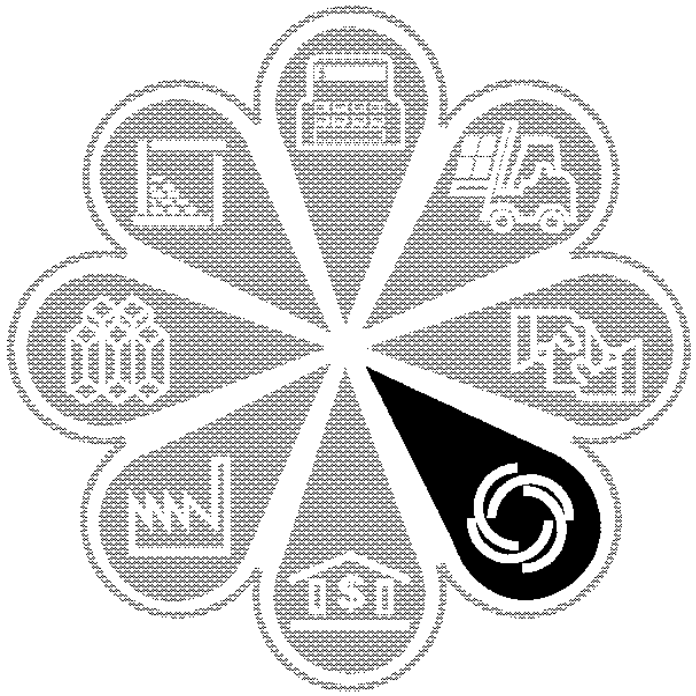
1992

Census of Transportation, Communications, and Utilities

TC92-CF-15

1993 COMMODITY FLOW SURVEY

Indiana



U.S. Department of Commerce
Economics and Statistics Administration
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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Inquiries concerning this report should be addressed to the Commodity Flow Survey Branch, Services Division, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-457-2788 or 301-457-2114.

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Introduction to the Economic Census

PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public.

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product, input/ output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions.

Policymaking agencies of the Federal Government use the data, especially in monitoring economic activity and providing assistance to business.

State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.

Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries and keep their members informed of market changes.

Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

AUTHORITY AND SCOPE

Title 13 of the United States Code (sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7. The 1992 Economic Census consists of the following eight censuses:

- Census of Retail Trade
- Census of Wholesale Trade
- Census of Service Industries
- Census of Financial, Insurance, and Real Estate Industries
- Census of Transportation, Communications, and Utilities
- Census of Manufactures
- Census of Mineral Industries
- Census of Construction Industries

Special programs also cover enterprise statistics and minority-owned and women-owned businesses. (The 1992 Census of Agriculture and 1992 Census of Governments are conducted separately.) The next economic census is scheduled to be taken in 1998 covering the year 1997.

AVAILABILITY OF THE DATA

The results of the economic census are available in printed reports for sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office and on compact discs for sale by the Census Bureau (this report excluded). Order forms for all types of products are available on request from Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233-8300. A more complete description of publications being issued from this census is on the inside back cover of this document.

Census facts are also widely disseminated by trade associations, business journals, and newspapers. Volumes containing census statistics are available in most major public and college libraries. Finally, State data centers in every State as well as business and industry data centers in many States also supply economic census statistics.

WHAT'S NEW IN 1992

The 1992 Economic Census covers more of the economy than any previous census. New for 1992 are data on communications, utilities, financial, insurance, and real estate, as well as coverage of more transportation industries. The economic, agriculture, and governments censuses now collectively cover nearly 98 percent of all economic activity.

Among other changes, new 1992 definitions affect the boundaries of about a third of all metropolitan areas. Also, the Survey of Women-Owned Businesses has now been expanded to include all corporations.

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1963, 1958, and 1954. Prior to that time, the individual subcomponents of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for 1840 and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. In 1902, Congress established a permanent Census Bureau and directed that a census of manufactures be taken every 5 years. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular every-10-year population census.

The first census of business was taken in 1930, covering 1929. Initially it covered retail and wholesale trade and construction industries, but it was broadened in 1933 to include some of the service trades.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated—providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other Federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires. The Enterprise Statistics Program, which publishes combined data from the economic census, was made possible with the implementation of the integrated census program in 1954.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses has continued to expand. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. The census of transportation began in 1963 as a set of surveys covering travel, transportation of commodities, and trucks, but expanded in 1987 to cover business establishments in several transportation industries. For 1992, these statistics are incorporated into a broadened census of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 is the census of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. This is part of a gradual expansion in coverage of industries previously subjected to government regulation.

The Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprises was first conducted as a special project in 1969 and was incorporated into the economic census in 1972 along with the Survey of Women-Owned Businesses.

An economic census has also been taken in Puerto Rico since 1909, in the Virgin Islands of the United States and Guam since 1958, and in the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands since 1982.

Statistical reports from the 1987 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. All of the census data published since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

While the census provides complete enumerations every 5 years, there are many needs for more frequent data as well. The Census Bureau conducts a number of monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, with the results appearing in publication series such as Current Business Reports (retail and wholesale trade and service industries), the Annual Survey of Manufactures, Current Industrial Reports, and the Quarterly Financial Report. Most of these surveys, while providing more frequent observations, yield less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the census. The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1992 Economic Census and Related Statistics*. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the census will be published in the *History of the 1992 Economic Census*. Contact Customer Services for information on availability.

1993 Commodity Flow Survey

GENERAL

The 1993 Commodity Flow Survey (CFS) provides data on the movement of goods by mode of transportation. These are the first data of this type published by the Census Bureau since the 1977 Commodity Transportation Survey (see appendix A for a comparison to previous surveys). The data from the CFS are in great demand by transportation analysts and decision makers as they work towards improving the transportation infrastructure.

This report presents data at the State level. There are reports for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The next series of reports to be released will be at the National Transportation Analysis Region (NTAR). There are 89 NTAR's representing one or more Bureau of Economic Analysis economic areas. A final United States Summary report, reflecting all revisions based on the geographic level analyses, will follow these reports.

COVERAGE

This sample survey produced measures of the movement of goods by major type of commodity shipped and mode(s) of transportation used.

The 1993 CFS covered establishments in mining, manufacturing and wholesale trade, and selected retail and service industries. The survey also covered selected auxiliary establishments (e.g., warehouses) of in-scope multiunit and retail companies. The survey coverage excluded establishments classified as farms, forestry, fisheries, oil and gas extraction, governments, construction, transportation, households, foreign establishments, and most establishments in retail and services.

The industries covered, as defined in the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1987*[1] (SIC), are listed in the following table:

SIC code	Title
10, ex. 108	Metal mining (excluding metal mining services)
12, ex. 124	Coal mining (excluding coal mining services)
14, ex. 148	Mining and quarrying of nonmetallic minerals, except fuels (excluding nonmetallic minerals services)
20	Food and kindred products
21	Tobacco products
22	Textile mill products
23	Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials
24	Lumber and wood products, except furniture
25	Furniture and fixtures
26	Paper and allied products
27, ex. 279	Printing, publishing, and allied industries (excluding service industries for the printing trade)
28	Chemicals and allied products
29	Petroleum refining and related industries
30	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products
31	Leather and leather products
32	Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products
33	Primary metal industries
34	Fabricated metal products, except machinery and transportation equipment
35	Industrial and commercial machinery and computer equipment
36	Electronic and other electrical equipment and components, except computer equipment
37	Transportation equipment
38	Measuring, analyzing, and controlling instruments; photographic, medical and optical goods; watches and clocks
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
50	Wholesale trade—durable goods
51	Wholesale trade—nondurable goods
596	Catalog and mail-order houses
782	Motion picture and video tape distribution

[1] *Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1987.* For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00314-2.

The source of the frame used for sampling in 1992 was the Standard Statistical Establishment List (SSEL) of separate business locations with paid employees, maintained by the Census Bureau. Establishments in these trade areas that had non-zero payroll in at least one quarter of 1991 were included in the sampling frame of approximately 800,000 establishments.

MILEAGE CALCULATIONS

The Center for Transportation Analysis (CTA) at Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL) developed an integrated transportation network modeling system to compute shipment mileages for the 1993 CFS. To enable ORNL to compute mileages, the Census Bureau provided files containing ZIP Code origin and destination pairs for all reported shipments. To maintain confidentiality of reported data, no information other than ZIP Codes was provided. A ZIP Code pair was provided only once, regardless of the number of shipments that moved between ZIP Codes. To further protect confidentiality, the Census Bureau also included dummy pairs of ZIP Code origin and destination in the file sent to ORNL. The ORNL system used these five-digit ZIP Codes of the shipment's origin and destination, as input, and assumed the actual origin and destination points to be geographically located at the ZIP Code centroids. The system computed mileages, by mode, for all single modes and selected mode combinations for those ZIP Code pairs we sent to ORNL. The mileages between the origin-destination ZIP Code centroids were computed by finding the minimum impedance path over mathematical representations of the highway, rail, waterway, air, and pipeline networks and summing the lengths of individual links on these paths. Impedance is computed as a weighted combination of distance, time, and cost factors.

The ORNL mileage network is composed of individual modal-specific networks representing each of the major transportation modes — highway, rail, waterway, air, and pipeline. The links on these specific modal networks are the representation of line-haul transportation facilities. The nodes represent intersections and interchanges, and the access points to the transportation network. For each five-digit ZIP Code, dummy links are created from the ZIP Code centroid to the nodes on the network to simulate local access to the network with the objective being to locate the nodes on the network that are the closest to the given centroid. For the truck network, local access is assumed to exist everywhere; however, for the other modes this is not true. Before any dummy links are created for these modes, a decision is made about whether the mode is accessible from the ZIP Code region. For shipments involving more than one mode, such as truck-rail or rail-water, links connecting the individual modal networks are created to represent the transfer of freight between modes. A measure of link impedance is calculated for each link in each modal network based on various link characteristics for the specific mode. For example, the set of link characteristics for the highway network included divided or undivided roadway, degree of access control, rural or urban setting, type of pavement, number of lanes, degree of urban congestion, and length of the link. Link impedance measures are also assigned to the local access links. A minimum path algorithm is used to find the minimum impedance path between the origin ZIP Code centroid and the destination ZIP Code centroid. The cumulative length of the links on this path is the shipment distance.

DISCLOSURE RULES

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual firm or establishment.

ABOUT THE DATA

This section summarizes key points about the data that will aid the user in analyzing and interpreting the tables contained in this report.

Coverage Considerations

The CFS captured data on shipments originating from selected types of business establishments located in the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data do not cover shipments originating from business establishments located in Puerto Rico and other U.S. possessions and territories. Shipments traversing the U.S. from a foreign location to another foreign location (e.g., from Canada to Mexico) are not included, nor are shipments from a foreign location to a U.S. location. Imported products were included in the CFS at the point that they left the importer's domestic location for shipment to another location. Shipments that were shipped through a foreign territory with both the origin and destination in the U.S. were included in the CFS data. The mileages calculated for these shipments exclude the international segments (e.g., shipments from New York to Michigan through Canada do not include any mileages for Canada). Export shipments were included, with the domestic destination defined as the port of exit from the U.S.

The ''Coverage'' section of this report lists the SIC groups covered by the CFS. Other industry areas that were not covered, but may have significant shipping activity, include agriculture, government, and retail (other than warehouses and SIC 5961, Catalog and Mail-Order Houses). For agriculture specifically, this means that the CFS did not cover shipments of agricultural products from the farm site to the processing centers or terminal elevators (most likely short-distance local movements), but did cover the shipments of these products from the initial processing centers or terminal elevators onward.

Within mining, the CFS did not cover shipments from establishments in SIC 13, Oil and Gas Extraction. The majority of these establishments had undeliverable mailing addresses, and due to the mailout/ mailback approach for CFS, could not be included. **Therefore, the CFS data do not represent complete, or even primary, coverage of crude petroleum, or natural gas shipments.** The CFS data most affected by this, other than data for these specific commodities, are data for the pipeline and water modes, given that a significant percentage of the total tonnage moving by these modes are from crude petroleum and/ or natural gas.

Mileage Data for Pipeline Shipments

In the tables, we do not show ton-miles or average miles per shipment for pipeline shipments. For most of these shipments, the respondents reported the shipment destination as a pipeline facility on the main pipeline network. Therefore, for the majority of these shipments, the resulting mileage represented only the access distance through feeder pipelines to the main pipeline network, and not the actual distance through the main pipeline network. **Pipeline shipments are included in the totals for ton-miles and average miles per shipment.**

Average Miles Per Shipment

For our calculation of average miles per shipment (tables 1, 2, 4, 5, and 6) we excluded shipments of STCC 27, Printed Matter.

When transporting newspapers, magazines, catalogs, etc., there is great variation in the meaning of ''shipment''. A truckload of magazines traveling to a distribution point may be viewed as one shipment or, as each magazine will eventually be delivered to individual subscribers, thousands of shipments. To avoid overstating the impact of short distance shipments of products in STCC 27, we excluded shipments of STCC 27 from our calculation of average miles.

All other variables in the tables (value, tons, and ton-miles) include shipments of STCC 27.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS

Commodity. Item that an establishment produces, sells, or distributes. This does not include items that are considered as excess or byproducts of the establishment's operation. Respondents reported the description and the five-digit STCC code for the **major** commodity contained in the shipment, defined as the commodity with the greatest weight in the total shipment.

Distance shipped. In table 3, shipment data are presented for various ''distance shipped'' intervals. Shipments were categorized into these ''distance shipped'' intervals based on the great circle distance between their origin and destination ZIP Code centroids. All other distance-related data in the tables (i.e., ton-miles and average miles per shipment) are based on the mileage calculations produced by Oak Ridge National Laboratories (see the ''Mileage Calculations'' section for more details).

Great circle distance. The shortest distance between two points on the earth's surface.

Mode of transportation. The type of transportation used for moving the shipment to its domestic destination. For exports, the domestic destination was the port of exit. On the questionnaire, we defined the possible modes as follows:

1. **Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier.** Delivery services that carry letters, parcels, packages, and other small shipments that typically weigh less than 100 pounds. Includes bus parcel delivery service.

2. **Private truck.** Trucks operated by a temporary or permanent employee of an establishment or the buyer/ receiver of the shipment.

3. **For-hire truck.** Trucks that carry freight for a fee collected from the shipper, recipient of the shipment, or an arranger of the transportation.

4. **Railroad.** Any common carrier or private railroad.

5. **Inland water and/ or Great Lakes.** Barges, ships, or ferries operating primarily on rivers and canals; on harbors, the Great Lakes, the Saint Lawrence Seaway; the Intracoastal Waterway, the Inside Passage to Alaska, major bays and inlets; or on the ocean close to the shoreline.

6. **Deep sea water.** Barges, ships, or ferries operating primarily on the open ocean. Shipping on the Great Lakes and the Saint Lawrence Seaway is classified with inland water. [**Note:** As part of the mileage calculation operations, deep sea water shipments were reclassified to more accurately reflect a shipment's route rather than vessel type. Therefore, in the tables, ''deep sea water'' as a single mode describes shipments moving **only** on the open waters of the oceans or the Gulf of Mexico. Using this definition, deep sea as a single mode (i.e., without an inland water component) is nearly impossible. Most shipments moving primarily on the open ocean are tabulated under ''inland water and deep sea.'']

7. **Pipeline.** Movements of oil, petroleum, gas, slurry, etc., through pipelines that extend to other establishments or locations beyond the shipper's establishment. Aqueducts for the movement of water are not included.

8. **Air.** Movements using commercial or private aircraft, and all air service for shipments that typically weigh more than 100 pounds. Includes air freight and air express.
9. **Other mode.** Any mode not listed above.
10. **Mode unknown.** The shipment was not carried by a parcel delivery/ courier/ U.S. Postal Service, and the respondent could not determine what mode of transportation was used.

In the tables, the above modes appear, as well as the following additional mode descriptions:

1. **Single modes.** Shipments using only one of the above-listed modes, except other and unknown.
2. **Multiple modes.** Shipments for which two or more of the following modes of transportation were used:
   a. Private truck.
   b. For-hire truck.
   c. Air.
   d. Rail.
   e. Inland water.
   f. Great Lakes.
   g. Deep sea water.
   h. Pipeline.

   We did not allow for multiple modes in combination with ''parcel delivery, U.S. Postal Service, or courier'', ''unknown'', or ''other'', which, by their nature, may already include various kinds of multiple-mode activity. For example, if the respondent reported a shipment's mode of transportation as parcel and air, we treated the shipment as parcel only.
3. **Other modes.** Shipments for which mode was not reported, or was recorded as ''Other'' or ''Unknown.'' Also, shipments using any other mode or mode combinations not specifically listed in the table.
4. **Truck.** For-hire truck and/ or private truck.
5. **Water.** Inland water and/ or Great Lakes and/ or deep sea water.
6. **Great Lakes.** On the questionnaire, ''Inland water and/ or Great Lakes'' appeared as one mode. In the tables in this publication, ''Great Lakes'' appears as a separate mode. The transportation network and mileage calculation system that Oak Ridge National Laboratories developed for this survey allowed for separate mileage calculations for inland water and Great Lakes between the origin and destination ZIP Codes (see the ''Mileage Calculations'' section for more details). Therefore, a shipment reported as using inland water and/ or Great Lakes can appear in the tables as a single mode inland water shipment, or a single mode Great Lakes shipment, or a multiple mode inland water and Great Lakes shipment.
7. **Inland water.** On the questionnaire, ''Inland water and/ or Great Lakes'' appeared as one mode. In the tables in this publication, ''Inland water'' appears as a separate mode. See the ''Great Lakes'' section above for the explanation.

Shipment. A shipment (or delivery) is an individual movement of commodities from an establishment to a customer or to another location of the originating company (including a warehouse, distribution center, retail or wholesale outlet). A shipment uses one or more modes of transportation including parcel delivery, U.S. Postal Service, courier, private truck, for-hire truck, rail, water, pipeline, air, and other modes.

Standard Transportation Commodity Classification (STCC). A commodity coding system that the Association of American Railroads developed and maintains. The 1993 Commodity Flow Survey used this classification system at the five-digit level.

Ton-miles. The weight times the mileage for a shipment. The respondents reported shipment weight in pounds, as described below. Mileage was calculated as the distance between the shipment origin and destination ZIP Codes. For shipments by truck, rail, or inland water/ Great Lakes, the mileage excludes international segments. For example, mileages from Alaska to the continental United States exclude any mileages through Canada (see the ''Mileage Calculations'' section for more details). Aggregated pound-miles were converted to ton-miles. The tables in this publication show ton-miles in millions.

Tons shipped. The total weight of the entire shipment. Respondents reported the weight in pounds. Aggregated pounds were converted to short-tons (2,000 pounds). The tables in this publication show tons in thousands.

Total modal activity. The overall activity (e.g., ton-miles) of a specific mode of transportation, whether used in a single-mode shipment, or as part of a multiple-mode shipment. For example, the total modal activity for private truck is the total ton-miles carried by private truck in single-mode shipments, combined with the total ton-miles carried by private truck in all multiple-mode shipments that include private truck (private truck and for-hire truck, private truck and rail, private truck and air, etc.). ''Total modal activity'' appears in table 2 of this publication.

Value of shipments. The dollar value of the entire shipment. This was defined as the net selling value, f.o.b. plant, exclusive of freight charges and excise taxes. The tables in this publication show value in millions of dollars.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

–	Represents zero or less than 1 unit of measure.
(D)	Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.
(S)	Data do not meet publication standards due to high sampling variability or other reasons.
CFS	Commodity Flow Survey.
CTS	Commodity Transportation Survey.
CV	Coefficient of Variation.
lb	Pounds.
N.E.C.	Not Elsewhere Classified.
NTAR	National Transportation Analysis Region.
SIC	Standard Industrial Classification.
SSEL	Standard Statistical Establishment List.
STCC	Standard Transportation Commodity Classification.

Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in This Report by Table Number

Information shown in tables	Tables						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Value	X		X	X	X	X	X
Tons	X		X	X	X	X	X
Ton-miles	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Average miles per shipment	X	X		X	X	X	
Mode of transportation	X	X	X	X		X	
Distance shipped			X				
Shipment size				X			
Commodity					X	X	
State of destination							X

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TSF:TIPS92-14134930.DAT;1 2/ 29/ 96 14:13:52 UTF:TIPS93-14134930.DAT;1 2/ 29/ 96 14:13:52 META:TIPS96-14134930.DAT;1 2/ 29/ 96 14:14:07

Table 1. **Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles[1]		Average miles per shipment[1]
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
All modes	**178 704**	**100.0**	**285 805**	**100.0**	**60 650**	**100.0**	**456**
SINGLE MODES							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	12 684	7.1	443	.2	246	.4	672
Private truck	50 055	28.0	97 268	34.0	5 561	9.2	59
For-hire truck	86 707	48.5	111 487	39.0	19 435	32.0	389
Air	42	–	–	–	–	–	917
Rail	12 382	6.9	43 399	15.2	22 176	36.6	438
Inland water	1 126	.6	10 450	3.7	7 089	11.7	665
Great Lakes	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	1 196	.7	7 966	2.8	(S)	(S)	(S)
MULTIPLE MODES							
Private truck and for-hire truck	1 441	.8	2 892	1.0	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and air	3 389	1.9	160	.1	167	.3	1 177
Truck and rail	763	.4	436	.2	628	1.0	1 294
Truck and water	57	–	57	–	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water and Great Lakes	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water and deep sea	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
OTHER MODES							
Other and unknown modes	7 283	4.1	5 907	2.1	1 779	2.9	152

Note: "Deep sea water" as a single mode describes shipments moving only on the open waters of the oceans or the Gulf of Mexico. Most shipments moving primarily on the open ocean are tabulated under "Inland water and deep sea".

– Represents zero or less than 1 unit of measure

(S) Data do not meet publication standards due to high sampling variability or other reasons. Some unpublished estimates can be derived by subtracting published data from their respective totals. However, the figures obtained by such subtraction are subject to these same limitations.

(D) Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

[1]Average miles and ton-miles are based on the estimated distance traveled, not on Great Circle Distance. See the "Mileage Calculations" section of this report for further explanation. Calculation of average miles per shipment excludes shipments of STCC 27, Printed Matter. See "About the Data" section of this report for further explanation.

[2]CFS data for pipelines exclude most shipments of crude oil. See "About the Data" section for details of CFS coverage.

Table 2. **Shipment Characteristics by Total Modal Activity for State of Origin: 1993**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Mode of transportation[1]	Ton-miles[2]		Average miles per shipment[2]
	Number (millions)	Percent	
Total	**60 650**	**100.0**	**456**
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier, total	246	.4	672
Truck, total	25 988	42.9	134
Air, total	152	.3	1 095
Rail, total	22 893	37.7	412
Inland water, total	8 041	13.3	407
Great Lakes, total	(S)	(S)	(S)
Deep sea water, total	(S)	(S)	(S)
Pipeline, total	(S)	(S)	(S)
Other and unknown modes, total	1 717	2.8	152

– Represents zero or less than 1 unit of measure

(S) Data do not meet publication standards due to high sampling variability or other reasons. Some unpublished estimates can be derived by subtracting published data from their respective totals. However, the figures obtained by such subtraction are subject to these same limitations.

(D) Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

[1]Data represent activity for a given mode across single and multiple mode shipments. For example, total truck activity includes private truck and/or for-hire truck single mode combined with private and for-hire truck segments of all multiple mode trips including truck.

[2]Average miles and ton-miles are based on the estimated distance traveled, not on Great Circle Distance. See the "Mileage Calculations" section of this report for further explanation. Calculation of average miles per shipment exclude shipments of STCC 27, Printed Matter. See "About the Data" section of this report for further explanation.

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Table 3. Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Distance Shipped for State of Origin: 1993

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Mode of transportation and distance shipped (based on Great Circle Distance)	Value		Tons		Ton-miles[2]	
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent
ALL MODES						
Total	**178 704**	**100.0**	**285 805**	**100.0**	**60 650**	**100.0**
Less than 50 miles	39 825	22.3	160 256	56.1	3 376	5.6
50 to 99 miles	18 116	10.1	32 250	11.3	2 916	4.8
100 to 249 miles	44 495	24.9	37 124	13.0	8 701	14.3
250 to 499 miles	31 419	17.6	25 878	9.1	12 897	21.3
500 to 749 miles	22 546	12.6	20 591	7.2	17 353	28.6
750 to 999 miles	8 327	4.7	4 500	1.6	4 942	8.1
1,000 to 1,499 miles	4 120	2.3	1 921	.7	2 779	4.6
1,500 to 1,999 miles	9 723	5.4	3 244	1.1	7 451	12.3
2,000 miles or more	132	.1	41	–	(S)	(S)
SINGLE MODES						
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	**12 684**	**100.0**	**443**	**100.0**	**246**	**100.0**
Less than 50 miles	1 058	8.3	59	13.2	2	.7
50 to 99 miles	732	5.8	36	8.2	3	1.3
100 to 249 miles	2 978	23.5	105	23.7	21	8.6
250 to 499 miles	2 482	19.6	81	18.2	37	15.1
500 to 749 miles	2 764	21.8	84	18.9	60	24.4
750 to 999 miles	993	7.8	32	7.1	32	13.0
1,000 to 1,499 miles	450	3.5	16	3.6	22	8.9
1,500 to 1,999 miles	1 175	9.3	29	6.6	62	25.4
2,000 miles or more	52	.4	2	.4	7	2.8
Private truck	**50 055**	**100.0**	**97 268**	**100.0**	**5 561**	**100.0**
Less than 50 miles	22 793	45.5	78 132	80.3	1 419	25.5
50 to 99 miles	7 648	15.3	8 927	9.2	776	13.9
100 to 249 miles	11 414	22.8	7 047	7.2	1 327	23.9
250 to 499 miles	4 205	8.4	1 964	2.0	877	15.8
500 to 749 miles	2 390	4.8	798	.8	558	10.0
750 to 999 miles	670	1.3	177	.2	179	3.2
1,000 to 1,499 miles	237	.5	84	.1	115	2.1
1,500 to 1,999 miles	698	1.4	139	.1	310	5.6
2,000 miles or more	(S)	–	–	–	–	–
For-hire truck	**86 707**	**100.0**	**111 487**	**100.0**	**19 435**	**100.0**
Less than 50 miles	8 917	10.3	56 203	50.4	1 196	6.2
50 to 99 miles	8 526	9.8	16 493	14.8	1 515	7.8
100 to 249 miles	26 134	30.1	19 965	17.9	3 897	20.1
250 to 499 miles	19 926	23.0	10 886	9.8	4 698	24.2
500 to 749 miles	12 871	14.8	4 756	4.3	3 381	17.4
750 to 999 miles	4 098	4.7	1 425	1.3	1 438	7.4
1,000 to 1,499 miles	1 985	2.3	607	.5	852	4.4
1,500 to 1,999 miles	4 236	4.9	1 141	1.0	2 434	12.5
2,000 miles or more	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)	(S)
Air	**42**	**100.0**	**–**	**100.0**	**–**	**100.0**
Less than 50 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 miles	–	(S)	–	(S)	–	–
100 to 249 miles	(S)	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)
250 to 499 miles	(S)	(S)	–	14.2	–	(S)
500 to 749 miles	(S)	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)
750 to 999 miles	1	3.4	–	(S)	–	(S)
1,000 to 1,499 miles	(S)	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)
1,500 to 1,999 miles	(S)	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	**12 382**	**100.0**	**43 399**	**100.0**	**22 176**	**100.0**
Less than 50 miles	1 131	9.1	9 432	21.7	375	1.7
50 to 99 miles	543	4.4	(S)	(S)	520	2.3
100 to 249 miles	1 370	11.1	5 631	13.0	1 457	6.6
250 to 499 miles	2 457	19.8	9 768	22.5	5 701	25.7
500 to 749 miles	2 192	17.7	8 157	18.8	6 800	30.7
750 to 999 miles	1 913	15.4	2 092	4.8	2 322	10.5
1,000 to 1,499 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
1,500 to 1,999 miles	(S)	(S)	1 462	3.4	3 491	15.7
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	**1 126**	**100.0**	**10 450**	**100.0**	**7 089**	**100.0**
Less than 50 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
50 to 99 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
100 to 249 miles	73	6.5	(S)	(S)	274	3.9
250 to 499 miles	48	4.2	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
500 to 749 miles	674	59.8	5 909	56.5	5 823	82.1
750 to 999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,500 to 1,999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Less than 50 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 249 miles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
250 to 499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,500 to 1,999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than 50 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 249 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
250 to 499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 3. **Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Distance Shipped for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Mode of transportation and distance shipped (based on Great Circle Distance)	Value		Tons		Ton-miles[2]	
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent
SINGLE MODES—Con.						
Deep sea water—Con.						
500 to 749 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,500 to 1,999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[1]	**1 196**	**100.0**	**7 966**	**100.0**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Less than 50 miles	1 186	99.2	7 930	99.5	(S)	(S)
50 to 99 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 249 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
250 to 499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,500 to 1,999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
MULTIPLE MODES						
Private truck and for-hire truck	**1 441**	**100.0**	**2 892**	**100.0**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Less than 50 miles	472	32.7	1 129	39.0	49	5.3
50 to 99 miles	123	8.6	332	11.5	27	3.0
100 to 249 miles	223	15.5	539	18.6	95	10.2
250 to 499 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
500 to 749 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
750 to 999 miles	(S)	(S)	1	.1	2	.2
1,000 to 1,499 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	–	(S)
1,500 to 1,999 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	**3 389**	**100.0**	**160**	**100.0**	**167**	**100.0**
Less than 50 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 miles	49	1.4	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
100 to 249 miles	483	14.3	33	20.8	13	7.9
250 to 499 miles	495	14.6	36	22.4	26	15.5
500 to 749 miles	776	22.9	31	19.5	27	15.9
750 to 999 miles	330	9.7	14	8.5	16	9.7
1,000 to 1,499 miles	349	10.3	14	8.5	19	11.5
1,500 to 1,999 miles	891	26.3	28	17.8	62	37.0
2,000 miles or more	16	.5	1	.5	3	1.8
Truck and rail	**763**	**100.0**	**436**	**100.0**	**628**	**100.0**
Less than 50 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
100 to 249 miles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
250 to 499 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
500 to 749 miles	217	28.4	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
750 to 999 miles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 1,499 miles	71	9.3	28	6.5	45	7.2
1,500 to 1,999 miles	384	50.3	151	34.8	377	59.9
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	**57**	**100.0**	**57**	**100.0**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Less than 50 miles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
50 to 99 miles	–	(S)	–	(S)	–	–
100 to 249 miles	8	13.9	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
250 to 499 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
500 to 749 miles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
750 to 999 miles	3	5.5	3	5.7	18	8.6
1,000 to 1,499 miles	–	(S)	–	–	–	–
1,500 to 1,999 miles	(S)	(S)	3	4.4	23	10.9
2,000 miles or more	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and pipeline[1]	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than 50 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 249 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
250 to 499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,500 to 1,999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Less than 50 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
100 to 249 miles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
250 to 499 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
500 to 749 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 miles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 1,499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,500 to 1,999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Less than 50 miles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
50 to 99 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 249 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
250 to 499 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
500 to 749 miles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

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Table 3. **Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Distance Shipped for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Mode of transportation and distance shipped (based on Great Circle Distance)	Value		Tons		Ton-miles[2]	
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent
MULTIPLE MODES—Con.						
Inland water and Great Lakes—Con.						
750 to 999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,500 to 1,999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Less than 50 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 249 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
250 to 499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 miles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
750 to 999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,500 to 1,999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
OTHER MODES						
Other and unknown modes	**7 283**	**100.0**	**5 907**	**100.0**	**1 779**	**100.0**
Less than 50 miles	3 079	42.3	3 330	56.4	(S)	(S)
50 to 99 miles	476	6.5	386	6.5	(S)	(S)
100 to 249 miles	1 158	15.9	747	12.7	154	8.7
250 to 499 miles	(S)	(S)	474	8.0	237	13.3
500 to 749 miles	428	5.9	349	5.9	252	14.2
750 to 999 miles	210	2.9	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
1,000 to 1,499 miles	146	2.0	145	2.5	214	12.0
1,500 to 1,999 miles	316	4.3	168	2.8	410	23.1
2,000 miles or more	21	.3	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)

Note: "Deep sea water" as a single mode describes shipments moving only on the open waters of the oceans or the Gulf of Mexico. Most shipments moving primarily on the open ocean are tabulated under "Inland water and deep sea".

– Represents zero or less than 1 unit of measure

(S) Data do not meet publication standards due to high sampling variability or other reasons. Some unpublished estimates can be derived by subtracting published data from their respective totals. However, the figures obtained by such subtraction are subject to these same limitations.

(D) Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

[1]CFS data for pipelines exclude most shipments of crude oil. See "About the Data" section for details of CFS coverage.

[2]Ton-miles is based on the estimated distance traveled, not on Great Circle Distance. See the "Mileage Calculations" section of this report for further explanation.

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Table 4. Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Shipment Size for State of Origin: 1993

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Mode of transportation and shipment size	Value		Tons		Ton-miles[1]		Average miles per shipment[1]
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
ALL MODES							
Total	**178 704**	**100.0**	**285 805**	**100.0**	**60 650**	**100.0**	**456**
Less than 50 lb	12 578	7.0	459	.2	144	.2	562
50 to 99 lb	3 369	1.9	297	.1	75	.1	297
100 to 499 lb	12 168	6.8	1 803	.6	439	.7	252
500 to 749 lb	4 197	2.3	949	.3	210	.3	222
750 to 999 lb	3 739	2.1	833	.3	198	.3	250
1,000 to 9,999 lb	44 193	24.7	19 892	7.0	4 013	6.6	198
10,000 to 49,999 lb	80 156	44.9	150 869	52.8	21 897	36.1	155
50,000 to 99,999 lb	7 150	4.0	37 298	13.0	3 899	6.4	100
100,000 lb or more	11 153	6.2	73 406	25.7	29 774	49.1	496
SINGLE MODES							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	**12 684**	**100.0**	**443**	**100.0**	**246**	**100.0**	**672**
Less than 50 lb	9 264	73.0	211	47.7	117	47.5	677
50 to 99 lb	1 346	10.6	69	15.5	37	15.1	512
100 to 499 lb	1 856	14.6	133	30.1	77	31.3	602
500 to 749 lb	150	1.2	17	3.9	9	3.7	592
750 to 999 lb	68	.5	13	2.9	6	2.4	550
1,000 to 9,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 49,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 lb or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private truck	**50 055**	**100.0**	**97 268**	**100.0**	**5 561**	**100.0**	**59**
Less than 50 lb	2 032	4.1	182	.2	7	.1	41
50 to 99 lb	1 075	2.1	176	.2	8	.1	59
100 to 499 lb	4 528	9.0	1 182	1.2	79	1.4	71
500 to 749 lb	1 688	3.4	657	.7	44	.8	72
750 to 999 lb	1 282	2.6	567	.6	39	.7	72
1,000 to 9,999 lb	14 976	29.9	12 071	12.4	1 037	18.6	83
10,000 to 49,999 lb	22 194	44.3	64 416	66.2	3 559	64.0	59
50,000 to 99,999 lb	2 176	4.3	14 037	14.4	607	10.9	43
100,000 lb or more	103	.2	3 980	4.1	181	3.2	(S)
For-hire truck	**86 707**	**100.0**	**111 487**	**100.0**	**19 435**	**100.0**	**389**
Less than 50 lb	430	.5	39	–	7	–	405
50 to 99 lb	514	.6	31	–	12	.1	505
100 to 499 lb	4 341	5.0	404	.4	224	1.2	536
500 to 749 lb	2 191	2.5	253	.2	143	.7	529
750 to 999 lb	1 889	2.2	230	.2	131	.7	580
1,000 to 9,999 lb	22 686	26.2	4 752	4.3	2 289	11.8	489
10,000 to 49,999 lb	50 593	58.3	79 413	71.2	13 980	71.9	203
50,000 to 99,999 lb	3 259	3.8	20 177	18.1	1 887	9.7	94
100,000 lb or more	803	.9	6 187	5.5	762	3.9	169
Air	**42**	**100.0**	**–**	**100.0**	**–**	**100.0**	**917**
Less than 50 lb	20	46.4	–	14.0	–	13.0	903
50 to 99 lb	(S)	(S)	–	3.1	–	(S)	(S)
100 to 499 lb	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
500 to 749 lb	–	1.1	–	19.0	–	(S)	(S)
750 to 999 lb	–	.1	–	1.8	–	(S)	(S)
1,000 to 9,999 lb	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
10,000 to 49,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 lb or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	**12 382**	**100.0**	**43 399**	**100.0**	**22 176**	**100.0**	**438**
Less than 50 lb	(S)	(S)	–	–	–	–	(S)
50 to 99 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
100 to 499 lb	(S)	(S)	–	–	–	–	(S)
500 to 749 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
750 to 999 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
1,000 to 9,999 lb	128	1.0	898	2.1	(S)	–	(S)
10,000 to 49,999 lb	4 826	39.0	3 439	7.9	2 303	10.4	541
50,000 to 99,999 lb	1 415	11.4	1 324	3.1	850	3.8	631
100,000 lb or more	6 007	48.5	37 736	87.0	18 900	85.2	649
Inland water	**1 126**	**100.0**	**10 450**	**100.0**	**7 089**	**100.0**	**665**
Less than 50 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 499 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 9,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
10,000 to 49,999 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
50,000 to 99,999 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	–	(S)
100,000 lb or more	1 110	98.6	10 433	99.8	7 077	99.8	657
Great Lakes	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Less than 50 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 499 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 9,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 49,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 lb or more	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Deep sea water	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than 50 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 499 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 4. **Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Shipment Size for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Mode of transportation and shipment size	Value		Tons		Ton-miles[1]		Average miles per shipment[1]
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
SINGLE MODES—Con.							
Deep sea water—Con.							
1,000 to 9,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 49,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 lb or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	**1 196**	**100.0**	**7 966**	**100.0**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Less than 50 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 499 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
750 to 999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 9,999 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	–	(S)
10,000 to 49,999 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
50,000 to 99,999 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
100,000 lb or more	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
MULTIPLE MODES							
Private truck and for-hire truck	**1 441**	**100.0**	**2 892**	**100.0**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Less than 50 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	–	(S)
50 to 99 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	–	(S)
100 to 499 lb	10	.7	2	.1	1	.1	465
500 to 749 lb	3	.2	1	–	–	–	593
750 to 999 lb	2	.2	–	–	–	–	(S)
1,000 to 9,999 lb	497	34.5	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
10,000 to 49,999 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
50,000 to 99,999 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
100,000 lb or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	**3 389**	**100.0**	**160**	**100.0**	**167**	**100.0**	**1 177**
Less than 50 lb	518	15.3	10	6.4	12	7.0	1 126
50 to 99 lb	356	10.5	12	7.4	17	10.1	1 426
100 to 499 lb	1 234	36.4	42	26.5	52	31.1	1 248
500 to 749 lb	52	1.5	(S)	(S)	10	5.9	982
750 to 999 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
1,000 to 9,999 lb	702	20.7	61	38.3	42	25.3	698
10,000 to 49,999 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
50,000 to 99,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 lb or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and rail	**763**	**100.0**	**436**	**100.0**	**628**	**100.0**	**1 294**
Less than 50 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 499 lb	(S)	(S)	–	.1	–	–	(S)
500 to 749 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
750 to 999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
1,000 to 9,999 lb	19	2.5	(S)	(S)	5	.7	999
10,000 to 49,999 lb	659	86.4	294	67.5	493	78.4	1 691
50,000 to 99,999 lb	29	3.8	13	3.1	(S)	(S)	(S)
100,000 lb or more	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and water	**57**	**100.0**	**57**	**100.0**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Less than 50 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
50 to 99 lb	–	.1	–	–	–	–	(S)
100 to 499 lb	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
500 to 749 lb	(S)	(S)	–	.3	(S)	–	(S)
750 to 999 lb	–	.6	–	.2	–	–	(S)
1,000 to 9,999 lb	17	29.1	3	4.5	(S)	(S)	(S)
10,000 to 49,999 lb	13	22.5	11	18.8	60	28.4	4 754
50,000 to 99,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 lb or more	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Truck and pipeline[2]	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than 50 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 499 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 9,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 49,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 lb or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Less than 50 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 499 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 9,999 lb	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
10,000 to 49,999 lb	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
50,000 to 99,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 lb or more	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water and Great Lakes	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Less than 50 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 499 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 4. **Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Shipment Size for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Mode of transportation and shipment size	Value		Tons		Ton-miles[1]		Average miles per shipment[1]
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
MULTIPLE MODES—Con.							
Inland water and Great Lakes—Con.							
1,000 to 9,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 49,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
100,000 lb or more	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water and deep sea	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Less than 50 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 499 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 9,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 49,999 lb	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
50,000 to 99,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 lb or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
OTHER MODES							
Other and unknown modes	**7 283**	**100.0**	**5 907**	**100.0**	**1 779**	**100.0**	**152**
Less than 50 lb	307	4.2	13	.2	2	.1	135
50 to 99 lb	74	1.0	7	.1	1	.1	79
100 to 499 lb	179	2.5	38	.6	6	.3	119
500 to 749 lb	110	1.5	11	.2	4	.2	359
750 to 999 lb	40	.6	12	.2	3	.2	(S)
1,000 to 9,999 lb	5 153	70.7	944	16.0	282	15.8	203
10,000 to 49,999 lb	951	13.1	1 576	26.7	578	32.5	398
50,000 to 99,999 lb	105	1.4	1 035	17.5	(S)	(S)	(S)
100,000 lb or more	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	452	25.4	682

Note: "Deep sea water" as a single mode describes shipments moving only on the open waters of the oceans or the Gulf of Mexico. Most shipments moving primarily on the open ocean are tabulated under "Inland water and deep sea".

– Represents zero or less than 1 unit of measure

(S) Data do not meet publication standards due to high sampling variability or other reasons. Some unpublished estimates can be derived by subtracting published data from their respective totals. However, the figures obtained by such subtraction are subject to these same limitations.

(D) Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

[1]Average miles and ton-miles are based on the estimated distance traveled, not on Great Circle Distance. See the "Mileage Calculations" section of this report for further explanation. Calculation of average miles per shipment excludes shipments of STCC 27, Printed Matter. See "About the Data" section of this report for further explanation.

[2]CFS data for pipelines exclude most shipments of crude oil. See "About the Data" section for details of CFS coverage.

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Table 5. **Shipment Characteristics by Commodity for State of Origin: 1993**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

STCC code	Commodity description	Value (million dollars)	Tons (thousands)	Ton-miles[1] (millions)	Average miles per shipment[1]
	ALL COMMODITIES				
	Total	**178 704**	**285 805**	**60 650**	**456**
01	Farm products	5 794	39 902	17 377	217
08	Forest products	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
09	Fresh fish or other marine products	28	14	9	505
10	Metallic ores	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
11	Coal	281	10 759	920	183
13	Crude petroleum, natural gas, or gasoline	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
14	Nonmetallic minerals	463	57 341	2 517	27
19	Ordnance or accessories	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
20	Food or kindred products	16 958	21 039	6 548	89
21	Tobacco products, excluding insecticides	1 094	59	5	(S)
22	Textile mill products	275	93	22	433
23	Apparel or other finished textile products	7 795	553	216	812
24	Lumber or wood products, excluding furniture	3 235	4 131	909	269
25	Furniture or fixtures	3 120	734	583	493
26	Pulp, paper, or allied products	3 194	2 814	882	204
27	Printed matter	(S)	(S)	(S)	–
28	Chemicals or allied products	11 474	11 957	3 323	349
29	Petroleum or coal products	9 008	62 500	5 598	64
30	Rubber or miscellaneous plastics products	5 109	1 585	644	312
31	Leather or leather products	759	54	18	578
32	Clay, concrete, glass, or stone products	2 748	21 972	2 730	137
33	Primary metal products	17 485	27 881	9 927	246
34	Fabricated metal products	10 363	4 572	1 565	296
35	Machinery, excluding electrical	9 504	1 023	483	280
36	Electrical machinery, equipment, or supplies	15 914	1 909	919	681
37	Transportation equipment	34 401	6 731	3 021	308
38	Instruments, photographic goods, optical goods, watches, or clocks	3 925	126	57	344
39	Miscellaneous products of manufacturing	3 649	597	307	582
40	Waste or scrap materials	703	4 474	1 243	241
41	Miscellaneous freight shipments	5 450	1 126	204	340
42	Containers, carriers or devices, shipping, returned empty	142	43	19	323
48	Waste hazardous materials or waste hazardous substances	27	23	3	129
—	Commodity unknown	819	190	30	244

– Represents zero or less than 1 unit of measure

(S) Data do not meet publication standards due to high sampling variability or other reasons. Some unpublished estimates can be derived by subtracting published data from their respective totals. However, the figures obtained by such subtraction are subject to these same limitations.

(D) Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

[1]Average miles and ton-miles are based on the estimated distance traveled, not on Great Circle Distance. See the "Mileage Calculations" section of this report for further explanation. Calculation of average miles per shipment excludes shipments of STCC 27, Printed Matter. See "About the Data" section of this report for further explanation.

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Table 6. Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles[1]		Average miles per shipment[1]
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
ALL COMMODITIES							
Total	**178 704**	**100.0**	**285 805**	**100.0**	**60 650**	**100.0**	**456**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	12 684	7.1	443	.2	246	.4	672
Private truck	50 055	28.0	97 268	34.0	5 561	9.2	59
For-hire truck	86 707	48.5	111 487	39.0	19 435	32.0	389
Air	42	–	–	–	–	–	917
Rail	12 382	6.9	43 399	15.2	22 176	36.6	438
Inland water	1 126	.6	10 450	3.7	7 089	11.7	665
Great Lakes	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	1 196	.7	7 966	2.8	(S)	(S)	(S)
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	1 441	.8	2 892	1.0	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and air	3 389	1.9	160	.1	167	.3	1 177
Truck and rail	763	.4	436	.2	628	1.0	1 294
Truck and water	57	–	57	–	(S)	–	(S)
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	(S)	–	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water and Great Lakes	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
Inland water and deep sea	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	7 283	4.1	5 907	2.1	1 779	2.9	152
STCC 01, FARM PRODUCTS							
Total	**5 794**	**100.0**	**39 902**	**100.0**	**17 377**	**100.0**	**217**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	27	.5	6	–	4	–	731
Private truck	1 500	25.9	7 127	17.9	309	1.8	48
For-hire truck	1 717	29.6	9 767	24.5	653	3.8	110
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	1 725	29.8	16 490	41.3	10 549	60.7	712
Inland water	637	11.0	5 780	14.5	5 613	32.3	968
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	(S)	(S)	362	.9	20	.1	62
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Truck and rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)
Truck and water	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	77	1.3	(S)	(S)	24	.1	(S)
STCC 08, FOREST PRODUCTS							
Total	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	–	(S)	–	–	–	–	(S)
Private truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
For-hire truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)	(S)
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	–	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)

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Table 6. **Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles[1]		Average miles per shipment[1]
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
STCC 09, FRESH FISH OR OTHER MARINE PRODUCTS							
Total	**28**	**100.0**	**14**	**100.0**	**9**	**100.0**	**505**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Private truck	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
For-hire truck	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	–	(S)	–	(S)	–	–	(S)
STCC 10, METALLIC ORES							
Total	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	(S)	(S)	–	(S)	–	–	(S)
Private truck	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
For-hire truck	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
STCC 11, COAL							
Total	**281**	**100.0**	**10 759**	**100.0**	**920**	**100.0**	**183**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private truck	–	–	(S)	–	–	–	(S)
For-hire truck	49	17.3	2 484	23.1	145	15.7	45
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	218	77.6	7 752	72.1	558	60.6	91
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)

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Table 6. **Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles[1]		Average miles per shipment[1]
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
STCC 13, CRUDE PETROLEUM, NATURAL GAS, OR GASOLINE							
Total	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private truck	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
For-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
STCC 14, NONMETALLIC MINERALS							
Total	**463**	**100.0**	**57 341**	**100.0**	**2 517**	**100.0**	**27**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	–	(S)	–	–	–	–	(S)
Private truck	252	54.3	33 055	57.6	840	33.4	23
For-hire truck	154	33.2	20 477	35.7	688	27.3	30
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
Inland water	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	(S)	–	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
STCC 19, ORDNANCE OR ACCESSORIES							
Total	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Private truck	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
For-hire truck	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

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Table 6. Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles[1]		Average miles per shipment[1]
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
STCC 20, FOOD OR KINDRED PRODUCTS							
Total	**16 958**	**100.0**	**21 039**	**100.0**	**6 548**	**100.0**	**89**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	17	.1	3	–	2	–	572
Private truck	8 603	50.7	9 321	44.3	947	14.5	67
For-hire truck	7 501	44.2	8 563	40.7	2 840	43.4	329
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	730	4.3	2 769	13.2	2 283	34.9	841
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	7	–	2	–	1	–	484
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Truck and rail	(S)	(S)	11	.1	18	.3	1 535
Truck and water	(S)	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
STCC 21, TOBACCO PRODUCTS, EXCLUDING INSECTICIDES							
Total	**1 094**	**100.0**	**59**	**100.0**	**5**	**100.0**	**(S)**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	3.5	151
Private truck	1 043	95.4	57	96.0	5	94.1	57
For-hire truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)	(S)
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
STCC 22, TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS							
Total	**275**	**100.0**	**93**	**100.0**	**22**	**100.0**	**433**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	56	20.5	3	3.6	2	8.2	538
Private truck	104	38.0	48	51.8	4	17.3	65
For-hire truck	109	39.7	40	43.2	16	72.4	495
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)	(S)
Truck and air	–	(S)	–	–	–	–	(S)
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(S)	(S)	–	.1	–	–	(S)

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Table 6. **Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles[1]		Average miles per shipment[1]
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
STCC 23, APPAREL OR OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS							
Total	**7 795**	**100.0**	**553**	**100.0**	**216**	**100.0**	**812**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	2 124	27.3	47	8.5	35	16.1	820
Private truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
For-hire truck	4 029	51.7	316	57.2	149	68.7	591
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	49	.6	3	.5	1	.6	596
STCC 24, LUMBER OR WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCLUDING FURNITURE							
Total	**3 235**	**100.0**	**4 131**	**100.0**	**909**	**100.0**	**269**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	35	1.1	4	.1	2	.2	830
Private truck	1 852	57.2	2 688	65.1	207	22.8	67
For-hire truck	1 192	36.9	1 232	29.8	547	60.2	461
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Rail	41	1.3	145	3.5	79	8.7	646
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and rail	61	1.9	31	.8	48	5.3	1 570
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	31	.9	25	.6	14	1.5	223
STCC 25, FURNITURE OR FIXTURES							
Total	**3 120**	**100.0**	**734**	**100.0**	**583**	**100.0**	**493**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	49	1.6	5	.7	3	.6	670
Private truck	1 485	47.6	247	33.6	109	18.6	195
For-hire truck	1 502	48.1	455	62.0	335	57.4	701
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
Truck and rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
Truck and water	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(S)	(S)	9	1.2	6	1.0	613

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Table 6. Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles[1]		Average miles per shipment[1]
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
STCC 26, PULP, PAPER, OR ALLIED PRODUCTS							
Total	**3 194**	**100.0**	**2 814**	**100.0**	**882**	**100.0**	**204**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	128	4.0	16	.6	9	1.0	522
Private truck	1 118	35.0	888	31.6	133	15.1	59
For-hire truck	1 775	55.6	1 738	61.8	608	69.0	310
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Truck and air	1	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	108	3.4	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
STCC 27, PRINTED MATTER							
Total	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**–**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–
Private truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–
For-hire truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	–	–
Truck and air	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Truck and rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
STCC 28, CHEMICALS OR ALLIED PRODUCTS							
Total	**11 474**	**100.0**	**11 957**	**100.0**	**3 323**	**100.0**	**349**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	320	2.8	23	.2	9	.3	262
Private truck	2 534	22.1	4 526	37.9	413	12.4	48
For-hire truck	6 242	54.4	3 468	29.0	1 193	35.9	396
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Rail	253	2.2	532	4.4	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and air	885	7.7	(S)	(S)	94	2.8	1 249
Truck and rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and water	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

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Table 6. **Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles[1]		Average miles per shipment[1]
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
STCC 29, PETROLEUM OR COAL PRODUCTS							
Total	**9 008**	**100.0**	**62 500**	**100.0**	**5 598**	**100.0**	**64**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Private truck	2 621	29.1	13 338	21.3	416	7.4	32
For-hire truck	1 404	15.6	29 213	46.7	(S)	(S)	(S)
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Great Lakes	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	569	6.3	1 518	2.4	144	2.6	105
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	(S)	–	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
Inland water and Great Lakes	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
STCC 30, RUBBER OR MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS							
Total	**5 109**	**100.0**	**1 585**	**100.0**	**644**	**100.0**	**312**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	276	5.4	21	1.3	13	2.0	552
Private truck	1 444	28.3	504	31.8	78	12.1	58
For-hire truck	3 250	63.6	1 018	64.2	527	81.7	540
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	–	(S)
Truck and air	19	.4	3	.2	4	.6	1 263
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	(S)	(S)	–	–	–	–	(S)
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	61	1.2	16	1.0	8	1.2	(S)
STCC 31, LEATHER OR LEATHER PRODUCTS							
Total	**759**	**100.0**	**54**	**100.0**	**18**	**100.0**	**578**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	34	4.4	(S)	(S)	1	6.7	630
Private truck	684	90.1	46	85.6	13	72.7	157
For-hire truck	35	4.6	5	10.0	3	19.0	398
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(S)	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)	(S)

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Table 6. **Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles[1]		Average miles per shipment[1]
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
STCC 32, CLAY, CONCRETE, GLASS, OR STONE PRODUCTS							
Total	**2 748**	**100.0**	**21 972**	**100.0**	**2 730**	**100.0**	**137**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	68	2.5	3	–	2	.1	555
Private truck	910	33.1	14 216	64.7	329	12.1	30
For-hire truck	1 620	58.9	5 957	27.1	1 474	54.0	327
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Rail	27	1.0	386	1.8	182	6.7	801
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	(S)	(S)	–	–	–	–	(S)
Truck and rail	2	.1	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)
Truck and water	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	118	4.3	1 405	6.4	(S)	(S)	(S)
STCC 33, PRIMARY METAL PRODUCTS							
Total	**17 485**	**100.0**	**27 881**	**100.0**	**9 927**	**100.0**	**246**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	148	.8	7	–	4	–	464
Private truck	3 096	17.7	3 988	14.3	554	5.6	78
For-hire truck	11 075	63.3	16 335	58.6	4 158	41.9	335
Air	(S)	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Rail	2 850	16.3	7 179	25.7	4 866	49.0	815
Inland water	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)
Truck and air	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)
Truck and rail	129	.7	(S)	(S)	210	2.1	1 831
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	102	.6	112	.4	32	.3	137
STCC 34, FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS							
Total	**10 363**	**100.0**	**4 572**	**100.0**	**1 565**	**100.0**	**296**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	589	5.7	34	.7	21	1.3	573
Private truck	3 121	30.1	1 483	32.4	208	13.3	60
For-hire truck	5 929	57.2	2 773	60.7	1 094	69.9	450
Air	(S)	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Rail	358	3.5	181	4.0	129	8.3	849
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	40	.4	(S)	(S)	4	.2	685
Truck and air	32	.3	1	–	1	.1	1 019
Truck and rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and water	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	265	2.6	70	1.5	39	2.5	198

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Table 6. **Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles[1]		Average miles per shipment[1]
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
STCC 35, MACHINERY, EXCLUDING ELECTRICAL							
Total	**9 504**	**100.0**	**1 023**	**100.0**	**483**	**100.0**	**280**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	1 291	13.6	43	4.2	20	4.0	363
Private truck	2 014	21.2	235	22.9	27	5.5	70
For-hire truck	5 611	59.0	680	66.5	410	85.0	596
Air	(S)	(S)	–	–	–	–	(S)
Rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	(S)	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Truck and air	106	1.1	3	.3	3	.6	1 078
Truck and rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	–	(S)
Truck and water	(S)	(S)	–	–	(S)	–	(S)
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	451	4.8	60	5.8	16	3.4	(S)
STCC 36, ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, OR SUPPLIES							
Total	**15 914**	**100.0**	**1 909**	**100.0**	**919**	**100.0**	**681**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	3 046	19.1	52	2.7	32	3.5	706
Private truck	2 214	13.9	639	33.5	72	7.9	39
For-hire truck	8 967	56.3	979	51.3	599	65.1	622
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Rail	796	5.0	211	11.1	194	21.1	942
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	(S)	–	(S)	–	–	–	(S)
Truck and air	729	4.6	15	.8	15	1.7	1 152
Truck and rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
Truck and water	(S)	–	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	146	.9	11	.6	4	.4	173
STCC 37, TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT							
Total	**34 401**	**100.0**	**6 731**	**100.0**	**3 021**	**100.0**	**308**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	732	2.1	48	.7	26	.9	453
Private truck	5 376	15.6	1 277	19.0	465	15.4	69
For-hire truck	19 397	56.4	3 545	52.7	1 460	48.3	528
Air	(S)	(S)	–	–	–	–	(S)
Rail	(S)	(S)	815	12.1	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water	257	.7	271	4.0	(S)	–	(S)
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
Truck and air	507	1.5	14	.2	12	.4	1 143
Truck and rail	(S)	(S)	35	.5	85	2.8	2 435
Truck and water	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	4 153	12.1	696	10.3	225	7.4	144

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Table 6. **Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles[1]		Average miles per shipment[1]
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
STCC 38, INSTRUMENTS, PHOTOGRAPHIC GOODS, OPTICAL GOODS, WATCHES, OR CLOCKS							
Total	**3 925**	**100.0**	**126**	**100.0**	**57**	**100.0**	**344**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	1 954	49.8	23	18.5	9	15.5	367
Private truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
For-hire truck	456	11.6	29	23.2	21	36.4	457
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	54	1.4	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
STCC 39, MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS OF MANUFACTURING							
Total	**3 649**	**100.0**	**597**	**100.0**	**307**	**100.0**	**582**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	519	14.2	16	2.7	10	3.2	711
Private truck	(S)	(S)	175	29.3	49	16.0	69
For-hire truck	1 689	46.3	386	64.7	242	78.9	533
Air	(S)	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Truck and air	3	.1	–	–	–	–	(S)
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
STCC 40, WASTE OR SCRAP MATERIALS							
Total	**703**	**100.0**	**4 474**	**100.0**	**1 243**	**100.0**	**241**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Private truck	268	38.2	1 303	29.1	98	7.9	73
For-hire truck	193	27.5	1 124	25.1	167	13.4	151
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	195	27.8	1 318	29.5	390	31.3	290
Inland water	25	3.5	242	5.4	154	12.4	634
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and rail	4	.5	4	.1	2	.1	542
Truck and water	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	15	2.1	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)

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Table 6. **Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles[1]		Average miles per shipment[1]
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
STCC 41, MISCELLANEOUS FREIGHT SHIPMENTS							
Total	**5 450**	**100.0**	**1 126**	**100.0**	**204**	**100.0**	**340**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
Private truck	5 365	98.4	1 121	99.6	202	98.9	(S)
For-hire truck	18	.3	3	.3	1	.7	701
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(S)	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
STCC 42, CONTAINERS, CARRIERS OR DEVICES, SHIPPING, RETURNED EMPTY							
Total	**142**	**100.0**	**43**	**100.0**	**19**	**100.0**	**323**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private truck	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
For-hire truck	65	45.4	(S)	(S)	14	77.8	303
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
STCC 48, WASTE HAZARDOUS MATERIALS OR WASTE HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES							
Total	**27**	**100.0**	**23**	**100.0**	**3**	**100.0**	**129**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	–	–	–	–	–	–	(S)
Private truck	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
For-hire truck	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 6. **Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles[1]		Average miles per shipment[1]
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
COMMODITY UNKNOWN							
Total	**819**	**100.0**	**190**	**100.0**	**30**	**100.0**	**244**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	24	2.9	1	.4	–	1.0	366
Private truck	100	12.2	91	47.8	12	41.0	52
For-hire truck	215	26.2	53	27.9	11	38.0	315
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	(S)	(S)	–	–	–	–	(S)
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline[2]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)

Note: "Deep sea water" as a single mode describes shipments moving only on the open waters of the oceans or the Gulf of Mexico. Most shipments moving primarily on the open ocean are tabulated under "Inland water and deep sea".

– Represents zero or less than 1 unit of measure

(S) Data do not meet publication standards due to high sampling variability or other reasons. Some unpublished estimates can be derived by subtracting published data from their respective totals. However, the figures obtained by such subtraction are subject to these same limitations.

(D) Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

[1]Average miles and ton-miles are based on the estimated distance traveled, not on Great Circle Distance. See the "Mileage Calculations" section of this report for explanation. Calculation of average miles per shipment excludes shipments of STCC 27, Printed Matter. See "About the Data" section of this report for further explanation.

[2]CFS data for pipelines exclude most shipments of crude oil. See "About the Data" section for details of CFS coverage.

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Table 7. **Shipment Characteristics by State of Destination for State of Origin: 1993**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

State of Destination	Value		Tons		Ton-miles[1]	
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent
Total	178 704	100.0	285 805	100.0	60 650	100.0
NEW ENGLAND STATES						
Connecticut	564	.3	110	–	93	.2
Maine	174	.1	57	–	65	.1
Massachusetts	1 044	.6	446	.2	423	.7
New Hampshire	212	.1	89	–	86	.1
Rhode Island	201	.1	95	–	90	.1
Vermont	61	–	18	–	16	–
MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES						
New Jersey	2 697	1.5	962	.3	729	1.2
New York	4 728	2.6	4 196	1.5	2 755	4.5
Pennsylvania	4 015	2.2	2 846	1.0	1 774	2.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES						
Illinois	16 399	9.2	35 333	12.4	2 628	4.3
Indiana	50 699	28.4	160 453	56.1	6 209	10.2
Michigan	17 524	9.8	11 271	3.9	3 352	5.5
Ohio	14 299	8.0	11 258	3.9	2 395	3.9
Wisconsin	3 737	2.1	2 465	.9	646	1.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES						
Iowa	2 534	1.4	2 423	.8	975	1.6
Kansas	1 526	.9	723	.3	455	.7
Minnesota	1 950	1.1	1 013	.4	568	.9
Missouri	5 327	3.0	2 944	1.0	1 245	2.1
Nebraska	553	.3	353	.1	215	.4
North Dakota	177	.1	60	–	58	.1
South Dakota	141	.1	35	–	28	–
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES						
Delaware	652	.4	(S)	(S)	(S)	–
District of Columbia	65	–	12	–	8	–
Florida	3 360	1.9	2 173	.8	(S)	(S)
Georgia	3 407	1.9	4 047	1.4	2 712	4.5
Maryland	2 040	1.1	1 949	.7	1 507	2.5
North Carolina	3 169	1.8	3 655	1.3	2 625	4.3
South Carolina	953	.5	707	.2	547	.9
Virginia	2 147	1.2	1 299	.5	920	1.5
West Virginia	550	.3	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES						
Alabama	1 596	.9	2 019	.7	1 241	2.0
Kentucky	6 658	3.7	11 186	3.9	914	1.5
Mississippi	668	.4	450	.2	343	.6
Tennessee	2 931	1.6	3 670	1.3	1 575	2.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES						
Arkansas	923	.5	717	.3	385	.6
Louisiana	1 831	1.0	6 939	2.4	7 018	11.6
Oklahoma	1 343	.8	435	.2	332	.5
Texas	5 801	3.2	2 626	.9	2 959	4.9
MOUNTAIN STATES						
Arizona	892	.5	307	.1	569	.9
Colorado	888	.5	313	.1	355	.6
Idaho	112	.1	(S)	–	(S)	–
Montana	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)	–
Nevada	227	.1	108	–	214	.4
New Mexico	280	.2	66	–	95	.2
Utah	303	.2	120	–	185	.3
Wyoming	40	–	(S)	–	(S)	–
PACIFIC STATES						
Alaska	70	–	(S)	–	(S)	–
California	7 074	4.0	2 261	.8	5 252	8.7
Hawaii	55	–	(S)	–	(S)	–
Oregon	793	.4	305	.1	717	1.2
Washington	956	.5	353	.1	860	1.4

– Represents zero or less than 1 unit of measure

(S) Data do not meet publication standards due to high sampling variability or other reasons. Some unpublished estimates can be derived by subtracting published data from their respective totals. However, the figures obtained by such subtraction are subject to these same limitations.

(D) Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

[1]Ton-miles based on the estimated distance traveled, not on Great Circle Distance. See the "Mileage Calculations" section of this report for further explanation.

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Appendix A.
Comparability With Previous Surveys

The Commodity Flow Survey (CFS) restores a data program on commodity flows that the Census Bureau conducted as a part of its 5-year economic census program from 1963 through 1977. The Census Bureau last published commodity flow data for the 1977 Commodity Transportation Survey (CTS). Data collected for a modified 1983 CTS did not meet the Census Bureau quality standards, and were not published. Funding was not available to conduct the 1987 CTS. The following table shows a comparison of the 1977, 1983, and 1993 surveys. For the 1993 CFS, the Census Bureau incorporated improvements identified from the evaluation of previous surveys and additional research.

Item	1977	1983[1]	1993
1. Industry coverage	All manufacturers	All manufacturers	Manufacturers (minor exceptions)
		Selected mining establishments	Mining (except mining services and oil and gas extraction)
		Grain wholesalers Petroleum bulk plants	All wholesale
			Video tape distributers
			Catalog mail-order houses
			Auxiliaries (e.g., warehouses)
2. Sample size	Approximately 20,000 establishments selected from the Census of Manufactures' universe of 350,000	Approximately 71,000 establishments selected from a universe of approximately 339,000 in-scope establishments on the 1982 SSEL	Approximately 200,000 establishments selected from a universe of approximately 800,000 in-scope establishments on the 1992 SSEL
3. Survey methodology	Respondents took a sample of all shipments for the previous year.	Respondents summarized data on their shipments for the previous year	Respondents took a sample of their individual outbound shipments for a 2-week period during each of the four calendar quarters of 1993
	For each sampled shipment, respondents reported data, including commodity code	No shipment sample	For each sampled shipment, respondents reported data, including commodity code
		No reporting of commodity	
4. Mode of transportation	Rail	Piggyback rail Rail	Rail
	For-hire motor carrier, ICC For-hire motor carrier, non-ICC	Motor carrier	For-hire truck
	Private truck	Private truck	Private truck
	Air	Air	Air
	Water	Water	Inland water and/ or Great Lakes Deep sea water
	Pipeline		Pipeline
	Parcel delivery	Parcel delivery	Parcel delivery Courier U.S. Postal Service
	Other	Other	Other/ unknown

Item	1977	1983[1]	1993
5. Data items requested on questionnaire	For **each** shipment: Total value Value of each commodity Total weight Weight of each commodity **All** commodities **Primary** mode of transportation Origin (considered as establishment's mailing address) Destination	**Aggregated** data for 1983: Total value of products shipped and services Total weight of products shipped Total percent of weight exported Total percent of weight shipped < 25 miles Origin (considered as establishment's mailing address) For each State of destination: Total weight shipped Percent of weight, by mode Percent of weight exported	For **each** shipment: Total value Total weight **Major** commodity **All** modes of transportation Origin (respondent provided; could be other than mailing address) Destination Containerized (Y/ N) Hazardous material (Y/ N) Export (Y/ N)

[1]The 1983 survey results were not published because post survey evaluation uncovered significant deficiencies in the quality of the data.

Appendix B.
Reliability of the Data

RELIABILITY OF THE ESTIMATES

An estimate based on a sample survey potentially contains two types of errors—sampling and nonsampling. Sampling errors occur because the estimate is based on a sample, not on the entire universe. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources in the collection and processing of the data. The accuracy of a survey result is affected jointly by the two types of errors. The following is a description of the sampling and nonsampling errors associated with the estimates computed from the 1993 Commodity Flow Survey (CFS).

MEASURES OF SAMPLING VARIABILITY

Because the estimates were based on a sample, exact agreement with the results that would be obtained from a complete census of establishments in the CFS frame using the same enumeration procedure was not expected. However, because each establishment in the Standard Statistical Establishment List (SSEL) in the specified Standard Industrial Classifications (SIC) had a known probability of being selected into the sample, it is possible to estimate the sampling variablity of the estimates.

The standard error of the estimate is a measure of the variability among the values of the estimate computed from all possible samples of the same size and design. Thus, it is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the results of a complete enumeration. The coefficient of variation is the standard error of the estimate divided by the value being estimated. It is expressed as a percent. Note that measures of sampling variablity, such as the standard error or coefficient of variation, are estimated from the sample and are also subject to sampling variability. Coefficients of variation for number of shipments, dollar value, shipment weight (tons), and ton-miles estimates are shown in tables B-1 through B-7 in this appendix. Standard errors for the corresponsing percentage estimates are also shown there.

The standard errors and coefficients of variation presented in these tables permit certain confidence statements about the sample estimates. The particular sample used in this survey was one of a large number of samples of the same size that could have been selected using the same design. In about 9 out of 10 (90 percent) of these samples, the estimates would differ from the results of a complete enumeration by less than 1.65 times the standard error of the estimate. In about 19 out of 20 (95 percent) of the samples, the estimates would differ from the result of a complete enumeration by less than twice the standard error of the estimate.

To illustrate the computations involved in the above confidence statements as related to the dollar value estimates, assume that an estimate of shipment value published in table 6 is $10,750 million for a particular commodity and mode of transportation, and that the coefficient of variation for this estimate, as given in appendix A, table B-6 is 1.8 percent, or 0.018. Multiplying $10,750 million by 0.018 yields the standard error, $194 million. Typical practice is to construct a 90- or 95-percent confidence interval. Multiplying $194 million by 1.65 gives $320 million. Therefore, a 90-percent confidence interval is $10,430 million to $11,070 million ($10,750 million plus or minus $320 million). If corresponding confidence intervals were constructed for all possible samples of the same size and design, approximately 9 out of 10 (90 percent) of the intervals would contain the figure obtained from a complete enumeration. Similarly, a 95-percent confidence interval is $10,362 million to $11,138 million ($10,750 million plus or minus $388 million).

To illustrate the computations involved related to the percentage estimates, assume that the percentage estimate of shipment value published in table 6 is 25 percent for a particular commodity and mode of transportation, and that the standard error of this estimate, as given in appendix A, table B-6 is 2.2 percent, or 0.022. Multiplying 2.2 percent by 1.65 gives 3.6 percent. So a 90-percent confidence interval is 21.4 percent to 28.6 percent (25 percent plus or minus 3.6 percent.) If corresponding confidence intervals were constructed for all possible samples of the same size and design, approximately 9 out of 10 (90 percent) of the intervals would contain the figure obtained from a complete enumeration.

NONSAMPLING ERRORS

As calculated for this report, the standard error and coefficient of variation measures sampling errors but does not measure any systematic biases in the data. Bias is the difference, averaged over all possible samples of the same size and design, between the estimate and the true value being estimated.

In the CFS as in other surveys nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: (1) inability to obtain information about all cases in the sample, (2) response errors, (3) definitional difficulties, (4) differences in the interpretation of questions, (5) mistakes in coding or recoding the data obtained, and (6) other errors of collection, response, coverage, and estimation. These nonsampling errors also occur in complete censuses.

Some sources of error are specific to the CFS: (1) Some respondents may have sampled incorrectly when selecting a sample of their documents, (2) some reporters may have used but not reported other units for their measurements—tons instead of pounds, dollars instead of thousands of dollars, etc., (3) on any shipment selected for sample, only the major commodity (by weight) was reported; secondary commodities within shipments were not recorded. Although unlikely, this might lead to a net undercoverage of some secondary commodities. These and other problems could yield a bias of undetermined amount in certain estimates.

Another possible source of bias in estimating the number of shipments, value, shipment weight (tons), and ton-miles is the imputation of missing data and for data which fail edit. Any systematic error in the imputation procedure can introduce bias into the estimates.

Although no direct measurement of the biases due to nonsampling error has been obtained, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize their influence.

Biases in the published estimates are due in large part to imputing data for nonrespondents and for data which fail edit. The overall imputation rate for the survey was 30 to 40 percent.

Table B–1. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation for the State of Origin: 1993

Mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
All modes	**3.4**	**–**	**7.8**	**–**	**6.3**	**–**	**5.8**
SINGLE MODES							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	6.8	.4	6.0	–	8.8	–	3.7
Private truck	7.6	1.8	6.4	2.3	4.9	.6	7.0
For-hire truck	6.9	2.8	13.4	2.2	8.2	2.9	4.8
Air	47.0	–	39.8	–	41.2	–	11.5
Rail	20.3	1.3	11.4	1.4	13.1	3.8	26.0
Inland water	30.9	.2	32.7	1.3	28.0	2.9	12.7
Great Lakes	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	49.1	.3	36.1	1.1	(S)	(S)	(S)
MULTIPLE MODES							
Private truck and for-hire truck	44.0	.4	32.0	.4	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and air	26.5	.5	29.0	–	25.4	.1	3.3
Truck and rail	29.9	.1	36.3	.1	29.2	.4	11.7
Truck and water	38.5	–	41.9	–	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	(S)	–	(S)	.2	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water and Great Lakes	(S)	(S)	(S)	.5	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water and deep sea	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
OTHER MODES							
Other and unknown modes	10.6	.4	30.9	.6	35.5	1.0	16.0

Note: For description of the development and uses of measures of reliability, see Appendix B, Reliability of the Data.

(S) Data do not meet publication standards due to high sampling variability or other reasons.

(D) Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

– Represents date cells equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure

Table B–2. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Total Modal Activity for State of Origin: 1993

Mode of transportation	Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
Total	**6.3**	**–**	**5.8**
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier, total	8.8	–	3.7
Truck, total	5.9	3.2	4.7
Air, total	24.7	.1	3.5
Rail, total	12.3	3.7	29.0
Inland water, total	23.1	2.8	29.2
Great Lakes, total	(S)	(S)	(S)
Deep sea water, total	(S)	(S)	(S)
Pipeline, total	(S)	(S)	(S)
Other and unknown modes, total	35.6	1.0	16.0

Note: For description of the development and uses of measures of reliability, see Appendix B, Reliability of the Data.

(S) Data do not meet publication standards due to high sampling variability or other reasons.

(D) Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

– Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure

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Table B–3. **Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Distance Shipped for State of Origin: 1993**

Mode of transportation and distance shipped (based on Great Circle Distance)	Value		Tons		Ton-miles	
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage
ALL MODES						
Total	**3.4**	**–**	**7.8**	**–**	**6.3**	**–**
Less than 50 miles	3.6	.9	7.2	1.2	8.1	.5
50 to 99 miles	5.2	.6	31.2	2.0	30.6	1.4
100 to 249 miles	6.6	.9	10.0	.7	17.5	1.3
250 to 499 miles	5.3	.8	7.8	.8	9.6	2.3
500 to 749 miles	5.7	.7	11.1	1.0	11.3	2.5
750 to 999 miles	11.9	.5	11.8	.2	12.4	1.1
1,000 to 1,499 miles	14.5	.3	29.7	.2	29.6	.8
1,500 to 1,999 miles	12.9	.6	13.4	.2	13.7	1.8
2,000 miles or more	23.1	–	47.3	–	(S)	(S)
SINGLE MODES						
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	**6.8**	**–**	**6.0**	**–**	**8.8**	**–**
Less than 50 miles	12.8	.8	7.9	1.2	9.5	.1
50 to 99 miles	8.3	.4	9.8	.7	10.2	.2
100 to 249 miles	13.3	1.9	7.6	1.3	7.8	.7
250 to 499 miles	6.6	1.0	7.9	.6	8.5	.4
500 to 749 miles	8.8	1.2	6.8	1.0	6.8	1.6
750 to 999 miles	13.7	1.0	14.3	.7	14.2	.8
1,000 to 1,499 miles	11.3	.4	16.3	.3	15.3	.6
1,500 to 1,999 miles	8.9	.6	12.5	.7	12.4	1.8
2,000 miles or more	38.1	.1	39.0	.2	46.8	1.2
Private truck	**7.6**	**–**	**6.4**	**–**	**4.9**	**–**
Less than 50 miles	4.5	2.2	7.2	1.0	8.6	2.0
50 to 99 miles	9.4	.7	7.7	.5	8.4	1.1
100 to 249 miles	13.6	1.7	5.3	.4	5.4	1.3
250 to 499 miles	14.7	.9	12.2	.3	14.3	1.8
500 to 749 miles	11.3	.4	14.4	.2	14.1	1.1
750 to 999 miles	18.8	.2	11.0	–	11.0	.4
1,000 to 1,499 miles	18.6	.1	21.9	–	21.3	.4
1,500 to 1,999 miles	35.9	.4	24.0	–	24.9	1.3
2,000 miles or more	(S)	–	83.1	–	83.1	–
For-hire truck	**6.9**	**–**	**13.4**	**–**	**8.2**	**–**
Less than 50 miles	7.4	.6	11.9	2.7	12.5	.5
50 to 99 miles	11.3	.8	42.8	2.6	42.8	1.9
100 to 249 miles	5.3	1.0	11.2	1.0	8.9	1.1
250 to 499 miles	9.1	.7	4.4	.8	4.6	.9
500 to 749 miles	9.9	1.1	9.7	.6	9.6	1.1
750 to 999 miles	10.3	.5	7.0	.1	6.8	.5
1,000 to 1,499 miles	17.1	.2	6.4	.1	7.1	.4
1,500 to 1,999 miles	17.3	.4	12.2	.2	11.5	1.2
2,000 miles or more	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)	(S)
Air	**47.0**	**–**	**39.8**	**–**	**41.2**	**–**
Less than 50 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 miles	100.0	(S)	100.0	(S)	100.0	–
100 to 249 miles	(S)	(S)	58.2	(S)	57.1	(S)
250 to 499 miles	(S)	(S)	49.5	12.0	53.1	(S)
500 to 749 miles	(S)	(S)	60.3	(S)	60.1	(S)
750 to 999 miles	45.9	3.7	65.1	(S)	65.8	(S)
1,000 to 1,499 miles	(S)	(S)	75.5	(S)	72.1	(S)
1,500 to 1,999 miles	(S)	(S)	62.2	(S)	61.3	(S)
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	**20.3**	**–**	**11.4**	**–**	**13.1**	**–**
Less than 50 miles	20.0	2.4	17.6	4.1	17.5	.4
50 to 99 miles	38.0	1.9	(S)	(S)	49.5	1.6
100 to 249 miles	17.8	2.1	21.9	2.0	23.7	1.0
250 to 499 miles	18.7	3.1	23.8	4.0	24.7	5.3
500 to 749 miles	18.3	3.5	24.4	4.8	24.1	5.2
750 to 999 miles	40.3	2.9	24.8	.9	25.1	1.6
1,000 to 1,499 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
1,500 to 1,999 miles	(S)	(S)	21.2	1.7	21.3	5.9
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	**30.9**	**–**	**32.7**	**–**	**28.0**	**–**
Less than 50 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
50 to 99 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
100 to 249 miles	44.1	2.9	(S)	(S)	47.8	1.5
250 to 499 miles	43.5	3.4	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
500 to 749 miles	26.0	6.9	26.0	10.0	24.7	4.7
750 to 999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,500 to 1,999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Less than 50 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 249 miles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
250 to 499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,500 to 1,999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than 50 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 249 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
250 to 499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPS UPF [DMD_PSYS,R_HEMMIG] 4/ 11/ 96 15:22:04 DPVX01 TLP:BTI.TCV;1 11/ 29/ 95 10:29:21 DATA:TIPS.INP;323 3/ 29/ 96 14:30:11 UPF:GPO_TCV_3_18 PAGE: 2
TSF:TIPS92-15214983.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:21:51 UTF:TIPS93-15214983.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:21:51 META:TIPS96-15214983.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:22:02

Table B–3. **Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Distance Shipped for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

Mode of transportation and distance shipped (based on Great Circle Distance)	Value		Tons		Ton-miles	
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage
SINGLE MODES—Con.						
Deep sea water—Con.						
750 to 999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,500 to 1,999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	**49.1**	**–**	**36.1**	**–**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Less than 50 miles	48.8	10.5	36.0	10.5	(S)	(S)
50 to 99 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 249 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	100.0	(S)
250 to 499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,500 to 1,999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
MULTIPLE MODES						
Private truck and for-hire truck	**44.0**	**–**	**32.0**	**–**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Less than 50 miles	29.7	7.0	33.9	9.7	31.2	9.5
50 to 99 miles	40.6	7.1	43.3	4.9	40.7	6.4
100 to 249 miles	31.5	8.1	44.7	10.3	46.1	15.1
250 to 499 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
500 to 749 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
750 to 999 miles	(S)	(S)	46.3	–	46.6	.3
1,000 to 1,499 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	82.6	(S)
1,500 to 1,999 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
2,000 miles or more	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0	–
Truck and air	**26.5**	**–**	**29.0**	**–**	**25.4**	**–**
Less than 50 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 miles	46.4	.9	(S)	(S)	78.3	(S)
100 to 249 miles	30.4	4.2	42.8	4.5	41.3	1.9
250 to 499 miles	24.9	2.5	35.8	3.5	35.8	3.0
500 to 749 miles	42.5	3.6	38.6	3.0	38.1	2.5
750 to 999 miles	47.1	4.8	32.6	2.6	33.5	2.9
1,000 to 1,499 miles	42.8	3.4	29.0	3.2	28.2	4.3
1,500 to 1,999 miles	47.6	7.9	33.6	8.1	33.8	8.4
2,000 miles or more	29.9	.4	42.9	.7	42.5	2.0
Truck and rail	**29.9**	**–**	**36.3**	**–**	**29.2**	**–**
Less than 50 miles	72.6	.1	81.1	.2	83.5	–
50 to 99 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	97.4	(S)
100 to 249 miles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
250 to 499 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	55.9	(S)
500 to 749 miles	49.3	6.5	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
750 to 999 miles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 1,499 miles	25.1	3.5	34.5	2.8	37.0	2.2
1,500 to 1,999 miles	41.5	7.0	29.5	7.1	28.8	6.5
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	**38.5**	**–**	**41.9**	**–**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Less than 50 miles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
50 to 99 miles	66.7	(S)	92.3	(S)	87.8	–
100 to 249 miles	44.1	7.1	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
250 to 499 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
500 to 749 miles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
750 to 999 miles	49.8	11.5	47.0	13.9	49.4	15.1
1,000 to 1,499 miles	100.0	(S)	100.0	–	100.0	–
1,500 to 1,999 miles	(S)	(S)	48.2	6.8	48.1	9.0
2,000 miles or more	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and pipeline	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than 50 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 249 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
250 to 499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,500 to 1,999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Less than 50 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
100 to 249 miles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
250 to 499 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
500 to 749 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 miles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 1,499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,500 to 1,999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Less than 50 miles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
50 to 99 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 249 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
250 to 499 miles	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
500 to 749 miles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

TIPS UPF [DMD_PSYS,R_HEMMIG] 4/ 11/ 96 15:22:04 DPVX01 TLP:BTI.TCV;1 11/ 29/ 95 10:29:21 DATA:TIPS.INP;323 3/ 29/ 96 14:30:11 UPF:GPO_TCV_3_18 PAGE: 3
TSF:TIPS92-15214983.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:21:51 UTF:TIPS93-15214983.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:21:51 META:TIPS96-15214983.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:22:02

Table B–3. **Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Distance Shipped for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

Mode of transportation and distance shipped (based on Great Circle Distance)	Value		Tons		Ton-miles	
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage
MULTIPLE MODES—Con.						
Inland water and Great Lakes—Con.						
750 to 999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,500 to 1,999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Less than 50 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 249 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
250 to 499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 miles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
750 to 999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,499 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,500 to 1,999 miles	–	–	–	–	–	–
2,000 miles or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
OTHER MODES						
Other and unknown modes	**10.6**	**–**	**30.9**	**–**	**35.5**	**–**
Less than 50 miles	19.7	8.1	46.1	8.6	(S)	(S)
50 to 99 miles	30.3	2.5	46.0	4.2	(S)	(S)
100 to 249 miles	19.7	4.0	29.6	3.3	31.8	2.6
250 to 499 miles	(S)	(S)	37.8	2.7	38.5	4.3
500 to 749 miles	19.4	1.2	45.4	1.8	45.8	1.9
750 to 999 miles	24.7	1.2	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
1,000 to 1,499 miles	25.0	.7	37.7	.6	38.5	2.3
1,500 to 1,999 miles	29.7	1.3	42.8	.7	46.8	4.4
2,000 miles or more	45.8	.2	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)

Note: For description of the development and uses of measures of reliability, see Appendix B, Reliability of the Data.

(S) Data do not meet publication standards due to high sampling variability or other reasons.

(D) Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

– Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure

TIPS UPF [DMD_PSYS,R_HEMMIG] 4/ 11/ 96 15:22:04 DPVX01 TLP:BTI.TCV;1 11/ 29/ 95 10:29:21 DATA:TIPS.INP;323 3/ 29/ 96 14:30:11 UPF:GPO_TCV_3_18 PAGE: 4
TSF:TIPS92-15214983.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:21:51 UTF:TIPS93-15214983.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:21:51 META:TIPS96-15214983.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:22:02

Table B–4. **Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Shipment Size for State of Origin: 1993**

Mode of transportation and shipment size	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
ALL MODES							
Total	**3.4**	**–**	**7.8**	**–**	**6.3**	**–**	**5.8**
Less than 50 lb	7.4	.4	8.1	–	8.7	–	5.4
50 to 99 lb	7.3	.2	6.9	–	9.1	–	8.5
100 to 499 lb	5.5	.4	4.6	.1	6.8	.1	6.0
500 to 749 lb	10.3	.2	5.8	–	7.5	–	7.2
750 to 999 lb	11.0	.2	4.4	–	12.1	.1	10.6
1,000 to 9,999 lb	7.9	1.5	9.0	.7	8.2	.7	4.9
10,000 to 49,999 lb	5.0	1.5	11.0	2.1	7.1	2.9	5.5
50,000 to 99,999 lb	7.0	.3	10.0	1.9	13.3	.9	10.0
100,000 lb or more	17.8	1.0	14.8	2.5	14.2	3.3	7.4
SINGLE MODES							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	**6.8**	**–**	**6.0**	**–**	**8.8**	**–**	**3.7**
Less than 50 lb	9.1	2.1	9.4	3.1	11.6	3.6	3.7
50 to 99 lb	9.4	1.1	3.3	.8	8.3	1.0	5.9
100 to 499 lb	7.6	1.4	9.2	2.2	11.8	2.7	7.0
500 to 749 lb	23.7	.3	19.4	.8	24.4	.8	7.8
750 to 999 lb	22.6	.1	23.4	.6	36.9	.6	9.3
1,000 to 9,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 49,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 lb or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private truck	**7.6**	**–**	**6.4**	**–**	**4.9**	**–**	**7.0**
Less than 50 lb	7.4	.4	15.6	–	16.8	–	7.0
50 to 99 lb	9.4	.3	12.6	–	18.6	–	14.0
100 to 499 lb	5.3	.7	5.5	.1	11.7	.2	11.5
500 to 749 lb	7.5	.2	6.5	.1	8.1	.1	7.0
750 to 999 lb	6.9	.2	5.9	.1	5.5	–	5.9
1,000 to 9,999 lb	7.4	1.0	11.8	.9	10.0	1.4	8.3
10,000 to 49,999 lb	11.5	2.1	7.6	1.6	5.0	1.5	7.3
50,000 to 99,999 lb	10.9	.5	10.1	2.1	14.8	1.4	10.6
100,000 lb or more	30.6	.1	41.6	1.4	27.7	.8	(S)
For-hire truck	**6.9**	**–**	**13.4**	**–**	**8.2**	**–**	**4.8**
Less than 50 lb	7.9	.1	18.1	–	11.0	–	11.5
50 to 99 lb	16.1	.1	18.0	–	15.8	–	8.6
100 to 499 lb	6.8	.2	6.7	–	7.4	.1	3.0
500 to 749 lb	15.8	.3	6.0	–	8.0	.1	4.5
750 to 999 lb	12.7	.2	8.3	–	17.5	.1	8.5
1,000 to 9,999 lb	16.1	2.0	7.9	.6	11.5	1.3	3.9
10,000 to 49,999 lb	4.2	1.8	18.7	3.6	11.0	2.2	7.2
50,000 to 99,999 lb	12.4	.4	15.2	3.3	13.4	1.3	12.6
100,000 lb or more	31.8	.3	42.8	2.0	27.4	1.3	46.4
Air	**47.0**	**–**	**39.8**	**–**	**41.2**	**–**	**11.5**
Less than 50 lb	41.3	12.9	30.9	16.5	39.0	16.5	13.1
50 to 99 lb	(S)	(S)	83.7	4.3	94.6	(S)	(S)
100 to 499 lb	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
500 to 749 lb	91.6	9.6	82.0	10.2	72.8	(S)	(S)
750 to 999 lb	100.0	1.5	100.0	7.5	100.0	(S)	(S)
1,000 to 9,999 lb	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
10,000 to 49,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 lb or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	**20.3**	**–**	**11.4**	**–**	**13.1**	**–**	**26.0**
Less than 50 lb	(S)	(S)	66.8	–	72.6	–	(S)
50 to 99 lb	85.0	–	66.8	–	92.0	–	(S)
100 to 499 lb	(S)	(S)	66.9	–	72.9	–	(S)
500 to 749 lb	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	(S)
750 to 999 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)
1,000 to 9,999 lb	34.2	.6	43.9	.9	(S)	.3	(S)
10,000 to 49,999 lb	49.5	7.6	24.1	1.2	28.8	2.9	33.8
50,000 to 99,999 lb	25.3	1.2	23.7	.9	23.5	1.2	12.5
100,000 lb or more	9.3	7.7	11.1	1.8	14.4	3.9	5.9
Inland water	**30.9**	**–**	**32.7**	**–**	**28.0**	**–**	**12.7**
Less than 50 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 499 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 9,999 lb	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	(S)
10,000 to 49,999 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	.3	(S)
50,000 to 99,999 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	100.0	–	(S)
100,000 lb or more	31.3	2.4	32.8	.2	28.1	.3	13.8
Great Lakes	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Less than 50 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 499 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 9,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 49,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 lb or more	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Deep sea water	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than 50 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 499 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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TSF:TIPS92-15235821.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:24:01 UTF:TIPS93-15235821.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:24:01 META:TIPS96-15235821.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:24:12

Table B–4. **Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Shipment Size for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

Mode of transportation and shipment size	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
SINGLE MODES—Con.							
Deep sea water—Con.							
1,000 to 9,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 49,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 lb or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	**49.1**	**–**	**36.1**	**–**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Less than 50 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 499 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 lb	100.0	.2	100.0	.1	100.0	.1	(S)
750 to 999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 9,999 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	96.5	4.1	(S)
10,000 to 49,999 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
50,000 to 99,999 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
100,000 lb or more	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
MULTIPLE MODES							
Private truck and for-hire truck	**44.0**	**–**	**32.0**	**–**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Less than 50 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	60.6	–	(S)
50 to 99 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	71.0	–	(S)
100 to 499 lb	39.1	.5	47.4	.4	38.0	.1	47.3
500 to 749 lb	33.8	.9	31.2	.7	36.4	.1	23.7
750 to 999 lb	49.0	1.0	48.6	–	64.2	–	(S)
1,000 to 9,999 lb	45.2	15.5	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
10,000 to 49,999 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
50,000 to 99,999 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
100,000 lb or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	**26.5**	**–**	**29.0**	**–**	**25.4**	**–**	**3.3**
Less than 50 lb	12.3	7.6	19.5	4.3	20.4	3.5	3.5
50 to 99 lb	29.2	1.3	39.1	1.6	40.2	2.3	8.2
100 to 499 lb	42.7	7.9	30.5	4.0	28.6	3.2	9.9
500 to 749 lb	36.0	1.1	(S)	(S)	46.2	4.1	18.4
750 to 999 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
1,000 to 9,999 lb	36.5	7.4	49.9	8.6	43.1	5.9	29.7
10,000 to 49,999 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
50,000 to 99,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 lb or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and rail	**29.9**	**–**	**36.3**	**–**	**29.2**	**–**	**11.7**
Less than 50 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 499 lb	(S)	(S)	83.4	.1	92.0	–	(S)
500 to 749 lb	67.4	–	66.7	–	63.7	–	(S)
750 to 999 lb	100.0	–	100.0	.1	100.0	–	(S)
1,000 to 9,999 lb	48.7	4.5	(S)	(S)	44.5	2.1	29.0
10,000 to 49,999 lb	32.2	6.2	40.7	8.2	31.8	7.0	6.2
50,000 to 99,999 lb	45.7	2.8	39.9	2.7	(S)	(S)	(S)
100,000 lb or more	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and water	**38.5**	**–**	**41.9**	**–**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Less than 50 lb	98.1	–	86.7	–	90.8	–	(S)
50 to 99 lb	87.8	.1	66.7	–	66.7	–	(S)
100 to 499 lb	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
500 to 749 lb	(S)	(S)	52.4	.4	(S)	.6	(S)
750 to 999 lb	86.4	.6	67.1	.3	67.3	.1	(S)
1,000 to 9,999 lb	39.4	11.1	42.5	6.5	(S)	(S)	(S)
10,000 to 49,999 lb	45.1	10.4	34.2	16.9	30.6	16.7	23.9
50,000 to 99,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 lb or more	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Truck and pipeline	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than 50 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 499 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 9,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 49,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 lb or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Less than 50 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 499 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 9,999 lb	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
10,000 to 49,999 lb	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
50,000 to 99,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 lb or more	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water and Great Lakes	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Less than 50 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 499 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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TSF:TIPS92-15235821.DAT;1 4/11/96 15:24:01 UTF:TIPS93-15235821.DAT;1 4/11/96 15:24:01 META:TIPS96-15235821.DAT;1 4/11/96 15:24:12

Table B–4. **Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Shipment Size for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

Mode of transportation and shipment size	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
MULTIPLE MODES—Con.							
Inland water and Great Lakes—Con.							
1,000 to 9,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 49,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999 lb	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
100,000 lb or more	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water and deep sea	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Less than 50 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 499 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 9,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 49,999 lb	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
50,000 to 99,999 lb	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 lb or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
OTHER MODES							
Other and unknown modes	**10.6**	**–**	**30.9**	**–**	**35.5**	**–**	**16.0**
Less than 50 lb	20.5	1.0	30.0	.3	30.9	.1	19.0
50 to 99 lb	20.8	.2	25.7	.1	32.8	.1	37.0
100 to 499 lb	15.3	.3	29.8	.4	47.6	.5	32.6
500 to 749 lb	44.9	.7	33.9	.1	45.9	.2	47.1
750 to 999 lb	27.5	.2	38.5	.2	38.8	.2	(S)
1,000 to 9,999 lb	15.1	4.5	11.4	7.2	27.9	6.0	20.1
10,000 to 49,999 lb	10.4	2.3	25.8	5.7	31.2	7.4	15.0
50,000 to 99,999 lb	24.8	.5	28.5	5.2	(S)	(S)	(S)
100,000 lb or more	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	47.5	6.9	30.8

Note: For description of the development and uses of measures of reliability, see Appendix B, Reliability of the Data.

(S) Data do not meet publication standards due to high sampling variability or other reasons.

(D) Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

– Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure

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TSF:TIPS92-15235821.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:24:01 UTF:TIPS93-15235821.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:24:01 META:TIPS96-15235821.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:24:12

Table B–5. Estimated Coefficients of Variation for Shipment Characteristics by Commodity for State of Origin: 1993

STCC code	Commodity description	Value	Tons	Ton-miles	Average miles per shipment
	ALL COMMODITIES				
	Total	**3.4**	**7.8**	**6.3**	**5.8**
01	Farm products	8.7	9.0	16.6	24.2
08	Forest products	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
09	Fresh fish or other marine products	40.5	40.9	41.0	30.7
10	Metallic ores	(S)	(S)	68.3	(S)
11	Coal	29.8	28.2	24.8	19.4
13	Crude petroleum, natural gas, or gasoline	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
14	Nonmetallic minerals	14.5	12.0	24.5	10.2
19	Ordnance or accessories	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
20	Food or kindred products	4.3	7.1	11.6	11.7
21	Tobacco products, excluding insecticides	28.8	36.7	37.8	(S)
22	Textile mill products	19.5	24.1	25.0	12.0
23	Apparel or other finished textile products	21.0	32.4	20.8	8.3
24	Lumber or wood products, excluding furniture	8.3	12.6	20.6	20.4
25	Furniture or fixtures	20.0	8.6	22.0	5.3
26	Pulp, paper, or allied products	7.2	10.0	13.6	15.6
27	Printed matter	(S)	(S)	(S)	–
28	Chemicals or allied products	11.8	23.0	25.3	17.4
29	Petroleum or coal products	22.6	33.9	34.2	14.5
30	Rubber or miscellaneous plastics products	6.0	7.1	9.1	10.8
31	Leather or leather products	31.5	24.4	26.5	7.2
32	Clay, concrete, glass, or stone products	6.8	7.4	19.0	15.2
33	Primary metal products	3.9	8.2	7.4	7.2
34	Fabricated metal products	8.4	9.8	10.0	9.4
35	Machinery, excluding electrical	17.5	15.6	31.1	15.5
36	Electrical machinery, equipment, or supplies	20.3	19.3	21.3	11.1
37	Transportation equipment	15.0	11.8	16.7	16.9
38	Instruments, photographic goods, optical goods, watches, or clocks	17.4	35.1	18.7	25.8
39	Miscellaneous products of manufacturing	36.1	31.7	31.9	9.5
40	Waste or scrap materials	6.9	11.8	26.5	20.5
41	Miscellaneous freight shipments	23.3	27.0	22.2	16.0
42	Containers, carriers or devices, shipping, returned empty	42.4	39.6	37.7	21.9
48	Waste hazardous materials or waste hazardous substances	43.9	43.8	44.9	22.1
—	Commodity unknown	46.8	26.6	29.1	28.9

Note: For description of the development and uses of measures of reliability, see Appendix B, Reliability of the Data.

(S) Data do not meet publication standards due to high sampling variability or other reasons.

(D) Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

– Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure

TIPS UPF [DMD_PSYS,R_HEMMIG] 4/ 11/ 96 15:29:10 DPVX01 TLP:BTI.TCV;1 11/ 29/ 95 10:29:21 DATA:TIPS.INP;323 3/ 29/ 96 14:30:11 UPF:GPO_TCV_5_18 PAGE: 1
TSF:TIPS92-15290087.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:29:02 UTF:TIPS93-15290087.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:29:02 META:TIPS96-15290087.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:29:09

Table B–6. **Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993**

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
ALL COMMODITIES							
Total	**3.4**	**–**	**7.8**	**–**	**6.3**	**–**	**5.8**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	6.8	.4	6.0	–	8.8	–	3.7
Private truck	7.6	1.8	6.4	2.3	4.9	.6	7.0
For-hire truck	6.9	2.8	13.4	2.2	8.2	2.9	4.8
Air	47.0	–	39.8	–	41.2	–	11.5
Rail	20.3	1.3	11.4	1.4	13.1	3.8	26.0
Inland water	30.9	.2	32.7	1.3	28.0	2.9	12.7
Great Lakes	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	49.1	.3	36.1	1.1	(S)	(S)	(S)
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	44.0	.4	32.0	.4	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and air	26.5	.5	29.0	–	25.4	.1	3.3
Truck and rail	29.9	.1	36.3	.1	29.2	.4	11.7
Truck and water	38.5	–	41.9	–	(S)	.2	(S)
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	(S)	–	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water and Great Lakes	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	.2	(S)
Inland water and deep sea	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	10.6	.4	30.9	.6	35.5	1.0	16.0
STCC 01, FARM PRODUCTS							
Total	**8.7**	**–**	**9.0**	**–**	**16.6**	**–**	**24.2**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	27.6	.2	32.5	–	28.1	–	13.1
Private truck	14.4	5.5	25.2	6.2	25.5	1.7	8.0
For-hire truck	14.7	3.4	24.8	5.5	18.2	1.8	49.2
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	26.0	5.8	25.8	8.4	27.3	10.2	10.5
Inland water	26.3	3.1	26.5	4.4	24.9	8.7	3.3
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	(S)	(S)	46.9	.6	45.1	.2	34.4
Truck and air	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	(S)
Truck and rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	.1	(S)	.2	(S)
Truck and water	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	38.7	.4	(S)	(S)	41.1	.1	(S)
STCC 08, FOREST PRODUCTS							
Total	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	100.0	(S)	100.0	–	100.0	–	(S)
Private truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
For-hire truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	88.3	(S)	(S)
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	100.0	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)

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TSF:TIPS92-15371960.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:37:27 UTF:TIPS93-15371960.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:37:28 META:TIPS96-15371960.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:37:50

Table B–6. **Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
STCC 09, FRESH FISH OR OTHER MARINE PRODUCTS							
Total	**40.5**	**–**	**40.9**	**–**	**41.0**	**–**	**30.7**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	55.5	–	58.6	–	55.8	–	(S)
Private truck	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
For-hire truck	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	100.0	1.0	100.0	1.0	100.0	2.5	(S)
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	100.0	(S)	100.0	(S)	100.0	8.0	(S)
STCC 10, METALLIC ORES							
Total	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	(S)	(S)	73.2	(S)	66.5	10.5	(S)
Private truck	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
For-hire truck	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
STCC 11, COAL							
Total	**29.8**	**–**	**28.2**	**–**	**24.8**	**–**	**19.4**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private truck	73.3	–	(S)	–	94.7	–	(S)
For-hire truck	21.6	12.7	21.3	12.6	30.0	13.8	21.2
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	37.9	12.1	38.8	12.0	31.1	11.5	22.1
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	.1	(S)

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Table B–6. **Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
STCC 13, CRUDE PETROLEUM, NATURAL GAS, OR GASOLINE							
Total	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private truck	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
For-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
STCC 14, NONMETALLIC MINERALS							
Total	**14.5**	**–**	**12.0**	**–**	**24.5**	**–**	**10.2**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	64.6	(S)	67.2	–	86.5	–	(S)
Private truck	21.4	6.0	11.1	4.6	14.1	8.5	13.4
For-hire truck	17.5	3.9	20.2	3.8	23.5	6.6	12.2
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	.3	(S)
Inland water	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	100.0	–	(S)	–	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
STCC 19, ORDNANCE OR ACCESSORIES							
Total	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Private truck	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
For-hire truck	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

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Table B–6. **Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
STCC 20, FOOD OR KINDRED PRODUCTS							
Total	**4.3**	**–**	**7.1**	**–**	**11.6**	**–**	**11.7**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	32.6	–	40.3	–	32.7	–	10.5
Private truck	7.1	4.0	9.2	3.8	8.2	1.8	14.0
For-hire truck	12.2	3.9	12.2	3.0	9.0	4.8	11.1
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	16.8	.6	20.3	2.1	20.1	5.3	7.5
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	31.3	–	31.8	–	32.2	–	40.2
Truck and air	86.8	–	95.7	–	97.8	–	(S)
Truck and rail	(S)	(S)	36.0	–	31.3	.1	23.8
Truck and water	(S)	–	75.9	–	79.0	–	(S)
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
STCC 21, TOBACCO PRODUCTS, EXCLUDING INSECTICIDES							
Total	**28.8**	**–**	**36.7**	**–**	**37.8**	**–**	**(S)**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	32.5	10.4	47.5
Private truck	28.4	10.2	37.3	10.3	38.5	11.4	23.5
For-hire truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	92.5	(S)	(S)
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
STCC 22, TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS							
Total	**19.5**	**–**	**24.1**	**–**	**25.0**	**–**	**12.0**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	25.3	5.6	21.4	2.9	14.5	5.9	7.2
Private truck	22.8	7.9	33.7	9.2	40.7	6.7	29.7
For-hire truck	36.0	7.6	43.0	9.3	31.1	8.2	14.9
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	100.0	(S)	(S)
Truck and air	50.7	(S)	48.5	–	53.0	–	(S)
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(S)	(S)	49.3	.1	80.1	.4	(S)

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Table B–6. **Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
STCC 23, APPAREL OR OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS							
Total	**21.0**	**–**	**32.4**	**–**	**20.8**	**–**	**8.3**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	40.3	9.3	33.1	7.9	34.9	8.5	7.3
Private truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
For-hire truck	28.2	8.0	28.6	8.0	27.0	8.0	9.2
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	.4	(S)
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	36.8	1.0	39.2	1.0	36.5	.8	23.8
STCC 24, LUMBER OR WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCLUDING FURNITURE							
Total	**8.3**	**–**	**12.6**	**–**	**20.6**	**–**	**20.4**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	15.8	.2	19.7	–	22.5	.1	13.7
Private truck	11.2	3.4	15.1	2.2	15.2	2.9	10.2
For-hire truck	10.0	2.7	10.4	1.6	33.5	5.1	6.6
Air	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	(S)
Rail	27.9	.4	34.2	.9	31.0	2.5	31.4
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and rail	32.1	.7	29.7	.3	37.6	2.6	19.8
Truck and water	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	(S)
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	29.0	.2	24.8	.2	31.9	.5	23.3
STCC 25, FURNITURE OR FIXTURES							
Total	**20.0**	**–**	**8.6**	**–**	**22.0**	**–**	**5.3**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	41.2	.5	30.2	.2	27.2	.2	5.8
Private truck	38.4	6.7	21.0	5.5	40.5	6.8	20.1
For-hire truck	7.4	6.3	11.1	4.9	9.8	8.4	4.1
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	.3	(S)
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	.1	(S)
Truck and rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	.7	(S)
Truck and water	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(S)	(S)	48.0	.4	40.4	.6	40.5

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TSF:TIPS92-15371960.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:37:27 UTF:TIPS93-15371960.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:37:28 META:TIPS96-15371960.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:37:50

Table B–6. **Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
STCC 26, PULP, PAPER, OR ALLIED PRODUCTS							
Total	**7.2**	**–**	**10.0**	**–**	**13.6**	**–**	**15.6**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	14.1	.7	14.2	.1	22.3	.5	10.6
Private truck	13.8	4.1	14.5	5.3	38.5	4.7	25.2
For-hire truck	10.0	3.7	14.9	4.7	14.4	5.2	7.7
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	(S)
Truck and air	37.7	–	44.6	–	53.4	–	(S)
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	43.4	1.2	(S)	(S)	(S)	.7	(S)
STCC 27, PRINTED MATTER							
Total	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**(S)**	**–**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–
Private truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–
For-hire truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–
Air	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	71.7	.1	–
Truck and air	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Truck and rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
STCC 28, CHEMICALS OR ALLIED PRODUCTS							
Total	**11.8**	**–**	**23.0**	**–**	**25.3**	**–**	**17.4**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	14.5	.6	14.4	.1	18.3	.1	25.4
Private truck	10.4	2.7	17.5	7.8	18.4	4.1	10.6
For-hire truck	12.5	4.8	14.0	6.2	17.7	8.2	10.6
Air	60.2	–	76.4	–	88.8	–	(S)
Rail	45.8	1.1	40.8	2.2	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and air	39.2	2.1	(S)	(S)	49.2	1.7	6.1
Truck and rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and water	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)	.6	(S)
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

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Table B–6. **Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
STCC 29, PETROLEUM OR COAL PRODUCTS							
Total	**22.6**	**–**	**33.9**	**–**	**34.2**	**–**	**14.5**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Private truck	19.0	7.3	25.8	8.0	24.6	7.5	16.0
For-hire truck	25.4	5.0	49.0	6.9	(S)	(S)	(S)
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Great Lakes	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	38.5	2.7	35.0	1.6	36.0	2.2	25.5
Truck and air	97.2	–	96.2	–	82.9	–	(S)
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	(S)	–	(S)	(S)	(S)	.5	(S)
Inland water and Great Lakes	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
STCC 30, RUBBER OR MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS							
Total	**6.0**	**–**	**7.1**	**–**	**9.1**	**–**	**10.8**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	14.2	.9	16.9	.3	26.6	.6	6.5
Private truck	10.8	3.2	16.2	4.5	20.8	2.6	14.8
For-hire truck	9.0	3.3	11.2	4.4	10.9	3.2	8.3
Air	76.1	–	84.9	–	95.8	–	(S)
Rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	98.8	.1	(S)
Truck and air	14.8	.1	32.5	.1	34.2	.2	7.8
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	(S)	(S)	100.0	–	100.0	.1	(S)
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	31.6	.3	42.5	.3	34.8	.4	(S)
STCC 31, LEATHER OR LEATHER PRODUCTS							
Total	**31.5**	**–**	**24.4**	**–**	**26.5**	**–**	**7.2**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	40.7	2.7	(S)	(S)	45.3	6.0	9.6
Private truck	34.1	7.3	27.9	7.7	35.8	9.7	35.3
For-hire truck	31.7	5.7	24.6	7.4	23.6	8.5	23.1
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	67.3	–	82.0	–	85.7	.2	(S)
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(S)	(S)	53.1	(S)	60.9	(S)	(S)

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Table B–6. **Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
STCC 32, CLAY, CONCRETE, GLASS, OR STONE PRODUCTS							
Total	**6.8**	**–**	**7.4**	**–**	**19.0**	**–**	**15.2**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	36.6	1.1	10.7	–	19.1	–	15.0
Private truck	10.1	3.0	14.0	5.8	13.8	2.9	9.8
For-hire truck	9.2	3.0	12.8	4.5	12.5	7.2	7.3
Air	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	(S)
Rail	38.6	.4	41.2	.8	42.4	3.2	30.6
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	(S)	(S)	44.6	–	43.8	–	(S)
Truck and rail	47.7	–	(S)	–	(S)	.2	(S)
Truck and water	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)	.7	(S)
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	45.0	1.9	48.7	3.7	(S)	(S)	(S)
STCC 33, PRIMARY METAL PRODUCTS							
Total	**3.9**	**–**	**8.2**	**–**	**7.4**	**–**	**7.2**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	16.5	.1	21.6	–	20.3	–	8.8
Private truck	10.2	1.8	11.6	1.4	12.2	.8	13.6
For-hire truck	3.6	1.5	8.5	1.7	8.2	2.5	5.8
Air	(S)	–	61.1	–	68.6	–	(S)
Rail	11.6	1.4	11.8	2.1	12.2	3.6	10.0
Inland water	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	.1	(S)
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)
Truck and air	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)
Truck and rail	29.4	.2	(S)	(S)	38.9	.9	17.4
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.0	(S)
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	23.7	.1	32.1	.1	27.7	.1	43.7
STCC 34, FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS							
Total	**8.4**	**–**	**9.8**	**–**	**10.0**	**–**	**9.4**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	14.1	.9	23.0	.2	31.2	.4	9.8
Private truck	22.9	3.8	25.7	4.9	15.0	2.2	8.0
For-hire truck	7.6	3.2	10.8	4.3	10.1	1.8	7.0
Air	(S)	–	54.5	–	55.1	–	(S)
Rail	28.1	1.0	24.4	.9	25.3	1.9	21.3
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	45.7	.2	(S)	(S)	48.1	.2	26.2
Truck and air	29.1	.1	14.0	–	18.6	–	6.0
Truck and rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and water	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	20.1	.6	20.1	.3	29.7	.7	17.1

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Table B–6. **Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
STCC 35, MACHINERY, EXCLUDING ELECTRICAL							
Total	**17.5**	**–**	**15.6**	**–**	**31.1**	**–**	**15.5**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	7.1	2.4	10.9	.7	12.9	1.2	7.8
Private truck	12.9	3.8	31.2	5.0	20.8	1.7	27.2
For-hire truck	31.2	5.5	22.9	5.5	36.2	3.6	10.2
Air	(S)	(S)	82.4	–	93.9	–	(S)
Rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	.6	(S)
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	(S)	–	99.2	–	94.3	–	(S)
Truck and air	27.8	.5	19.7	–	20.9	.1	7.9
Truck and rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	100.0	.1	(S)
Truck and water	(S)	(S)	64.9	–	(S)	.4	(S)
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	20.3	1.1	23.0	1.6	33.7	2.2	(S)
STCC 36, ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, OR SUPPLIES							
Total	**20.3**	**–**	**19.3**	**–**	**21.3**	**–**	**11.1**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	19.1	4.2	17.3	1.0	21.0	.6	10.1
Private truck	28.1	4.3	33.7	7.3	24.2	3.1	8.2
For-hire truck	30.8	7.1	30.8	8.7	27.4	7.2	6.6
Air	94.8	–	72.0	–	82.0	–	(S)
Rail	32.3	1.5	36.9	3.2	33.1	7.0	22.9
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	(S)	–	(S)	–	96.1	–	(S)
Truck and air	46.6	1.0	39.3	1.2	38.5	.9	8.1
Truck and rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	.1	(S)
Truck and water	(S)	–	(S)	(S)	(S)	.2	(S)
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	22.8	.5	30.0	.3	24.7	.3	22.1
STCC 37, TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT							
Total	**15.0**	**–**	**11.8**	**–**	**16.7**	**–**	**16.9**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	18.9	.5	19.1	.2	25.7	.3	11.9
Private truck	19.1	2.0	23.0	2.4	15.7	3.4	48.4
For-hire truck	13.4	4.5	12.8	5.4	8.9	5.5	5.6
Air	(S)	(S)	84.6	–	84.2	–	(S)
Rail	(S)	(S)	46.0	4.1	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water	36.1	.2	35.7	1.4	(S)	.3	(S)
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	.9	(S)
Truck and air	33.5	.5	49.3	.1	39.9	.1	7.0
Truck and rail	(S)	(S)	41.1	.1	42.3	.8	21.6
Truck and water	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)	–	(S)
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	21.7	3.0	11.5	1.1	21.2	1.6	32.0

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Table B–6. **Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
STCC 38, INSTRUMENTS, PHOTOGRAPHIC GOODS, OPTICAL GOODS, WATCHES, OR CLOCKS							
Total	**17.4**	**–**	**35.1**	**–**	**18.7**	**–**	**25.8**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	14.6	8.0	27.1	8.9	17.1	6.9	26.6
Private truck	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
For-hire truck	17.6	5.5	17.8	7.0	27.7	9.6	24.7
Air	63.9	–	94.6	–	97.4	–	(S)
Rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	23.5	.4	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
STCC 39, MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS OF MANUFACTURING							
Total	**36.1**	**–**	**31.7**	**–**	**31.9**	**–**	**9.5**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	15.3	5.3	17.3	2.3	19.6	2.5	8.3
Private truck	(S)	(S)	42.9	3.7	23.5	3.2	20.4
For-hire truck	42.3	3.0	30.6	3.1	36.4	3.6	9.4
Air	(S)	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	(S)
Rail	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	.2	(S)
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	(S)
Truck and air	49.7	.1	44.8	–	52.0	–	(S)
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
STCC 40, WASTE OR SCRAP MATERIALS							
Total	**6.9**	**–**	**11.8**	**–**	**26.5**	**–**	**20.5**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	63.0	–	72.1	–	76.1	–	(S)
Private truck	16.1	3.9	18.0	4.0	19.5	2.1	7.6
For-hire truck	10.6	3.0	16.9	3.9	20.6	4.9	13.2
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	7.4	2.9	12.1	4.0	16.4	8.5	10.0
Inland water	35.7	1.2	38.2	1.5	39.4	4.0	22.9
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and rail	38.2	.2	41.5	–	41.4	.1	25.7
Truck and water	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	48.7	1.0	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)

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Table B–6. **Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
STCC 41, MISCELLANEOUS FREIGHT SHIPMENTS							
Total	**23.3**	**–**	**27.0**	**–**	**22.2**	**–**	**16.0**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	6.1	(S)
Private truck	23.7	6.4	27.2	4.1	22.5	8.2	(S)
For-hire truck	40.0	3.9	42.6	3.3	43.4	4.9	20.0
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	58.8	.1	70.6	.1	86.0	.5	(S)
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(S)	–	88.2	–	96.7	–	(S)
STCC 42, CONTAINERS, CARRIERS OR DEVICES, SHIPPING, RETURNED EMPTY							
Total	**42.4**	**–**	**39.6**	**–**	**37.7**	**–**	**21.9**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private truck	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
For-hire truck	43.4	16.2	(S)	(S)	45.7	10.5	25.0
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
STCC 48, WASTE HAZARDOUS MATERIALS OR WASTE HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES							
Total	**43.9**	**–**	**43.8**	**–**	**44.9**	**–**	**22.1**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	(S)
Private truck	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
For-hire truck	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPS UPF [DMD_PSYS,R_HEMMIG] 4/ 11/ 96 15:37:57 DPVX01 TLP:BTI.TCV;1 11/ 29/ 95 10:29:21 DATA:TIPS.INP;323 3/ 29/ 96 14:30:11 UPF:GPO_TCV_6_18 PAGE: 11
TSF:TIPS92-15371960.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:37:27 UTF:TIPS93-15371960.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:37:28 META:TIPS96-15371960.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:37:50

Table B–6. **Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1993**—Con.

STCC code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
COMMODITY UNKNOWN							
Total	**46.8**	**–**	**26.6**	**–**	**29.1**	**–**	**28.9**
Single Modes							
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier	30.7	4.5	44.7	.5	34.9	3.2	28.3
Private truck	28.8	8.9	28.5	10.3	43.8	8.2	29.5
For-hire truck	43.5	10.5	47.7	9.2	24.0	11.0	19.0
Air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deep sea water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Modes							
Private truck and for-hire truck	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and air	(S)	(S)	65.9	.2	66.6	.6	(S)
Truck and rail	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck and pipeline	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rail and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and Great Lakes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inland water and deep sea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Modes							
Other and unknown modes	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)

Note: For description of the development and uses of measures of reliability, see Appendix B, Reliability of the Data.

(S) Data do not meet publication standards due to high sampling variability or other reasons.

(D) Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

– Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure

TIPS UPF [DMD_PSYS,R_HEMMIG] 4/ 11/ 96 15:37:57 DPVX01 TLP:BTI.TCV;1 11/ 29/ 95 10:29:21 DATA:TIPS.INP;323 3/ 29/ 96 14:30:11 UPF:GPO_TCV_6_18 PAGE: 12
TSF:TIPS92-15371960.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:37:27 UTF:TIPS93-15371960.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:37:28 META:TIPS96-15371960.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:37:50

Table B–7. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by State of Destination for State of Origin: 1993

State of Destination	Value		Tons		Ton-miles	
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage
Total	**3.4**	**–**	**7.8**	**–**	**6.3**	**–**
NEW ENGLAND STATES						
Connecticut	23.0	.1	11.5	–	11.6	–
Maine	25.9	–	35.7	–	38.2	–
Massachusetts	15.3	.1	16.8	–	17.6	.1
New Hampshire	29.1	–	20.4	–	19.9	–
Rhode Island	41.6	–	35.8	–	36.3	–
Vermont	17.2	–	21.1	–	20.6	–
MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES						
New Jersey	18.1	.3	13.3	.1	14.4	.2
New York	6.8	.2	28.8	.4	32.7	1.5
Pennsylvania	7.9	.2	7.7	.1	11.4	.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES						
Illinois	6.6	.8	22.7	1.8	13.5	.6
Indiana	5.2	1.1	8.9	2.1	18.3	1.8
Michigan	9.3	.6	20.4	.6	39.9	1.4
Ohio	5.7	.4	6.3	.3	6.7	.4
Wisconsin	12.6	.3	12.5	.1	13.0	.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES						
Iowa	18.0	.2	21.6	.2	19.6	.3
Kansas	31.0	.2	18.8	.1	19.0	.2
Minnesota	8.6	.1	15.3	.1	14.3	.2
Missouri	20.5	.7	15.7	.2	17.7	.4
Nebraska	10.0	–	18.2	–	15.8	.1
North Dakota	19.3	–	16.0	–	18.2	–
South Dakota	14.5	–	13.8	–	12.7	–
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES						
Delaware	36.2	.1	(S)	(S)	(S)	.5
District of Columbia	20.0	–	29.0	–	29.3	–
Florida	10.6	.2	49.9	.3	(S)	(S)
Georgia	10.4	.2	20.1	.3	22.0	.8
Maryland	16.6	.2	31.0	.3	32.2	.9
North Carolina	28.5	.5	41.8	.6	40.5	1.9
South Carolina	12.5	.1	27.0	.1	28.5	.3
Virginia	9.4	.1	35.0	.1	38.1	.4
West Virginia	11.1	–	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES						
Alabama	11.1	.1	26.3	.3	35.6	.8
Kentucky	6.4	.2	23.8	1.0	10.8	.2
Mississippi	13.9	–	28.9	–	33.0	.1
Tennessee	9.4	.2	18.6	.3	19.2	.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES						
Arkansas	15.0	.1	28.1	.1	28.3	.2
Louisiana	15.5	.1	18.3	.5	16.7	1.8
Oklahoma	28.8	.2	20.1	–	20.2	.1
Texas	11.3	.3	12.7	.1	13.3	.6
MOUNTAIN STATES						
Arizona	31.8	.1	25.5	–	26.3	.3
Colorado	13.3	.1	19.6	–	19.3	.1
Idaho	22.9	–	(S)	–	(S)	.3
Montana	(S)	(S)	(S)	–	(S)	.1
Nevada	22.8	–	38.7	–	39.3	.2
New Mexico	48.2	.1	35.4	–	36.2	.1
Utah	24.2	–	25.7	–	25.6	.1
Wyoming	19.5	–	(S)	–	(S)	–
PACIFIC STATES						
Alaska	36.3	–	(S)	–	(S)	.2
California	11.8	.4	13.1	.1	13.7	1.3
Hawaii	37.3	–	(S)	–	(S)	.1
Oregon	33.8	.1	27.3	–	27.4	.4
Washington	13.4	.1	15.9	–	18.5	.3

Note: For description of the development and uses of measures of reliability, see Appendix B, Reliability of the Data.

(S) Data do not meet publication standards due to high sampling variability or other reasons.

(D) Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

– Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure

TIPS UPF [DMD_PSYS,R_HEMMIG] 4/ 11/ 96 15:42:33 DPVX01 TLP:BTI.TCV;1 11/ 29/ 95 10:29:21 DATA:TIPS.INP;323 3/ 29/ 96 14:30:11 UPF:GPO_TCV_7_18 PAGE: 1
TSF:TIPS92-15422316.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:42:25 UTF:TIPS93-15422316.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:42:25 META:TIPS96-15422316.DAT;1 4/ 11/ 96 15:42:32

Appendix C.
Sample Design, Survey Methodology, and Estimation

SAMPLE DESIGN

The sample for the Commodity Flow Survey (CFS) is a stratified three-stage probability design where the first-stage sample units are establishments, the second-stage units are 2-week periods of 1993, and the third-stage units are shipments. In a probability sample, (1) there are distinct samples that can be selected, (2) each sample has a known probability of selection, and (3) one of the distinct samples is chosen.

In the first stage, approximately 200,000 domestic establishments were selected from a universe of 800,000 establishments engaged in mining, manufacturing, wholesale, and selected retail and service activities, as well as auxiliaries (e.g., warehouses) of multiestablishment companies. Establishments classified in farming, forestry, fishing, oil and gas extraction, government, construction, or transportation, and most establishments in retail and services are not covered by the CFS.

Establishments were selected from the 1992 Standard Statistical Establishment List (SSEL) of business establishments with paid employees. The SSEL, maintained by the Bureau of the Census, is a central multipurpose computerized name and address file of all known multiestablishment firms, and single-establishment employer firms. Establishments having 1991 payroll and classified in the kinds of business of interest to the survey were eligible for selection.

The establishments in the survey universe were stratified by Standard Industrial Classification[1] (SIC), National Transportation Analysis Region (NTAR), and Type of Operation Code (TOC). (The Department of Transportation (DOT) developed the NTAR's to create geographic regions that could be used in conjunction with other DOT data to measure and analyze nationwide patterns of transportation demands and activities.) Within each stratum (1) the establishments were divided into certainty and noncertainty establishments based on employment size, (2) certainties (typically large firms) were automatically selected, and (3) a sample of noncertainty establishments was selected with probability proportional to estimated size, where the measure of size was based on annual payroll. The manner in which the sample was selected ensured that, if an establishment was twice as large as another establishment, it would typically have twice the chance of being selected. The final sample contained 106,362 certainty establishments and 90,814 noncertainty establishments.

In the second stage, establishments selected for the CFS were asked to report for a predetermined 2-week period in each of the four quarters of calendar year 1993. Entire 2-week periods were used to reduce the effect of any daily or weekly bias. Each week of the quarter began a different 2-week reporting period, resulting in 13 possible reporting periods originating in the first quarter. Each sampled establishment was randomly assigned one of these thirteen 2-week reporting periods in the first quarter. To avoid potential quarterly cycles, reporting periods in subsequent quarters were assigned so that an establishment did not report at the same time each quarter. In all, responses were obtained for 8 out of 52 weeks during 1993.

In the third stage of sampling, for each of the 2-week periods determined in the second stage, a reporting establishment selected a systematic sample of its shipments from its files. The questionnaire provided sampling instructions that typically resulted in a sample of between 20 and 50 shipments being selected each quarter.

SURVEY METHODOLOGY

The 1993 Commodity Flow Survey (CFS) is an establishment-based shipper survey that used mailout/ mailback data collection. Respondents were asked to select a sample of their outbound shipments and to report, for each sampled shipment, the major commodity, weight, value, transportation mode(s), origin, destination, and indicators of whether the shipment was an export, hazardous material, or containerized. For exports we also collected the mode of export and city and country of destination. For multicommodity shipments, the respondents were instructed to report the commodity that made up the greatest percentage of the shipment's weight.

Two report forms were used for the survey—the CFS-1000 (the primary questionnaire) and the CFS-2000, which was sent in the fourth quarter to a subsample of establishments. The CFS-2000 contained additional questions about the establishment's transportation equipment and access to shipping facilities. See appendix E for sample questionnaires.

[1] *Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1987.* For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00314-2.

ESTIMATION

Estimates in this survey are derived from weighted shipment data and are then adjusted using several factors to account for nonresponse, undercoverage, and response errors. Selected establishments reported for a sample of their shipments. We weighted these shipments to represent the establishment's shipments for the year. Each establishment's data were then weighted by the inverse of the establishment's probability of being selected into the sample, which allows data from selected establishments to represent nonselected establishments. We also used results from the economic census of Mineral Industries, Manufactures, Wholesale, Retail, and Service to construct adjustment factors at the establishment level and at the SIC level. We adjusted individual establishments to the Census to correct for sampling error and nonsampling error in the selection of shipments within the establishment. We performed the SIC-level adjustment to correct for sampling error in the selection of establishments and to account for undercoverage and establishment nonresponse.

Appendix D.
Standard Transportation Commodity Classification Code Information

The commodities shown in this report are classified in accordance with the Standard Transportation Commodity Classification (STCC) system, published by the Association of American Railroads.[1]

[1]For additional information on the STCC system, contact: STCC Technical Committee, c/ o Committee Secretary, Association of American Railroads, 50 F Street, NW, Room 5603, Washington, DC 20001-1564. Telephone number 202-639-2332; fax number 202-639-2312.

We provided respondents with a listing of STCC codes and descriptions at the five-digit level to use in assigning a commodity code for each shipment. For shipments of more than one commodity, we instructed respondents to use the five-digit code for the **major** commodity, defined as the commodity of greatest total weight in the shipment.

For this report, we aggregated the STCC codes to the two-digit level.

The following provides a description of each STCC code presented in this report.

STCC code	Commodity description	STCC code	Commodity description
01	Farm products	30	Rubber or miscellaneous plastics products
08	Forest products	31	Leather or leather products
09	Fresh fish	32	Clay, concrete, glass, or stone products
		33	Primary metal products
10	Metallic ores	34	Fabricated metal products
11	Coal	35	Machinery, excluding electrical
13	Crude petroleum, natural gas or gasoline	36	Electrical machinery, equipment, or supplies
14	Nonmetallic ores, minerals, excluding fuels	37	Transportation equipment
19	Ordnance or accessories	38	Instruments, photographic goods, optical goods, watches, or clocks
20	Food and kindred products	39	Miscellaneous products of manufacturing
21	Tobacco products, excluding insecticides		
22	Textile mill products	40	Waste or scrap materials not identified by producing industry
23	Apparel or other finished textile products or knit apparel	41	Miscellaneous freight shipments
24	Lumber or wood products, excluding furniture	42	Containers, carriers or devices, shipping, returned empty
25	Furniture or fixtures		
26	Pulp, paper, or allied products	48	Waste hazardous materials or waste hazardous substances
27	Printed matter		
28	Chemicals or allied products		
29	Petroleum or coal products	--	Commodity unknown

Appendix E.
Sample Report Forms and Instructions

The sample report forms and instructions are shown on the following pages.

Note: The CFS-2000 was sent to a subsample of establishments to obtain additional information about the use of transportation equipment and facilities.

OMB No. 0607-0753: Approval Expires 12/31/94

FORM **CFS-1000** (9-2-92)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1993 COMMODITY FLOW SURVEY
CENSUS OF TRANSPORTATION

(Please correct any error in name, address, and ZIP Code)

YOUR RESPONSE IS REQUIRED BY LAW. Title 13, United States Code, requires businesses and other organizations that receive this questionnaire to answer the questions and return the report to the Census Bureau. By the same law, **YOUR CENSUS REPORT IS CONFIDENTIAL.** It may be seen only by Census Bureau employees and may be used only for statistical purposes. Further, copies retained in respondents' files are immune from legal process.

RETURN TO

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
1201 East 10th Street
Jeffersonville IN 47132-0001

INSTRUCTIONS

Please read the accompanying instructions before completing this questionnaire. The sampling instructions beginning on page 2 of the questionnaire describe how to take a **sample** of your outbound shipments **covering the two-week period shown above**. You should use your sales invoices, bills of lading, and any other file of shipping documents which represents your total outbound shipments (or deliveries).

Item F, Shipment Characteristics — Beginning on page 2, provide the information requested for each of your **sampled** shipments. If book figures are not available for weight, value, etc., please provide an estimate.

Item A **ESTABLISHMENT NAME**

Is the establishment name shown in the mailing address correct?

1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Enter correct name.* ↙

Item B **OPERATIONAL STATUS OF ESTABLISHMENT —** *Mark (X) the **ONE** box which best describes this establishment during the 2-week period shown above.*

1 ☐ In operation
2 ☐ Temporarily or seasonally inactive
3 ☐ Ceased operation — *Give date* → Month/Day/Year

Item C **PHYSICAL LOCATION** (PO boxes or rural routes are not physical locations.)

Is this establishment's physical location the same as the address shown in the label?

1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Enter physical location below.* ↙

Number and street

City, town, village, etc. | State | ZIP Code

Item D **ORIGIN OF SHIPMENTS**

During the two-week period, did any of your shipments (or deliveries) originate from locations other than this physical location?

1 ☐ No — *Skip to Item E on page 2. Enter an "A" as the origin code in column (k) of item F for all shipments.*

2 ☐ Yes — *Enter the City, State, and ZIP Code of these other locations in rows B, C, and D.*

Origin code	City	State	ZIP Code
A	*Location in mailing address or in Item C.*	—	—
B			
C			
D			

Does your **Census File Number (CFN)** shown in the address box above, begin with a "0" (zero)?

1 ☐ Yes — *Include shipments from those other locations in your sampling, and use the appropriate origin code (A, B, C, or D) in column (k) of item F for all shipments selected. Now skip to Item E.*

2 ☐ No — Do any of these other locations keep their own records for these shipments?

1 ☐ Yes — *Omit shipments from these other locations that maintain their own records from your sampling.*

2 ☐ No — *Include shipments from these other locations in your sample, and place the appropriate origin code (A, B, C, or D) in column (k) of item F for all shipments selected.*

FOR ASSISTANCE IN COMPLETING THIS FORM, CALL 1-800-528-3049

CONTINUE ON PAGE 2

Item E **SOURCE DOCUMENT**

Please mark (X) the **main** document that you will use to obtain the requested information.

1 ☐ Sales invoices
2 ☐ Bills of lading
3 ☐ Other — *Specify* ↙

SAMPLE SELECTION INSTRUCTIONS

1. Enter your total number of shipments for the 2-week period. → ☐

NOTE — Remove any voided invoices, credit memoranda, etc. from the files, if possible, before estimating the total number of shipments.

2. Find the range in column (1) at right that includes the number entered in 1 above. Put an (X) in column (2) beside it.

3. If your total number of shipments is 40 or less, provide data for **every** shipment during the 2-week period in Item F. If the number of shipments is 41 or more, continue with steps 4 and 5 to select the shipments to report.

Number of shipments (1)	*Mark (X) one* (2)	"Take every" number (3)	Expected sample size (4)
0–40		*Select every shipment*	1–40
41—100		2	20—50
101—200		5	20—40
201—400		10	20—40
401—800		20	20—40
801—1600		40	20—40
1601 or more		*Call Census 1–800–528–3049*	

CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE. ↗

Item F **SHIPMENT CHARACTERISTICS**

Line No.	Shipment			Total				Commodity	
	Number	Date (c)		Value *(Dollars)* (d)			Weight *(Pounds)*	Code	Description *(Largest weight)*
(a)	(b)	M	D	Mil.	Thou.	Dol.	(e)	(f)	(g)
1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
6									
7									
8									
9									
10									
11									
12									
13									
14									
15									

Mode of transport codes for columns (i) and (n) ▶ **1 —** Parcel delivery, courier, or U.S. Postal Service **2 —** Private truck **3 —** For-hire truck **4 —** Railroad

Continued →

FORM CFS-1000 (9-2-92)

SAMPLE SELECTION INSTRUCTIONS — Continued

4. Note the "Take every" number in column (3) next to the "X" you marked in column (2). Beginning with the first shipment in the file for the period, count the shipments until you reach the "Take every" number. Select that shipment as the first one to report on in item F.

Continuing with the next shipment, begin counting from 1 until you reach the "Take every" number again. Select that shipment. Continue this process until you reach the end of the file.

EXAMPLE:

If 176 is entered in 1, mark (X) the third row of the table. The "Take every" number is 5. Begin counting with the first shipment in the file and select the 5th shipment to report in Item F. Now beginning with the 6th shipment, count off 5 more, and select the 10th shipment. Resume counting with the 11th and select the 15th, 20th shipment, etc. until you reach the end of the file. You will have selected 35 shipments to report on in Item F.

NOTE – If your sample of shipments includes any voided invoices, credit memoranda, etc., write "VOID" in column (b) for that shipment. Leave the rest of the line blank.

5. Sample validation — After sample selection is done, compare the number of selected shipments to the expected sample size in column (4). If the number of selected shipments is above or below the range, recheck the sample selection.

Hazardous material? *(Y/N)* (h)	Domestic mode(s) of transport *Enter all that apply using codes shown below.* (i)	Containerized? *(Y/N)* (j)	Origin code (k)	**Domestic** destination (or port/airport/border crossing of exit for exports) (l)			Export? *(Y/N)* (m)	Export mode (n)	**Foreign** destination (for export shipments only) (o)		Line No. (p)
				City	State	ZIP Code			City	Country	
											1
											2
											3
											4
											5
											6
											7
											8
											9
											10
											11
											12
											13
											14
											15

5 — Inland water and/or Great Lakes
6 — Deep sea water
7 — Pipeline
8 — Air
9 — Other mode
0 — Unknown

FORM CFS-1000 (9-2-92)

PLEASE CONTINUE ON PAGE 4.

Item F **SHIPMENT CHARACTERISTICS — Continued**

Line No. (a)	Shipment Number (b)	Shipment Date (c) M	Shipment Date (c) D	Total Value (Dollars) (d) Mil.	Total Value (Dollars) (d) Thou.	Total Value (Dollars) (d) Dol.	Total Weight (Pounds) (e)	Commodity Code (f)	Commodity Description (Largest weight) (g)
16									
17									
18									
19									
20									
21									
22									
23									
24									
25									
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34									
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36									
37									
38									
39									
40									

Mode of transport codes for columns (i) and (n) ▶ **1** — Parcel delivery, courier, or U.S. Postal Service; **2** — Private truck; **3** — For-hire truck; **4** — Railroad

Continued ⟶

Hazardous material? *(Y/N)* (h)	Domestic mode(s) of transport *Enter all that apply using codes shown below.* (i)	Containerized? *(Y/N)* (j)	Origin code (k)	**Domestic** destination (or port/airport/border crossing of exit for exports) (l)			Export? *(Y/N)* (m)	Export mode (n)	**Foreign** destination (for export shipments only) (o)		Line No. (p)
				City	State	ZIP Code			City	Country	
											16
											17
											18
											19
											20
											21
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											35
											36
											37
											38
											39
											40

5 — Inland water and/or Great Lakes
6 — Deep sea water
7 — Pipeline
8 — Air
9 — Other mode
0 — Unknown

FORM CFS-1000 (9-2-92)

PLEASE CONTINUE ON PAGE 6.

Item F **SHIPMENT CHARACTERISTICS — Continued**

Line No. (a)	Shipment Number (b)	Shipment Date (c) M	Shipment Date (c) D	Total Value (Dollars) (d) Mil.	Total Value (Dollars) (d) Thou.	Total Value (Dollars) (d) Dol.	Total Weight (Pounds) (e)	Commodity Code (f)	Commodity Description (Largest weight) (g)
41									
42									
43									
44									
45									
46									
47									
48									
49									
50									

Mode of transport codes for columns (i) and (n) ▶ **1 —** Parcel delivery, courier, or U.S. Postal Service **2 —** Private truck **3 —** For-hire truck **4 —** Railroad

Continued →

REMARKS

Item G **CERTIFICATION**

Name of person to contact regarding this report – *Please print*	Telephone number – *Include area code*	Date
Signature	Title	

Hazardous material? *(Y/N)* (h)	Domestic mode(s) of transport *Enter all that apply using codes shown below.* (i)	Containerized? *(Y/N)* (j)	Origin code (k)	**Domestic** destination (or port/airport/border crossing of exit for exports) (l)			Export? *(Y/N)* (m)	Export mode (n)	**Foreign** destination (for export shipments only) (o)		Line No. (p)
				City	State	ZIP Code			City	Country	
											41
											42
											43
											44
											45
											46
											47
											48
											49
											50

5 — Inland water and/or Great Lakes **7 —** Pipeline **9 —** Other mode
6 — Deep sea water **8 —** Air **0 —** Unknown

THANK YOU FOR COMPLETING YOUR REPORT

OMB No. 0607-0753: Approval Expires 12/31/94

FORM **CFS-2000** (7-7-93)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1993 COMMODITY FLOW SURVEY
CENSUS OF TRANSPORTATION

(Please correct any error in name, address, and ZIP Code)

YOUR RESPONSE IS REQUIRED BY LAW. Title 13, United States Code, requires businesses and other organizations that receive this questionnaire to answer the questions and return the report to the Census Bureau. By the same law, **YOUR CENSUS REPORT IS CONFIDENTIAL.** It may be seen only by Census Bureau employees and may be used only for statistical purposes. Further, copies retained in respondents' files are immune from legal process.

RETURN TO

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
1201 East 10th Street
Jeffersonville IN 47132-0001

INSTRUCTIONS

NOTE NEW ITEMS: G, H, I, and J on pages 6 – 8.

Please complete these items even if you have no shipments to report during the two-week reporting period.

Item A ESTABLISHMENT NAME

Is the establishment name shown in the mailing address correct?

1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Enter correct name.* ↙

Item B OPERATIONAL STATUS OF ESTABLISHMENT — *Mark (X) the **ONE** box which best describes this establishment during the 2-week period shown above.*

1 ☐ In operation
2 ☐ Temporarily or seasonally inactive
3 ☐ Ceased operation — *Give date* → Month/Day/Year

Item C PHYSICAL LOCATION (PO boxes or rural routes are not physical locations.)

Is this establishment's physical location the same as the address shown in the label?

1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No — *Enter physical location below.* ↙

Number and street		
City, town, village, etc.	State	ZIP Code

Item D ORIGIN OF SHIPMENTS

During the two-week period, did any of your shipments (or deliveries) originate from locations other than this physical location?

1 ☐ No — *Skip to Item E on page 2. Enter an "A" as the origin code in column (k) of item F for all shipments.*

2 ☐ Yes — *Enter the City, State, and ZIP Code of these other locations in rows B, C, and D.*

Origin code	City	State	ZIP Code
A	*Location in mailing address or in Item C.*	—	—
B			
C			
D			

Does your **Census File Number (CFN)** shown in the address box above, begin with a "0" (zero)?

1 ☐ Yes — *Include shipments from those other locations in your sampling, and use the appropriate origin code (A, B, C, or D) in column (k) of item F for all shipments selected. Now skip to Item E.*

2 ☐ No — Do any of these other locations keep their own records for these shipments?

1 ☐ Yes — *Omit shipments from these other locations that maintain their own records from your sampling.*

2 ☐ No — *Include shipments from these other locations in your sample, and place the appropriate origin code (A, B, C, or D) in column (k) of item F for all shipments selected.*

FOR ASSISTANCE IN COMPLETING THIS FORM, CALL 1-800-528-3049

CONTINUE ON PAGE 2

Item E SOURCE DOCUMENT

Please mark (X) the **main** document that you will use to obtain the requested information.

1 ☐ Sales invoices
2 ☐ Bills of lading
3 ☐ Other — *Specify*

SAMPLE SELECTION INSTRUCTIONS

1. Enter your total number of shipments for the 2-week period. →

NOTE — Remove any voided invoices, credit memoranda, etc. from the files, if possible, before estimating the total number of shipments.

2. Find the range in column (1) at right that includes the number entered in 1 above. Put an (X) in column (2) beside it.

3. If your total number of shipments is 40 or less, provide data for **every** shipment during the 2-week period in Item F. If the number of shipments is 41 or more, continue with steps 4 and 5 to select the shipments to report.

Number of shipments (1)	*Mark (X) one* (2)	"Take every" number (3)	Expected sample size (4)
0–40		*Select every shipment*	1–40
41—100		2	20—50
101—200		5	20—40
201—400		10	20—40
401—800		20	20—40
801—1600		40	20—40
1601 or more		*Call Census 1–800–528–3049*	

CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE.

Item F SHIPMENT CHARACTERISTICS

Line No.	Shipment			Total				Commodity	
	Number	Date (c)		Value *(Dollars)* (d)			Weight *(Pounds)*	Code	Description
(a)	(b)	M	D	Mil.	Thou.	Dol.	(e)	(f)	(g)
1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
6									
7									
8									
9									
10									
11									
12									
13									
14									
15									

Mode of transport codes for columns (i) and (n) ▶ **1 —** Parcel delivery, courier, or U.S. Postal Service **2 —** Private truck **3 —** For-hire truck **4 —** Railroad

Continued →

FORM CFS-2000 (7-7-93)

SAMPLE SELECTION INSTRUCTIONS — Continued

4. Note the "Take every" number in column (3) next to the "X" you marked in column (2). Beginning with the first shipment in the file for the period, count the shipments until you reach the "Take every" number. Select that shipment as the first one to report on in item F.

Continuing with the next shipment, begin counting from 1 until you reach the "Take every" number again. Select that shipment. Continue this process until you reach the end of the file.

EXAMPLE:

If 176 is entered in 1, mark (X) the third row of the table. The "Take every" number is 5. Begin counting with the first shipment in the file and select the 5th shipment to report in Item F. Now beginning with the 6th shipment, count off 5 more, and select the 10th shipment. Resume counting with the 11th and select the 15th, 20th shipment, etc. until you reach the end of the file. You will have selected 35 shipments to report on in Item F.

NOTE – If your sample of shipments includes any voided invoices, credit memoranda, etc., write "VOID" in column (b) for that shipment. Leave the rest of the line blank.

5. Sample validation — After sample selection is done, compare the number of selected shipments to the expected sample size in column (4). If the number of selected shipments is above or below the range, recheck the sample selection.

Hazardous material? *(Y/N)* (h)	Domestic mode(s) of transport *Enter all that apply using codes shown below.* (i)	Containerized? *(Y/N)* (j)	Origin code (k)	**Domestic** destination (or port/airport/border crossing of exit for exports) (l)			Export? *(Y/N)* (m)	Export mode (n)	**Foreign** destination (for export shipments only) (o)		Line No. (p)
				City	State	ZIP Code			City	Country	
											1
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											3
											4
											5
											6
											7
											8
											9
											10
											11
											12
											13
											14
											15

5 — Inland water and/or Great Lakes
6 — Deep sea water
7 — Pipeline
8 — Air
9 — Other mode
0 — Unknown

FORM CFS-2000 (7-7-93)

PLEASE CONTINUE ON PAGE 4.

Item F **SHIPMENT CHARACTERISTICS — Continued**

Line No. (a)	Shipment Number (b)	Shipment Date (c) M	Shipment Date (c) D	Total Value (Dollars) (d) Mil.	Total Value (Dollars) (d) Thou.	Total Value (Dollars) (d) Dol.	Total Weight (Pounds) (e)	Commodity Code (f)	Commodity Description (g)
16									
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40									

Mode of transport codes for columns (i) and (n) ▶ **1** — Parcel delivery, courier, or U.S. Postal Service; **2** — Private truck; **3** — For-hire truck; **4** — Railroad

Continued →

Hazardous material? *(Y/N)* (h)	Domestic mode(s) of transport *Enter all that apply using codes shown below.* (i)	Containerized? *(Y/N)* (j)	Origin code (k)	**Domestic** destination (or port/airport/border crossing of exit for exports) (l)			Export? *(Y/N)* (m)	Export mode (n)	**Foreign** destination (for export shipments only) (o)		Line No. (p)
				City	State	ZIP Code			City	Country	
											16
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											37
											38
											39
											40

5 — Inland water and/or Great Lakes
6 — Deep sea water
7 — Pipeline
8 — Air
9 — Other mode
0 — Unknown

FORM CFS-2000 (7-7-93)

PLEASE CONTINUE ON PAGE 6.

Item F **SHIPMENT CHARACTERISTICS — Continued**

Line No. (a)	Shipment: Number (b)	Shipment: Date (c) M	Shipment: Date (c) D	Total: Value (Dollars) (d) Mil.	Thou.	Dol.	Total: Weight (Pounds) (e)	Commodity: Code (f)	Commodity: Description (g)
41									
42									
43									
44									
45									
46									
47									
48									
49									
50									

Mode of transport codes for columns (i) and (n) ▶ **1** — Parcel delivery, courier, or U.S. Postal Service; **2** — Private truck; **3** — For-hire truck; **4** — Railroad

Continued →

Item G **AVAILABILITY AND USE OF ON-SITE SHIPPING FACILITIES**

In column (b), mark "Yes" or "No" for each type of shipping facility to indicate whether or not this type of facility existed on-site during 1993. For each "Yes" in column (b), mark "Yes" or "No" in column (c) to indicate whether or not you **used** the facility on your premises for **outbound shipments** during 1993.

Type of shipping facility (a)	Was a shipping facility of this type on your premises during 1993? (b)	Did you **use** this facility on your premises for **outbound shipments** during 1993? (c)
1. Rail siding	1☐ Yes → 2☐ No	1☐ Yes 2☐ No
2. Waterway dock, Great Lakes	1☐ Yes → 2☐ No	1☐ Yes 2☐ No
3. Waterway dock, inland water	1☐ Yes → 2☐ No	1☐ Yes 2☐ No
4. Waterway dock, deep sea water	1☐ Yes → 2☐ No	1☐ Yes 2☐ No
5. Airport/landing strip capable of handling your shipments	1☐ Yes → 2☐ No	1☐ Yes 2☐ No
6. Pipeline terminal	1☐ Yes → 2☐ No	1☐ Yes 2☐ No

Hazardous material? *(Y/N)* (h)	Domestic mode(s) of transport *Enter all that apply using codes shown below.* (i)	Containerized? *(Y/N)* (j)	Origin code (k)	**Domestic** destination (or port/airport/border crossing of exit for exports) (l)			Export? *(Y/N)* (m)	Export mode (n)	**Foreign** destination (for export shipments only) (o)		Line No. (p)
				City	State	ZIP Code			City	Country	
											41
											42
											43
											44
											45
											46
											47
											48
											49
											50

5 — Inland water and/or Great Lakes **7 —** Pipeline **9 —** Other mode
6 — Deep sea water **8 —** Air **0 —** Unknown

Item H USE OF OFF-SITE SHIPPING FACILITIES

In column (b), mark "Yes" or "No" for each type of shipping facility to indicate whether or not you **used** an off-site facility of that type for **outbound shipments** during 1993. For those marked "Yes", enter the miles to that off-site facility in column (c), and the mode of transport used to reach that facility in column (d). The modes are listed below.

Type of shipping facility (a)	Did you **use** this type of off-site facility for **outbound shipments** during 1993? (b)	Distance to the off-site facility of this type that you used most in 1993 *(Report in miles - estimates are acceptable)* (c)	Mode of transport used to reach that facility *(Enter a code from the list below)* (d)
1. Rail siding	1 ☐ Yes → 2 ☐ No		
2. Waterway dock, deep sea water	1 ☐ Yes → 2 ☐ No		
3. Waterway dock, Great Lakes	1 ☐ Yes → 2 ☐ No		
4. Waterway dock, inland water	1 ☐ Yes → 2 ☐ No		
5. Airport/landing strip capable of handling your shipments	1 ☐ Yes → 2 ☐ No		
6. Pipeline terminal	1 ☐ Yes → 2 ☐ No		

1 – Trailer on Flat Car (TOFC) **3 –** For-Hire Truck **5 –** Water **7 –** Air
2 – Private Truck **4 –** Rail **6 –** Pipeline **8 –** Other

FORM CFS-2000 (7-7-93)

PLEASE CONTINUE ON PAGE 8.

Item I USE AND AVAILABILITY OF TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT

During 1993, did this location use any of the following types of equipment for outbound shipments? Please check yes or no. For each equipment type in Item 1 below enter the approximate percentage of your total outbound rail shipments that used that type of rail car. These percentages should add to 100%. If you had no rail shipments, leave the percentages blank.

Equipment (a)	Was this type of equipment used for outbound shipments during 1993? (b)	Percentage of total rail shipments (c)
1. Rail cars that:		
a. Your company owned/leased	1 ☐ Yes → 2 ☐ No	
b. A common carrier owned/leased	1 ☐ Yes → 2 ☐ No	
c. Another party owned/leased (e.g. receiver)	1 ☐ Yes → 2 ☐ No	
2. Trucks with 6 or more tires or truck-tractors that:		
a. Your company owned	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	
b. Your company leased, with driver	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	
c. Your company leased, without driver	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	
3. Truck trailers that your company owned or leased	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	
4. Aircraft that your company owned or leased	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	
5. Barges that your company owned or leased	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	
6. Other equipment that your company owned or leased – *Specify*	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	

Item J TRANSPORTATION DECISIONS

During 1993, who generally decided on the mode of transportation for your outbound shipments? *Mark (X) appropriate box.*

1 ☐ Your company 2 ☐ Receiver of shipment 3 ☐ Other

Remarks

Item K CERTIFICATION

Name of person to contact regarding this report – *Please print*	Telephone number – *Include area code*	Date
Signature	Title	

CFS-1100
(9-92)

U.S. Department of Commerce
Economics and Statistics Administration
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Instructions for Completing the Commodity Flow Survey

NOTE: Some instructions are included on the questionnaire itself. However, due to space limitations, most of the instructions and definitions are included in separate reference materials. These include this instruction guide, and a listing of commodity codes to be used for classifying individual shipments in this survey.

Part I – GENERAL INFORMATION

Purpose of the Survey

The Commodity Flow Survey (CFS) will produce statistics on the movement of commodities and the types of transportation used. It will describe the relationships among shipment characteristics such as weight, value, mileage, type of commodity, and the type of transportation used. The results of this survey will provide a basis for in-depth analyses of policy issues that impact the transportation systems of the United States.

For the Commodity Flow Survey, we are asking you to use all of your basic documents such as sales invoices, bills of lading, shipping logs, etc., to provide the data needed regarding outbound movement of all commodities: date, value, weight, commodity description, hazardous material designation, mode of transport, whether containerized or not, and destination. For exports, we also ask the export mode of transportation, city and country of destination, and the port of exit. You are asked to provide the data only for a **sample** of your outbound shipments. Samples are used because they give valid results while reducing the time and cost involved in completing the questionnaire.

Your Report is Confidential

By law (Title 13 U.S. Code), the information you provide the Bureau of the Census is **strictly confidential**. Only sworn Census employees will have access to the reports or information obtained from your records. The data you provide will be used solely for statistical purposes and will be published only in summary form that **does not reveal** the operations of an individual company.

Part II – GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION FOR COMPLETING YOUR QUESTIONNAIRE

Steps in Completing the Survey

1. Fill in the information requested on the front page regarding the name,operational status, physical location of your establishment, and origin of shipments.
2. Gather your files and documents for all shipments/deliveries initiated **during the 2-week period specified on the front page of the questionnaire.**
3. Indicate the main source document used in Item E on page 2 of the questionnaire.
4. Following the Sample Selection Instructions on pages 2 and 3 of the questionnaire, select a sample of your total shipments for the 2-week period.
5. In Item F of the questionnaire, complete one line for each **sampled** shipment/delivery. Use the reference materials provided when completing columns f (commodity code), i (domestic modes of transportation), l (destination), and n (export mode).
6. Complete the contact, date, and signature information requested in Item G on page 6 of the questionnaire.
7. Return the completed questionnaire in the envelope by the due date printed on the front of the questionnaire. If you need additional time to complete your questionnaire, please call the 800 number listed below.
8. Please call 1-800-528-3049 if you have questions or require assistance.
9. If we should have questions regarding your report, a Census Bureau employee may call to ask for clarification. For this reason, we suggest that you retain copies of the documents for the sampled shipments separately from your other shipment documents. You may also find it useful to retain a copy of your completed questionnaire for your own records.

What We Mean by a "Shipment"

A "shipment" (or "delivery") is an individual movement of commodities **from** your establishment **to** one customer OR **to** another location of your company (including a warehouse, distribution center, retail or wholesale outlet). A shipment uses one or more modes of transportation, including parcel delivery, U.S. Postal Service, courier, private truck, for-hire truck, rail, water, pipeline, air, and other modes.

Please note that for this survey:

> A full or partial truckload can be considered **one** shipment **only** if all the commodities are destined for one buyer/receiver at one location. If the truck makes multiple deliveries on a route, **each stop is considered (at least) one shipment.**

We realize that there may not be a one-to-one relationship between your shipments and the main document you use as a reference for this survey (e.g., sales invoice, bill of lading). For example, for some cases there may be more than one shipment per invoice or more than one invoice per shipment. If this is the case for your establishment, please remember to sample actual shipments, and not just documents.

What We Mean By "Commodities"

"Commodities" refers to items that your establishment produces, sells, or distributes, **not** to items that are considered as excess or by-products of your establishment's operation.

PLEASE INCLUDE FORM NAME AND NUMBER IN ALL CORRESPONDENCE.

For example, refuse, scrap paper, and returnable containers are not considered as "commodities", unless your establishment is specifically in the business of selling or otherwise providing scrap, waste, or recyclable materials to others.

Origin of Shipments – Item D

IF THIS ESTABLISHMENT ORIGINATES SHIPMENTS FROM OTHER PHYSICAL LOCATIONS, your completion of Item D is critical in determining which shipments to include and exclude prior to selecting your sample of shipments. Your responses here will also affect the entries you make in column (k) - "Origin Code" - of Item F. Please follow the instructions in this item carefully. The "CFN" is the 11- digit number following the letters "CFN" on the mailing label. If there is not enough space to enter all of your shipment origins in Item D, please call 1-800-528-3049 for assistance.

IF ALL OF YOUR SHIPMENTS ORIGINATE FROM THE MAILING ADDRESS ON THE QUESTIONNAIRE LABEL OR THE ACTUAL PHYSICAL ADDRESS REPORTED IN ITEM C, then all of your shipments should be subjected to sampling. Also, when completing Item F, you should enter "A" in column (k) - "Origin Code" - for all shipments.

Part III – INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING ITEM F

Complete one line for each selected shipment. Column definitions are provided below.

SHIPMENT NUMBER (column b) - Enter the invoice number, shipment number, or some other unique identification number that could be used by your establishment to find this particular shipping document if questions arise regarding your report.

DATE SHIPPED (column c) - Enter the month and day of the shipment. If shipment date is not available, use the invoice/shipping document date. Use numbers only. (e.g., use "03" for March)

TOTAL VALUE (column d) - Enter the dollar value, in whole dollars, of the entire shipment. The reported value should not include freight charges and excise taxes **(i.e., report the net selling value, f.o.b. plant)**. If the value is not directly available from your records, **please estimate**.

TOTAL WEIGHT (column e) - Enter the weight of the total shipment **in whole pounds**. If weight is not available from your records, please estimate.

COMMODITY CODE (column f) - Please use the **list of Commodity Codes in the enclosed Commodity Coding Manual** to select the proper code. For shipments with more than one commodity, enter only the code for the commodity with the greatest weight in the total shipment.

COMMODITY DESCRIPTION (column g) - Enter a full description of the commodity shipped. For shipments with more than one commodity, describe only the commodity with the greatest weight in the total shipment. Do not use trade names, catalog numbers, or other codes not familiar to persons outside your business.

HAZARDOUS MATERIALS SHIPMENT (column h) - Indicate whether or not the shipment **REQUIRED PLACARDING** for hazardous materials by entering **"Y or N"** (yes or no).

DOMESTIC MODE(S) OF TRANSPORT (column i) - Enter the code(s) for **all** modes of transport used for the shipment to its **domestic** destination (i.e., the destination reported in column l). For export shipments, this means list only the mode(s) of transport used to reach the port, airport, or border crossing. Codes are located at the bottom of pages 2,3,4 and 5 of the questionnaire. Enter all that apply, based on the definitions below:

- **Parcel Delivery/Courier/U.S. Postal Service** - Delivery services that carry letters, parcels, packages, and other small shipments that typically weigh less than 100 pounds. Includes bus parcel delivery service.
- **Private Truck** - Trucks operated by a temporary or permanent employee of this establishment or the buyer/receiver of the shipment.
- **For-hire Truck** - Trucks that carry freight for a fee collected from the shipper, recipient of the shipment, or an arranger of the transportation.
- **Railroad** - Any common carrier or private railroad.
- **Inland Water and/or Great Lakes** - Barges, ships, or ferries operating primarily on rivers and canals; in harbors, the Great Lakes, the Saint Lawrence Seaway; the Intracoastal Waterway, the Inside Passage to Alaska, major bays and inlets; or in the ocean close to the shoreline.
- **Deep Sea Water** - Barges, ships, or ferries operating primarily in the open ocean. Shipping on the Great Lakes and the Saint Lawrence Seaway is classified with inland water.
- **Pipeline** - Movements of oil, petroleum, gas, slurry, etc. through pipelines that extend to other establishments or locations beyond the shipper's establishment. Aqueducts for the movement of water are not included.
- **Air** - Movements using commercial or private aircraft, and all air service for shipments that typically weigh more than 100 pounds. Includes air freight and air express.
- **Other Mode** - Any mode not listed above.

- **Unknown** - The shipment **was not** carried by a parcel delivery/courier/U.S. Postal service, and you cannot determine what mode of transportation is used.

Note: Commodities that are "shipped" under their own power, such as boats, barges, ferries, ships, aircraft, trucks, and trains **should be classified with the appropriate mode above**. Commodities shipped under their own power for which an appropriate mode is not listed (e.g., buses, recreational vehicles) should be listed as "other" mode.

CONTAINERIZED (column j) - Indicate whether or not the shipment was containerized by entering **"Y or N"** (yes or no). "Containerized" means that the shipment **left your establishment** in an intermodal container or stackable tank without permanently attached wheels. These containers typically vary from 20 to 53 feet in length, and are carried on truck chassis, trains, and ships.

ORIGIN CODE (column k) - Enter the code letter (A,B,C or D) for the location from which the shipment originated (**unless** this establishment initiates/originates shipments from other locations, the origin code will always be "A"). Refer to Item D on the front of the questionnaire and the "Origin of Shipments" section on page 3 of these instructions.

DOMESTIC DESTINATION: CITY, STATE AND ZIP CODE (column l) - For domestic shipments, enter the city, state and 5-digit zip code of the buyer/receiver as it appears on the shipping document. Use the **"ship to"** address. Use the two letter state abbreviation shown in Part IV below. For **export shipments**, report the U.S. **port of exit** as the destination city. The port of exit is the port or airport from which the shipment left the country. In the case of land shipments into Mexico or Canada, it is the border crossing.

EXPORT SHIPMENT (column m) - Indicate whether or not the shipment is intended for export outside of the United States, by entering a **"Y or N"** (yes or no). For purposes of this survey, shipments to Puerto Rico and U.S. territories and possessions are considered **exports**.

EXPORT MODE (column n) - If the shipment is an export, enter the code for the mode of transport by which the shipment left the country. Codes are located at the bottom of pages 2,3,4, and 5 of the questionnaire.

FOREIGN DESTINATION (column o) - If the shipment is an export, enter the foreign **city and country of destination**. Be sure that the city reported for these shipments in the "Domestic Destination" column (l) is the U.S. port of exit.

Part IV – STATE ABBREVIATION LIST

Enter the State abbreviation as shown below in column (l) of the shipment sample form:

State	Abbrev.	State	Abbrev.
Alabama	AL	Montana	MT
Alaska	AK	Nebraska	NE
Arizona	AZ	Nevada	NV
Arkansas	AR	New Hampshire	NH
California	CA	New Jersey	NJ
Colorado	CO	New Mexico	NM
Connecticut	CT	New York	NY
Delaware	DE	North Carolina	NC
Dist. of Col.	DC	North Dakota	ND
Florida	FL	Ohio	OH
Georgia	GA	Oklahoma	OK
Hawaii	HI	Oregon	OR
Idaho	ID	Pennsylvania	PA
Illinois	IL	Rhode Island	RI
Indiana	IN	South Carolina	SC
Iowa	IA	South Dakota	SD
Kansas	KS	Tennessee	TN
Kentucky	KY	Texas	TX
Louisiana	LA	Utah	UT
Maine	ME	Vermont	VT
Maryland	MD	Virginia	VA
Massachusetts	MA	Washington	WA
Michigan	MI	West Virginia	WV
Minnesota	MN	Wisconsin	WI
Mississippi	MS	Wyoming	WY
Missouri	MO		

PLEASE INCLUDE FORM NAME AND NUMBER IN ALL CORRESPONDENCE.

Publication Program

1992 CENSUS OF TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND UTILITIES

Publications of the 1992 Census of Transportation, Communications, and Utilities containing data on: transportation, communications, and utilities establishments; characteristics of trucks; and characteristics of commodity shipments are described below. The first results were issued in press releases. Final detailed statistics are issued in separate paperbound reports and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM).

Copies of the reports are available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Post Office Box 371954, Pittsburgh, PA 15250-7954. Order forms for the specific reports or CD-ROM's may be obtained from any Department of Commerce district office, any Bureau of the Census State data center or business/ industry data center, or from Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233-1900 or call 301-457-4100.

Final Reports

Truck Inventory and Use Survey—52 reports (TC92-T-1 to -52)

This series includes a United States Summary and a separate report for each State and the District of Columbia. Data cover the physical and operational characteristics of the Nation's private and commercial truck resources, such as the number of vehicles, major use, annual miles, model year, body type, vehicle size, fuel type, operator classification, engine size, range of operation, weeks operated, products carried, and hazardous materials carried. The reports show comparative statistics reflecting percent changes in number of vehicles between 1987 and 1992 for all characteristics.

1993 Commodity Flow Survey—141 reports (TC92-CF-1 to -52(P) and TC92-CF-N1 to -89)

This series includes a preliminary United States Summary, a set of National Transportation Analysis Region (NTAR) reports, a set of State reports (including the District of Columbia), and a final, more detailed United States Summary. Data cover the characteristics of commodity shipments initiated by establishments engaged in manufacturing, mining, wholesale, and selected retail, service, and auxiliary activities. The data include tons, ton-miles, average miles and value of shipments, by commodity and transportation mode. The NTAR and State reports include data on NTAR-to-NTAR and State-to-State commodity shipments, respectively. The final United States Summary includes more detailed commodity descriptions, data on containerized and hazardous materials shipments, and supplemental data on availability and use of transportation equipment and facilities.

Geographic area series—1 report (UC92-A-1)

The geographic area *Summary* report presents data for the United States and States for establishments with payroll for detailed kind-of-business classifications. Statistics on number of establishments and revenue are also shown for States and selected metropolitan areas (MA's) by kind of business.

For each State, the District of Columbia, and the United States, 1992 data are provided on revenue and employees per establishment and on revenue and payroll per employee. Comparative statistics showing percent changes in revenue and payroll between 1987 and 1992 also are shown for some kind-of-business classifications.

Nonemployer statistics series—1 report (UC92-N-1)

The *Nonemployer Statistics* report includes data by kind of business for all establishments, establishments with payroll, and establishments without payroll for the United States and States.

Subject series—2 reports (UC92-S-1 to -2)

The *Establishment and Firm Size* report (UC92-S-1) presents data for establishments with payroll, based on size of establishment, size of company or firm, and legal form of organization. Establishment statistics are presented by revenue size and by employment size; statistics for firms, by revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits). These data are presented for the United States.

The *Miscellaneous Subjects* report (UC92-S-2) presents data for the United States as a whole and, where feasible, for States and MA's for establishments with payroll. Data are provided for some kinds of business on major sources of revenue; purchased transportation; cost of purchased travel; revenue by class of customer; and other miscellaneous subjects.

Electronic Media

All data included in future printed reports will be available on CD-ROM. For the *Commodity Flow Survey* data, the CD-ROM may provide greater detail than the printed reports with respect to shipment distance, weight ranges, and origin to destination data for the geographic reports. Electronic media products are available for users who wish to summarize, rearrange, or process large amounts of data. In addition to CD-ROM's containing data from printed reports, there is a separate CD-ROM for the *Truck Inventory and Use Survey* which contains microdata information for each truck in the sample. The term microdata refers to the unaggregated records for the individual responses. The records are modified to avoid the possibility of identifying individual households or establishments. These products, with corresponding technical documentation, are sold by Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233-1900.

OTHER ECONOMIC CENSUS REPORTS

Data on retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, financial, insurance, real estate, construction industries, manufactures, mineral industries, enterprise statistics, minority-owned business enterprises, and women-owned businesses also are available from the 1992 Economic Census. A separate series of reports covers the census of outlying areas—Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands of the United States, Guam, and the Northern Marianas. Separate announcements describing these reports are available free of charge from Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233-1900.