99	NO

				District o	f Columbia	a Speed St	udy						
	POSTED		2006 9	Speed Data			2010 Sp	eed Data			An	alysis	
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	SPEED (MPH)	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	t _{obt} (Welsh's t- test)	Df	texp	Significant?
R Street													
Florida Ave. / 15th St.	25	70	24	3.63	13.18	101	23	2.5	6.25	2.00	113.37	1.98	YES
15th St. / Massachusetts Ave.	25	70	23	3.67	13.47	101	21	2.84	8.07	3.83	123.48	1.98	YES
Reno Road													
Chevy Chase Pkwy. / Van Ness St.	25	100	30	3.15	9.92	101	29	3.26	10.63	2.21	198.88	1.98	YES
Van Ness St. / Quebec Pl.	25	100	30	3.01	9.06	103	29	3.04	9.24	2.35	200.92	1.98	YES
Reservoir Road													
Wisconsin Ave. / Foxhall Rd.	25	103	30	3.33	11.09	111	25	2.5	6.25	12.35	188.73	1.98	YES
Foxhall Rd. / MacArthur Blvd.	25	70	29	3.63	13.18	109	27	3.23	10.43	3.75	134.75	1.98	YES
Rhode Island Avenue													
10th St. / 17th St.	30	100	30	3.33	11.09	111	25	2.5	6.25	12.23	182.67	1.98	YES
17th St. / District Line	30	99	32	3.73	13.91	105	28	4.79	22.94	6.68	195.13	1.98	YES
Ridge Road													
Burns St. / G St.	25	50	33	5.92	35.05	123	33	5.95	35.40	0.00	91.32	1.99	NO
G St. / Minnesota Ave.	25	48	29	4.7	22.09	112	29	4.05	16.40	0.00	78.31	1.99	NO
Riggs Road													
North Capitol St. / South Dakota Ave.	25	100	24	3.14	9.86	118	28	4.69	22.00	-7.49	205.54	1.98	YES
South Dakota Ave. / District Line	25	98	30	4.61	21.25	157	27	4.69	22.00	5.02	208.67	1.98	YES
River Road													
District Line / 44th St.	25	69	31	4.19	17.56	101	29	3.17	10.05	3.36	119.19	1.98	YES
44th St. / Wisconsin Ave.	25	100	27	4.28	18.32	112	28	2.9	8.41	-1.97	171.15	1.98	NO
Rochambeau Memorial Bridge	_												
I-395 Route 1 / District Line	45	100	52	5.17	26.73	152	40	6.96	48.44	15.68	246.28	1.98	YES
Rock Creek and Potomac Parkway													
Waterside Dr. / Virginia Ave.	35	101	38	4.07	16.56	110	38	2.18	4.75	0.00	150.07	1.98	NO
Virginia Ave. / Ohio Dr.	25	100	39	3.82	14.59	107	39	2.29	5.24	0.00	159.83	1.98	NO

				District o	of Columbi	a Speed S	tudy						
	POSTED			peed Data		-	-	eed Data			Ana	lysis	
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	SPEED (MPH)	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	tobt (Welsh's t- test)	Df	texp	Significant?
Route 1													
Maine Ave. / Maine Ave. (Ramp)	35	100	41	4.93	24.30	155	38	6.89	47.47	4.05	250.25	1.98	YES
Maine Ave. (Ramp) / George Mason Br.	35	99	42	4.02	16.16	158	47	7.63	58.22	-6.86	248.72	1.98	YES
Saraloga Avenue													
Brentwood Rd / Rhode Island Ave.	25	66	20	2.59	6.71	108	23	3.28	10.76	-6.69	160.94	1.98	YES
Sargent Road													
DL/Galatin St.	25	70	30	2.93	8.58	103	28	3.85	14.82	3.87	168.75	1.98	YES
Galatin St. / Webster St.	25	70	32	2.88	8.29	105	26	3.11	9.67	13.07	155.59	1.98	YES
Sheriff Road													
Kane PL / District Line	30	100	34	5.14	26.42	104	30	3.75	14.06	6.33	180.76	1.98	YES
Sherman Avenue													
Park Rd / Florida Ave.	25	70	31	4.93	24.30	101	31	3.77	14.21	0.00	122.39	1.98	NO
South Capitol Street													
Xenia St. MLK Jr. Ave. /MLK Jr. Ave	35/40	99	30	5.31	28.20	112	30	3.74	13.99	0.00	173.36	1.98	NO
MLK Jr. Ave. /Suitland Pkwy	40	102	34	5.17	26.73	111	43	4.48	20.07	-13.52	200.72	1.98	YES
South Dakota Avenue													
Riggs Rd. / Webster St.	25	100	38	6.16	37.95	111	30	4.54	20.61	10.64	180.66	1.98	YES
Rhode Island Ave. /US Route 50 (NY Ave)	25	100	42	4.44	19.71	113	26	2.57	6.60	31.65	154.41	1.98	YES
Southeast Freeway SW/SE													
I-295 Split / I-395 Split	45	100	57	5.38	28.94	159	45	8.17	66.75	14.25	256.43	1.98	YES
Southern Avenue													
24th St. / 13th St.	30	100	36	5.82	33.87	139	38	5.72	32.72	-2.64	211.23	1.98	YES
13th St. / Indian Head Hwy	30	70	31	4.76	22.66	122	32	4.49	20.16	-1.43	137.06	1.98	NO
Suitland Parkway													
South Capitol St. / Firth Stering Ave.	30/45	101	41	5.94	35.28	107	36	4.88	23.81	6.61	193.80	1.98	YES
Firth Stering Ave. / Sheridan Rd. (Ramp)	35/45	100	47	4.98	24.80	129	40	4.15	17.22	11.33	191.38	1.98	YES

District of Columbia Speed Study														
	POSTED		2006 9	Speed Data			2010 Sp	eed Data			Ana	lysis		
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	SPEED (MPH)	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	t _{obt} (Welsh's t- test)	Df	texp	Significant	
Taylor Street														
South Dakota Ave. / Hawai Ave.	25	70	28	3.87	14.98	102	23	2.34	5.48	9.66	103.52	1.99	YES	
Theodora Roosevelt Bridge (I-66)														
Rock Cr. And Potomac Pkwy. /District Line	40	100	52	4.92	24.21	153	32	7.12	50.69	26.41	250.19	1.98	YES	
Tilden Street														
Beach Dr. / Reno Rd.	25	100	35	3.48	12.11	107	28	3.37	11.36	14.68	202.97	1.98	YES	
Tunlaw Road														
Fulton St. / Calvert St.	25	50	28	2.85	8.12	107	28	2.7	7.29	0.00	91.30	1.99	NO	
U Street														
9th St. / 18th St.	25	70	24	3.46	11.97	101	25	3.51	12.32	-1.85	149.91	1.98	NO	
Vermont Avenue														
Massachusetts Ave. / K. St.	25	70	20	3.97	15.76	101	18	2.83	8.01	3.62	116.21	1.98	YES	
Virginia Avenue														
Constitution Ave. / C St.	25	71	26	3.29	10.82	102	22	3.29	10.82	7.87	150.75	1.98	YES	
New Hampshire Ave / Rock Creek & potomac Pkwy	25	70	29	4.22	17.81	102	34	3.77	14.21	-7.97	137.17	1.98	YES	
W Street														
MLK Jr. Ave. / 13th St.	25	50	24	3.2	10.24	116	25	3.76	14.14	-1.75	108.33	1.98	NO	
Walbridge Place														
Park Rd. / Adams Mill Rd	25	50	33	2.7	7.29	103	25	4.21	17.72	14.19	139.54	1.98	YES	
Washington Avenue														
Independence Ave. / I-395(Ramp)	25	70	26	4.76	22.66	103	28	5.44	29.59	-2.56	160.38	1.98	YES	
I-395 (Ramp) / South Capitol St.	25	70	26	3.59	12.89	106	28	4.15	17.22	-3.40	161.74	1.98	YES	
Western Avenue														
Chevy Chase Cir. / 47th St.	25	100	25	3.11	9.67	116	24	2.54	6.45	2.56	191.17	1.98	YES	
47th St. / Westmoreland Cir	25	100	34	3.22	10.37	104	35	4.46	19.89	-1.84	187.59	1.98	NO	

				District of	f Columbia	a Speed St	udy						
	POSTED		2006	Speed Data			2010 Sp	eed Data			An	alysis	
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	SPEED (MPH)	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	t _{obt} (Welsh's t- test)	Df	texp	Significant?
West Virginia Avenue													
17th St. / K. St.	25	69	28	3.44	11.83	108	30	3.29	10.82	-3.84	140.26	1.98	YES
Wheeler Road													
Alabama Ave. / District Line	25	100	37	4.95	24.50	108	30	3.29	10.82	11.91	170.20	1.98	YES
Whitehurst Freeway													
M St. Canal Rd / 27th St.	25/35	100	34	5.16	26.63	159	39	7.11	50.55	-6.54	251.71	1.98	YES
Wisconsin Avenue													1
District Line / Nebraska Ave.	30/35	100	29	3.16	9.99	105	29	4.54	20.61	0.00	186.12	1.98	NO
Nebraska Ave. / Massachusetts Ave.	30	100	33	4.28	18.32	104	34	3.16	9.99	-1.89	181.94	1.98	NO
3rd Street													
Pennsylvania Avenue/Jefferson St	25	70	25	4.47	19.98	105	23	4.44	19.71	2.91	147.33	1.98	YES
4th Street													
Pennsylvania Avenue/ SL	25	70	26	4.22	17.81	103	22	3.35	11.22	6.64	125.22	1.98	YES
Michigan Ave / Adams SL	25	71	29	3.69	13.62	102	28	4.24	17.98	1.65	162.60	1.98	NO
5th Street													
New Hamshpire Ave/ Rock Creek Church Rd	25	50	24	2.97	8.82	102	23	2.56	6.55	2.04	85.68	1.99	YES
Hopart PL/ McMillan Dr- Howard PL	25	100	36	4.94	24.40	119	33	3.73	13.91	4.99	181.61	1.98	YES
6th Street													
Penn St/ Florida Ave	25	100	21	3.69	13.62	116	26	3.59	12.89	-10.06	207.53	1.98	YES
Rhode Island Ave / Pennsylvania Ave	25	100	29	4.02	16.16	116	30	3.85	14.82	-1.86	206.38	1.98	NO
7th Street													
Florida Ave/ M ST	25	100	30	3.08	9.49	118	25	3.39	11.49	11.40	214.93	1.98	YES
Pennsylvania Ave/Mling Ave	25	100	28	4.21	17.72	100	26	4.36	19.01	3.30	197.76	1.98	YES
8th Street													
Pennsylvania Ave Virginia Ave	25	70	24	3.57	12.74	118	20	3.25	10.56	7.68	134.37	1.98	YES

			C	District of	Columbia	Speed St	udy						
	DOSTED		2006 9	Speed Data			2010 Spe	eed Data			Ar	alysis	
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	POSTED SPEED (MPH)	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	t _{obt} (Welsh's t- test)	Df	texp	Significant?
9th Street													
V St/ Mt Vernon PL + Massachusette Ave	25	70	28	5.26	27.67	120	27	3.76	14.14	1.40	110.57	1.98	NO
Constitution Ave / I- 395	35	100	43	5	25.00	105	42	3.72	13.84	1.62	182.59	1.98	NO
11th Street													
Massachusette Ave /Pennsylvania Ave	25	71	27	3.33	11.09								
Rhode Island / Pennsylvania Ave	25	100	28	4.48	20.07	106	20	1.87	3.50	16.55	130.89	1.98	YES
12th Street Expressway													
I - 395/Southwest Fwy (Ramp)	35	101	40	4.17	17.39	151	34	7.75	60.06	7.95	240.40	1.98	YES
12th Street													
Pennsylvania Ave / Massachusette Ave	25	70	26	4.57	20.88	105	25	3.36	11.29	1.57	117.56	1.98	NO
Lawrence St/ South Dakota Ave	25	71	28	3.67	13.47	106	25	2.75	7.56	5.87	121.13	1.98	YES
13th Street													
Fort Stevens Dr / Allison St	25	70	31	4.35	18.92	106	28	3.89	15.13	4.67	136.17	1.98	YES
Allison St/ Kenyon St	25	70	30	3.88	15.05	107	21	2.81	7.90	16.75	115.62	1.98	YES
14th street													
Aspen St/ Monroe St	25	100	30	4.98	24.80	101	26	4.46	19.89	6.00	196.19	1.98	YES
S ST / Pennsylvania Ave	25	100	25	5.2	27.04	105	21	2.45	6.00	6.99	139.36	1.98	YES
15th Street													
Independence Ave/ Alexander Hamilton PL	25	100	32	4.09	16.73	118	29	4.17	17.39	5.35	211.42	1.98	YES
Q ST / ST	30	100	31	3.98	15.84	101	28	3.75	14.06	5.50	198.05	1.98	YES
16th Street													
District Line/ Alaska Ave	30	100	41	5.22	27.25	137	31	2.92	8.53	17.28	143.92	1.98	YES
Arkansas Ave/ Irwing ST	25	100	34	5.85	34.22	108	29	3.12	9.73	7.60	148.49	1.98	YES
17th Street													
Benning Rd/ Potomac Ave	25	100	31	4.05	16.40	124	29	4.71	22.18	3.42	221.06	1.98	YES
Connecticut Ave / Florida Ave	25	70	21	2.48	6.15	104	21	2.3	5.29	0.00	140.48	1.98	NO

				District o	of Columbi	ia Speed S	tudy						
	POSTED		2006 \$	peed Data			2010 Sp	eed Data			Aı	nalysis	
ROUTE NAME (Begin/End Study Location)	SPEED (MPH)	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	Sample Size (N)	Mean Speed (MPH)	Standard Deviation	Variance	t _{obt} (Welsh's t- test)	Df	texp	Significant?
19th Street	+												
Connecticut Ave / K St	25	50	19	2.78	7.73	101	24	2.97	8.82	-10.17	103.78	1.99	YES
K St /E St	25	70	22	4.35	18.92	106	25	3.24	10.50	-4.94	118.38	1.98	YES
20th Street													
E St / New Hampshire Ave	25	70	22	2.96	8.76	105	26	4.33	18.75	-7.26	172.87	1.98	YES
22nd Street	-												
Pennsylvania Ave / Massachusetts Ave	25	71	25	3.71	13.76	111	21	2.11	4.45	8.27	99.26	1.99	YES
23rd Street	+												
Pennsylvania Ave / Lincoln Cir	25	100	30	3.31	10.96	101	28	3.54	12.53	4.14	198.35	1.98	YES
25th Street													
Naylor Rd / Alabama Ave	25	70	28	3.4	11.56	108	27	3.97	15.76	1.79	162.83	1.98	NO
27th Street	+												
Pennsylvania Ave / Texas Ave	25	68	28	4.02	16.16	47	22	2.2	4.84	10.28	108.09	1.98	YES
Texas Ave / Naylor Rd	25	100	32	6.02	36.24	106	27	4.01	16.08	6.97	170.98	1.98	YES
34th Street													
Massachusetts Ave / Woodley Rd	25	50	27	3.04	9.24	87	28	2.55	6.50	-1.96	88.40	1.99	NO
41st Street													
District Line / Military Rd	25	50	29	3.85	14.82	107	28	2.95	8.70	1.63	76.90	1.99	NO
63rd Street													
District Line / District Line	25	100	29	4.71	22.18	123	28	4.19	17.56	1.66	200.14	1.98	NO