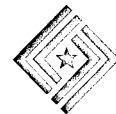


CPI Detailed Report



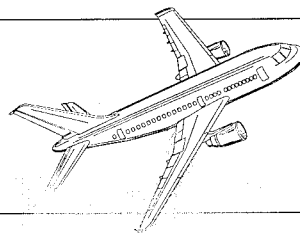
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Data for December 1998



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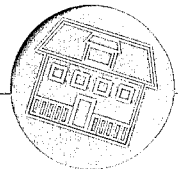
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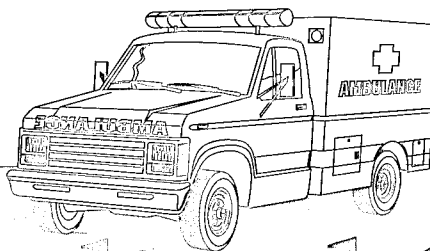
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Food

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beverages



Medical Care

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Alexis M. Herman, Secretary

Data for December 1998

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
Katharine G. Abraham, Commissioner

The *CPI Detailed Report* (ISSN 0095-926X; USPS 485-030) is a monthly report on consumer price movements, including statistical tables and technical notes. The report covers two indexes—the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Consumer Price Index for Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The indexes reflect data for the U.S. city average and selected areas.

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February 1999

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CPI Detailed Report

Data for December 1998

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NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE
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Scheduled Release Dates			
Consumer Price Index data are scheduled for initial release on the following dates:			
<i>Index month</i>	<i>Release date</i>	<i>Index month</i>	<i>Release date</i>
January	February 19	April	May 14
February	March 18	May	June 16
March	April 13	June	July 15

Price Movements

December 1998

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) declined 0.1 percent in December, before seasonal adjustment. The December 1998 CPI-U level of 163.9 (1982-84=100) was 1.6 percent higher than the index in December 1997.

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) was unchanged in December, prior to seasonal adjustment, remaining at a level of 160.7. For the 12-month period ended in December, the CPI-W has increased 1.6 percent.

CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)

On a seasonally adjusted basis, the CPI-U rose 0.1 percent in December, following increases of 0.2 percent in each of the preceding 2 months. The food index was unchanged in December after advancing 0.1 percent in November. The index for food at home, which increased 0.2 percent in November, declined 0.2 percent in December, reflecting further decreases in the indexes for fruits and vegetables and for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs and a downturn in the index for other food at home. The energy index, which was unchanged in November, fell 1.4 percent in December. The index for petroleum-based energy declined 2.9 percent, and the index for energy services decreased 0.3 percent.

Excluding food and energy, the CPI-U increased 0.3 percent in December, following increases of 0.2 percent in each of the preceding 4 months. Three-fourths of the December rise in the index for all items less food and energy was accounted for by an 18.8-percent rise in the index for cigarettes, reflecting the pass-through to retail of the 45-cents-a-pack wholesale price increase announced by major tobacco companies in late November.

As previously announced, effective with release of data for January 1999, the BLS will introduce a new formula for calculating the basic components of the CPI. See page 13 for more details. (See pages 11-16 for announcements of methodological changes to be introduced with data for January 1999.)

For the 12-month period ended in December 1998, the CPI-U rose 1.6 percent. This compares with an advance of 1.7 percent in 1997 and was the smallest annual increase since a 1.1-percent rise in 1986. The energy component, which generally has acted as a moderating influence on the overall change in consumer prices since the early 1980's, registered its largest annual decline—down 8.8 percent in 1998—since a 19.7 percent drop in 1986. Petroleum-based energy costs fell 15.1 percent, and charges

Table A. Percent changes in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)

Expenditure category	Seasonally adjusted							Compound annual rate, 3 months ended December 1998	Unadjusted 12 months ended December 1998
	Changes from preceding month								
	1998								
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December		
All items	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.2	1.6
Food and beverages .....	.1	.2	.3	.0	.5	.2	.0	2.7	2.3
Housing .....	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3	.1	2.5	2.3
Apparel .....	.2	-.3	1.1	-.7	.1	.0	-.8	-3.0	-.7
Transportation	-.3	-.3	.0	-.4	.3	.0	-.4	-.6	-1.7
Medical care .....	.4	.2	.4	.3	.2	.2	.3	2.6	3.4
Recreation .....	.1	.0	.1	.1	-.3	.2	.0	-.4	1.2
Education and communication .....	.1	.0	-.5	.0	.2	.2	-.1	1.2	.7
Other goods and services .....	.0	.7	.1	.9	.3	-.3	4.2	18.0	8.8
Special indexes									
Energy	-.7	.0	-1.0	-1.3	.9	.0	-1.4	-2.0	-8.8
Food .....	.1	.2	.2	.0	.6	.1	.0	2.8	2.3
All items less food and energy .....	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	2.5	2.4

for energy services decreased 3.3 percent. The food index rose 2.3 percent in 1998. Grocery store food prices rose 2.1 percent, after advancing 1.0 percent in 1997. Each of the 6 major grocery store food groups accelerated in 1998, relative to 1997, except for the index for nonalcoholic beverages, which declined 1.1 percent after increasing 4.9 percent in 1997. This group's decline was due to the sharp deceleration in coffee prices, which fell 8.8 percent in 1998, after increasing 16.9 percent in 1997. The index for dairy products showed the sharpest acceleration, advancing 6.6 percent in 1998, after declining 0.5 percent in the previous year.

The CPI-U excluding food and energy advanced 2.4 percent in 1998, following an increase of 2.2 percent in 1997. The slightly larger increase in 1998 than in the preceding year was attributable to the sharp rise in tobacco prices—up 31.8 percent—which accounted for 15 percent of the annual increase in the index for all items less food and energy. The rates for selected groups during the past 5 years are shown in table Q-4.

The food and beverages index was unchanged in December. The index for food at home, which rose 0.2 percent in November, declined 0.2 percent in December, reflecting further decreases in the indexes for fruits and vegetables and for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs and a downturn in the index for other food at home. The index for fruits and vegetables declined 0.9 percent in December, the same as in November. In December, the index for fresh vegetables fell 3.1 percent, more than offsetting a 0.9-percent rise in the index for fresh fruits. The index for processed fruits and vegetables declined for the fourth consecutive month—down 0.3 percent in December. Despite registering declines in the last 2 months, the index for fruits and vegetables rose 4.9

Table Q4. Annual percent changes in the CPI for All Urban Consumers, 1994-98

Category	Percent change				
	12 months ended in December				
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
All Items	2.7	2.5	3.3	1.7	1.6
Food and beverages	2.7	2.1	4.2	1.6	2.3
Housing	2.2	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.3
Apparel	-1.6	.1	-2	1.0	-7
Transportation	3.8	1.5	4.4	-1.4	-1.7
Medical care	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.8	3.4
Recreation	1.4	2.8	3.0	1.5	1.2
Education and communication	3.3	4.0	3.4	3.0	.7
Other goods and services	4.2	4.3	3.6	5.2	8.8
Special indexes					
Energy	2.2	-1.3	8.6	-3.4	-8.8
Energy commodities	5.2	-3.3	13.8	-6.9	-15.1
Energy services	-6	.8	3.8	.2	-3.3
All items less energy	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.4
Food	2.9	2.1	4.3	1.5	2.3
All items less food and energy	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.4

percent in 1998, after advancing 2.2 percent in 1997. The index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs declined 0.3 percent in December to a level 0.7 percent below a year ago, its second consecutive annual decrease. The index for pork declined 0.3 percent in December and 5.8 percent in the last 12 months. The index for beef rose 0.3 in December to a level 0.1 percent above a year ago. Poultry prices declined 0.2 percent in December, but rose 2.6 percent in 1998. The index for other food at home declined 0.3 percent in December, reflecting a sharp drop in prices for fats and oils. Within this group, butter prices fell 9.7 percent in December but were up 31.7 percent over the year. The index for nonalcoholic beverages declined 0.3

Table B. Percent changes in CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W)

Expenditure category	Seasonally adjusted							Compound annual rate, 3 months ended December 1998	Unadjusted 12 months ended December 1998
	Changes from preceding month								
	1998								
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December		
All items	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	2.5	1.6
Food and beverages .....	.1	.3	.2	.0	.5	.2	-.1	2.5	2.1
Housing .....	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3	.1	2.6	2.2
Apparel .....	.3	-.4	.9	-.5	.4	.1	-.6	-.6	-.4
Transportation	-.1	.2	-.1	-.4	.4	.0	-.6	-.6	-2.0
Medical care .....	.5	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	2.7	3.3
Recreation .....	.1	-.1	.2	.0	-.3	.1	.0	-.8	.8
Education and communication .....	.1	.1	-.5	.1	.1	.3	-.2	.8	.9
Other goods and services	-.1	.9	.2	1.3	.3	-.5	5.8	24.3	11.3
Special indexes									
Energy	-.6	-.1	-1.1	-1.4	1.0	-.1	-1.5	-2.4	-9.2
Food .....	.1	.3	.3	-.1	.5	.2	-.1	2.5	2.2
All items less food and energy .....	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	3.1	2.5

percent in December and 1.1 percent over the last 12 months, after increasing 4.9 percent in 1997. Coffee prices fell 8.8 percent in 1998, after increasing 16.9 percent in 1997. The indexes for dairy products and for cereal and bakery products rose 1.1 and 0.1 percent, respectively, in December and 6.6 percent and 2.2 percent for 1998. The other two components of the food and beverage index—food away from home and alcoholic beverages—rose 0.2 and 0.4 percent, respectively, in December. During the last 12 months, these groups increased 2.5 and 2.0 percent, respectively.

The housing component rose 0.1 percent in December. Shelter costs rose 0.2 percent, bringing the annual increase to 3.3 percent in 1998. Within shelter, the indexes for rent and for owners' equivalent rent each rose 0.3 percent in December, while the cost of lodging away from home decreased 1.4 percent. The index for fuels and utilities declined 0.2 percent in December. The index for household fuels fell 0.4 percent, reflecting declines in the indexes for fuel oil and for natural gas—down 2.2 and 1.1 percent, respectively. Charges for electricity were unchanged. For the 12-month period ended in December, prices for fuel oil fell 15.2 percent and charges for natural gas and for electricity declined 3.5 and 3.2 percent, respectively. Among other utilities, the index for water and sewerage treatment rose 0.4 percent in December and 2.7 percent in the last 12 months. The index for garbage and trash collection increased 0.3 percent in December and 2.8 percent over the year. The index for household furnishings and operations increased 0.2 percent in December and 1.2 percent for 1998.

The transportation component declined 0.4 percent in December and 1.7 percent in 1998. Falling gasoline prices were responsible for both the 1-month and 12-month declines in transportation costs. The index for gasoline fell 2.9 percent in December, bringing the decline over the last 12 months to 15.4 percent. As of December, gasoline prices were 27.9 percent lower than their peak level in November 1990. The index for new and used vehicle prices was unchanged in December. The index for new vehicles rose 0.1 percent. (Prior to seasonal adjustment, new vehicle prices rose 0.4 percent.) As of December, over 70 percent of the new vehicle sample was represented by 1999 models. The 1999 models will continue to be phased in, with appropriate adjustments for quality change, over the next several months, as they replace old models at dealerships. (For a report on quality changes for the 1999 vehicles represented in the Producer Price Index sample, see the November issue of this report. The index for used cars and trucks decreased 0.6 percent. For the 12-month period ended in December, new vehicle prices were unchanged, whereas used car and truck prices rose 3.5 per-

cent. Public transportation costs, which had declined in each of the preceding 3 months, increased 1.2 percent in December, reflecting a 1.0-percent rise in airline fares.

The index for apparel decreased 0.8 percent in December. (Prior to seasonal adjustment, apparel prices fell 3.2 percent, reflecting pre-holiday discounting.) During the 12-month period ended in December, apparel prices fell 0.7 percent, following a 1.0-percent rise in all of 1997.

Medical care costs rose 0.3 percent in December to a level 3.4 percent above a year ago. The 1998 increase follows a 2.8-percent rise in 1997 and represents the first acceleration in the annual increase since 1990, when the medical care component advanced 9.6 percent. In December, the index for medical care commodities—prescription drugs, nonprescription drugs, and medical supplies—increased 0.5 percent. The index for medical care services rose 0.2 percent. Charges for professional services and for hospital and related services each increased 0.2 percent in December and 3.3 and 3.2 percent, respectively, in 1998.

The index for recreation costs was unchanged in December but advanced 1.2 percent for 1998. During the last 12 months, cable television costs increased 6.9 percent; and club membership dues and admissions to sporting events each rose 5.0 percent. These increases were partially offset by declines in prices for toys, photographic equipment, televisions, and other video equipment.

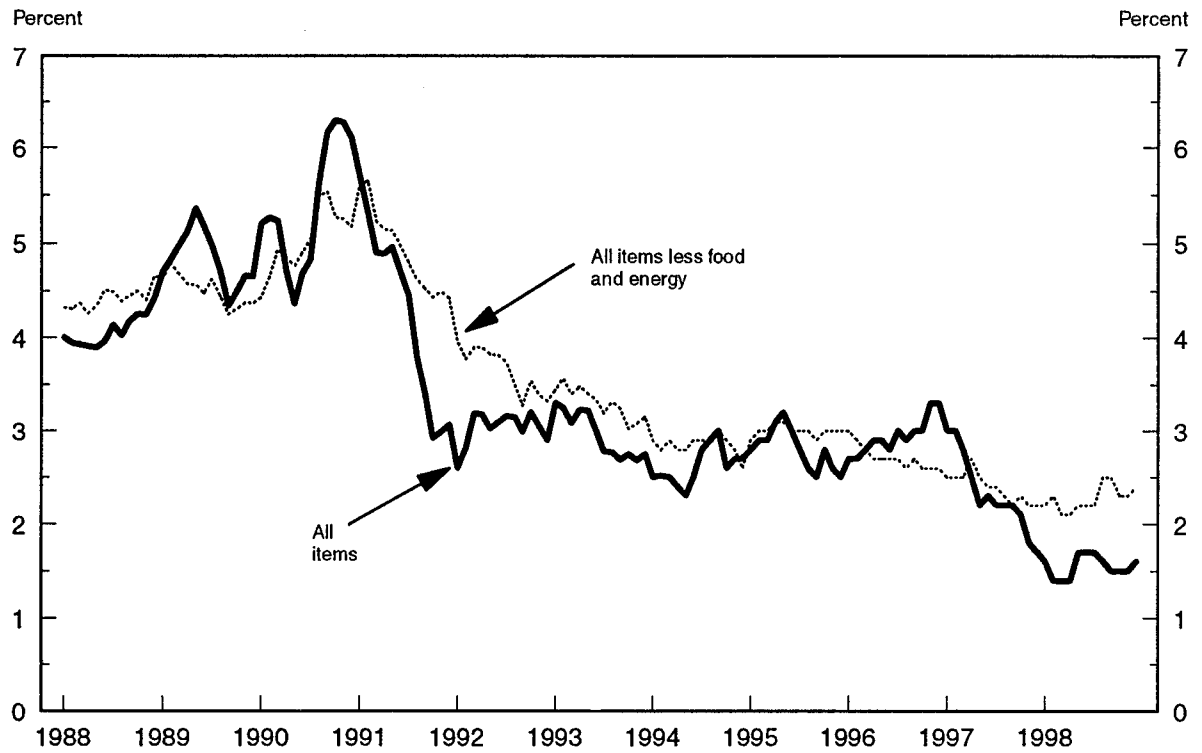
The index for education and communication declined 0.1 percent in December, as a 0.5-percent rise in educational costs was more than offset by a 0.7-percent decrease in the index for communication. Within the latter group, indexes for telephone services and for information and information processing other than telephone services declined 0.8 and 1.4 percent, respectively. During the 12 months ended in December, education costs rose 4.7 percent, with college tuition costs up 3.9 percent. Communication costs declined 2.9 percent during that period, reflecting a 35.8-percent decrease in the index for personal computers and peripheral equipment.

The index for other goods and services increased 4.2 percent in December, reflecting an 18.3-percent increase in the index for tobacco and smoking products. For the 12 months ended in December, the index for tobacco and smoking products increased 31.8 percent.

CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W)

On a seasonally adjusted basis, the CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers increased 0.2 percent in December.

CPI-U 12-month changes, 1988 to present



CPI Detailed Report User Survey Results

Thomas J. Mosimann

The CPI program conducted a survey of its users in 1996. Users were separated into groups based upon how they receive CPI information. One of these groups was *CPI Detailed Report (Detailed Report)* readers.¹ This article presents the results of surveying those readers and compares their responses to those of all the respondents of the survey.²

Satisfaction with the CPI Overall

Detailed Report respondents expressed high levels of sat-

¹ The other groups of users were U.S. summary data news release readers, regional or local release readers, Quickline recording callers, voice telephone callers, fax recipients, personal (U.S. Postal Service) mail recipients, and Internet users.

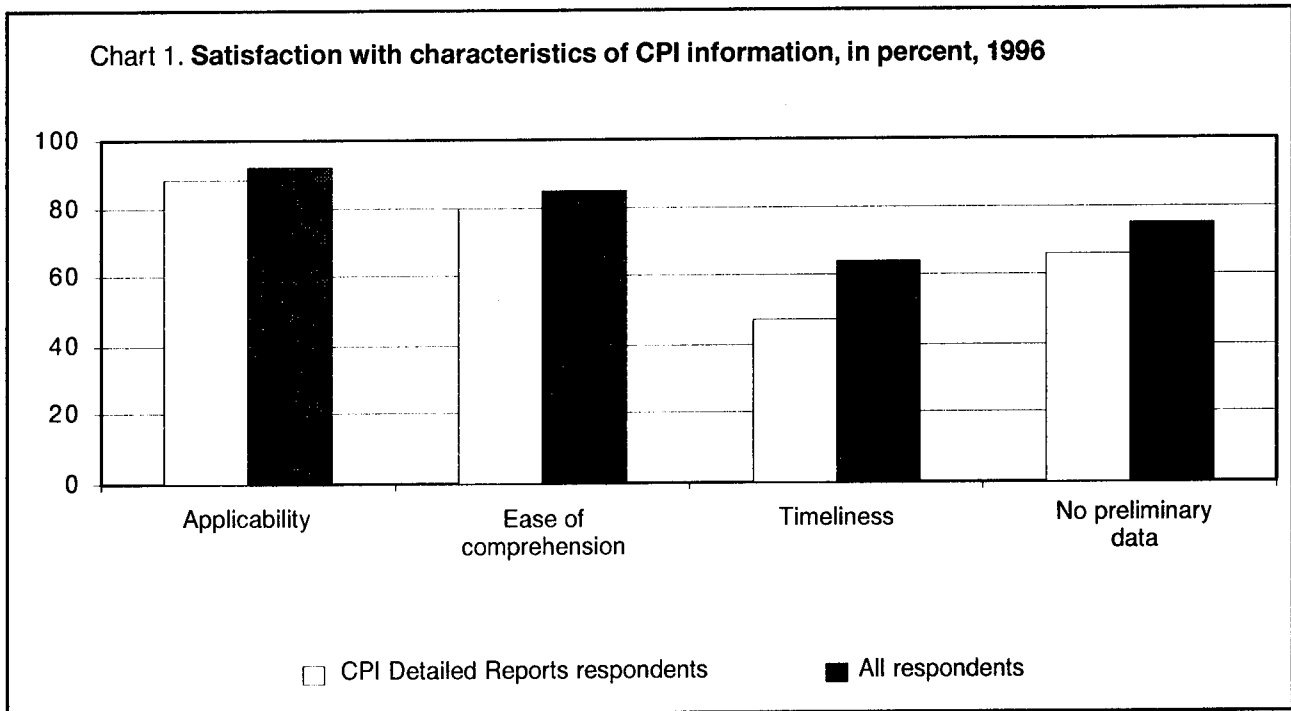
² The CPI program randomly selected a sample of 600 *CPI Detailed Report* readers from the *Detailed Report* mailing list. (Approximately 7900 names and addresses are on the *Detailed Report* mailing list.) Out of the 600 *Detailed Report* surveys mailed, 1 was returned as undeliverable; and 190, or 32 percent, were sent back with responses. (Advance notice and follow-up cards were sent to all 600 to encourage participation.)

Thomas J. Mosimann is an economist in the Office of Prices and Living Conditions.

isfaction with the CPI overall, as 86 percent gave the CPI satisfied ratings. Only 3 percent gave dissatisfied ratings, and 10 percent offered neutral ratings. Ninety-two percent of all respondents gave the CPI satisfied ratings. (The options for responses were very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, neutral, somewhat dissatisfied, and very dissatisfied.)

Four characteristics of the CPI were rated by respondents: Applicability of CPI information, ease of comprehension, timeliness of CPI release, and policy of no preliminary data. The all-respondent group was slightly more satisfied than *Detailed Report* respondents for each of these characteristics. Each of the characteristics received more satisfied ratings than unsatisfied ratings from both the all-respondent group and from *Detailed Report* readers. All but one characteristic, timelessness of the CPI as rated by *Detailed Report* respondents, received far more satisfied than dissatisfied responses. (See chart 1.)

Detailed Report respondents were most satisfied with applicability of CPI information, giving it an 88 percent satisfied rating. They were also highly satisfied with ease of comprehension and policy of no preliminary data, giving each of



these over 65 percent satisfied responses and no more than 5 percent dissatisfied responses. The all-respondent group expressed slightly higher levels of satisfaction than *Detailed Report* readers did for these three characteristics.

While most respondents were satisfied with the four measured characteristics of the CPI, the one that they were least satisfied with was timeliness. Timeliness of the CPI received 33 percent dissatisfied responses from *Detailed Report* readers and 14 percent dissatisfied responses from all respondents. Forty-seven percent of *Detailed Report* respondents and 64 percent of all respondents were satisfied with CPI timeliness. Twenty-one percent of *Detailed Report* respondents were neutral about the timeliness of the CPI.

Besides rating the satisfaction of CPI characteristics, BLS asked respondents to rank the importance of the four characteristics. *Detailed Report* respondents rated applicability as the most important of the four. Timeliness was rated the second most important, ease of comprehension, third, and policy of no preliminary data a distant fourth. The all-respondent group ranked the importance of these four CPI characteristics in the same order as *Detailed Report* respondents did.

The largest difference between importance rankings of *CPI Detailed Report* respondents and of all respondents is the greater emphasis *Detailed Report* respondents placed on timeliness. Thirty percent of *Detailed Report* respondents, but just 18 percent of all respondents viewed timeliness as the most important of the 4 ranked characteristics. Most of this difference can be traced to the way applicability was ranked: It was most important to 48 percent of *Detailed Report* respondents and 60 percent of all respondents.

It is useful to know the importance that users attach to CPI characteristics so CPI program managers can better plan to improve CPI information. Knowing a characteristic is important—or unimportant—helps managers set priorities for improvement projects. For example, CPI program managers should be pleased that applicability of information was given such high satisfaction ratings, since it was rated the most important characteristic. On the other hand, timeliness presents an opportunity for improvement, since respondents rated it second most important and gave it low satisfaction ratings.

Satisfaction with the *Detailed Report*

CPI Detailed Report respondents also expressed high levels of satisfaction with the *Detailed Report* itself, as 84 percent were satisfied with the overall report. Only 3 percent were dissatisfied.

The survey asked *Detailed Report* respondents to rate four specific characteristics of the *Detailed Report*: Timeliness of the *Detailed Report*, historical information included, usefulness of articles/explanations, and ease of locating information. Each of these characteristics received more satisfied than dissatisfied ratings. Historical information included received the greatest percentage of satisfied responses at 69

percent, whereas ease of locating information received the second highest percentage satisfaction at 65 percent; and usefulness of articles/explanations was third with 58 percent. The characteristic with the lowest percentage of satisfied responses—timeliness of the *Detailed Report*—received just slightly more satisfied responses than dissatisfied responses at 37 percent to 31 percent. (Note that the *Detailed Report* requires more time to prepare than other methods of disseminating information, because much of the work cannot be started until after CPI data are released to the public. It is usually printed about 4 weeks after CPI's release date.)

Detailed Report respondents ranked the importance of these four characteristics. The most important of the four was the one that rated lowest for satisfaction—timeliness of the *Detailed Report*. This represents an opportunity to improve a CPI process. The second, third, and fourth most important characteristics were ease of locating information, historical information included, and usefulness of articles/explanations, respectively.

How? What for? and Which?

The CPI survey asked respondents to answer a number of other questions that yielded information on how CPI users get their information, what they use the information for, and which pieces of CPI information they use.

Among *Detailed Report* respondents, the second most common method of getting CPI information after the *Detailed Report* itself is the U.S. summary data news release with 45 percent, followed by regional or local releases with 22 percent. The survey also asked which source of CPI information is the most useful. *Detailed Report* respondents overwhelmingly (72 percent) replied that the *Detailed Report* is their most useful source. Following the *Detailed Report* at a great distance were local and regional releases (8 percent) and summary news release data (7 percent).

Seventy-eight percent of *Detailed Report* respondents use CPI information to measure general inflation, compared with 62 percent of all respondents. *Detailed Report* respondents are more likely to use CPI information to make projections (54 percent) or to measure price trends for specific items (53 percent) than are all respondents, with 44 and 35 percent, respectively.

Besides asking for all uses of the CPI, BLS questioned respondents about their primary use of CPI information. Measuring general inflation (35 percent) was the most popular primary use, and escalating payments (23 percent) was second among *Detailed Report* respondents. For the all-respondent group, the order of the top two was reversed.

Detailed Report respondents are more likely than other groups of respondents to use the various types of CPI information available to the public. The order for the usage of the seven types of CPI data (CPI-U, CPI-W, average prices, educational materials, seasonal factors, variances, and response

Articles Appearing in the CPI Detailed Report, 1994-98

Airline fares	“How BLS Measures Price Change in the CPI for Airline Fares,” August 1996.
Automobiles	“Quality Changes for Vehicles,” October 1996, November 1997, and November 1998.
Cable television	“How BLS Measures Price Change in the CPI for Cable Television,” August 1996.
CPI guides	“Guide to Available CPI Data Series,” October 1995. “The CPI: Its Uses and Limitations as a Cost-Of-Living Proxy,” July 1995. “Understanding the CPI: Answers to Some Questions,” June 1995. “How BLS Uses Rent Data in the CPI,” September 1996. “Planned CPI Publication Changes,” January 1997 to December 1997. “Upcoming CPI Revision User Briefings,” August 1997 to December 1997. “How Does the PPI Differ from the CPI?,” November 1997. “How to Use the CPI for Escalation,” September 1995.
Commissioner’s testimony	“Testimony of Katharine G. Abraham, Commissioner of BLS, before the Senate Budget Committee - January 30, 1997,” January 1997.
Computers	“Using a Hedonic Model in the CPI to Adjust Personal Computer Prices for Changes in Quality,” June 1997 to January 1998.
Elderly	“Experimental CPI for Americans 62 Years of Age and Older,” April 1996 and July 1998.
Food at home	“Improvements to CPI Procedures (Food-at-home, Shelter, and Prescription Drug Components),” November 1994 and December 1994. “Technical Improvements (Food-at-home, Shelter, and Prescription Drug Components),” January 1995. “Consumer Prices for Energy and Food Accelerated in 1996,” June 1997.
Gasoline	“Quality Adjustment for Gasoline,” December 1994 and January 1995. “Quality Adjustments for CPI Gasoline Indexes Resulting from New California Requirements,” May 1996. “Winter and Spring Gasoline Prices Show Highest Rise Since Persian Gulf War,” June 1996. “Consumer Prices for Energy and Food Accelerated in 1996,” June 1997.
General information	“Update of CPI Sample of Urban Areas Planned for 1998,” March 1995. “The CPI—Why the Published Averages Don’t Always Match an Individual’s Inflation Experience,” November 1995. “Consumer Prices in 1995,” July 1996. “Consumer Inflation in 1997 at 11-Year Low,” May 1998. “Treatment of Mandated Pollution Control Measures in the CPI,” September 1998 to December 1998. “CPI Detailed Report Respondents,” December 1998.

rates) is the same for *Detailed Report* respondents as for all respondents; but *Detailed Report* respondents reported using each type more often.

Detailed Report respondents (60 percent) are slightly more likely to use CPI information 'each month or more frequently' than are all respondents (51 percent). Additionally, *Detailed Report* respondents are slightly less likely to use CPI information only once a year (7 percent to 16 percent).

Time frames used to compare indexes are similar for all respondents and for *Detailed Report* respondents. Use of annual averages and semi-annual averages is slightly higher for *Detailed Report* respondents. Types of indexes used (seasonally adjusted or not) are similar for *Detailed Report* respondents and all respondents.

BLS compared uses of item-area indexes (for example, South - all items, Dallas - housing, or Size A - gasoline prices) between *Detailed Report* respondents and all respondents. *Detailed Report* respondents generally are more likely to use any of the item-area indexes than are other respondents. They

reported a higher percentage of usage for all of the indexes available. This result is not unexpected, since the *CPI Detailed Report* and the CPI website are the most comprehensive sources of CPI information.

Detailed Report respondents were more aware than other respondents of average prices, seasonal adjustment factors, and variances and were less aware of the CPI Quickline recording and the CPI information staff.

Detailed Report respondents overall are satisfied with and very knowledgeable about CPI products and services. They generally know which CPI information they want, what they will do with it, and where to find it. However, while satisfied, they have pointed to an opportunity for improvement (timeliness). For more information about the CPI user survey, contact Tom Mosimann at (202) 606-6974 x235 or via e-mail at **Mosimann_t@bls.gov**. Also, you can find the complete results of the survey on the CPI homepage at: **<http://stats.bls.gov/cpihome.htm>**.

Geometric means	<p>“The Experimental CPI Using Geometric Means,” March 1997.</p> <p>“The Experimental CPI Using Geometric Means,” March, April 1997.</p> <p>“The Experimental CPI Using Geometric Means,” June, July 1997.</p> <p>“The Experimental CPI Using Geometric Means,” September, September and October 1997.</p> <p>“Planned Change in the CPI Formula,” April 1998 to December 1998.</p>
Government shutdown	<p>“Effects of the Federal Government Shutdown,” December 1995 and January 1996.</p>
Homeowners’ costs	<p>“How the CPI Measures Homeowners’ Costs,” September 1996.</p> <p>“Revision of the CPI Housing Sample and Estimators,” May 1997.</p>
Housing sample and estimation process	<p>“Revisions of the CPI Housing Sample and Estimation Process,” October 1998 to December 1998.</p>
Hospitals	<p>“Changing the Hospital and Related Services Component of the CPI,” June 1996, August 1996, and January 1997.</p> <p>“Revision of the CPI Hospital Services Component,” June 1997.</p>
Household fuels	<p>“How BLS Measures Price Change in the CPI for Household Fuels,” September 1996.</p> <p>“Consumer Prices for Energy and Food Accelerated in 1996,” June 1997.</p>
Internet	<p>“Extracting CPI Indexes Using the BLS World Wide Web Site’s Selective Access Application,” July 1996.</p>
Item substitution	<p>“Extending the Improvements in CPI Sample Rotation Procedures and Improving the Procedures for Substitute Items,” March 1996.</p> <p>“Improving CPI Item Substitution Procedures,” July 1996.</p>
Lodging while out of town	<p>“How BLS Measures Price Change in the CPI for Lodging While Out Of Town,” August 1996.</p>
December 1996 <i>Monthly Labor Review</i> reprints on the 1998 CPI revision	<p>“Reprints of the December 1996 <i>Monthly Labor Review</i>,” February 1997 to August 1997.</p> <p>“Overview of the 1998 Revision of the CPI,” February 1997.</p> <p>“The Redesign of the CPI Geographic Sample,” March 1997.</p> <p>“Changing the Item Structure of the CPI,” April 1997.</p> <p>“Revision of the CPI Housing Sample and Estimators,” May 1997.</p> <p>“Revision of the CPI Hospital Services Component,” June 1997.</p> <p>“New Methodology for Selecting CPI Outlet Samples,” July 1997.</p> <p>“Publication Strategy for the 1998 Revised CPI,” August 1997.</p>
Prescription drugs	<p>“Improvements to CPI Procedures: Prescription Drugs,” October 1994.</p> <p>“Improvements to CPI Procedures (Food-at-home, Shelter, and Prescription Drug Components),” November and December 1994.</p> <p>“Technical Improvements (Food-at-home, Shelter, and Prescription Drug Components),” January 1995.</p>
Publication changes	<p>“Overview of publication changes,” January 1998 to July 1998.</p>
Reference base	<p>“BLS to Maintain Current Reference Base of 1982-84=100 for Most CPI Series,” January 1998 to December 1998.</p>

Rent	“How BLS Uses Rent Data in the CPI,” September 1996.
Response rates	“Response Rates for the CPI, 1993,” January 1994. “Response Rates for the CPI, 1994,” January 1995. “Response Rates for the CPI, 1995,” January 1996. “Response Rates for the CPI, 1996,” January 1997. “Response Rates for the CPI, 1997,” January 1998.
Sample rotation	“Improving CPI Sample Rotation Procedures,” October 1994. “Extending the Improvements in CPI Sample Rotation Procedures and Improving the Procedures for Substitute Items,” March 1996. “Extending the Improvement in CPI Sample Rotation Procedures,” June 1996. “Improvements to CPI Procedures: sample rotation of the used car and truck sample,” February 1998.
School tuition	“How BLS Measures Price Change in the CPI for College Tuition and Fixed Fees,” October 1996. “How BLS Measures Price Change in the CPI for Elementary and High School Tuition and Fixed Fees,” October 1996.
Seasonal adjustment	“Intervention Analysis in Seasonal Adjustment,” January 1994-98. “Improvements to CPI Procedures: Seasonal Adjustment,” January 1994. “New Seasonal Adjustment Method to Be Implemented,” October 1996. “Recalculated Seasonally Adjusted Indexes to Be Available on February 14, 1997,” October 1996. “The Impact of the 1998 Revision on Seasonal Adjustment,” January 1998.
Shelter	“Improvements in Estimating the Shelter Indexes in the CPI,” October 1994. “Improvements to CPI Procedures (Food-At-Home, Shelter, and Prescription Drug Components),” November and December 1994. “Technical Improvements (Food-At-Home, Shelter, and Prescription Drug Components),” January 1995. “How BLS Uses Rent Data in the CPI,” September 1996. “How the CPI Measures Homeowners’ Costs,” September 1996.
Televisions	“Using a Hedonic Model to Adjust Television Prices in the CPI for Changes in Quality,” June 1998 to December 1998.
User survey	“The 1988 CPI User Survey-Results and Responses,” May 1994.
Utility refunds	“Improvements to CPI Procedures for Handling Utility Refunds,” July 1998 to December 1998.
Variance estimates	“Variance Estimates for Changes in the CPI, 1989-93,” May 1994. “Variance Estimates for Changes in the CPI, 1990-94,” March 1995. “Variance Estimates for Changes in the CPI, 1991-95,” April 1996. “Variance Estimates for Changes in the CPI, January 1992-December 1996,” February 1997. “Variance Estimates for Changes in the CPI, January 1993-December 1997,” February 1998.

Revisions of the CPI Housing Sample and Estimation Process

BLS will implement the housing portion of the ongoing CPI revision process with the index for January 1999. This portion of the CPI revision is directed at the CPI's principal shelter index series—rent of primary residence and owners' equivalent rent of primary residence. The CPI will shift to an improved estimation method for homeowner shelter costs and will use a new housing unit sample based on the 1990 Decennial Census. The new estimator for the owners' equivalent rent of primary residence index will employ the same rental observations that form the basis of the revised rent of primary residence index. These observations will be weighted to reflect the total urban stock of owner- and renter-occupied housing, respectively, in the two indexes. The current CPI estimates the change in the implicit rents of a sample of owner-occupied units from the rent change of rental units matched specifically to the owner units. Among other advantages, this new method will not require selection of an owner-occupied sample.

The new sample will provide a current set of rental housing units that, as noted above, will be the basis of both the rent of primary residence and owners' equivalent rent of pri-

mary residence indexes. The decennial census provided information that BLS statisticians used to select small geographic areas (called segments) within the CPI's 87 pricing areas representing the urban United States. The segment selection process uses random sampling, so the housing sample will represent all varieties and locations of the housing stock throughout each CPI pricing area. Segments have been selected for the initial sample, and augmentation segments will also be supplied to replenish the current sample. (The CPI uses another additional sample augmentation process to bring housing units constructed since the decennial census into the CPI housing sample.)

Additional information on these and other changes to the housing component of the CPI can be found in the December 1996 *Monthly Labor Review* article "Revision of the CPI housing sample and estimators." For additional information, write to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes, 2 Massachusetts Ave. NE, Room 3615, Washington, DC 20212-0001 or telephone Frank Ptacek at (202) 606-6991, ext. 278. Mr. Ptacek may also be reached by e-mail at ptacek_f@bls.gov.

Changing the Treatment of Mandated Pollution Control Measures in the CPI

Beginning in 1999, modifications to goods and services made solely for purposes of meeting air pollution standards and that do not otherwise provide direct value to consumers will no longer be treated as quality improvements in the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Price increases associated with such modifications will be reflected as increases in the index.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) recently undertook to explain precisely the relationship between the CPI and a complete measure of changes in consumers' living costs. As part of this activity, BLS reviewed the treatment of pollution control measures in the CPI. The new policy for treating pollution control measures is a direct result of that review.

BLS has stated that the proper objective of the CPI is to approximate changes in the cost of living of U.S. consumers.¹ The CPI is intended to approximate a particular subindex of a complete cost-of-living index. This subindex is limited to prices of market goods and services and is conditional upon the levels of other determinants of changes in living costs, such as the environment, crime level, and numerous government-provided goods and services. The choice of this index definition recognizes that not all important living cost determinants can be reliably measured and provides users of the CPI with a clear specification of its scope and limitations.

Given this definition, changes in air quality, as well as in other important environmental factors, are beyond the scope of the CPI and, thus, cannot be included in its construction. A complete explanation of the relationship between the CPI and a comprehensive measure of changes in living costs is contained in "The Treatment of Mandated Pollution Control Measures in the CPI."²

The new policy for the treatment of air pollution measures will become effective with CPI data for January 1999. This new practice will have its most significant effect on the motor fuel and new and used motor vehicle components of the index. In the vehicle indexes, the policy will apply to all vehicle models introduced on or after January 1, 1999. Since most of the 1999 model-year vehicles will be introduced before that date, the old policy will be used for the 1998-to-1999 model-year changeover in most cases.

Historically, quality adjustments for anti-pollution measures have been made to the new car (or new vehicle) component of the CPI since 1969 (automobile model year 1970), with their estimated dollar effect published annually. Since 1988, these data have also been utilized to make quality adjustments in the used car component. In addition, since late 1994, quality adjustments have been made for the introduction of reformulated gasoline, which was required in selected areas for compliance with the Clean Air Act Amendment of 1990. Available information is not sufficient to make possible a complete accounting of the impact of this policy in all years. Estimates presented below should be viewed, therefore, as approximations—rather than as precise values. In adherence with standard policy, official CPI historical data will not be revised to be consistent with the new practice. For the period from December 1968 through December 1997, the new car component of the CPI-U rose 174.2 percent. BLS estimates that not adjusting for anti-pollution measures would have resulted in an increase of 230.2 percent over this period. Quality adjustments for light trucks have been made since they were introduced into the CPI in 1983. For the period from December 1983 through December 1997, this index rose 51.4 percent. However, with the quality adjustments for anti-pollution measures factored back into the index, it would have risen by an estimated 55.1 percent. The CPI used car index rose 27.2 percent between December 1987 and December 1997; with the quality adjustments for anti-pollution measures factored back into the index, it would have risen approximately 28.8 percent. The motor fuel component, whose index rose 7.5 percent between December 1993 and December 1997, would have increased by an estimated 15.4 percent, if adjustment for environmental quality change had not been made. BLS estimates that the aggregate effects of these component changes on the CPI-U All Items Index would have increased the percentage change over the period from December 1968 to December 1997 from 354.4 percent to 357.7 percent. Past experience, however, is not necessarily an indicator of the future impact of policy change.

NOTE: For additional information on these changes, write to:
Bureau of Labor Statistics
Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes
2 Massachusetts Ave. NE, Room 3130
Washington, DC 20212

Alternately, you may send e-mail to jackman_p@bls.gov, telephone Patrick Jackman at (202) 606-6950, or obtain the information on the Internet at <http://stats.bls.gov/cpihome.htm>.

¹ "Measurement Issues in the Consumer Price Index," paper prepared in response to a letter from Representative Jim Saxton, Chairman of the Joint Economic Committee, June 1997, available by contacting BLS directly or on the Internet at <http://stats.bls.gov/cpihome.htm>.

² Paper available by contacting BLS or on the Internet at <http://stats.bls.gov/cpihome.htm>.

Planned Change in the Consumer Price Index Formula

On April 16, 1998, the Bureau of Labor Statistics announced its decision to use a new formula for calculating the basic components of the Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). This change will become effective with data for January 1999.

The new formula, the geometric mean estimator, will be used in index categories that comprise approximately 61 percent of total consumer spending represented by the CPI-U. The remaining index categories, which are shown in the table below, will continue to be calculated as they are currently. Based upon BLS research, it is expected that planned use of this new formula will reduce the annual rate of increase in the CPI by approximately 0.2 percentage point per year.

The geometric mean estimator will be introduced in both the CPI-U and the CPI-W, effective with data for January 1999, in accordance with the past practice of introducing methodological changes at the beginning of a calendar year. BLS will continue to publish "overlap" CPI-U and CPI-W series, using the current calculation method for the first six months of 1999. These indexes will not be published regularly for months subsequent to June 1999, but will be available upon request.

Additional information on this change was published in the April 1998 *CPI Detailed Report* and is available on the Internet <http://stats.bls.gov/cpihome.htm>. This information may also be obtained by writing to the Bureau of Labor

Statistics, Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes, 2 Massachusetts Ave. NE, Room 3615, Washington, DC 20212 or by calling (202) 606-7000.

Components retaining the arithmetic mean (Laspeyres) formula:

Selected shelter services

- Rent of primary residence
- Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence
- Housing at school, excluding board

Selected utilities and government charges

- Electricity
- Utility natural gas service
- Residential water and sewerage maintenance
- State and local registration, license, and motor vehicle property tax
- Telephone services, local charges
- Cable television

Selected medical care services

- Physicians' services
- Dental services
- Eyeglasses and eye care
- Services by other medical professionals
- Hospital services
- Nursing homes and adult daycare

Improvements to CPI Procedures for Handling Utility Refunds

Effective with the calculation of the index for January 1999, the Consumer Price Index (CPI) will change its treatment of refunds for electricity, utility natural gas service, and other similar services when the refunds are based on earlier periods' utility consumption amounts. (Other services potentially affected by this change include garbage and trash collection, local telephone charges, water and sewerage maintenance, and cable television.) This change will affect both price indexes and average prices computed by the CPI.

On occasion, utility companies or their regulators (usually called public utility commissions) determine that companies have overcharged customers in the past. This may occur, for example, when a regulator grants a utility company a temporary rate increase while an application for a permanent increase is pending. If the regulator subsequently denies the increase, it may require the company to repay its customers for excess payments made during this temporary period. Other situations when companies may issue refunds based on earlier-period usage result from lower-than-anticipated energy costs or from reevaluations of past rates compared to actual costs.

To compensate for past excess charges, utility companies usually credit their customers' current period bills. Under present CPI practice, utility indexes use the total refunded amount that the company credits to its customers' accounts during the month(s) refunds occur. When the refund is greater than the monthly charge, the CPI shows the remainder of the refund in subsequent months' bills. Consequently, the price used in the CPI may be as low as zero and remain at zero (or a low level) until the customer recoups the full refund. This practice has disadvantages. Utility indexes can be volatile and may not reflect actual current-period charges (for ex-

ample, what new customers pay for electricity).

Under the new procedure, the CPI will disregard any refund for past excess charges when this refund appears on residential customer bills as a *separate refund credit* that is subtracted from current-period charges. CPI utility indexes will be based only on current rates—including temporary rates—that are in effect each month. The movement of utility indexes will reflect all changes in rates—usually in the month they are effective. Rate changes may be permanent, temporary, or as a rescission of temporary rate increases. However, the movement of utility indexes will no longer reflect refunds resulting from such rescissions (or similar causes). This change in procedure should reduce the month-to-month volatility of the utility indexes and enable them to more accurately reflect current prices and price trends.

This change will only apply to *rebates of past excess charges* that appear as separate refunds on customer bills. CPI utility indexes will continue to reflect current period credits that are based on current period consumption. (The most common credits are purchased gas and fuel adjustments.)

The change will have no effect on the long-run movement of the CPI or its component indexes. It is expected to remove short-term variability in the CPI utility indexes and, to a lesser degree, in higher CPI aggregates, such as the housing index. However, annual average index levels may be slightly higher as a result of this change, depending on the frequency and size of refunds.

For additional information on this change, write to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes, 2 Massachusetts Ave. NE, Room 3615, Washington, DC 20212-0001; telephone Bob Adkins at (202) 606-6985; or e-mail Mr. Adkins adkins_b@bls.gov.

Using a Hedonic Model to Adjust Television Prices in the Consumer Price Index for Changes in Quality

Effective with the release of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for January 1999, the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) will introduce an improvement in the way in which it calculates the television stratum of the CPI.

As of December 1997, televisions constituted 0.215 percent in the Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and 0.256 percent in the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). Bureau of Labor Statistics researchers developed a regression procedure, called a hedonic model, that decomposes the price of television sets into implicit prices for each important feature and component.¹ This model uses television observations collected for the CPI and provides an estimate of the value of each of the significant features and components of the sets for which

prices are collected. This yields a mechanism for replacing obsolete televisions in the CPI sample with current ones, allowing the CPI to capture the price change that may occur as new models replace old ones in the market place without counting the value of quality improvements as price increases.

The CPI has used similar hedonic methods to adjust apparel prices for many years. In January 1998, the CPI began using a similar approach for personal computers. In the coming years, BLS plans to extend this method to additional CPI items.

Starting with the CPI for January 1999, when a television model in the CPI sample improves in some way, the value of that change, as derived from the regression estimates, will be deducted from the observed price change for that product. (Conversely, if a model deteriorates, the value of the difference will be added to the price.)

For additional information on these changes, write to Timothy LaFleur, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes, 2 Massachusetts Ave. NE, Room 3260, Washington, DC 20212; telephone Mr. LaFleur at (202) 606-6982, ext. 253; or e-mail lafleur_t@bls.gov.

¹Brent R. Moulton, Timothy J. LaFleur, and Karin E. Moses, "Research on Improved Quality Adjustment in the CPI: The Case of Televisions," presented to the Conference of the Ottawa Group, April 1998.

BLS to Maintain Current Reference Base of 1982-84=100 for Most CPI Series

The Bureau of Labor Statistics previously indicated its intention to change the numerical reference base for both the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) from their present 1982-84=100 base to a 1993-95=100 base, effective with release of the January 1999 index in February 1999. BLS also indicated that the alternate, or 1967=100 base, would be discontinued in 1999, as well. This plan was initially described in the December 1996 *Monthly Labor Review*, which contains several articles that dealt with the 1998 CPI Revision.

BLS has now decided not to implement this rebasing plan. Instead, the Bureau will maintain the reference base of 1982-84=100 used for most items. In addition, the 1967=100 ref-

erence base will continue to be the alternate base for the all items indexes. This decision is based, in part, on the fact that historical data have less precision after rebasing. Rebasing is simply an arithmetic transformation that does not substantially impact the index. Because the rebased index values are smaller, however, the loss of precision due to rounding is more serious. In addition, retaining the old index reference bases will spare users the inconvenience associated with conversion.

Changes in the numerical reference base should not be confused with plans by BLS to update the market basket of the CPI. Since release of the January CPI in February 1998, the expenditure weights applied to CPI categories have been based on consumer spending patterns for 1993-95.

Recalculated Seasonally Adjusted Indexes to be Available on February 17, 1999

Each year with the release of the January CPI, seasonal adjustment factors are recalculated to reflect price movements from the just-completed calendar year. This routine annual recalculation can result in revisions to seasonally adjusted indexes for the previous 5 years. BLS will make available recalculated seasonally adjusted indexes, as well as recalculated seasonal adjustment factors, for the period January 1994 through December 1998, on Wednesday, February 17, 1999. This date is two working days before the

scheduled release of the January 1999 CPI on Friday, February 19, 1999.

The revised indexes and seasonal factors will be available on the Internet. The address is <http://stats.bls.gov>. Select *Data*, then select *FTP Site*, then select *special.requests*, then select *cpi*. The revised seasonal data will be in the file *REVSEAS_1998.CPI*. For further information, contact Claire Gallagher or Richard Kerr at (202) 606-6968, or send e-mail to gallagher_c@bls.gov.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Dec. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Sep. to Oct.	Oct. to Nov.	Nov. to Dec.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	164.0	163.9	1.6	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
All items (1967=100)	-	491.3	491.0	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	16.310	162.5	162.7	2.3	.1	.5	.2	.0
Food	15.326	162.1	162.3	2.3	.1	.6	.1	.0
Food at home	9.646	162.5	162.6	2.1	.1	.7	.2	-.2
Cereals and bakery products	1.536	182.1	182.3	2.2	.1	.2	.2	.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	2.629	147.9	147.3	-.7	-.4	.2	-.2	-.3
Dairy and related products ¹	1.037	155.9	157.6	6.6	1.1	1.4	.6	1.1
Fruits and vegetables	1.394	198.8	200.7	4.9	1.0	3.2	-.9	-.9
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	1.077	132.7	131.7	-1.1	-.8	.4	.5	-.3
Other food at home	1.972	152.7	152.4	3.2	-.2	.1	.7	-.3
Sugar and sweets .....	.377	149.6	150.1	1.5	.3	-.1	.3	.3
Fats and oils .....	.291	155.1	151.9	8.3	-2.1	2.6	-.3	-1.9
Other foods	1.305	166.7	166.9	2.5	.1	-.4	1.1	-.1
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2} .....	.309	104.8	104.9	4.9	.1	-.1	1.3	.1
Food away from home ¹	5.680	162.6	163.0	2.5	.2	-.1	.2	.2
Other food away from home ^{1 2} .....	.172	103.3	103.3	3.3	.0	.0	.6	.0
Alcoholic beverages .....	.983	166.8	167.2	2.0	.2	.1	.2	.4
Housing	39.560	161.3	161.3	2.3	.0	.2	.3	.1
Shelter	29.788	184.0	184.0	3.3	.0	.2	.3	.2
Rent of primary residence	6.885	174.5	174.9	3.4	.2	.3	.2	.3
Lodging away from home ²	2.327	106.3	103.8	3.8	-2.4	-.3	1.3	-1.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	20.199	190.3	190.7	3.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2} .....	.377	99.9	99.9	-.1	.0	.5	.2	.0
Fuels and utilities	4.942	126.5	126.6	-2.6	-.1	-.2	.6	-.2
Fuels	4.018	111.4	111.4	-3.8	.0	-.4	.8	-.4
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	.261	86.8	86.1	-11.4	-.8	-.8	-.9	-1.8
Gas (piped) and electricity	3.757	118.9	118.9	-3.3	.0	-.3	.8	-.3
Household furnishings and operations	4.831	126.6	126.6	1.2	.0	.2	.2	.2
Apparel	4.944	135.0	130.7	-.7	-3.2	.1	.0	-.8
Men's and boys' apparel	1.390	134.1	130.3	-.7	-2.8	1.2	-.2	-.9
Women's and girls' apparel	1.990	127.5	122.4	-1.0	-4.0	-1.5	-.5	-.8
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹ .....	.268	131.3	129.6	3.0	-1.3	4.2	.8	-1.3
Footwear .....	.895	130.4	127.5	-.5	-2.2	-.2	.8	-.6
Transportation	17.578	141.5	140.7	-1.7	-.6	.3	.0	-.4
Private transportation	16.240	138.0	137.2	-2.0	-.6	.4	.0	-.5
New and used motor vehicles ²	7.899	100.7	100.9	.9	.2	-.1	.2	.0
New vehicles	5.063	143.5	144.1	.0	.4	-.3	.0	.1
Used cars and trucks ¹	1.880	154.0	153.1	3.5	-.6	.7	.7	-.6
Motor fuel	2.995	89.7	86.2	-15.4	-3.9	2.6	-1.0	-3.0
Gasoline (all types)	2.976	89.2	85.7	-15.4	-3.9	2.7	-.9	-2.9
Motor vehicle parts and equipment .....	.560	101.4	101.2	-.2	-.2	.2	-.2	-.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	1.603	169.5	169.6	3.0	.1	.4	.5	.1
Public transportation	1.338	187.4	188.4	2.2	.5	-1.3	-.5	1.2
Medical care	5.614	244.7	245.2	3.4	.2	.2	.2	.3
Medical care commodities	1.222	224.5	225.6	4.1	.5	.1	.2	.5
Medical care services	4.392	249.3	249.6	3.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
Professional services	2.808	224.4	224.6	3.3	.1	.2	.2	.2
Hospital and related services	1.334	290.8	291.4	3.2	.2	.3	.2	.2
Recreation ²	6.145	101.3	101.2	1.2	-.1	-.3	.2	.0
Video and audio ^{1 2}	1.763	100.8	100.7	.7	-.1	-.3	-.3	-.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Dec. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Sep. to Oct.	Oct. to Nov.	Nov. to Dec.
Expenditure category								
Education and communication ²	5.528	101.0	100.7	0.7	-0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.1
Education ²	2.615	104.6	104.7	4.7	.1	.5	.4	.5
Educational books and supplies .....	.194	257.1	257.3	6.0	.1	1.4	.3	.3
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	2.421	301.4	301.7	4.6	.1	.4	.4	.5
Communication ^{1 2}	2.913	97.8	97.1	-2.9	-.7	-.1	.0	-.7
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	2.706	97.6	96.9	-3.1	-.7	-.1	.0	-.7
Telephone services ^{1 2}	2.357	101.1	100.3	.3	-.8	.0	.4	-.8
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 4} .....	.350	35.3	34.8	-26.6	-1.4	-1.6	-2.2	-1.4
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2} .....	.234	65.6	64.2	-35.8	-2.1	-1.5	-2.8	-2.1
Other goods and services	4.321	240.5	250.3	8.8	4.1	.3	-.3	4.2
Tobacco and smoking products .....	.894	281.3	331.2	31.8	17.7	.3	-1.1	18.3
Personal care ¹	3.427	158.0	158.3	2.8	.2	.4	-.1	.2
Personal care products ¹ .....	.737	148.8	148.7	2.3	-.1	.2	-.4	-.1
Personal care services ¹ .....	.963	167.6	168.3	2.7	.4	.2	.1	.4
Miscellaneous personal services	1.465	237.2	237.8	3.4	.3	.3	.3	.5
Commodity and service group								
Commodities	42.635	142.5	142.2	.4	-.2	.4	-.1	.1
Food and beverages	16.310	162.5	162.7	2.3	.1	.5	.2	.0
Commodities less food and beverages	26.326	130.6	130.2	-.8	-.3	.2	-.2	.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	14.729	132.9	132.1	-1.0	-.6	.6	-.5	.6
Apparel	4.944	135.0	130.7	-.7	-3.2	.1	.0	-.8
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	9.785	136.8	137.8	-1.2	.7	.6	-.4	1.1
Durables	11.596	127.4	127.4	-.5	.0	-.2	.2	-.2
Services	57.365	185.6	185.7	2.6	.1	.2	.3	.2
Rent of shelter ³	29.410	191.5	191.5	3.3	.0	.2	.3	.2
Transportation services	6.984	188.3	188.4	1.3	.1	-.2	.1	.3
Other services	10.625	219.5	219.5	3.0	.0	.1	.3	.1
Special indexes								
All items less food	84.674	164.3	164.2	1.5	-.1	.2	.1	.2
All items less shelter	70.212	157.9	157.8	.9	-.1	.3	.1	.1
All items less medical care	94.386	159.5	159.4	1.5	-.1	.3	.2	.1
Commodities less food	27.309	132.1	131.7	-.7	-.3	.3	-.2	.2
Nondurables less food	15.712	135.0	134.2	-.8	-.6	.5	-.2	.4
Nondurables less food and apparel	10.768	138.8	139.7	-.9	.6	.6	-.3	.9
Nondurables	31.039	147.8	147.5	.7	-.2	.5	-.1	.3
Services less rent of shelter ³	27.955	192.7	192.8	1.7	.1	.0	.3	.3
Services less medical care services	52.973	179.7	179.8	2.5	.1	.1	.3	.2
Energy	7.013	100.5	98.9	-8.8	-1.6	.9	.0	-1.4
All items less energy	92.987	172.3	172.3	2.4	.0	.2	.1	.3
All items less food and energy	77.661	174.8	174.8	2.4	.0	.2	.2	.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	24.053	143.8	143.9	1.3	.1	.0	-.1	.6
Energy commodities	3.256	89.6	86.3	-15.1	-3.7	2.4	-1.0	-2.9
Services less energy services	53.608	192.4	192.5	3.0	.1	.2	.3	.2
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	-	\$.610	\$.610	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	-	\$.204	\$.204	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Mar. 1998	June 1998	Sep. 1998	Dec. 1998	June 1998	Dec. 1998
Expenditure category										
All items	163.6	164.0	164.3	164.5	0.2	2.5	1.5	2.2	1.4	1.8
Food and beverages	161.7	162.5	162.8	162.8	1.0	2.8	2.3	2.7	1.9	2.5
Food	161.4	162.3	162.5	162.5	1.3	3.0	2.0	2.8	2.2	2.4
Food at home	161.4	162.6	162.9	162.6	.5	3.3	1.5	3.0	1.9	2.3
Cereals and bakery products	182.1	182.4	182.8	183.0	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	147.1	147.4	147.1	146.7	-2.9	.8	.5	-1.1	-1.1	-3
Dairy and related products ¹	152.9	155.0	155.9	157.6	1.6	-8	13.6	12.9	.4	13.2
Fruits and vegetables	197.0	203.3	201.5	199.7	4.5	18.6	-8.5	5.6	11.3	-1.7
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	132.1	132.6	133.3	132.9	-1.8	-2.1	-2.7	2.4	-1.9	-2
Other food at home	152.5	152.7	153.8	153.4	1.6	3.0	5.7	2.4	2.3	4.0
Sugar and sweets	150.7	150.5	151.0	151.4	3.8	-1.1	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.5
Fats and oils	152.7	156.6	156.2	153.2	.9	4.3	28.9	1.3	2.6	14.3
Other foods	166.4	165.8	167.7	167.6	1.5	3.7	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.6
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	103.6	103.5	104.8	104.9	6.1	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.1	4.7
Food away from home ¹	162.1	162.3	162.6	163.0	2.3	2.0	3.5	2.2	2.1	2.9
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	102.7	102.7	103.3	103.3	1.2	2.8	6.9	2.4	2.0	4.6
Alcoholic beverages	166.5	166.7	167.1	167.7	.5	1.5	2.9	2.9	1.0	2.9
Housing	161.0	161.3	161.8	162.0	1.5	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.4
Shelter	183.3	183.7	184.2	184.6	2.7	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.3	3.3
Rent of primary residence	173.4	173.9	174.3	174.9	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.6
Lodging away from home ²	104.2	103.9	105.2	103.7	-4	6.1	11.5	-1.9	2.8	4.6
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	189.0	189.6	189.9	190.5	3.1	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.1
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	99.2	99.7	99.9	99.9	1.2	-4.7	.4	2.9	-1.8	1.6
Fuels and utilities	127.0	126.8	127.6	127.3	-7.1	.0	-4.0	.9	-3.6	-1.6
Fuels	111.5	111.1	112.0	111.5	-9.6	-7	-4.9	.0	-5.3	-2.5
Fuel oil and other fuels	88.2	87.5	86.7	85.1	-14.9	-7.2	-10.2	-13.3	-11.1	-11.8
Gas (piped) and electricity	119.1	118.8	119.8	119.5	-9.4	.0	-4.9	1.4	-4.8	-1.8
Household furnishings and operations	126.4	126.6	126.8	127.0	2.6	1.3	-6	1.9	1.9	.6
Apparel	133.2	133.3	133.3	132.2	-2.1	2.1	.0	-3.0	.0	-1.5
Men's and boys' apparel	130.6	132.2	132.0	130.8	3.4	-3.3	-3.3	.6	.0	-1.4
Women's and girls' apparel	127.7	125.8	125.2	124.2	-6	5.9	1.6	-10.5	2.6	-4.7
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹	124.9	130.2	131.3	129.6	-4.4	1.0	.6	15.9	-1.7	8.0
Footwear	128.9	128.6	129.6	128.8	-10.1	7.5	1.6	-3	-1.7	.6
Transportation	141.1	141.5	141.5	140.9	-4.9	-1.1	-.6	-.6	-3.0	-.6
Private transportation	137.5	138.1	138.1	137.4	-6.4	-3	-1.2	-3	-3.4	-.7
New and used motor vehicles ²	100.8	100.7	100.9	100.9	.4	.0	2.8	.4	.2	1.6
New vehicles	143.7	143.2	143.2	143.4	.8	-2.8	2.8	-.8	-1.0	1.0
Used cars and trucks ¹	151.9	153.0	154.0	153.1	-1.6	10.1	2.7	3.2	4.1	2.9
Motor fuel	88.8	91.1	90.2	87.5	-34.8	-3.8	-13.6	-5.7	-20.8	-9.7
Gasoline (all types)	88.1	90.5	89.7	87.1	-35.0	-4.3	-14.1	-4.5	-21.1	-9.4
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.1	-.8	.4	.4	-.8	-.2	-.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	168.1	168.7	169.5	169.6	2.5	2.2	3.7	3.6	2.3	3.6
Public transportation	191.0	188.6	187.6	189.9	14.3	-7.9	6.1	-2.3	2.6	1.8
Medical care	244.4	244.9	245.3	246.0	2.9	4.6	3.5	2.6	3.7	3.1
Medical care commodities	224.5	224.7	225.2	226.3	1.3	6.6	5.3	3.2	3.9	4.3
Medical care services	248.6	249.2	249.6	250.1	3.2	4.2	2.9	2.4	3.7	2.7
Professional services	224.0	224.4	224.9	225.3	3.5	4.2	3.1	2.3	3.9	2.7
Hospital and related services	289.5	290.5	291.1	291.7	2.6	3.0	4.0	3.1	2.8	3.5
Recreation ²	101.3	101.0	101.2	101.2	4.1	.4	.8	-.4	2.2	.2
Video and audio ^{1 2}	101.4	101.1	100.8	100.7	5.7	-.8	.8	-2.7	2.4	-1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Mar. 1998	June 1998	Sep. 1998	Dec. 1998	June 1998	Dec. 1998
Expenditure category										
Education and communication ²	100.4	100.6	100.8	100.7	0.8	2.8	-2.0	1.2	1.8	-0.4
Education ²	103.3	103.8	104.2	104.7	4.9	5.6	2.8	5.5	5.3	4.1
Educational books and supplies	253.2	256.8	257.6	258.3	4.2	5.8	5.6	8.3	5.0	6.9
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	296.1	297.4	298.5	299.9	5.0	5.6	2.5	5.2	5.3	3.8
Communication ^{1 2}	97.9	97.8	97.8	97.1	-2.8	.4	-5.9	-3.2	-1.2	-4.6
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	97.7	97.6	97.6	96.9	-2.8	.0	-6.3	-3.2	-1.4	-4.8
Telephone services ^{1 2}	100.7	100.7	101.1	100.3	1.6	4.0	-2.7	-1.6	2.8	-2.2
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 4}	36.7	36.1	35.3	34.8	-29.7	-23.4	-33.2	-19.2	-26.6	-26.5
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2}	68.5	67.5	65.6	64.2	-38.1	-33.8	-46.2	-22.8	-36.0	-35.6
Other goods and services	240.9	241.7	241.0	251.1	3.9	6.9	6.9	18.0	5.4	12.3
Tobacco and smoking products	283.2	284.0	280.8	332.2	3.5	21.3	26.8	89.3	12.1	54.9
Personal care ¹	157.5	158.1	158.0	158.3	4.0	3.4	1.8	2.0	3.7	1.9
Personal care products ¹	149.1	149.4	148.8	148.7	5.6	5.3	-3	-1.1	5.4	-7
Personal care services ¹	167.1	167.5	167.6	168.3	2.0	1.5	4.4	2.9	1.7	3.7
Miscellaneous personal services	236.5	237.3	237.9	239.0	2.1	3.1	4.0	4.3	2.6	4.1
Commodity and service group										
Commodities	142.0	142.5	142.4	142.6	-2.2	1.4	.6	1.7	-4	1.1
Food and beverages	161.7	162.5	162.8	162.8	1.0	2.8	2.3	2.7	1.9	2.5
Commodities less food and beverages	130.4	130.7	130.5	130.7	-4.5	.9	-6	.9	-1.8	.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	132.2	133.0	132.4	133.2	-8.3	2.8	-1.2	3.1	-2.9	.9
Apparel	133.2	133.3	133.3	132.2	-2.1	2.1	.0	-3.0	.0	-1.5
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	136.8	137.6	137.0	138.5	-10.7	3.6	-2.0	5.1	-3.8	1.5
Durables	127.4	127.2	127.4	127.2	.3	-1.2	.0	-6	-5	-3
Services	185.2	185.5	186.0	186.3	2.2	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.4
Rent of shelter ³	191.2	191.5	192.1	192.5	2.8	3.7	4.1	2.7	3.2	3.4
Transportation services	188.0	187.7	187.9	188.4	5.0	-1.5	1.1	.9	1.7	1.0
Other services	218.6	218.8	219.5	219.8	3.2	4.3	2.0	2.2	3.8	2.1
Special indexes										
All items less food	163.9	164.2	164.4	164.7	.2	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.7
All items less shelter	157.4	157.8	158.0	158.1	-8	1.8	.5	1.8	.5	1.1
All items less medical care	158.9	159.3	159.6	159.8	.3	2.0	1.5	2.3	1.1	1.9
Commodities less food	131.9	132.3	132.1	132.3	-4.1	.6	-6	1.2	-1.8	.3
Nondurables less food	134.2	134.9	134.6	135.1	-7.1	2.1	-9	2.7	-2.6	.9
Nondurables less food and apparel	138.7	139.5	139.1	140.4	-10.0	3.5	-1.4	5.0	-3.5	1.7
Nondurables	147.0	147.8	147.7	148.1	-3.2	2.2	.8	3.0	-5	1.9
Services less rent of shelter ³	192.4	192.4	192.9	193.4	1.3	2.8	1.0	2.1	2.0	1.6
Services less medical care services	179.3	179.5	180.1	180.5	2.1	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.5
Energy	100.2	101.1	101.1	99.7	-21.1	-1.9	-8.7	-2.0	-12.1	-5.4
All items less energy	171.9	172.3	172.5	173.0	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5
All items less food and energy	174.5	174.8	175.1	175.6	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4
Commodities less food and energy commodities	143.6	143.6	143.5	144.3	.8	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.5
Energy commodities	88.6	90.7	89.8	87.2	-33.3	-4.2	-13.6	-6.2	-20.1	-10.0
Services less energy services	191.9	192.3	192.8	193.1	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.7

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Dec. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Sep. to Oct.	Oct. to Nov.	Nov. to Dec.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	164.0	163.9	1.6	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
All items (1967=100)	-	491.3	491.0	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	16.310	162.5	162.7	2.3	.1	.5	.2	.0
Food	15.326	162.1	162.3	2.3	.1	.6	.1	.0
Food at home	9.646	162.5	162.6	2.1	.1	.7	.2	-.2
Cereals and bakery products	1.536	182.1	182.3	2.2	.1	.2	.2	.1
Cereals and cereal products .....	.547	171.4	172.0	1.4	.4	.4	-.2	.2
Flour and prepared flour mixes .....	.071	154.5	153.6	2.0	-.6	1.1	-1.6	-.1
Breakfast cereal .....	.317	192.0	192.7	2.0	.4	.2	.3	.1
Rice, pasta, cornmeal .....	.160	148.9	150.0	.1	.7	.4	-1.2	1.1
Rice ^{1 2 3}	-	99.1	100.0	.0	.9	.0	.2	.9
Bakery products .....	.989	187.0	186.9	2.5	-.1	.1	.4	-.2
Bread ^{1 3} .....	.290	102.0	102.5	2.5	.5	-.7	.5	.5
White bread ^{2 3}	-	188.2	189.6	1.8	.7	-.6	.0	.7
Bread other than white ^{2 3}	-	193.8	193.5	3.5	-.2	-.8	1.6	-.2
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ^{1 3} .....	.142	103.8	102.7	2.7	-1.1	-.6	.4	-1.1
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies ³ .....	.270	182.9	184.0	2.2	.6	.8	.8	.6
Cookies ^{2 3}	-	183.9	186.1	2.1	1.2	1.0	.7	1.2
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{2 3}	-	183.0	182.6	2.2	-.2	1.0	1.7	-.2
Other bakery products .....	.286	185.1	183.9	2.9	-.6	1.4	.7	-1.0
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{2 3}	-	177.8	170.4	-3.8	-4.2	-.4	-.2	-4.2
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ²	-	216.3	215.6	4.5	-.3	2.6	2.2	-1.0
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ^{2 3}	-	188.8	188.5	3.7	-.2	1.0	-.3	-.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	2.629	147.9	147.3	-.7	-.4	.2	-.2	-.3
Meats, poultry, and fish	2.499	148.2	147.4	-.5	-.5	.1	-.1	-.1
Meats	1.670	141.4	140.2	-2.2	-.8	-.4	.1	-.3
Beef and veal .....	.742	137.0	137.1	.1	.1	-.7	.3	.3
Uncooked ground beef .....	.282	116.6	115.9	-.4	-.6	-.5	.0	-.9
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 3} .....	.132	99.5	101.2	1.2	1.7	-.5	.2	1.7
Uncooked beef steaks ^{1 3} .....	.277	100.3	100.6	.6	.3	-.6	1.1	.3
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 3} .....	.051	99.1	97.8	-2.2	-1.3	-.1	.6	-1.3
Pork .....	.587	146.2	144.1	-5.8	-1.4	-.3	-.3	-.3
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ^{1 3} .....	.192	96.6	96.8	-3.2	.2	-.1	-.8	.2
Bacon and related products ²	-	153.5	153.1	-4.5	-.3	.2	1.4	.8
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{1 2 3}	-	98.5	99.3	-.7	.8	-.5	-.8	.8
Ham .....	.136	149.6	145.1	-6.0	-3.0	-.6	.1	-1.0
Ham, excluding canned ²	-	159.6	154.4	-6.3	-3.3	-1.3	.5	-1.3
Pork chops .....	.131	141.4	139.5	-7.1	-1.3	.4	-2.0	.1
Other pork including roasts and picnics ^{1 3} .....	.128	93.9	91.8	-8.2	-2.2	-3.1	.9	-2.2
Other meats ³ .....	.341	148.1	145.6	-1.0	-1.7	.8	.5	-1.7
Frankfurters ^{2 3}	-	147.5	140.2	-3.2	-4.9	-.8	3.1	-4.9
Lunchmeats ^{1 2 3}	-	99.8	99.8	-.2	.0	.3	.2	.0
Lamb and organ meats ^{2 3}	-	175.8	166.3	3.4	-5.4	4.0	3.5	-5.4
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2 3}	-	101.5	102.6	2.6	1.1	1.2	-5.1	1.1
Poultry ³ .....	.495	159.6	159.3	2.6	-.2	1.1	-.9	-.2
Chicken ^{1 3} .....	.382	103.9	103.5	3.5	-.4	1.6	-.6	-.4
Fresh whole chicken ^{2 3}	-	164.8	162.4	2.2	-1.5	.0	.3	-1.5
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{2 3}	-	160.2	160.6	4.0	.2	2.2	-1.1	.2
Other poultry including turkey ^{1 3} .....	.113	99.5	100.1	.1	.6	-.4	-2.1	.6
Fish and seafood .....	.334	183.1	183.7	3.7	.3	.3	-.1	.7
Fresh fish and seafood ^{1 3} .....	.187	103.2	103.5	3.5	.3	1.5	-.3	.3
Processed fish and seafood ^{1 3} .....	.147	103.5	103.8	3.8	.3	.1	.4	.3
Canned fish and seafood ^{2 3}	-	134.4	134.5	3.9	.1	.6	-.1	.1
Frozen fish and seafood ²	-	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Eggs .....	.130	139.4	142.9	-5.4	2.5	3.3	-2.0	-2.1
Dairy and related products ³	1.037	155.9	157.6	6.6	1.1	1.4	.6	1.1
Milk ^{1 3} .....	.403	103.5	106.1	6.1	2.5	.8	-.1	2.5
Fresh whole milk ^{2 3}	-	151.9	155.2	6.4	2.2	.1	.7	2.2
Fresh milk other than whole ^{1 2 3}	-	103.2	106.1	6.1	2.8	1.4	-.7	2.8
Cheese and related products ³ .....	.305	158.2	159.0	7.2	.5	1.8	.9	.5
Ice cream and related products .....	.176	163.9	162.8	7.2	-.7	2.3	1.5	-1.3
Other dairy and related products ^{1 3} .....	.152	105.2	106.0	6.0	.8	.3	1.3	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Dec. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Sep. to Oct.	Oct. to Nov.	Nov. to Dec.
Expenditure category								
Fruits and vegetables	1.394	198.8	200.7	4.9	1.0	3.2	-0.9	-0.9
Fresh fruits and vegetables	1.068	232.2	235.2	5.8	1.3	4.2	-1.0	-1.1
Fresh fruits .....	.547	249.6	258.7	8.1	3.6	2.8	1.1	.9
Apples .....	.097	193.7	191.8	-1.1	-1.0	1.9	-1.4	-1.7
Bananas .....	.101	157.3	165.6	9.3	5.3	.4	1.7	4.8
Citrus fruits ^{1 3} .....	.110	129.3	118.0	18.0	-8.7	-3.1	-17.4	-8.7
Oranges, including tangerines ²	-	243.0	224.3	18.5	-7.7	3.2	-1.0	3.8
Other fresh fruits ^{1 3} .....	.240	94.7	106.6	6.6	12.6	12.6	11.8	12.6
Fresh vegetables .....	.521	214.9	212.3	3.5	-1.2	5.7	-3.0	-3.1
Potatoes .....	.093	176.7	178.0	1.7	.7	2.3	-1.4	.6
Lettuce ³ .....	.066	222.8	199.3	-8.8	-10.5	6.5	.5	-10.5
Tomatoes ³ .....	.101	268.7	281.9	11.2	4.9	20.1	8.3	4.9
Other fresh vegetables .....	.261	214.0	209.8	4.1	-2.0	2.5	-3.5	-2.8
Processed fruits and vegetables ^{1 3} .....	.327	102.3	102.0	2.0	-3	-3	-6	-3
Canned fruits and vegetables ^{1 3} .....	.176	102.9	102.3	2.3	-6	-2	-2	-6
Canned fruits ^{1 2 3}	-	102.7	102.7	2.7	.0	-5	-5	.0
Canned vegetables ^{1 2 3}	-	104.1	103.1	3.1	-1.0	-3	.4	-1.0
Frozen fruits and vegetables ^{1 3} .....	.103	102.5	102.5	2.5	.0	-2	-1.2	.0
Frozen vegetables ²	-	150.5	150.3	1.7	-1	.2	-1.0	.7
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ^{1 3} .....	.048	100.0	100.1	.1	.1	-8	-4	.1
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2 3}	-	100.0	100.5	.5	.5	1.1	-1.1	.5
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	1.077	132.7	131.7	-1.1	-8	.4	.5	-3
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ^{1 3} .....	.781	100.7	99.9	-1	-8	.6	.1	-8
Carbonated drinks .....	.411	117.1	114.9	-1.0	-1.9	-1	.7	-9
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 3} .....	.054	103.0	104.7	4.7	1.7	1.8	-4	1.7
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 3} .....	.316	100.1	100.1	.1	.0	.8	.3	.0
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ^{1 3} .....	.297	96.9	96.5	-3.5	-4	-6	-2	-4
Coffee ³ .....	.166	156.3	155.2	-8.8	-7	-1.6	-2	-7
Roasted coffee ^{2 3}	-	NA	NA	-	-	-2.3	-	-
Instant and freeze dried coffee ^{2 3}	-	NA	NA	-	-	3.8	-	-
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 3} .....	.131	103.3	103.3	3.3	.0	.7	-3	.0
Other food at home	1.972	152.7	152.4	3.2	-2	.1	.7	-3
Sugar and sweets .....	.377	149.6	150.1	1.5	.3	-1	.3	.3
Sugar and artificial sweeteners .....	.074	133.6	133.8	.4	.1	-2.2	1.1	.4
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 3} .....	.228	101.0	101.1	1.1	.1	.1	-2	.1
Other sweets ^{1 3} .....	.076	102.7	103.8	3.8	1.1	1.0	-1.9	1.1
Fats and oils .....	.291	155.1	151.9	8.3	-2.1	2.6	-3	-1.9
Butter and margarine ^{1 3} .....	.091	128.2	120.5	20.5	-6.0	6.6	-3.0	-6.0
Butter ^{2 3}	-	187.0	168.9	31.7	-9.7	10.0	-3.7	-9.7
Margarine ^{2 3}	-	153.0	152.9	6.0	-1	.7	-1.7	-1
Salad dressing ^{1 3} .....	.082	102.3	103.4	3.4	1.1	1.3	-1	1.1
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ^{1 3} .....	.119	102.7	102.1	2.1	-6	.5	.2	-6
Peanut butter ^{1 2 3}	-	102.6	102.2	2.2	-4	-7	.9	-4
Other foods	1.305	166.7	166.9	2.5	.1	-4	1.1	-1
Soups .....	.109	189.1	191.7	1.4	1.4	.8	-5	1.6
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ³ .....	.224	145.4	147.1	1.5	1.2	-8	.5	1.2
Snacks ³ .....	.271	157.7	156.9	.8	-5	.6	.3	-5
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces .....	.293	173.4	172.4	2.4	-6	-1	1.6	-9
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2 3}	-	100.1	100.4	.4	.3	-5	.2	.3
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2 3}	-	101.9	101.3	1.3	-6	.2	-7	-6
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2 3}	-	104.3	102.6	2.6	-1.6	.1	1.2	-1.6
Other condiments ²	-	165.2	166.6	2.8	.8	-5	-1.6	1.2
Baby food ^{1 3} .....	.099	102.9	103.3	3.3	.4	-1	-3	.4
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 3} .....	.309	104.8	104.9	4.9	.1	-1	1.3	.1
Prepared salads ^{1 2 3}	-	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Food away from home ³	5.680	162.6	163.0	2.5	.2	.1	.2	.2
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 3}	2.969	102.5	102.8	2.8	.3	.2	.2	.3
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 3}	1.655	102.0	102.2	2.2	.2	.1	.1	.2
Food at employee sites and schools ^{1 3} .....	.662	102.3	102.5	2.5	.2	.5	.2	.2
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 3} .....	.222	100.8	100.9	.9	.1	-1	.1	.1
Other food away from home ^{1 3} .....	.172	103.3	103.3	3.3	.0	.0	.6	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Dec. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Sep. to Oct.	Oct. to Nov.	Nov. to Dec.
Expenditure category								
Alcoholic beverages .....	.983	166.8	167.2	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
Alcoholic beverages at home .....	.628	151.3	151.4	1.4	.1	.2	.3	.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home .....	.333	149.3	149.8	1.6	.3	.5	.6	.1
Distilled spirits at home .....	.110	154.0	153.0	.7	-6	.1	.3	-3
Whiskey at home ^{2 3}	-	154.5	153.2	1.1	-8	1.5	-3	-8
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ^{2 3}	-	153.5	152.8	.5	-5	.1	-1	-5
Wine at home .....	.185	147.2	147.2	1.4	.0	-4	.1	.6
Alcoholic beverages away from home .....	.355	196.9	198.1	2.9	.6	.3	.0	.6
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2 3} ..	-	101.5	101.9	1.9	.4	.1	.1	.4
Wine away from home ^{1 2 3}	-	104.4	104.2	4.2	-2	2.4	-2	-2
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2 3}	-	102.9	103.4	3.4	.5	.1	.4	.5
Housing	39.560	161.3	161.3	2.3	.0	.2	.3	.1
Shelter	29.788	184.0	184.0	3.3	.0	.2	.3	.2
Rent of primary residence	6.885	174.5	174.9	3.4	.2	.3	.2	.3
Lodging away from home ¹	2.327	106.3	103.8	3.8	-2.4	-3	1.3	-1.4
Housing at school, excluding board ⁴ .....	.231	239.4	239.4	4.2	.0	.5	.4	.3
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels ..	2.096	227.5	221.4	3.7	-2.7	-3	1.3	-1.5
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	20.199	190.3	190.7	3.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 3} .....	.377	99.9	99.9	-1	.0	.5	.2	.0
Fuels and utilities	4.942	126.5	126.6	-2.6	.1	-2	.6	-2
Fuels	4.018	111.4	111.4	-3.8	.0	-4	.8	-4
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	.261	86.8	86.1	-11.4	-8	-8	-9	-1.8
Fuel oil .....	.185	80.9	79.7	-15.2	-1.5	-1.1	-7	-2.2
Other household fuels ^{3 5} .....	.075	125.5	125.9	-2.3	.3	.5	.2	.3
Gas (piped) and electricity	3.757	118.9	118.9	-3.3	.0	-3	.8	-3
Electricity	2.649	123.4	122.9	-3.2	-4	-4	.4	.0
Utility natural gas service	1.108	113.5	114.7	-3.5	1.1	-4	2.2	-1.1
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹ .....	.924	102.4	102.7	2.7	.3	.2	.1	.4
Water and sewerage maintenance .....	.677	219.0	219.4	2.7	.2	.2	.2	.4
Garbage and trash collection ^{3 6} .....	.247	259.0	259.9	2.8	.3	.2	-1	.3
Household furnishings and operations	4.831	126.6	126.6	1.2	.0	.2	.2	.2
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 3} .....	.354	101.5	101.2	1.2	-3	.7	-6	-3
Floor coverings ^{1 3} .....	.087	102.3	102.3	2.3	.0	.0	-5	.0
Window coverings ^{1 3} .....	.112	100.2	100.1	.1	-1	2.3	-9	-1
Other linens ^{1 3} .....	.155	102.0	101.5	1.5	-5	-2	-4	-5
Furniture and bedding ³	1.141	134.5	135.4	1.4	.7	-1	-1	.7
Bedroom furniture ³ .....	.329	140.0	141.8	-6	1.3	-6	.4	1.3
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 3} .....	.621	101.4	101.6	1.6	.2	-2	-4	.2
Other furniture ^{1 3} .....	.179	103.2	104.3	4.3	1.1	1.2	-4	1.1
Appliances ^{1 3} .....	.368	99.9	98.9	-1.1	-1.0	.1	-3	-1.0
Major appliances ^{1 3} .....	.217	99.3	98.5	-1.5	-8	.2	-4	-8
Laundry equipment ^{2 3}	-	111.5	110.6	-2.5	-8	.6	-7	-8
Other appliances ^{1 3} .....	.144	100.7	99.6	-4	-1.1	.1	-4	-1.1
Other household equipment and furnishings ^{1 3} .....	.546	100.6	99.9	-1	-7	.4	.2	-7
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ³ .....	.229	119.7	119.5	-1.2	-2	.5	.5	-2
Indoor plants and flowers ⁷ .....	.152	110.7	109.3	2.1	-1.3	1.0	-6	-9
Dishes and flatware ^{1 3} .....	.080	100.7	99.4	-6	-1.3	2.5	-1.2	-1.3
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ^{1 3} .....	.085	100.4	99.5	-5	-9	.1	.4	-9
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 3} .....	.653	99.4	99.6	-4	.2	-3	-2	.2
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 3} .....	.169	96.9	97.4	-2.6	.5	-7	.0	.5
Outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 3} .....	.332	100.5	100.5	.5	.0	-2	-3	.0
Housekeeping supplies .....	.873	146.5	146.3	2.0	-1	-1	-1	.1
Household cleaning products ^{1 3} .....	.404	101.1	101.7	1.7	.6	.3	-3	.6
Household paper products ^{1 3} .....	.209	103.0	102.7	2.7	-3	-1.2	.4	-3
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 3} .....	.259	103.0	101.8	1.8	-1.2	.5	-3	-1.2
Household operations ^{1 3} .....	.896	102.8	103.0	3.0	.2	.2	.4	.2
Domestic services ^{1 3} .....	.316	103.0	103.3	3.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 3} .....	.264	101.5	101.5	1.5	.0	-1	.0	.0
Moving, storage, freight expense ^{1 3} .....	.104	103.4	103.3	3.3	-1	-1	-2	-1
Repair of household items ^{1 3} .....	.100	105.0	105.6	5.6	.6	.7	2.4	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Dec. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Sep. to Oct.	Oct. to Nov.	Nov. to Dec.
Expenditure category								
Apparel	4.944	135.0	130.7	-0.7	-3.2	0.1	0.0	-0.8
Men's and boys' apparel	1.390	134.1	130.3	-7	-2.8	1.2	-2	-9
Men's apparel	1.091	136.3	133.1	-4	-2.3	1.4	-6	.1
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear .....	.253	135.9	133.2	-1.9	-2.0	-9	-8	.6
Men's furnishings .....	.278	135.3	133.1	-7	-1.6	.4	-7	1.2
Men's shirts and sweaters ^{1 3} .....	.317	104.0	100.6	.6	-3.3	3.7	-4	-3.3
Men's pants and shorts .....	.227	132.4	128.9	-1	-2.6	1.4	.2	-1.3
Boys' apparel .....	.298	124.4	118.8	-1.6	-4.5	1.8	-5	-2.5
Women's and girls' apparel	1.990	127.5	122.4	-1.0	-4.0	-1.5	-5	-8
Women's apparel	1.687	128.0	123.0	-6	-3.9	-1.9	-6	-6
Women's outerwear .....	.128	127.4	122.1	-3.6	-4.2	-2.1	-1	.0
Women's dresses .....	.214	111.1	107.2	4.4	-3.5	.3	-1.0	3.2
Women's suits and separates ^{1 3} .....	.886	103.4	98.2	-1.8	-5.0	-3	-2.0	-5.0
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ^{1 3} .....	.435	102.4	100.4	.4	-2.0	1.2	.2	-2.0
Girls' apparel .....	.303	124.5	119.4	-3.4	-4.1	.9	.2	-2.0
Footwear .....	.895	130.4	127.5	-5	-2.2	-2	.8	-6
Men's footwear .....	.279	132.9	132.4	.8	-4	.2	.0	1.1
Boys' and girls' footwear .....	.219	133.9	133.3	-1	-4	-1.9	.1	.3
Women's footwear .....	.397	126.2	120.6	-1.7	-4.4	.1	1.7	-2.9
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ³ .....	.268	131.3	129.6	3.0	-1.3	4.2	.8	-1.3
Jewelry and watches ⁵ .....	.401	142.3	136.1	-2.0	-4.4	1.3	.8	-1.0
Watches ⁵ .....	.072	123.3	120.5	-1.4	-2.3	1.3	1.1	-3
Jewelry ⁵ .....	.330	147.6	140.5	-2.2	-4.8	1.3	.7	-1.1
Transportation	17.578	141.5	140.7	-1.7	-6	.3	.0	-4
Private transportation	16.240	138.0	137.2	-2.0	-6	.4	.0	-5
New and used motor vehicles ¹	7.899	100.7	100.9	.9	.2	-1	.2	.0
New vehicles	5.063	143.5	144.1	.0	.4	-3	.0	.1
New cars and trucks ^{1 2 3}	-	99.6	100.0	.0	.4	.2	.7	.4
New cars ²	-	140.6	141.3	-1	.5	-3	-1	.1
New trucks ^{2 6}	-	151.5	152.1	.5	.4	-3	.5	.3
New motorcycles ^{2 5}	-	163.8	164.3	.4	.3	.1	.2	.7
Used cars and trucks ³	1.880	154.0	153.1	3.5	-6	.7	.7	-6
Car and truck rental ^{1 3} .....	.138	102.7	101.5	1.5	-1.2	-1.1	-7	-1.2
Motor fuel	2.995	89.7	86.2	-15.4	-3.9	2.6	-1.0	-3.0
Gasoline (all types)	2.976	89.2	85.7	-15.4	-3.9	2.7	-9	-2.9
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	-	86.5	82.8	-16.4	-4.3	3.0	-1.0	-3.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 3 8}	-	94.0	90.7	-14.4	-3.5	1.0	-1.1	-3.5
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	-	92.1	89.2	-13.4	-3.1	2.1	-6	-2.3
Other motor fuels ^{1 3} .....	.019	89.9	87.7	-12.3	-2.4	.8	-9	-2.4
Motor vehicle parts and equipment .....	.560	101.4	101.2	-2	-2	.2	-2	-2
Tires .....	.272	98.8	98.6	-4	-2	.1	-7	-2
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 3} .....	.287	100.0	99.9	-1	-1	.4	.1	-1
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{2 3}	-	108.5	108.3	.1	-2	.8	.0	-2
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{2 3}	-	130.8	130.8	-8	.0	-3	.1	.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	1.603	169.5	169.6	3.0	.1	.4	.5	.1
Motor vehicle body work ³ .....	.118	180.9	181.5	3.0	.3	-1	.5	.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ³ .....	.507	156.6	156.5	2.9	-1	.1	.1	-1
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 3} .....	.958	102.9	103.0	3.0	.1	.7	.3	.1
Motor vehicle insurance	2.551	255.1	254.5	-3	-2	.1	.0	.0
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 3} .....	.633	103.1	103.1	3.1	.0	-2	.7	.0
State and local registration and license ^{1 3} .....	.425	101.4	101.4	1.4	.0	-2	.7	.0
Parking and other fees ^{1 3} .....	.185	107.1	107.0	7.0	-1	.1	.5	-1
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2 3}	-	107.4	107.4	7.4	.0	.2	.4	.0
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2 3}	-	100.9	100.9	.9	.0	-3	.2	.0
Public transportation	1.338	187.4	188.4	2.2	.5	-1.3	-5	1.2
Airline fare ³ .....	.814	200.8	202.8	4.1	1.0	-4	-2.1	1.0
Other intercity transportation ³ .....	.183	162.0	161.1	3.1	-6	.2	.1	-6
Ship fare ^{1 2 3}	-	104.5	104.6	4.6	.1	-4	.8	.1
Intracity transportation ³ .....	.337	171.9	171.9	-2.7	.0	.1	.1	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Dec. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Sep. to Oct.	Oct. to Nov.	Nov. to Dec.
Expenditure category								
Medical care	5.614	244.7	245.2	3.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Medical care commodities	1.222	224.5	225.6	4.1	.5	.1	.2	.5
Prescription drugs and medical supplies .....	.818	262.8	263.8	4.9	.4	.1	.3	.4
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ^{3 5} .....	.404	148.3	149.2	2.3	.6	-.2	.1	.6
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ³ .....	.270	175.5	177.4	2.5	1.1	-.3	-.5	1.1
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ³ .....	.134	176.8	176.3	2.0	-.3	.1	1.1	-.3
Medical care services	4.392	249.3	249.6	3.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
Professional services	2.808	224.4	224.6	3.3	.1	.2	.2	.2
Physicians' services	1.444	231.7	231.9	3.3	.1	.0	.3	.1
Dental services ³ .....	.812	239.8	240.2	4.4	.2	.4	.3	.2
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{3 5} .....	.281	143.7	143.4	.6	-.2	.3	-.8	-.2
Services by other medical professionals ⁵ .....	.270	156.4	156.7	2.4	.2	.3	.4	.3
Hospital and related services	1.334	290.8	291.4	3.2	.2	.3	.2	.2
Hospital services ^{3 9}	1.284	106.2	106.4	3.1	.2	.4	.3	.2
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 3 9}	-	105.0	105.2	2.6	.2	.2	.3	.2
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 5}	-	236.7	237.3	3.9	.3	.3	.5	.3
Nursing homes and adult daycare ^{3 9} .....	.050	108.1	108.4	4.3	.3	-.2	.1	.3
Recreation ¹	6.145	101.3	101.2	1.2	-.1	-.3	.2	.0
Video and audio ^{1 3}	1.763	100.8	100.7	.7	-.1	-.3	-.3	-.1
Televisions ³ .....	.215	57.8	57.3	-4.8	-9	-9	-3	-9
Cable television ⁶ .....	.842	248.7	249.8	6.9	.4	.1	.3	.8
Other video equipment ^{1 3} .....	.087	87.9	87.0	-13.0	-1.0	-1.1	-1.6	-1.0
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ^{1 3} .....	.189	94.7	93.9	-6.1	-8	-4	-6	-8
Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded ^{1 2 3}	-	97.8	95.9	-4.1	-1.9	-7	-1.3	-1.9
Rental of video tapes and discs ^{1 2 3}	-	93.2	92.9	-7.1	-.3	-.7	-.2	-.3
Audio equipment ³ .....	.167	82.6	81.9	-7.4	-.8	-.2	-1.9	-.8
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 3} .....	.148	100.0	100.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0
Pets, pet products and services ^{1 3} .....	.664	102.3	101.9	1.9	-.4	.2	.6	-.4
Pets and pet products ³ .....	.434	143.9	142.9	.6	-.7	.1	.7	-.7
Pet food ^{1 2 3}	-	102.3	101.4	1.4	-.9	.4	.7	-.9
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2 3}	-	99.5	99.7	-.3	.2	.2	.0	.2
Pet services including veterinary ^{1 3} .....	.231	104.1	104.4	4.4	.3	.1	.5	.3
Pet services ^{1 2 3}	-	103.8	103.8	3.8	.0	.0	.0	.0
Veterinarian services ^{1 2 3}	-	104.3	104.6	4.6	.3	.2	.6	.3
Sporting goods ³ .....	.493	121.5	121.8	-.6	.2	-.2	.9	.2
Sports vehicles including bicycles ³ .....	.213	126.4	127.7	2.7	1.0	-.6	1.4	1.0
Sports equipment ³ .....	.269	114.7	114.3	-3.2	-.3	.0	.4	-.3
Photography ^{1 3} .....	.265	100.0	99.3	-.7	-.7	.0	-.6	-.7
Photographic equipment and supplies ³ .....	.108	132.3	129.7	-3.2	-2.0	-.1	-.9	-2.0
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2 3}	-	100.6	99.2	-.8	-1.4	.2	-.4	-1.4
Photographic equipment ^{1 2 3}	-	96.2	94.8	-5.2	-1.5	-.1	-1.4	-1.5
Photographers and film processing ^{1 3} .....	.155	100.9	101.0	1.0	.1	-.1	-.3	.1
Photographer fees ^{1 2 3}	-	101.2	101.3	1.3	.1	-.1	-.5	.1
Film processing ^{1 2 3}	-	100.0	100.1	.1	.1	-.1	-.1	.1
Other recreational goods ¹ .....	.596	95.2	95.0	-5.0	-.2	-.4	-.6	.4
Toys .....	.450	117.2	116.8	-6.1	-.3	-.4	-.4	.5
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2 3}	-	95.2	95.0	-5.0	-.2	-.4	-.7	-.2
Video game hardware, software and accessories ^{1 2 3}	-	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 3} .....	.072	97.6	98.1	-1.9	.5	-.4	-1.1	.5
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 3} .....	.057	99.7	99.6	-.4	-.1	-.3	-1.1	-.1
Recreation services ¹	1.771	103.6	103.7	3.7	.1	-.5	.7	.1
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ^{1 3} .....	.647	104.7	105.0	5.0	.3	-.4	1.5	.3
Admissions ³ .....	.738	205.8	205.8	2.7	.0	-.5	.1	.0
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2 3}	-	101.7	101.9	1.9	.2	-.5	-.5	.2
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2 3}	-	104.7	105.0	5.0	.3	-.3	.4	.3
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁵ .....	.219	178.9	178.9	2.8	.0	-.1	-.1	.3
Recreational reading materials ³ .....	.593	185.3	185.7	3.1	.2	-.2	-.2	.2
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 3} .....	.391	103.0	103.4	3.4	.4	.1	.2	.4
Recreational books ^{1 3} .....	.201	102.5	102.5	2.5	.0	-.7	-1.1	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Dec. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Sep. to Oct.	Oct. to Nov.	Nov. to Dec.
Expenditure category								
Education and communication ¹	5.528	101.0	100.7	0.7	-0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.1
Education ¹	2.615	104.6	104.7	4.7	.1	.5	.4	.5
Educational books and supplies .....	.194	257.1	257.3	6.0	.1	1.4	.3	.3
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	2.421	301.4	301.7	4.6	.1	.4	.4	.5
College tuition and fees	1.112	313.6	313.6	3.9	.0	.5	.5	.5
Elementary and high school tuition and fees .....	.323	318.8	318.7	6.0	.0	.4	.5	.5
Child care and nursery school ⁷ .....	.865	144.0	144.2	4.8	.1	.2	.2	.2
Technical and business school tuition and fees ^{1 3} .....	.049	105.1	107.1	7.1	1.9	.3	.1	1.9
Communication ^{1 3}	2.913	97.8	97.1	-2.9	-7	-1	.0	-7
Postage and delivery services ^{1 3} .....	.207	100.1	100.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0
Postage ³ .....	.203	160.3	160.3	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Delivery services ^{1 3} .....	.004	103.9	104.2	4.2	.3	.1	-5	.3
Information and information processing ^{1 3}	2.706	97.6	96.9	-3.1	-7	-1	.0	-7
Telephone services ^{1 3}	2.357	101.1	100.3	.3	-8	.0	.4	-8
Telephone services, local charges ³	1.083	166.4	166.0	1.3	-2	.1	.1	-2
Telephone services, long distance charges ^{1 3}	1.209	101.0	99.9	-1	-1.1	.0	.6	-1.1
Interstate toll calls ^{2 3}	-	75.8	74.6	-8	-1.6	.0	.8	-1.6
Intrastate toll calls ^{2 3}	-	96.7	96.1	1.5	-6	.2	.5	-6
Cellular telephone services ^{1 3} .....	.065	92.4	91.7	-8.3	-8	-4	-1.4	-8
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{3 10} .....	.350	35.3	34.8	-26.6	-1.4	-1.6	-2.2	-1.4
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 3} .....	.234	65.6	64.2	-35.8	-2.1	-1.5	-2.8	-2.1
Computer software and accessories ^{1 3} .....	.037	90.0	90.0	-10.0	.0	-2.1	-2.9	.0
Computer information processing services ^{1 3} .....	.020	103.3	103.3	3.3	.0	.0	-1	.0
Other information processing equipment ^{1 3} .....	.057	91.7	90.3	-9.7	-1.5	-2.2	-3	-1.5
Other goods and services	4.321	240.5	250.3	8.8	4.1	.3	-.3	4.2
Tobacco and smoking products .....	.894	281.3	331.2	31.8	17.7	.3	-1.1	18.3
Cigarettes ^{1 3} .....	.830	112.5	133.7	33.7	18.8	.5	-1.4	18.8
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 3} .....	.059	105.2	105.5	5.5	.3	.0	1.3	.3
Personal care ³	3.427	158.0	158.3	2.8	.2	.4	-.1	.2
Personal care products ³ .....	.737	148.8	148.7	2.3	-1	.2	-.4	-1
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 3} .....	.372	100.3	100.4	.4	.1	-.4	-.6	.1
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ³ .....	.361	161.0	160.8	4.5	-1	.9	-.2	-1
Personal care services ³ .....	.963	167.6	168.3	2.7	.4	.2	.1	.4
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 3} .....	.963	102.3	102.7	2.7	.4	.3	.1	.4
Miscellaneous personal services	1.465	237.2	237.8	3.4	.3	.3	.3	.5
Legal services ^{3 5} .....	.329	174.0	174.6	4.2	.3	.5	.1	.3
Funeral expenses ⁵ .....	.344	178.6	179.1	3.9	.3	.2	.2	.3
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 3} .....	.214	102.4	102.3	2.3	-1	.5	.1	-1
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 3} .....	.065	101.3	101.7	1.7	.4	.0	.0	.4
Financial services ^{3 5} .....	.307	200.9	201.6	3.5	.3	.1	.1	.3
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2 3}	-	101.9	102.2	2.2	.3	-1	.1	.3
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2 3}	-	105.3	105.8	5.8	.5	.4	.0	.5
Miscellaneous personal goods ^{1 3} .....	.262	100.9	100.6	.6	-3	1.9	-1.2	-.3
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ²	-	160.5	160.7	1.6	.1	.9	-1.0	-.4
Special aggregate indexes								
Commodities	42.635	142.5	142.2	.4	-2	.4	-.1	.1
Commodities less food and beverages	26.326	130.6	130.2	-.8	-3	.2	-.2	.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	14.729	132.9	132.1	-1.0	-6	.6	-.5	.6
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	9.785	136.8	137.8	-1.2	.7	.6	-.4	1.1
Durables	11.596	127.4	127.4	-.5	.0	-.2	.2	-.2
Services	57.365	185.6	185.7	2.6	.1	.2	.3	.2
Rent of shelter ⁴	29.410	191.5	191.5	3.3	.0	.2	.3	.2
Transportation services	6.984	188.3	188.4	1.3	.1	-.2	.1	.3
Other services	10.625	219.5	219.5	3.0	.0	.1	.3	.1
All items less food	84.674	164.3	164.2	1.5	-1	.2	.1	.2
All items less shelter	70.212	157.9	157.8	.9	-1	.3	.1	.1
All items less medical care	94.386	159.5	159.4	1.5	-1	.3	.2	.1
Commodities less food	27.309	132.1	131.7	-.7	-3	.3	-.2	.2
Nondurables less food	15.712	135.0	134.2	-.8	-6	.5	-.2	.4
Nondurables less food and apparel	10.768	138.8	139.7	-.9	.6	.6	-.3	.9
Nondurables	31.039	147.8	147.5	.7	-2	.5	-.1	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Dec. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Sep. to Oct.	Oct. to Nov.	Nov. to Dec.
Special aggregate indexes								
Apparel less footwear	4.049	131.2	126.7	-0.7	-3.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.9
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	27.955	192.7	192.8	1.7	.1	.0	.3	.3
Services less medical care services	52.973	179.7	179.8	2.5	.1	.1	.3	.2
Energy	7.013	100.5	98.9	-8.8	-1.6	.9	.0	-1.4
All items less energy	92.987	172.3	172.3	2.4	.0	.2	.1	.3
All items less food and energy	77.661	174.8	174.8	2.4	.0	.2	.2	.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	24.053	143.8	143.9	1.3	.1	.0	-.1	.6
Energy commodities	3.256	89.6	86.3	-15.1	-3.7	2.4	-1.0	-2.9
Services less energy services	53.608	192.4	192.5	3.0	.1	.2	.3	.2
Domestically produced farm food	8.134	164.8	165.0	2.4	.1	.8	.1	-.4
Utilities and public transportation	9.217	145.0	145.0	.0	.0	-.3	.3	.1
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	-	\$.610	\$.610	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	-	\$.204	\$.204	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

³ Not seasonally adjusted.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Mar. 1998	June 1998	Sep. 1998	Dec. 1998	June 1998	Dec. 1998
Expenditure category										
All items	163.6	164.0	164.3	164.5	0.2	2.5	1.5	2.2	1.4	1.8
Food and beverages	161.7	162.5	162.8	162.8	1.0	2.8	2.3	2.7	1.9	2.5
Food	161.4	162.3	162.5	162.5	1.3	3.0	2.0	2.8	2.2	2.4
Food at home	161.4	162.6	162.9	162.6	.5	3.3	1.5	3.0	1.9	2.3
Cereals and bakery products	182.1	182.4	182.8	183.0	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.2
Cereals and cereal products	172.5	173.2	172.9	173.2	-2.8	4.3	2.6	1.6	.7	2.1
Flour and prepared flour mixes	159.3	161.1	158.5	158.4	6.9	5.7	-1.7	-2.2	6.3	-2.0
Breakfast cereal	191.9	192.3	192.8	192.9	-3.8	4.1	5.8	2.1	.1	3.9
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	151.1	151.7	149.9	151.5	-5.7	6.9	-1.3	1.1	.4	-1
Rice ^{1 2 3}	98.9	98.9	99.1	100.0	-2.0	-1.2	-1.2	4.5	-1.6	1.6
Bakery products	186.5	186.6	187.4	187.1	4.9	1.3	2.6	1.3	3.1	2.0
Bread ^{1 3}	102.2	101.5	102.0	102.5	-8	5.7	4.0	1.2	2.4	2.6
White bread ^{2 3}	189.4	188.2	188.2	189.6	-2.3	2.2	7.3	.4	-1	3.8
Bread other than white ^{2 3}	192.2	190.7	193.8	193.5	1.7	14.6	-4.1	2.7	8.0	-7
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ^{1 3}	104.0	103.4	103.8	102.7	3.6	6.5	6.0	-4.9	5.1	.4
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies ³	179.9	181.4	182.9	184.0	2.2	-9	-1.8	9.4	.7	3.7
Cookies ^{2 3}	180.9	182.7	183.9	186.1	-1.3	4.7	-6.2	12.0	1.7	2.5
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{2 3}	178.2	180.0	183.0	182.6	3.6	-7.5	3.4	10.2	-2.1	6.8
Other bakery products	184.1	186.7	188.1	186.2	7.3	-9	.7	4.6	3.1	2.6
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{2 3}	179.0	178.2	177.8	170.4	-6.8	-2	12.0	-17.9	-3.6	-4.1
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ²	213.2	218.7	223.5	221.3	7.4	-8.6	4.2	16.1	-9	10.0
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ^{2 3}	187.5	189.3	188.8	188.5	11.7	5.9	-4.2	2.2	8.8	-1.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	147.1	147.4	147.1	146.7	-2.9	.8	.5	-1.1	-1.1	-3
Meats, poultry, and fish	147.8	147.9	147.7	147.5	-1.9	.5	.5	-.8	-.7	-.1
Meats	140.9	140.4	140.6	140.2	-3.3	-6	-2.8	-2.0	-1.9	-2.4
Beef and veal	137.0	136.0	136.4	136.8	-2.9	5.4	-1.2	-.6	1.2	-.9
Uncooked ground beef	116.5	115.9	115.9	114.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	-5.4	1.4	-2.1
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 3}	99.8	99.3	99.5	101.2	.0	-8.1	8.0	5.7	-4.2	6.9
Uncooked beef steaks ^{1 3}	99.8	99.2	100.3	100.6	-2.4	7.4	-5.4	3.2	2.4	-1.2
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 3}	98.6	98.5	99.1	97.8	2.0	-3.1	-4.3	-3.2	-.6	-3.8
Pork	145.8	145.3	144.9	144.4	-5.9	-6.0	-7.6	-3.8	-5.9	-5.7
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ^{1 3}	97.5	97.4	96.6	96.8	-11.5	-10.7	14.3	-2.8	-11.1	5.4
Bacon and related products ²	149.9	150.2	152.3	153.5	-14.1	-16.2	5.0	10.0	-15.2	7.4
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{1 2 3}	99.8	99.3	98.5	99.3	2.0	-9.2	7.1	-2.0	-3.8	2.5
Ham	146.7	145.8	145.9	144.5	2.1	-7.8	-11.9	-5.9	-3.0	-8.9
Ham, excluding canned ²	156.5	154.5	155.2	153.2	4.2	-5.5	-14.8	-8.2	-.7	-11.6
Pork chops	144.0	144.6	141.7	141.8	-16.9	4.7	-8.9	-6.0	-6.7	-7.5
Other pork including roasts and picnics ^{1 3}	96.1	93.1	93.9	91.8	-8.5	6.7	-12.6	-16.7	-1.2	-14.7
Other meats ³	146.3	147.4	148.1	145.6	1.1	-4.0	1.1	-1.9	-1.5	-.4
Frankfurters ^{2 3}	144.2	143.0	147.5	140.2	.0	-4.9	3.1	-10.6	-2.5	-4.0
Lunchmeats ^{1 2 3}	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.8	-.8	-2.0	.0	2.0	-1.4	1.0
Lamb and organ meats ^{2 3}	163.2	169.8	175.8	166.3	12.2	-1.9	-3.6	7.8	4.9	2.0
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2 3}	105.7	107.0	101.5	102.6	5.3	4.8	13.1	-11.2	5.1	.2
Poultry ³	159.3	161.1	159.6	159.3	-3	1.0	10.1	.0	.4	4.9
Chicken ^{1 3}	102.9	104.5	103.9	103.5	-1.6	1.6	12.1	2.4	.0	7.1
Fresh whole chicken ^{2 3}	164.3	164.3	164.8	162.4	-2.7	-6.7	25.9	-4.5	-4.7	9.6
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{2 3}	158.5	162.0	160.2	160.6	-1.3	5.6	6.6	5.4	2.1	6.0
Other poultry including turkey ^{1 3}	102.0	101.6	99.5	100.1	4.5	.0	3.6	-7.2	2.2	-2.0
Fish and seafood	182.6	183.1	182.9	184.2	2.5	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.4	3.9
Fresh fish and seafood ^{1 3}	102.0	103.5	103.2	103.5	12.6	-5.0	1.2	6.0	3.4	3.6
Processed fish and seafood ^{1 3}	103.0	103.1	103.5	103.8	.4	8.2	3.6	3.1	4.2	3.4
Canned fish and seafood ^{2 3}	133.8	134.6	134.4	134.5	.0	8.6	5.2	2.1	4.2	3.7
Frozen fish and seafood ²	NA	NA	NA	NA	-3.7	18.0	-	-	6.6	-
Eggs	134.2	138.6	135.8	132.9	-22.6	11.7	-3.8	-3.8	-7.0	-3.8
Dairy and related products ³	152.9	155.0	155.9	157.6	1.6	-.8	13.6	12.9	.4	13.2
Milk ^{1 3}	102.8	103.6	103.5	106.1	2.8	-5.4	14.9	13.5	-1.4	14.2
Fresh whole milk ^{2 3}	150.8	150.9	151.9	155.2	3.3	-6.9	18.9	12.2	-1.9	15.5
Fresh milk other than whole ^{1 2 3}	102.5	103.9	103.2	106.1	3.2	-4.3	11.7	14.8	-.6	13.3
Cheese and related products ³	154.1	156.8	158.2	159.0	4.9	-3.2	14.7	13.3	.8	14.0
Ice cream and related products	158.1	161.8	164.3	162.2	-4.4	11.1	12.5	10.8	3.1	11.7
Other dairy and related products ^{1 3}	103.6	103.9	105.2	106.0	.4	4.1	10.3	9.6	2.2	9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Mar. 1998	June 1998	Sep. 1998	Dec. 1998	June 1998	Dec. 1998
Expenditure category										
Fruits and vegetables	197.0	203.3	201.5	199.7	4.5	18.6	-8.5	5.6	11.3	-1.7
Fresh fruits and vegetables	226.9	236.5	234.2	231.7	3.9	23.7	-11.6	8.7	13.3	-2.0
Fresh fruits	241.3	248.1	250.8	253.1	8.6	22.8	-17.8	21.0	15.5	-2
Apples	202.4	206.2	203.3	199.8	1.6	-1.4	.6	-5.0	.1	-2.3
Bananas	162.5	163.1	165.9	173.8	-37.8	85.6	-5.2	30.9	7.4	11.4
Citrus fruits ^{1 3}	161.6	156.6	129.3	118.0	10.8	154.6	141.7	-71.6	68.0	-17.1
Oranges, including tangerines ²	245.1	253.0	250.5	259.9	32.7	49.5	-21.5	26.4	40.9	-4
Other fresh fruits ^{1 3}	75.2	84.7	94.7	106.6	-25.2	-22.4	-44.9	303.8	-23.8	49.1
Fresh vegetables	214.0	226.1	219.3	212.5	-8	24.9	-4.9	-2.8	11.3	-3.8
Potatoes	185.2	189.5	186.9	188.0	3.3	-4	-1.9	6.2	1.4	2.1
Lettuce ³	208.1	221.7	222.8	199.3	-13.5	25.3	-24.0	-15.9	4.1	-20.1
Tomatoes ³	206.6	248.2	268.7	281.9	-12.8	-32.1	-25.4	246.6	-23.0	60.8
Other fresh vegetables	219.7	225.3	217.5	211.5	29.9	12.1	-5.8	-14.1	20.7	-10.0
Processed fruits and vegetables ^{1 3}	103.2	102.9	102.3	102.0	7.0	2.4	3.6	-4.6	4.7	-6
Canned fruits and vegetables ^{1 3}	103.3	103.1	102.9	102.3	10.0	1.6	2.0	-3.8	5.7	-1.0
Canned fruits ^{1 2 3}	103.7	103.2	102.7	102.7	1.6	6.9	6.4	-3.8	4.2	1.2
Canned vegetables ^{1 2 3}	104.0	103.7	104.1	103.1	19.3	-1.5	-4	-3.4	8.4	-1.9
Frozen fruits and vegetables ^{1 3}	103.9	103.7	102.5	102.5	5.7	2.4	7.7	-5.3	4.0	1.0
Frozen vegetables ²	152.5	152.8	151.2	152.2	-1.1	4.6	3.8	-8	1.7	1.5
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ^{1 3}	101.2	100.4	100.0	100.1	.0	4.9	.0	-4.3	2.4	-2.2
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2 3}	100.0	101.1	100.0	100.5	-8	3.2	-2.4	2.0	1.2	-2
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	132.1	132.6	133.3	132.9	-1.8	-2.1	-2.7	2.4	-1.9	-2
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ^{1 3}	100.0	100.6	100.7	99.9	4.5	-3.1	-1.2	-4	.6	-8
Carbonated drinks	117.0	116.9	117.7	116.6	2.1	-2.7	-1.7	-1.4	-3	-1.5
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 3}	101.6	103.4	103.0	104.7	-8	4.5	2.8	12.8	1.8	7.7
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 3}	99.0	99.8	100.1	100.1	-3.9	1.6	-1.6	4.5	-1.2	1.4
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ^{1 3}	97.7	97.1	96.9	96.5	1.2	-7.0	-3.2	-4.8	-3.0	-4.0
Coffee ³	159.2	156.6	156.3	155.2	-9	-13.2	-11.0	-9.7	-7.3	-10.3
Roasted coffee ^{2 3}	163.5	159.8	NA	NA	.0	-17.6	-13.6	-	-9.2	-
Instant and freeze dried coffee ^{2 3}	151.6	157.3	NA	NA	-3.3	.8	-6.6	-	-1.3	-
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 3}	102.9	103.6	103.3	103.3	4.1	1.6	6.0	1.6	2.8	3.8
Other food at home	152.5	152.7	153.8	153.4	1.6	3.0	5.7	2.4	2.3	4.0
Sugar and sweets	150.7	150.5	151.0	151.4	3.8	-1.1	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.5
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	136.8	133.8	135.3	135.9	2.4	-1.2	3.3	-2.6	.6	.3
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 3}	101.1	101.2	101.0	101.1	6.6	-1.2	-8	.0	2.6	-4
Other sweets ^{1 3}	103.7	104.7	102.7	103.8	12.1	.4	2.7	.4	6.1	1.6
Fats and oils	152.7	156.6	156.2	153.2	.9	4.3	28.9	1.3	2.6	14.3
Butter and margarine ^{1 3}	124.0	132.2	128.2	120.5	6.6	10.2	101.3	-10.8	8.4	34.0
Butter ^{2 3}	176.5	194.2	187.0	168.9	3.8	14.3	202.8	-16.1	8.9	59.3
Margarine ^{2 3}	154.5	155.6	153.0	152.9	12.5	-1.9	19.4	-4.1	5.1	7.0
Salad dressing ^{1 3}	101.1	102.4	102.3	103.4	2.8	-1.6	3.2	9.4	.6	6.3
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ^{1 3}	102.0	102.5	102.7	102.1	7.0	.8	.4	.4	3.8	.4
Peanut butter ^{1 2 3}	102.4	101.7	102.6	102.2	6.1	4.0	-4	-8	5.1	-6
Other foods	166.4	165.8	167.7	167.6	1.5	3.7	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.6
Soups	189.5	191.0	190.0	193.0	3.8	.8	-6.5	7.6	2.3	.3
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ³	145.9	144.7	145.4	147.1	-4.3	6.6	.8	3.3	1.0	2.1
Snacks ³	156.3	157.2	157.7	156.9	-1.3	3.9	-8	1.5	1.3	.4
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	173.3	173.2	175.9	174.3	5.5	-2.5	4.5	2.3	1.4	3.4
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2 3}	100.4	99.9	100.1	100.4	-8	2.0	.4	.0	.6	.2
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2 3}	102.4	102.6	101.9	101.3	20.6	-14.8	6.9	-4.2	1.4	1.2
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2 3}	103.0	103.1	104.3	102.6	10.0	-3.1	5.6	-1.5	3.2	2.0
Other condiments ²	170.7	169.8	167.0	169.0	15.2	1.7	-5	-3.9	8.2	-2.2
Baby food ^{1 3}	103.3	103.2	102.9	103.3	6.1	3.2	4.0	.0	4.7	2.0
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 3}	103.6	103.5	104.8	104.9	6.1	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.1	4.7
Prepared salads ^{1 2 3}	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food away from home ³	162.1	162.3	162.6	163.0	2.3	2.0	3.5	2.2	2.1	2.9
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 3}	102.1	102.3	102.5	102.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 3}	101.8	101.9	102.0	102.2	2.4	1.2	3.6	1.6	1.8	2.6
Food at employee sites and schools ^{1 3}	101.6	102.1	102.3	102.5	.0	2.0	4.5	3.6	1.0	4.0
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 3}	100.8	100.7	100.8	100.9	1.2	.4	1.6	.4	.8	1.0
Other food away from home ^{1 3}	102.7	102.7	103.3	103.3	1.2	2.8	6.9	2.4	2.0	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Mar. 1998	June 1998	Sep. 1998	Dec. 1998	June 1998	Dec. 1998
Expenditure category										
Alcoholic beverages	166.5	166.7	167.1	167.7	0.5	1.5	2.9	2.9	1.0	2.9
Alcoholic beverages at home	150.9	151.2	151.7	152.1	-1.3	2.2	1.3	3.2	.4	2.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	148.6	149.3	150.2	150.4	-2.1	1.6	1.9	4.9	-3	3.4
Distilled spirits at home	153.4	153.6	154.0	153.6	-1.8	1.9	2.4	.5	.0	1.4
Whiskey at home ^{2 3}	152.6	154.9	154.5	153.2	-1.8	2.1	2.7	1.6	.1	2.1
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ^{2 3}	153.5	153.6	153.5	152.8	-.3	.8	3.2	-1.8	.3	.7
Wine at home	148.0	147.4	147.6	148.5	-.8	5.0	.0	1.4	2.1	.7
Alcoholic beverages away from home	196.5	197.1	197.1	198.3	2.7	-.6	5.9	3.7	1.0	4.8
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2 3} ..	101.3	101.4	101.5	101.9	.8	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.6	2.2
Wine away from home ^{1 2 3}	102.1	104.6	104.4	104.2	2.0	5.3	1.2	8.5	3.6	4.8
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2 3}	102.4	102.5	102.9	103.4	1.2	-.4	9.1	4.0	.4	6.5
Housing	161.0	161.3	161.8	162.0	1.5	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.4
Shelter	183.3	183.7	184.2	184.6	2.7	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.3	3.3
Rent of primary residence	173.4	173.9	174.3	174.9	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.6
Lodging away from home ¹	104.2	103.9	105.2	103.7	-.4	6.1	11.5	-1.9	2.8	4.6
Housing at school, excluding board ⁴	235.4	236.5	237.5	238.2	3.4	4.8	3.8	4.8	4.1	4.3
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	239.9	239.2	242.3	238.6	-.9	6.4	12.0	-2.2	2.7	4.7
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	189.0	189.6	189.9	190.5	3.1	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.1
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 3}	99.2	99.7	99.9	99.9	1.2	-4.7	.4	2.9	-1.8	1.6
Fuels and utilities	127.0	126.8	127.6	127.3	-7.1	.0	-4.0	.9	-3.6	-1.6
Fuels	111.5	111.1	112.0	111.5	-9.6	-.7	-4.9	.0	-5.3	-2.5
Fuel oil and other fuels	88.2	87.5	86.7	85.1	-14.9	-7.2	-10.2	-13.3	-11.1	-11.8
Fuel oil	82.3	81.4	80.8	79.0	-20.5	-11.7	-12.9	-15.1	-16.3	-14.0
Other household fuels ^{3 5}	124.6	125.2	125.5	125.9	1.9	-8.4	-6.2	4.2	-3.4	-1.1
Gas (piped) and electricity	119.1	118.8	119.8	119.5	-9.4	.0	-4.9	1.4	-4.8	-1.8
Electricity	126.1	125.8	126.3	126.3	-10.0	2.9	-6.1	.6	-3.8	-2.8
Utility natural gas service	111.3	110.8	113.2	112.0	-7.4	-7.2	-1.4	2.5	-7.3	.5
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	102.0	102.2	102.3	102.7	4.1	2.4	1.6	2.8	3.2	2.2
Water and sewerage maintenance	218.1	218.5	219.0	219.8	4.0	3.2	.6	3.2	3.6	1.8
Garbage and trash collection ^{3 6}	258.7	259.2	259.0	259.9	3.7	.8	4.9	1.9	2.2	3.4
Household furnishings and operations	126.4	126.6	126.8	127.0	2.6	1.3	-.6	1.9	1.9	.6
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 3}	101.4	102.1	101.5	101.2	4.5	-1.6	2.8	-.8	1.4	1.0
Floor coverings ^{1 3}	102.8	102.8	102.3	102.3	.4	7.4	3.6	-1.9	3.8	.8
Window coverings ^{1 3}	98.8	101.1	100.2	100.1	1.6	2.8	-8.8	5.4	2.2	-2.0
Other linens ^{1 3}	102.6	102.4	102.0	101.5	9.1	-9.8	12.6	-4.2	-.8	3.9
Furniture and bedding ³	134.9	134.7	134.5	135.4	4.9	1.2	-1.8	1.5	3.0	-.1
Bedroom furniture ³	140.4	139.5	140.0	141.8	-4.7	5.2	-6.6	4.0	.1	-1.4
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 3}	102.0	101.8	101.4	101.6	6.1	-.8	2.8	-1.6	2.6	.6
Other furniture ^{1 3}	102.4	103.6	103.2	104.3	17.4	1.5	-7.8	7.6	9.2	-.4
Appliances ^{1 3}	100.1	100.2	99.9	98.9	-1.2	2.4	-.8	-4.7	.6	-2.8
Major appliances ^{1 3}	99.5	99.7	99.3	98.5	-3.9	.0	2.0	-4.0	-2.0	-1.0
Laundry equipment ^{2 3}	111.6	112.3	111.5	110.6	-1.4	-1.1	-3.8	-3.5	-1.2	-3.7
Other appliances ^{1 3}	101.0	101.1	100.7	99.6	3.6	6.1	-5.4	-5.4	4.9	-5.4
Other household equipment and furnishings ^{1 3}	100.0	100.4	100.6	99.9	4.9	2.0	-6.5	-.4	3.4	-3.5
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ³	118.5	119.1	119.7	119.5	.7	-4.5	-4.3	3.4	-2.0	-.5
Indoor plants and flowers ⁷	110.4	111.5	110.8	109.8	5.7	13.5	-7.9	-2.2	9.5	-5.1
Dishes and flatware ^{1 3}	99.4	101.9	100.7	99.4	8.2	7.7	-16.2	.0	8.0	-8.5
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ^{1 3}	99.9	100.0	100.4	99.5	-2.0	5.7	-3.9	-1.6	1.8	-2.8
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 3}	99.9	99.6	99.4	99.6	7.0	-5.4	-1.6	-1.2	.6	-1.4
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 3}	97.6	96.9	96.9	97.4	1.6	-6.2	-4.8	-.8	-2.4	-2.8
Outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 3}	101.0	100.8	100.5	100.5	10.0	-4.2	-1.2	-2.0	2.6	-1.6
Housekeeping supplies	146.8	146.7	146.5	146.7	3.7	3.1	1.7	-.3	3.4	.7
Household cleaning products ^{1 3}	101.1	101.4	101.1	101.7	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.4	1.4	2.0
Household paper products ^{1 3}	103.8	102.6	103.0	102.7	8.7	2.0	4.8	-4.2	5.3	.2
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 3}	102.8	103.3	103.0	101.8	10.0	2.8	-1.2	-3.8	6.3	-2.5
Household operations ^{1 3}	102.2	102.4	102.8	103.0	1.2	5.7	2.0	3.2	3.4	2.6
Domestic services ^{1 3}	102.4	102.7	103.0	103.3	1.2	7.8	.8	3.6	4.4	2.2
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 3}	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.5	-.4	5.7	1.2	-.4	2.6	.4
Moving, storage, freight expense ^{1 3}	103.7	103.6	103.4	103.3	3.6	4.0	7.3	-1.5	3.8	2.8
Repair of household items ^{1 3}	101.8	102.5	105.0	105.6	1.2	2.8	3.2	15.8	2.0	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Mar. 1998	June 1998	Sep. 1998	Dec. 1998	June 1998	Dec. 1998
Expenditure category										
Apparel	133.2	133.3	133.3	132.2	-2.1	2.1	0.0	-3.0	0.0	-1.5
Men's and boys' apparel	130.6	132.2	132.0	130.8	3.4	-3.3	-3.3	.6	.0	-1.4
Men's apparel	132.8	134.6	133.8	134.0	5.8	-3.8	-7.2	3.7	.9	-1.9
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	135.1	133.9	132.8	133.6	10.7	-5.9	-7.1	-4.4	2.1	-5.7
Men's furnishings	130.8	131.3	130.4	131.9	19.7	.3	-21.8	3.4	9.5	-10.1
Men's shirts and sweaters ^{1 3}	100.7	104.4	104.0	100.6	2.0	-6.6	7.9	-4	-2.4	3.7
Men's pants and shorts	130.5	132.3	132.6	130.9	7.9	-5.3	-3.6	1.2	1.1	-1.2
Boys' apparel	120.2	122.4	121.8	118.8	-5.8	-5.6	11.0	-4.6	-5.7	2.9
Women's and girls' apparel	127.7	125.8	125.2	124.2	-6	5.9	1.6	-10.5	2.6	-4.7
Women's apparel	128.8	126.4	125.7	125.0	-9	7.2	3.2	-11.3	3.0	-4.3
Women's outerwear	120.8	118.3	118.2	118.2	-20.4	6.7	11.0	-8.3	-7.8	.9
Women's dresses	109.6	109.9	108.8	112.3	76.4	3.3	-40.9	10.2	35.0	-19.3
Women's suits and separates ^{1 3}	105.8	105.5	103.4	98.2	11.7	-12.9	28.9	-25.8	-1.4	-2.2
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ^{1 3}	101.0	102.2	102.4	100.4	19.7	-4.5	-9.0	-2.4	6.9	-5.7
Girls' apparel	121.8	122.9	123.1	120.6	.0	-3.2	-6.6	-3.9	-1.6	-5.3
Footwear	128.9	128.6	129.6	128.8	-10.1	7.5	1.6	-3	-1.7	.6
Men's footwear	131.8	132.1	132.1	133.6	-5.6	6.3	-2.7	5.6	.2	1.4
Boys' and girls' footwear	135.2	132.6	132.7	133.1	-21.9	19.5	13.8	-6.1	-3.4	3.4
Women's footwear	123.4	123.5	125.6	121.9	-5.4	4.0	-6	-4.8	-8	-2.7
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ³	124.9	130.2	131.3	129.6	-4.4	1.0	.6	15.9	-1.7	8.0
Jewelry and watches ⁵	140.0	141.8	142.9	141.5	-7.5	-4.2	-3	4.4	-5.9	2.0
Watches ⁵	120.7	122.3	123.6	123.2	-9.9	8.5	-10.8	8.5	-1.1	-1.6
Jewelry ⁵	145.3	147.2	148.2	146.5	-7.3	-6.6	2.2	3.3	-7.0	2.8
Transportation	141.1	141.5	141.5	140.9	-4.9	-1.1	-6	-6	-3.0	-6
Private transportation	137.5	138.1	138.1	137.4	-6.4	-3	-1.2	-3	-3.4	-7
New and used motor vehicles ¹	100.8	100.7	100.9	100.9	.4	.0	2.8	.4	.2	1.6
New vehicles	143.7	143.2	143.2	143.4	.8	-2.8	2.8	-8	-1.0	1.0
New cars and trucks ^{1 2 3}	98.7	98.9	99.6	100.0	.8	-4.7	-1.2	5.4	-2.0	2.0
New cars ²	141.0	140.6	140.4	140.6	.3	-2.0	2.6	-1.1	-9	.7
New trucks ^{2 6}	151.2	150.7	151.4	151.8	.5	-3.7	3.8	1.6	-1.6	2.7
New motorcycles ^{2 5}	162.7	162.8	163.1	164.3	-3.1	3.2	-2.4	4.0	.0	.7
Used cars and trucks ³	151.9	153.0	154.0	153.1	-1.6	10.1	2.7	3.2	4.1	2.9
Car and truck rental ^{1 3}	104.6	103.4	102.7	101.5	5.7	-2.3	16.0	-11.3	1.6	1.4
Motor fuel	88.8	91.1	90.2	87.5	-34.8	-3.8	-13.6	-5.7	-20.8	-9.7
Gasoline (all types)	88.1	90.5	89.7	87.1	-35.0	-4.3	-14.1	-4.5	-21.1	-9.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	85.4	88.0	87.1	84.3	-36.7	-3.9	-15.6	-5.1	-22.0	-10.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 3 8}	94.1	95.0	94.0	90.7	-35.2	16.0	-17.0	-13.7	-13.3	-15.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	91.2	93.1	92.5	90.4	-31.5	-4.1	-11.0	-3.5	-18.9	-7.3
Other motor fuels ^{1 3}	90.0	90.7	89.9	87.7	-22.3	-1.3	-14.5	-9.8	-12.4	-12.2
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.1	-8	.4	.4	-8	-2	-2
Tires	99.2	99.3	98.6	98.4	-1.2	1.2	1.6	-3.2	.0	-8
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 3}	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	-8	-8	-4	1.6	-8	.6
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{2 3}	107.6	108.5	108.5	108.3	-4	-1.5	-4	2.6	-9	1.1
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{2 3}	131.1	130.7	130.8	130.8	-2.4	1.8	-1.5	-9	-3	-1.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	168.1	168.7	169.5	169.6	2.5	2.2	3.7	3.6	2.3	3.6
Motor vehicle body work ³	180.2	180.0	180.9	181.5	5.6	2.0	1.6	2.9	3.8	2.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ³	156.2	156.4	156.6	156.5	4.0	3.4	3.4	.8	3.7	2.1
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 3}	101.9	102.6	102.9	103.0	1.2	1.2	5.3	4.4	1.2	4.8
Motor vehicle insurance	253.0	253.2	253.3	253.2	1.9	.5	-3.9	.3	1.2	-1.8
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 3}	102.6	102.4	103.1	103.1	9.5	-8	2.0	2.0	4.2	2.0
State and local registration and license ^{1 3}	100.9	100.7	101.4	101.4	5.3	-3.1	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.8
Parking and other fees ^{1 3}	106.5	106.6	107.1	107.0	21.1	3.9	2.3	1.9	12.1	2.1
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2 3}	106.8	107.0	107.4	107.4	22.0	4.3	2.3	2.3	12.8	2.3
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2 3}	101.0	100.7	100.9	100.9	3.2	.0	.8	-4	1.6	.2
Public transportation	191.0	188.6	187.6	189.9	14.3	-7.9	6.1	-2.3	2.6	1.8
Airline fare ³	206.0	205.2	200.8	202.8	36.9	-17.3	10.5	-6.1	6.4	1.9
Other intercity transportation ³	161.4	161.8	162.0	161.1	8.7	2.3	2.3	-7	5.4	.7
Ship fare ^{1 2 3}	104.1	103.7	104.5	104.6	22.0	-1.1	-2.6	1.9	9.8	-4
Intracity transportation ³	171.6	171.7	171.9	171.9	-2.5	.0	-8.6	.7	-1.2	-4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Mar. 1998	June 1998	Sep. 1998	Dec. 1998	June 1998	Dec. 1998
Expenditure category										
Medical care	244.4	244.9	245.3	246.0	2.9	4.6	3.5	2.6	3.7	3.1
Medical care commodities	224.5	224.7	225.2	226.3	1.3	6.6	5.3	3.2	3.9	4.3
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	262.6	262.9	263.6	264.6	1.1	7.8	7.5	3.1	4.4	5.3
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ^{3 5}	148.5	148.2	148.3	149.2	2.2	4.4	.8	1.9	3.3	1.4
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ³	176.9	176.3	175.5	177.4	.5	7.8	.7	1.1	4.1	.9
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ³	174.7	174.9	176.8	176.3	5.4	-2.0	1.2	3.7	1.6	2.4
Medical care services	248.6	249.2	249.6	250.1	3.2	4.2	2.9	2.4	3.7	2.7
Professional services	224.0	224.4	224.9	225.3	3.5	4.2	3.1	2.3	3.9	2.7
Physicians' services	231.8	231.9	232.7	232.9	2.5	4.8	3.9	1.9	3.7	2.9
Dental services ³	238.2	239.2	239.8	240.2	6.6	3.3	4.5	3.4	4.9	3.9
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{3 5}	144.4	144.8	143.7	143.4	1.7	6.6	-2.7	-2.7	4.1	-2.7
Services by other medical professionals ⁵	155.7	156.1	156.8	157.3	2.4	2.4	.8	4.2	2.4	2.5
Hospital and related services	289.5	290.5	291.1	291.7	2.6	3.0	4.0	3.1	2.8	3.5
Hospital services ^{3 9}	105.5	105.9	106.2	106.4	3.5	.8	4.7	3.5	2.1	4.1
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 3 9}	104.5	104.7	105.0	105.2	2.8	.8	4.3	2.7	1.8	3.5
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 5}	235.2	236.0	237.1	237.7	2.8	3.0	5.5	4.3	2.9	4.9
Nursing homes and adult daycare ^{3 9}	108.2	108.0	108.1	108.4	8.3	3.1	5.3	.7	5.7	3.0
Recreation ¹	101.3	101.0	101.2	101.2	4.1	.4	.8	-4	2.2	.2
Video and audio ^{1 3}	101.4	101.1	100.8	100.7	5.7	-.8	.8	-2.7	2.4	-1.0
Televisions ³	58.5	58.0	57.8	57.3	2.7	-7.1	-6.6	-8.0	-2.3	-7.3
Cable television ⁶	248.7	248.9	249.7	251.8	10.8	4.7	7.4	5.1	7.7	6.2
Other video equipment ^{1 3}	90.3	89.3	87.9	87.0	-12.2	-12.2	-13.7	-13.8	-12.2	-13.8
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ^{1 3} ..	95.7	95.3	94.7	93.9	-7.8	-6.8	-2.5	-7.3	-7.3	-4.9
Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded ^{1 2 3}	99.8	99.1	97.8	95.9	6.1	-8.4	2.0	-14.7	-1.4	-6.7
Rental of video tapes and discs ^{1 2 3}	94.1	93.4	93.2	92.9	-6.2	-15.3	-1.3	-5.0	-10.9	-3.2
Audio equipment ³	84.4	84.2	82.6	81.9	-4.9	-9.7	-3.2	-11.3	-7.3	-7.4
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 3}	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	2.0	-4.7	2.4	.4	-1.4	1.4
Pets, pet products and services ^{1 3}	101.5	101.7	102.3	101.9	2.8	5.3	-1.9	1.6	4.0	-2
Pets and pet products ³	142.7	142.9	143.9	142.9	1.1	6.3	-5.4	.6	3.7	-2.5
Pet food ^{1 2 3}	101.2	101.6	102.3	101.4	1.2	8.2	-4.2	.8	4.7	-1.8
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2 3}	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.7	2.8	-1.6	-3.9	1.6	.6	-1.2
Pet services including veterinary ^{1 3}	103.5	103.6	104.1	104.4	6.1	2.8	5.2	3.5	4.4	4.4
Pet services ^{1 2 3}	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	10.0	4.4	1.2	.0	7.1	.6
Veterinarian services ^{1 2 3}	103.5	103.7	104.3	104.6	6.6	2.8	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.5
Sporting goods ³	120.7	120.4	121.5	121.8	1.0	-4.2	-2.6	3.7	-1.6	.5
Sports vehicles including bicycles ³	125.3	124.6	126.4	127.7	1.6	-1.6	3.3	7.9	.0	5.5
Sports equipment ³	114.2	114.2	114.7	114.3	.7	-6.6	-7.0	.4	-3.0	-3.4
Photography ^{1 3}	100.6	100.6	100.0	99.3	.4	1.2	.8	-5.1	.8	-2.2
Photographic equipment and supplies ³	133.6	133.5	132.3	129.7	.3	-1.2	-.3	-11.2	-.4	-5.9
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2 3}	100.8	101.0	100.6	99.2	2.0	-1.2	2.4	-6.2	.4	-2.0
Photographic equipment ^{1 2 3}	97.7	97.6	96.2	94.8	-6.2	-2.4	-.4	-11.4	-4.4	-6.0
Photographers and film processing ^{1 3}	101.3	101.2	100.9	101.0	.4	2.4	2.4	-1.2	1.4	.6
Photographer fees ^{1 2 3}	101.8	101.7	101.2	101.3	-	-	6.5	-2.0	.4	2.2
Film processing ^{1 2 3}	100.2	100.1	100.0	100.1	1.2	-.4	.0	-.4	.4	-.2
Other recreational goods ¹	95.6	95.2	94.6	95.0	-7.0	-6.4	-4.1	-2.5	-6.7	-3.3
Toys	118.1	117.6	117.1	117.7	-9.5	-8.2	-4.9	-1.3	-8.9	-3.2
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2 3}	96.3	95.9	95.2	95.0	-3.9	-8.2	-2.5	-5.3	-6.1	-3.9
Video game hardware, software and accessories ^{1 2 3}	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 3}	99.1	98.7	97.6	98.1	1.6	-4.7	-.4	-4.0	-1.6	-2.2
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 3}	101.1	100.8	99.7	99.6	1.2	5.7	-2.3	-5.8	3.4	-4.1
Recreation services ¹	103.3	102.8	103.5	103.6	7.0	3.6	2.8	1.2	5.3	2.0
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ^{1 3} ..	103.6	103.2	104.7	105.0	6.1	1.6	6.8	5.5	3.8	6.2
Admissions ³	206.5	205.5	205.8	205.8	9.5	5.4	-2.1	-1.3	7.4	-1.7
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2 3}	102.7	102.2	101.7	101.9	9.1	1.2	.8	-3.1	5.1	-1.2
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2 3}	104.6	104.3	104.7	105.0	10.8	8.4	-.4	1.5	9.6	.6
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁵	178.5	178.3	178.1	178.6	1.2	1.2	8.7	.2	1.2	4.4
Recreational reading materials ³	186.0	185.7	185.3	185.7	6.4	1.8	4.9	-.6	4.0	2.1
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 3}	102.7	102.8	103.0	103.4	6.6	.8	3.6	2.8	3.6	3.2
Recreational books ^{1 3}	104.3	103.6	102.5	102.5	6.1	4.4	6.8	-6.7	5.3	-.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—			6 months ended—		
	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Mar. 1998	June 1998	Sep. 1998	Dec. 1998	June 1998	Dec. 1998
Expenditure category										
Education and communication ¹	100.4	100.6	100.8	100.7	0.8	2.8	-2.0	1.2	1.8	-0.4
Education ¹	103.3	103.8	104.2	104.7	4.9	5.6	2.8	5.5	5.3	4.1
Educational books and supplies	253.2	256.8	257.6	258.3	4.2	5.8	5.6	8.3	5.0	6.9
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	296.1	297.4	298.5	299.9	5.0	5.6	2.5	5.2	5.3	3.8
College tuition and fees	307.3	308.7	310.2	311.7	4.8	4.8	.5	5.9	4.8	3.2
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	311.5	312.8	314.4	315.9	5.8	7.6	5.0	5.8	6.7	5.4
Child care and nursery school ⁷	143.0	143.3	143.6	143.9	3.5	4.7	8.5	2.5	4.1	5.5
Technical and business school tuition and fees ^{1 3}	104.7	105.0	105.1	107.1	.8	3.6	15.0	9.5	2.2	12.2
Communication ^{1 3}	97.9	97.8	97.8	97.1	-2.8	.4	-5.9	-3.2	-1.2	-4.6
Postage and delivery services ^{1 3}	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	.4	.0	.0	.0	.2	.0
Postage ³	160.3	160.3	160.3	160.3	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Delivery services ^{1 3}	104.3	104.4	103.9	104.2	16.5	.8	.8	-4	8.4	.2
Information and information processing ^{1 3}	97.7	97.6	97.6	96.9	-2.8	.0	-6.3	-3.2	-1.4	-4.8
Telephone services ^{1 3}	100.7	100.7	101.1	100.3	1.6	4.0	-2.7	-1.6	2.8	-2.2
Telephone services, local charges ³	166.1	166.3	166.4	166.0	4.5	1.2	.0	-2	2.8	-1
Telephone services, long distance charges ^{1 3}	100.4	100.4	101.0	99.9	-4	7.4	-5.0	-2.0	3.4	-3.5
Interstate toll calls ^{2 3}	75.2	75.2	75.8	74.6	.5	4.3	-4.6	-3.2	2.4	-3.9
Intrastate toll calls ^{2 3}	96.0	96.2	96.7	96.1	-1.3	11.9	-4.5	.4	5.1	-2.0
Cellular telephone services ^{1 3}	94.1	93.7	92.4	91.7	-10.0	-11.8	-1.3	-9.8	-10.9	-5.6
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{3 10}	36.7	36.1	35.3	34.8	-29.7	-23.4	-33.2	-19.2	-26.6	-26.5
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 3}	68.5	67.5	65.6	64.2	-38.1	-33.8	-46.2	-22.8	-36.0	-35.6
Computer software and accessories ^{1 3}	94.7	92.7	90.0	90.0	-6.6	-4.4	-9.9	-18.4	-5.5	-14.3
Computer information processing services ^{1 3}	103.4	103.4	103.3	103.3	.8	14.3	-8	-4	7.3	-6
Other information processing equipment ^{1 3}	94.1	92.0	91.7	90.3	-11.8	-6.0	-5.3	-15.2	-9.0	-10.4
Other goods and services	240.9	241.7	241.0	251.1	3.9	6.9	6.9	18.0	5.4	12.3
Tobacco and smoking products	283.2	284.0	280.8	332.2	3.5	21.3	26.8	89.3	12.1	54.9
Cigarettes ^{1 3}	113.5	114.1	112.5	133.7	4.5	22.7	29.5	92.5	13.2	57.9
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 3}	103.8	103.8	105.2	105.5	6.6	8.1	.8	6.7	7.3	3.7
Personal care ³	157.5	158.1	158.0	158.3	4.0	3.4	1.8	2.0	3.7	1.9
Personal care products ³	149.1	149.4	148.8	148.7	5.6	5.3	-3	-1.1	5.4	-7
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 3}	101.3	100.9	100.3	100.4	4.5	-4	1.2	-3.5	2.0	-1.2
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ³	160.0	161.4	161.0	160.8	6.9	11.2	-1.7	2.0	9.0	.1
Personal care services ³	167.1	167.5	167.6	168.3	2.0	1.5	4.4	2.9	1.7	3.7
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 3}	101.9	102.2	102.3	102.7	2.0	1.6	4.0	3.2	1.8	3.6
Miscellaneous personal services	236.5	237.3	237.9	239.0	2.1	3.1	4.0	4.3	2.6	4.1
Legal services ^{3 5}	172.9	173.8	174.0	174.6	6.6	2.4	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.0
Funeral expenses ⁵	178.3	178.7	179.1	179.7	2.3	6.6	3.7	3.2	4.4	3.4
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 3}	101.8	102.3	102.4	102.3	2.8	3.6	.8	2.0	3.2	1.4
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 3}	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.7	2.8	1.6	.8	1.6	2.2	1.2
Financial services ^{3 5}	200.5	200.7	200.9	201.6	5.7	3.5	2.8	2.2	4.6	2.5
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2 3}	101.9	101.8	101.9	102.2	1.6	3.2	2.8	1.2	2.4	2.0
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2 3}	104.9	105.3	105.3	105.8	14.3	3.9	1.9	3.5	9.0	2.7
Miscellaneous personal goods ^{1 3}	100.2	102.1	100.9	100.6	.8	4.1	-3.9	1.6	2.4	-1.2
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ²	160.9	162.3	160.7	160.1	-1.3	6.3	4.1	-2.0	2.4	1.0
Special aggregate indexes										
Commodities	142.0	142.5	142.4	142.6	-2.2	1.4	.6	1.7	-4	1.1
Commodities less food and beverages	130.4	130.7	130.5	130.7	-4.5	.9	-6	.9	-1.8	2.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	132.2	133.0	132.4	133.2	-8.3	2.8	-1.2	3.1	-2.9	.9
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	136.8	137.6	137.0	138.5	-10.7	3.6	-2.0	5.1	-3.8	1.5
Durables	127.4	127.2	127.4	127.2	.3	-1.2	.0	-6	-5	-3
Services	185.2	185.5	186.0	186.3	2.2	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.4
Rent of shelter ⁴	191.2	191.5	192.1	192.5	2.8	3.7	4.1	2.7	3.2	3.4
Transportation services	188.0	187.7	187.9	188.4	5.0	-1.5	1.1	.9	1.7	1.0
Other services	218.6	218.8	219.5	219.8	3.2	4.3	2.0	2.2	3.8	2.1
All items less food	163.9	164.2	164.4	164.7	.2	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.7
All items less shelter	157.4	157.8	158.0	158.1	-8	1.8	.5	1.8	.5	1.1
All items less medical care	158.9	159.3	159.6	159.8	.3	2.0	1.5	2.3	1.1	1.9
Commodities less food	131.9	132.3	132.1	132.3	-4.1	.6	-6	1.2	-1.8	.3
Nondurables less food	134.2	134.9	134.6	135.1	-7.1	2.1	-9	2.7	-2.6	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Mar. 1998	June 1998	Sep. 1998	Dec. 1998	June 1998	Dec. 1998
Special aggregate indexes										
Nondurables less food and apparel	138.7	139.5	139.1	140.4	-10.0	3.5	-1.4	5.0	-3.5	1.7
Nondurables	147.0	147.8	147.7	148.1	-3.2	2.2	.8	3.0	-.5	1.9
Apparel less footwear	129.4	129.5	129.3	128.2	.9	.0	-3	-3.7	.5	-2.0
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	192.4	192.4	192.9	193.4	1.3	2.8	1.0	2.1	2.0	1.6
Services less medical care services	179.3	179.5	180.1	180.5	2.1	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.5
Energy	100.2	101.1	101.1	99.7	-21.1	-1.9	-8.7	-2.0	-12.1	-5.4
All items less energy	171.9	172.3	172.5	173.0	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5
All items less food and energy	174.5	174.8	175.1	175.6	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4
Commodities less food and energy commodities	143.6	143.6	143.5	144.3	.8	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.5
Energy commodities	88.6	90.7	89.8	87.2	-33.3	-4.2	-13.6	-6.2	-20.1	-10.0
Services less energy services	191.9	192.3	192.8	193.1	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.7
Domestically produced farm food	163.8	165.1	165.2	164.6	2.3	3.8	1.5	2.0	3.0	1.7
Utilities and public transportation	145.9	145.5	146.0	146.1	-1.1	1.1	-8	.5	.0	-1

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

³ Not seasonally adjusted.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, unadjusted indexes for special detailed expenditure categories¹

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item	Indexes				1-month percent changes ended—				Percent change to Dec. 1998 from—
	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997
Food and beverages									
Rice ²	98.9	98.9	99.1	100.0	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.0
White bread	189.4	188.2	188.2	189.6	.1	-.6	.0	.7	1.8
Bread other than white	192.2	190.7	193.8	193.5	1.1	-.8	1.6	-.2	3.5
Fresh cakes and cupcakes	178.2	180.0	183.0	182.6	.1	1.0	1.7	-.2	2.2
Cookies	180.9	182.7	183.9	186.1	-2.5	1.0	.7	1.2	2.1
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts	179.0	178.2	177.8	170.4	1.4	-.4	-.2	-4.2	-3.8
Crackers, bread, and cracker products	216.6	218.9	216.3	215.6	-.1	1.1	-1.2	-.3	4.5
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers	187.5	189.3	188.8	188.5	-1.3	1.0	-.3	-.2	3.7
Bacon and related products	154.2	154.7	153.5	153.1	1.3	.3	-.8	-.3	-4.5
Breakfast sausage and related products ²	99.8	99.3	98.5	99.3	-.7	-.5	-.8	.8	-.7
Ham, excluding canned	160.7	160.6	159.6	154.4	-.5	-.1	-.6	-3.3	-6.3
Frankfurters	144.2	143.0	147.5	140.2	1.1	-.8	3.1	-4.9	-3.2
Lunchmeats ²	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.8	.3	.3	.2	.0	-.2
Lamb and organ meats	163.2	169.8	175.8	166.3	-2.2	4.0	3.5	-5.4	3.4
Lamb and mutton ²	105.7	107.0	101.5	102.6	.0	1.2	-5.1	1.1	2.6
Fresh whole chicken	164.3	164.3	164.8	162.4	1.4	.0	.3	-1.5	2.2
Fresh and frozen chicken parts	158.5	162.0	160.2	160.6	-.1	2.2	-1.1	.2	4.0
Canned fish and seafood	133.8	134.6	134.4	134.5	-.3	.6	-.1	.1	3.9
Frozen fish and seafood	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Fresh whole milk	150.8	150.9	151.9	155.2	2.2	.1	.7	2.2	6.4
Fresh milk other than whole ²	102.5	103.9	103.2	106.1	2.4	1.4	-.7	2.8	6.1
Oranges, including tangerines	323.7	301.0	243.0	224.3	1.6	-7.0	-19.3	-7.7	18.5
Canned fruits ²	103.7	103.2	102.7	102.7	1.0	-.5	-.5	.0	2.7
Canned vegetables ²	104.0	103.7	104.1	103.1	-1.0	-.3	.4	-1.0	3.1
Frozen vegetables	152.5	152.4	150.5	150.3	-.7	-.1	-1.2	-.1	1.7
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ²	100.0	101.1	100.0	100.5	-.8	1.1	-1.1	.5	.5
Roasted coffee	163.5	159.8	NA	NA	-2.2	-2.3	-	-	-
Instant and freeze dried coffee	151.6	157.3	NA	NA	-.7	3.8	-	-	-
Butter	176.5	194.2	187.0	168.9	10.2	10.0	-3.7	-9.7	31.7
Margarine	154.5	155.6	153.0	152.9	1.0	.7	-1.7	-.1	6.0
Peanut butter ²	102.4	101.7	102.6	102.2	.6	-.7	.9	-.4	2.2
Salt and other seasonings and spices ²	100.4	99.9	100.1	100.4	.7	-.5	.2	.3	.4
Olives, pickles, relishes ²	102.4	102.6	101.9	101.3	1.1	.2	-.7	-.6	1.3
Sauces and gravies ²	103.0	103.1	104.3	102.6	1.0	.1	1.2	-1.6	2.6
Other condiments	171.2	170.2	165.2	166.6	-1.6	-.6	-2.9	.8	2.8
Prepared salads ²	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Whiskey at home	152.6	154.9	154.5	153.2	.6	1.5	-.3	-.8	1.1
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home	153.5	153.6	153.5	152.8	.5	.1	-.1	-.5	.5
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ²	101.3	101.4	101.5	101.9	.4	.1	.1	.4	1.9
Wine away from home ²	102.1	104.6	104.4	104.2	.1	2.4	-.2	-.2	4.2
Distilled spirits away from home ²	102.4	102.5	102.9	103.4	.5	.1	.4	.5	3.4
Housing									
Laundry equipment	111.6	112.3	111.5	110.6	-.4	.6	-.7	-.8	-2.5
Transportation									
New cars and trucks ²	98.7	98.9	99.6	100.0	-.4	.2	.7	.4	.0
New cars	139.4	139.7	140.6	141.3	-.4	.2	.6	.5	-.1
New trucks ³	150.2	150.2	151.5	152.1	-.1	.0	.9	.4	.5
New motorcycles ⁴	162.2	162.9	163.8	164.3	-.1	.4	.6	.3	.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular	86.8	87.7	86.5	82.8	-2.0	1.0	-1.4	-4.3	-16.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ⁵	94.1	95.0	94.0	90.7	-1.7	1.0	-1.1	-3.5	-14.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium	92.4	93.0	92.1	89.2	-1.4	.6	-1.0	-3.1	-13.4
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires	107.6	108.5	108.5	108.3	.0	.8	.0	-.2	.1
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids	131.1	130.7	130.8	130.8	-.4	-.3	.1	.0	-.8
Parking fees and tolls ²	106.8	107.0	107.4	107.4	.6	.2	.4	.0	7.4
Automobile service clubs ²	101.0	100.7	100.9	100.9	.0	-.3	.2	.0	.9
Ship fare ²	104.1	103.7	104.5	104.6	-.8	-.4	.8	.1	4.6
Medical care									
Inpatient hospital services ⁶	104.5	104.7	105.0	105.2	-.1	.2	.3	.2	2.6
Outpatient hospital services ⁴	234.7	236.0	236.7	237.3	-.1	.6	.3	.3	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, unadjusted indexes for special detailed expenditure categories¹-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item	Indexes				1-month percent changes ended—				Percent change to Dec. 1998 from—
	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997
Recreation									
Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded ²	99.8	99.1	97.8	95.9	1.4	-0.7	-1.3	-1.9	-4.1
Rental of video tapes and discs ²	94.1	93.4	93.2	92.9	.1	-.7	-.2	-.3	-7.1
Pet food ²	101.2	101.6	102.3	101.4	-1.3	.4	.7	-.9	1.4
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ²	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.7	-.8	.2	.0	.2	-.3
Pet services ²	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	.1	.0	.0	.0	3.8
Veterinarian services ²	103.5	103.7	104.3	104.6	.9	.2	.6	.3	4.6
Film and photographic supplies ²	100.8	101.0	100.6	99.2	.7	.2	-.4	-1.4	-.8
Photographic equipment ²	97.7	97.6	96.2	94.8	-.2	-.1	-1.4	-1.5	-5.2
Photographer fees ²	101.8	101.7	101.2	101.3	.9	-.1	-.5	.1	1.3
Film processing ²	100.2	100.1	100.0	100.1	.7	-.1	-.1	.1	.1
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ²	96.3	95.9	95.2	95.0	-.3	-.4	-.7	-.2	-5.0
Video game hardware, software and accessories ²	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ²	102.7	102.2	101.7	101.9	.6	-.5	-.5	.2	1.9
Admission to sporting events ²	104.6	104.3	104.7	105.0	-1.1	-.3	.4	.3	5.0
Education and communication									
Interstate toll calls	75.2	75.2	75.8	74.6	.9	.0	.8	-1.6	-.8
Intrastate toll calls	96.0	96.2	96.7	96.1	-.2	.2	.5	-.6	1.5
Other goods and services									
Checking account and other bank services ²	101.9	101.8	101.9	102.2	-.2	-.1	.1	.3	2.2
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ²	104.9	105.3	105.3	105.8	.1	.4	.0	.5	5.8
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap	158.3	161.3	160.5	160.7	.7	1.9	-.5	.1	1.6

¹ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
³ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.
⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
⁵ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
 NA Data not adequate for publication.
 - Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Dec. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Sep. to Oct.	Oct. to Nov.	Nov. to Dec.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	160.7	160.7	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
All items (1967=100)		478.6	478.6					
Food and beverages	17.903	161.7	161.9	2.1	.1	.5	.2	-.1
Food	16.861	161.4	161.5	2.2	.1	.5	.2	-.1
Food at home	10.785	161.3	161.3	2.0	.0	.7	.1	-.2
Cereals and bakery products	1.678	181.9	182.0	2.2	.1	.1	.3	.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	3.125	147.6	146.9	-.7	-.5	.2	-.2	-.3
Dairy and related products ¹	1.135	155.5	157.4	6.7	1.2	1.3	.6	1.2
Fruits and vegetables	1.447	197.6	199.0	4.7	.7	3.3	-.9	-1.0
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	1.215	131.4	130.4	-1.0	-.8	.3	.5	-.3
Other food at home	2.185	152.0	151.7	3.1	-.2	.1	.7	-.3
Sugar and sweets .....	.420	149.5	150.0	1.6	.3	-.1	.3	.5
Fats and oils .....	.332	154.4	151.2	8.0	-.2	2.6	-.4	-1.9
Other foods	1.432	166.6	166.7	2.5	.1	-.5	1.1	-.2
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2} .....	.344	104.9	104.9	4.9	.0	-.4	1.5	.0
Food away from home ¹	6.076	162.6	163.0	2.5	.2	.2	.2	.2
Other food away from home ^{1 2} .....	.212	103.4	103.4	3.4	.0	.0	.6	.0
Alcoholic beverages	1.042	165.7	166.2	1.9	.3	.2	.3	.4
Housing	36.450	157.7	157.8	2.2	.1	.2	.3	.1
Shelter	27.033	178.6	178.8	3.3	.1	.3	.3	.2
Rent of primary residence	8.347	174.1	174.6	3.4	.3	.3	.2	.4
Lodging away from home ²	1.346	106.6	104.0	4.0	-.2	.3	1.2	-1.5
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	17.016	173.4	173.7	3.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2} .....	.324	100.3	100.3	.3	.0	.6	.3	.0
Fuels and utilities	5.053	126.4	126.4	-2.5	.0	-.2	.7	-.2
Fuels	4.143	110.9	110.9	-3.7	.0	-.2	.7	-.2
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	.229	87.4	86.6	-10.7	-.9	-.7	-.7	-1.9
Gas (piped) and electricity	3.914	118.3	118.4	-3.3	.1	-.3	.8	-.1
Household furnishings and operations	4.365	124.8	124.8	1.0	.0	.2	.2	.1
Apparel	5.300	134.0	129.8	-.4	-3.1	.4	.1	-.6
Men's and boys' apparel	1.503	134.0	130.2	-.4	-2.8	1.7	-.3	-1.0
Women's and girls' apparel	1.985	125.9	121.0	-.4	-3.9	-1.2	-.3	-.2
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹ .....	.337	132.7	130.9	3.5	-1.4	4.1	1.3	-1.4
Footwear	1.082	130.9	128.2	-.8	-2.1	-.2	.6	-.5
Transportation	19.847	140.6	139.6	-2.0	-.7	.4	.0	-.6
Private transportation	18.790	138.2	137.1	-2.1	-.8	.5	.0	-.7
New and used motor vehicles ²	9.285	101.1	101.1	1.1	.0	.0	.4	-.2
New vehicles	5.304	144.7	145.3	.0	.4	-.4	.1	.1
Used cars and trucks ¹	3.162	155.2	154.3	3.2	-.6	.7	.6	-.6
Motor fuel	3.682	89.7	86.0	-15.4	-.4	2.6	-1.1	-3.1
Gasoline (all types)	3.658	89.2	85.5	-15.5	-.4	2.8	-1.0	-3.2
Motor vehicle parts and equipment .....	.694	100.7	100.5	-.3	-.2	.2	-.1	-.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	1.664	170.8	170.9	3.1	.1	.5	.4	.1
Public transportation	1.057	184.2	185.1	1.4	.5	-1.2	-.4	1.3
Medical care	4.591	244.0	244.4	3.3	.2	.2	.2	.3
Medical care commodities .....	.906	221.1	222.1	3.7	.5	-.1	.2	.5
Medical care services	3.684	249.1	249.4	3.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
Professional services	2.372	225.9	226.2	3.3	.1	.3	.1	.2
Hospital and related services	1.097	286.9	287.4	3.1	.2	.4	.2	.2
Recreation ²	5.969	100.8	100.8	.8	.0	-.3	.1	.0
Video and audio ^{1 2}	1.968	100.8	100.7	.7	-.1	-.3	-.2	-.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Dec. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Sep. to Oct.	Oct. to Nov.	Nov. to Dec.
Expenditure category								
Education and communication ²	5.396	101.2	100.9	0.9	-0.3	0.1	0.3	-0.2
Education ²	2.402	104.6	104.7	4.7	.1	.5	.3	.6
Educational books and supplies .....	.192	259.5	259.7	5.9	.1	1.5	.3	.3
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	2.211	295.4	295.8	4.6	.1	.4	.4	.5
Communication ^{1 2}	2.994	98.5	97.8	-2.2	-7	-1	.1	-7
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	2.841	98.4	97.7	-2.3	-7	-1	.1	-7
Telephone services ^{1 2}	2.547	101.2	100.4	.4	-8	.0	.4	-8
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 4} .....	.294	36.6	36.0	-26.4	-1.6	-2.1	-2.1	-1.6
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2} .....	.191	65.3	64.0	-36.0	-2.0	-2.2	-3.3	-2.0
Other goods and services	4.544	239.2	252.6	11.3	5.6	.3	-5	5.8
Tobacco and smoking products	1.300	281.4	332.0	32.3	18.0	.2	-1.2	18.6
Personal care ¹	3.244	158.1	158.3	2.9	.1	.4	-1	.1
Personal care products ¹ .....	.832	149.8	149.6	2.4	-1	.2	-4	-1
Personal care services ¹ .....	.964	168.0	168.6	2.7	.4	.2	.1	.4
Miscellaneous personal services	1.226	236.9	237.4	3.7	.2	.3	.3	.5
Commodity and service group								
Commodities	47.234	142.4	142.3	.5	-1	.4	.0	.2
Food and beverages	17.903	161.7	161.9	2.1	.1	.5	.2	-1
Commodities less food and beverages	29.331	130.9	130.6	-5	-2	.3	-1	.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	15.928	132.5	132.1	-8	-3	.8	-5	.9
Apparel	5.300	134.0	129.8	-4	-3.1	.4	.1	-6
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	10.628	136.3	137.9	-1.0	1.2	.9	-7	1.6
Durables	13.403	127.4	127.4	-1	.0	-1	.2	-2
Services	52.766	182.4	182.5	2.4	.1	.2	.3	.2
Rent of shelter ³	26.708	172.0	172.2	3.4	.1	.3	.3	.2
Transportation services	6.824	186.1	186.1	1.2	.0	-1	.1	.2
Other services	10.006	216.2	216.1	3.0	.0	.1	.3	.1
Special indexes								
All items less food	83.139	160.4	160.4	1.5	.0	.2	.2	.2
All items less shelter	72.967	155.7	155.6	.9	-1	.3	.1	.2
All items less medical care	95.409	156.8	156.8	1.5	.0	.3	.1	.2
Commodities less food	30.373	132.2	132.0	-4	-2	.3	-1	.4
Nondurables less food	16.970	134.5	134.1	-7	-3	.7	-3	.8
Nondurables less food and apparel	11.670	138.2	139.7	-7	1.1	1.0	-4	1.5
Nondurables	33.831	147.4	147.3	.8	-1	.5	.0	.3
Services less rent of shelter ³	26.057	171.4	171.5	1.6	.1	.0	.2	.2
Services less medical care services	49.082	176.8	176.9	2.4	.1	.1	.3	.2
Energy	7.825	99.6	97.8	-9.2	-1.8	1.0	-1	-1.5
All items less energy	92.175	169.1	169.3	2.5	.1	.2	.2	.4
All items less food and energy	75.315	171.1	171.3	2.5	.1	.2	.2	.4
Commodities less food and energy commodities	26.463	143.6	144.1	1.8	.3	.1	.0	.8
Energy commodities	3.910	89.7	86.2	-15.2	-3.9	2.4	-1.1	-3.0
Services less energy services	48.852	189.6	189.7	2.9	.1	.2	.3	.2
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	-	\$.622	\$.622	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	-	\$.209	\$.209	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁴ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Mar. 1998	June 1998	Sep. 1998	Dec. 1998	June 1998	Dec. 1998
Expenditure category										
All items	160.1	160.6	160.8	161.1	-0.3	2.5	1.3	2.5	1.1	1.9
Food and beverages	161.1	161.9	162.2	162.1	1.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.4
Food	160.7	161.5	161.8	161.7	1.3	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.4
Food at home	160.4	161.5	161.7	161.4	.8	3.1	1.5	2.5	1.9	2.0
Cereals and bakery products	182.0	182.1	182.6	182.8	2.0	2.2	2.7	1.8	2.1	2.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	146.7	147.0	146.7	146.3	-3.0	.8	.3	-1.1	-1.1	-4
Dairy and related products ¹	152.6	154.6	155.5	157.4	1.6	-1.1	13.9	13.2	.3	13.6
Fruits and vegetables	196.4	202.9	201.1	199.0	6.3	17.4	-7.9	5.4	11.7	-1.5
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	130.9	131.3	132.0	131.6	-1.5	-2.1	-2.4	2.2	-1.8	-2
Other food at home	151.8	152.0	153.1	152.6	2.2	2.7	5.7	2.1	2.4	3.9
Sugar and sweets	150.4	150.2	150.7	151.5	4.1	-1.3	.5	3.0	1.3	1.7
Fats and oils	152.1	156.1	155.5	152.6	.3	4.9	27.6	1.3	2.6	13.7
Other foods	166.5	165.7	167.6	167.2	2.0	3.5	2.9	1.7	2.7	2.3
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	103.7	103.3	104.9	104.9	7.4	2.8	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.7
Food away from home ¹	162.0	162.3	162.6	163.0	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.8
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	102.8	102.8	103.4	103.4	1.2	2.8	7.3	2.4	2.0	4.8
Alcoholic beverages	165.2	165.5	166.0	166.7	.0	1.2	2.7	3.7	.6	3.2
Housing	157.2	157.5	158.0	158.2	1.6	2.9	1.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
Shelter	177.9	178.4	178.9	179.3	3.0	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3
Rent of primary residence	173.0	173.5	173.9	174.6	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.6
Lodging away from home ²	104.0	104.3	105.6	104.0	.4	7.4	8.5	.0	3.8	4.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	172.2	172.7	173.0	173.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.1
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	99.4	100.0	100.3	100.3	2.0	-4.7	.4	3.7	-1.4	2.0
Fuels and utilities	126.6	126.4	127.3	127.1	-7.2	.0	-4.3	1.6	-3.6	-1.4
Fuels	110.7	110.5	111.3	111.1	-9.4	-4	-5.9	1.5	-5.0	-2.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	88.5	87.9	87.3	85.6	-13.4	-5.9	-10.9	-12.5	-9.8	-11.7
Gas (piped) and electricity	118.4	118.1	119.1	119.0	-9.4	.0	-5.2	2.0	-4.8	-1.7
Household furnishings and operations	124.7	124.9	125.1	125.2	2.9	.6	-1.0	1.6	1.8	.3
Apparel	131.6	132.1	132.2	131.4	-4.5	3.1	.3	-6	-8	-2
Men's and boys' apparel	130.2	132.4	132.0	130.7	2.2	-1.5	-3.6	1.5	.3	-1.1
Women's and girls' apparel	125.6	124.1	123.7	123.4	-3.5	5.3	3.2	-6.8	.8	-1.9
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹	125.8	131.0	132.7	130.9	-6.2	2.9	1.3	17.2	-1.7	9.0
Footwear	129.6	129.4	130.2	129.5	-11.4	7.8	1.9	-3	-2.3	.8
Transportation	139.9	140.5	140.5	139.7	-6.0	.0	-1.4	-6	-3.1	-1.0
Private transportation	137.4	138.1	138.1	137.2	-6.7	.3	-1.7	-6	-3.3	-1.2
New and used motor vehicles ²	100.9	100.9	101.3	101.1	.0	1.2	2.4	.8	.6	1.6
New vehicles	144.8	144.2	144.4	144.6	.8	-2.5	2.2	-6	-8	.8
Used cars and trucks ¹	153.2	154.2	155.2	154.3	-1.9	9.7	2.4	2.9	3.8	2.6
Motor fuel	88.8	91.1	90.1	87.3	-33.2	-3.8	-14.7	-6.6	-19.8	-10.7
Gasoline (all types)	88.2	90.7	89.8	86.9	-34.1	-4.2	-14.4	-5.8	-20.6	-10.2
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	100.6	100.8	100.7	100.3	-4	.4	.0	-1.2	.0	-6
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	169.3	170.2	170.8	170.9	2.2	2.4	3.9	3.8	2.3	3.9
Public transportation	187.4	185.2	184.4	186.8	10.4	-6.6	4.2	-1.3	1.5	1.4
Medical care	243.7	244.1	244.6	245.3	2.7	4.8	3.5	2.7	3.7	3.1
Medical care commodities	221.5	221.3	221.8	222.8	.9	6.5	5.6	2.4	3.7	4.0
Medical care services	248.5	249.1	249.6	250.1	3.0	4.3	3.1	2.6	3.7	2.9
Professional services	225.5	226.2	226.4	226.9	3.1	4.8	2.9	2.5	4.0	2.7
Hospital and related services	285.6	286.7	287.2	287.7	2.8	2.9	4.0	3.0	2.8	3.5
Recreation ²	101.0	100.7	100.8	100.8	3.6	.0	.4	-8	1.8	-2
Video and audio ^{1 2}	101.3	101.0	100.8	100.7	5.7	-1.2	.8	-2.3	2.2	-8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Mar. 1998	June 1998	Sep. 1998	Dec. 1998	June 1998	Dec. 1998
Expenditure category										
Education and communication ²	100.7	100.8	101.1	100.9	1.2	2.8	-1.2	0.8	2.0	-0.2
Education ²	103.4	103.9	104.2	104.8	4.9	5.6	3.2	5.5	5.3	4.3
Educational books and supplies	255.3	259.1	260.0	260.7	4.3	6.1	4.7	8.7	5.2	6.7
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	290.6	291.7	292.8	294.3	5.1	5.4	2.9	5.2	5.3	4.1
Communication ^{1 2}	98.5	98.4	98.5	97.8	-2.0	1.2	-5.1	-2.8	-4	-4.0
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	98.4	98.3	98.4	97.7	-2.0	1.2	-5.5	-2.8	-4	-4.2
Telephone services ^{1 2}	100.8	100.8	101.2	100.4	1.6	4.0	-2.3	-1.6	2.8	-2.0
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 4}	38.2	37.4	36.6	36.0	-29.6	-24.2	-30.2	-21.1	-26.9	-25.8
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2}	69.0	67.5	65.3	64.0	-39.2	-34.3	-43.3	-26.0	-36.8	-35.2
Other goods and services	239.7	240.4	239.3	253.1	3.9	8.4	9.5	24.3	6.2	16.7
Tobacco and smoking products	283.7	284.3	280.8	333.0	3.7	21.6	28.2	89.8	12.3	56.0
Personal care ¹	157.7	158.3	158.1	158.3	4.2	3.4	2.3	1.5	3.8	1.9
Personal care products ¹	150.1	150.4	149.8	149.6	5.9	5.8	-5	-1.3	5.8	-9
Personal care services ¹	167.4	167.8	168.0	168.6	2.0	1.7	4.4	2.9	1.8	3.7
Miscellaneous personal services	236.2	236.8	237.4	238.6	2.3	3.1	5.4	4.1	2.7	4.8
Commodity and service group										
Commodities	141.8	142.4	142.4	142.7	-3.1	2.0	.6	2.6	-6	1.6
Food and beverages	161.1	161.9	162.2	162.1	1.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.4
Commodities less food and beverages	130.3	130.7	130.6	131.1	-5.1	1.5	-6	2.5	-1.8	.9
Nondurables less food and beverages	131.5	132.6	132.0	133.2	-8.9	2.5	-1.2	5.3	-3.4	2.0
Apparel	131.6	132.1	132.2	131.4	-4.5	3.1	.3	-6	-8	-2
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	136.1	137.3	136.4	138.6	-11.7	3.3	-2.3	7.6	-4.5	2.5
Durables	127.2	127.1	127.4	127.1	.0	-9	.6	-3	-5	.2
Services	181.9	182.2	182.7	183.0	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.3
Rent of shelter ³	171.3	171.8	172.4	172.7	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.4
Transportation services	185.5	185.4	185.6	185.9	3.8	-4	.4	.9	1.6	.6
Other services	215.3	215.5	216.2	216.4	3.5	4.2	2.1	2.1	3.8	2.1
Special indexes										
All items less food	159.7	160.0	160.3	160.7	-5	2.6	1.3	2.5	1.0	1.9
All items less shelter	155.1	155.5	155.7	156.0	-1.3	2.1	.5	2.3	.4	1.4
All items less medical care	156.1	156.6	156.8	157.1	-5	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	1.8
Commodities less food	131.9	132.3	132.2	132.7	-5.3	1.5	-3	2.4	-1.9	1.1
Nondurables less food	133.5	134.5	134.1	135.2	-8.3	2.7	-1.5	5.2	-2.9	1.8
Nondurables less food and apparel	137.9	139.3	138.7	140.8	-12.1	2.6	-9	8.7	-5.0	3.8
Nondurables	146.6	147.3	147.3	147.7	-3.2	2.2	.8	3.0	-5	1.9
Services less rent of shelter ³	171.3	171.3	171.6	172.0	.9	2.6	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.4
Services less medical care services	176.3	176.4	177.0	177.4	2.1	3.0	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.3
Energy	99.3	100.3	100.2	98.7	-21.2	-1.9	-9.8	-2.4	-12.1	-6.2
All items less energy	168.6	168.9	169.2	169.8	1.7	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.6
All items less food and energy	170.7	171.0	171.3	172.0	1.9	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.4	2.7
Commodities less food and energy commodities	143.3	143.4	143.4	144.6	.0	2.0	1.7	3.7	1.0	2.7
Energy commodities	88.8	90.9	89.9	87.2	-32.1	-3.8	-14.7	-7.0	-19.2	-10.9
Services less energy services	189.1	189.5	190.0	190.3	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.6	3.3	2.6

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁴ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Dec. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Sep. to Oct.	Oct. to Nov.	Nov. to Dec.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	160.7	160.7	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
All items (1967=100)	-	478.6	478.6	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	17.903	161.7	161.9	2.1	.1	.5	.2	-.1
Food	16.861	161.4	161.5	2.2	.1	.5	.2	-.1
Food at home	10.785	161.3	161.3	2.0	.0	.7	.1	-.2
Cereals and bakery products	1.678	181.9	182.0	2.2	.1	.1	.3	.1
Cereals and cereal products .....	.614	170.6	171.3	1.5	.4	.3	-.1	.2
Flour and prepared flour mixes .....	.083	154.2	153.6	2.4	-.4	1.2	-1.4	.2
Breakfast cereal .....	.343	191.7	192.7	2.2	.5	.1	.3	.1
Rice, pasta, cornmeal .....	.188	149.0	149.9	-.1	.6	.5	-.9	.8
Bakery products	1.064	187.1	187.0	2.6	-.1	.0	.5	-.2
Bread ^{1 2} .....	.326	101.9	102.4	2.4	.5	-.8	.6	.5
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ^{1 2} .....	.144	104.3	103.1	3.1	-1.2	-.8	.5	-1.2
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies ² .....	.293	182.1	183.1	2.2	.5	.8	.9	.5
Other bakery products .....	.300	185.8	184.3	3.0	-.8	1.2	.9	-1.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	3.125	147.6	146.9	-.7	-.5	.2	-.2	-.3
Meats, poultry, and fish	2.965	147.9	147.0	-.5	-.6	.0	-.1	-.2
Meats	2.042	141.4	140.2	-2.2	-.8	-.3	.1	-.3
Beef and veal .....	.919	136.8	136.9	.2	.1	-.7	.3	.4
Uncooked ground beef .....	.360	116.7	115.9	-.3	-.7	-.5	.1	-1.1
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 2} .....	.158	99.4	101.2	1.2	1.8	-.4	.2	1.8
Uncooked beef steaks ^{1 2} .....	.342	100.4	100.7	.7	.3	-.6	1.3	.3
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 2} .....	.059	99.3	98.3	-1.7	-1.0	-.3	.8	-1.0
Pork .....	.724	146.6	144.1	-5.9	-1.7	-.3	-.3	-.6
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ^{1 2} .....	.233	96.7	96.8	-3.2	.1	-.2	-.8	.1
Ham .....	.161	150.1	144.9	-5.8	-3.5	-.5	.0	-1.2
Pork chops .....	.167	142.2	140.0	-7.2	-1.5	.4	-2.2	-.1
Other pork including roasts and picnics ^{1 2} .....	.163	93.9	91.5	-8.5	-2.6	-2.9	.9	-2.6
Other meats ² .....	.399	147.6	145.4	-.8	-1.5	.7	.4	-1.5
Poultry ² .....	.568	160.1	159.4	2.8	-.4	-.9	-.8	-.4
Chicken ^{1 2} .....	.449	104.1	103.5	3.5	-.6	1.4	-.5	-.6
Other poultry including turkey ^{1 2} .....	.119	100.1	100.1	.1	.0	-.7	-2.2	.0
Fish and seafood .....	.355	183.8	184.5	3.7	.4	.1	-.2	.9
Fresh fish and seafood ^{1 2} .....	.208	103.1	103.5	3.5	.4	1.5	-.1	.4
Processed fish and seafood ^{1 2} .....	.147	103.4	103.8	3.8	.4	.1	.3	.4
Eggs .....	.160	138.5	142.0	-5.4	2.5	3.4	-2.0	-2.2
Dairy and related products ²	1.135	155.5	157.4	6.7	1.2	1.3	.6	1.2
Milk ^{1 2} .....	.473	103.6	106.2	6.2	2.5	.8	.0	2.5
Cheese and related products ² .....	.323	157.5	158.4	7.2	.6	1.7	.7	.6
Ice cream and related products .....	.181	164.1	163.2	7.4	-.5	2.4	1.6	-1.1
Other dairy and related products ^{1 2} .....	.159	105.2	106.2	6.2	1.0	.3	1.2	1.0
Fruits and vegetables	1.447	197.6	199.0	4.7	.7	3.3	-.9	-1.0
Fresh fruits and vegetables	1.104	230.6	232.9	5.5	1.0	4.4	-1.1	-1.3
Fresh fruits .....	.557	245.7	253.8	7.5	3.3	2.9	.9	1.0
Apples .....	.107	193.4	191.5	-1.7	-1.0	2.3	-1.6	-1.8
Bananas .....	.105	157.3	165.5	9.4	5.2	.4	2.0	4.5
Citrus fruits ^{1 2} .....	.112	129.3	118.2	18.2	-8.6	-2.8	-17.7	-8.6
Other fresh fruits ^{1 2} .....	.232	94.3	105.9	5.9	12.3	12.7	11.6	12.3
Fresh vegetables .....	.547	215.8	212.9	3.4	-1.3	5.9	-2.9	-3.5
Potatoes .....	.103	176.8	177.6	1.5	.5	2.1	-1.2	.3
Lettuce ² .....	.073	220.3	196.2	-8.9	-10.9	6.8	.7	-10.9
Tomatoes ² .....	.116	265.3	277.2	11.1	4.5	20.2	8.4	4.5
Other fresh vegetables .....	.255	216.7	212.3	4.3	-2.0	2.7	-3.5	-3.3
Processed fruits and vegetables ^{1 2} .....	.342	102.4	102.1	2.1	-.3	-.2	-.5	-.3
Canned fruits and vegetables ^{1 2} .....	.188	102.9	102.4	2.4	-.5	-.2	-.1	-.5
Frozen fruits and vegetables ^{1 2} .....	.105	102.5	102.4	2.4	-.1	-.2	-1.1	-.1
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ^{1 2} .....	.049	100.1	100.3	.3	.2	-.7	-.6	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Dec. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Sep. to Oct.	Oct. to Nov.	Nov. to Dec.
Expenditure category								
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	1.215	131.4	130.4	-1.0	-0.8	0.3	0.5	-0.3
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ^{1 2} .....	.910	100.6	99.7	-.3	-0.9	.6	.1	-.9
Carbonated drinks .....	.508	117.2	115.2	-.9	-1.7	.3	.4	-.8
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2} .....	.053	102.8	104.6	4.6	1.8	2.0	-6	1.8
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2} .....	.349	100.1	100.0	.0	-.1	.8	.4	-.1
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ^{1 2} .....	.305	97.0	96.7	-3.3	-3	-.6	-3	-3
Coffee ² .....	.165	155.2	154.2	-8.9	-6	-1.7	-3	-6
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 2} .....	.140	103.4	103.3	3.3	-1	.6	-3	-1
Other food at home	2.185	152.0	151.7	3.1	-2	.1	.7	-3
Sugar and sweets .....	.420	149.5	150.0	1.6	.3	-.1	.3	.5
Sugar and artificial sweeteners .....	.093	133.9	134.2	.4	.2	-2.0	1.0	.3
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 2} .....	.249	101.2	101.3	1.3	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other sweets ^{1 2} .....	.078	102.7	103.7	3.7	1.0	1.1	-1.9	1.0
Fats and oils .....	.332	154.4	151.2	8.0	-2.1	2.6	-.4	-1.9
Butter and margarine ^{1 2} .....	.101	127.6	120.2	20.2	-5.8	6.5	-3.2	-5.8
Salad dressing ^{1 2} .....	.090	102.5	103.5	3.5	1.0	1.4	-.3	1.0
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ^{1 2} .....	.141	102.9	102.2	2.2	-.7	.3	.3	-.7
Other foods	1.432	166.6	166.7	2.5	.1	-.5	1.1	-.2
Soups .....	.107	189.7	192.3	1.4	1.4	.7	-.4	1.7
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ² .....	.251	144.8	146.4	1.6	1.1	-1.0	.7	1.1
Snacks ² .....	.301	157.1	156.1	.6	-.6	.3	.5	-.6
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces .....	.307	173.5	172.4	2.4	-.6	-.1	1.3	-.8
Baby food ^{1 2} .....	.123	102.7	103.0	3.0	.3	-.4	-.1	.3
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2} .....	.344	104.9	104.9	4.9	.0	-.4	1.5	.0
Food away from home ²	6.076	162.6	163.0	2.5	.2	.2	.2	.2
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	3.162	102.5	102.7	2.7	.2	.1	.3	.2
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	1.761	102.0	102.2	2.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
Food at employee sites and schools ^{1 2} .....	.705	102.3	102.5	2.5	.2	.5	.2	.2
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 2} .....	.237	100.7	100.8	.8	.1	-.1	.0	.1
Other food away from home ^{1 2} .....	.212	103.4	103.4	3.4	.0	.0	.6	.0
Alcoholic beverages	1.042	165.7	166.2	1.9	.3	.2	.3	.4
Alcoholic beverages at home .....	.698	150.5	150.8	1.6	.2	.2	.5	.4
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home .....	.477	149.4	149.9	1.8	.3	.3	.7	.3
Distilled spirits at home .....	.095	152.9	152.1	.6	-.5	.1	.3	-.1
Wine at home .....	.125	145.0	145.1	1.5	.1	-.3	-.1	.8
Alcoholic beverages away from home .....	.344	195.7	196.7	2.4	.5	.2	-.1	.5
Housing	36.450	157.7	157.8	2.2	.1	.2	.3	.1
Shelter	27.033	178.6	178.8	3.3	.1	.3	.3	.2
Rent of primary residence	8.347	174.1	174.6	3.4	.3	.3	.2	.4
Lodging away from home ¹	1.346	106.6	104.0	4.0	-2.4	.3	1.2	-1.5
Housing at school, excluding board ³ .....	.137	241.7	241.7	4.5	.0	.7	.5	.4
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	1.209	227.8	221.7	4.0	-2.7	.2	1.3	-1.7
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	17.016	173.4	173.7	3.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2} .....	.324	100.3	100.3	.3	.0	.6	.3	.0
Fuels and utilities	5.053	126.4	126.4	-2.5	.0	-.2	.7	-.2
Fuels	4.143	110.9	110.9	-3.7	.0	-.2	.7	-.2
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	.229	87.4	86.6	-10.7	-.9	-.7	-.7	-1.9
Fuel oil .....	.148	81.1	79.9	-15.2	-1.5	-1.0	-.7	-2.2
Other household fuels ^{2 4} .....	.081	125.2	125.3	-2.5	.1	.6	.3	.1
Gas (piped) and electricity	3.914	118.3	118.4	-3.3	.1	-.3	.8	-.1
Electricity	2.802	122.9	122.3	-3.2	-.5	-.2	.4	.2
Utility natural gas service	1.112	112.7	114.1	-3.6	1.2	-.4	2.1	-.9
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹ .....	.910	102.5	102.8	2.8	.3	.1	.2	.4
Water and sewerage maintenance .....	.676	216.0	216.4	2.8	.2	.1	.3	.4
Garbage and trash collection ^{2 5} .....	.235	259.3	260.2	2.9	.3	.2	.0	.3
Household furnishings and operations	4.365	124.8	124.8	1.0	.0	.2	.2	.1
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 2} .....	.316	101.4	101.0	1.0	-.4	.5	-.3	-.4
Floor coverings ^{1 2} .....	.075	102.5	102.5	2.5	.0	-.1	-.5	.0
Window coverings ^{1 2} .....	.086	100.6	100.2	.2	-.4	2.5	.0	-.4
Other linens ^{1 2} .....	.155	101.2	100.7	.7	-.5	-.4	-.5	-.5
Furniture and bedding ²	1.169	131.4	132.3	1.3	.7	-.2	-.1	.7
Bedroom furniture ² .....	.355	139.3	141.2	-.2	1.4	-.6	.5	1.4
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 2} .....	.616	101.0	101.2	1.2	.2	-.4	-.3	.2
Other furniture ^{1 2} .....	.180	103.5	104.5	4.5	1.0	1.2	-.3	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Dec. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Sep. to Oct.	Oct. to Nov.	Nov. to Dec.
Expenditure category								
Appliances ^{1 2} .....	.421	99.7	98.9	-1.1	-0.8	0.1	-0.3	-0.8
Major appliances ^{1 2} .....	.251	99.3	98.6	-1.4	-0.7	.1	-0.3	-0.7
Other appliances ^{1 2} .....	.159	100.4	99.5	-0.5	-0.9	.1	-0.3	-0.9
Other household equipment and furnishings ^{1 2} .....	.480	100.9	100.0	.0	-0.9	.3	.2	-0.9
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ² .....	.200	117.8	117.6	-0.7	-0.2	.4	.2	-0.2
Indoor plants and flowers ⁶ .....	.127	111.4	109.7	2.2	-1.5	1.4	-0.4	-0.9
Dishes and flatware ^{1 2} .....	.067	100.5	99.2	-0.8	-1.3	2.2	-1.0	-1.3
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ^{1 2} .....	.086	100.1	98.8	-1.2	-1.3	.3	.7	-1.3
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2} .....	.640	99.1	99.4	-0.6	.3	-0.3	-0.1	.3
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 2} .....	.186	96.9	97.7	-2.3	.8	-0.7	-0.1	.8
Outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2} .....	.302	100.2	100.3	.3	.1	-0.1	-0.1	.1
Housekeeping supplies .....	.944	147.4	147.1	1.9	-0.2	.0	-0.2	.1
Household cleaning products ^{1 2} .....	.451	101.2	101.7	1.7	.5	.5	-0.4	.5
Household paper products ^{1 2} .....	.218	102.9	102.7	2.7	-0.2	-1.0	.2	-0.2
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 2} .....	.275	102.9	101.7	1.7	-1.2	.4	-0.4	-1.2
Household operations ^{1 2} .....	.394	103.1	103.3	3.3	.2	.2	.5	.2
Domestic services ^{1 2} .....	.089	102.9	103.3	3.3	.4	.3	.3	.4
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 2} .....	.106	101.7	101.7	1.7	.0	-0.1	.0	.0
Moving, storage, freight expense ^{1 2} .....	.074	103.9	103.6	3.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3
Repair of household items ^{1 2} .....	.069	104.5	105.5	5.5	1.0	.7	2.1	1.0
Apparel	5.300	134.0	129.8	-4	-3.1	.4	.1	-0.6
Men's and boys' apparel	1.503	134.0	130.2	-4	-2.8	1.7	-0.3	-1.0
Men's apparel	1.145	137.0	133.8	-1	-2.3	1.7	-0.4	-1.1
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear .....	.218	135.7	133.4	-1.8	-1.7	-1.8	-0.5	1.1
Men's furnishings .....	.311	137.9	135.8	-2	-1.5	.8	-0.8	1.1
Men's shirts and sweaters ^{1 2} .....	.343	104.6	101.3	1.3	-3.2	4.4	-0.6	-3.2
Men's pants and shorts .....	.252	132.0	128.6	-2	-2.6	1.2	.1	-1.1
Boys' apparel .....	.358	124.5	118.8	-1.4	-4.6	2.1	-0.6	-2.6
Women's and girls' apparel	1.985	125.9	121.0	-4	-3.9	-1.2	-0.3	-0.2
Women's apparel	1.634	125.6	120.9	.1	-3.7	-1.6	-0.4	.2
Women's outerwear .....	.118	129.2	123.2	-4.6	-4.6	-1.9	-0.9	.9
Women's dresses .....	.221	110.7	107.5	7.0	-2.9	1.5	.2	3.6
Women's suits and separates ^{1 2} .....	.833	103.8	98.8	-1.2	-4.8	-0.1	-1.7	-4.8
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ^{1 2} .....	.438	102.3	100.4	.4	-1.9	1.0	.5	-1.9
Girls' apparel .....	.351	127.2	121.8	-2.6	-4.2	.4	.3	-2.2
Footwear	1.082	130.9	128.2	-8	-2.1	-0.2	.6	-0.5
Men's footwear .....	.374	132.9	132.6	.9	-0.2	.2	-0.2	1.4
Boys' and girls' footwear .....	.265	134.0	133.3	-1.3	-0.5	-1.8	.0	.6
Women's footwear .....	.443	126.5	120.6	-2.0	-4.7	-0.4	1.9	-3.2
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ² .....	.337	132.7	130.9	3.5	-1.4	4.1	1.3	-1.4
Jewelry and watches ⁴ .....	.393	140.1	133.6	-3.0	-4.6	1.7	.8	-0.6
Watches ⁴ .....	.076	122.4	119.4	-1.4	-2.5	1.6	.4	-0.2
Jewelry ⁴ .....	.317	145.2	137.6	-3.4	-5.2	1.5	1.0	-0.5
Transportation	19.847	140.6	139.6	-2.0	-0.7	.4	.0	-0.6
Private transportation	18.790	138.2	137.1	-2.1	-0.8	.5	.0	-0.7
New and used motor vehicles ¹	9.285	101.1	101.1	1.1	.0	.0	.4	-0.2
New vehicles	5.304	144.7	145.3	.0	.4	-0.4	.1	.1
Used cars and trucks ²	3.162	155.2	154.3	3.2	-0.6	.7	.6	-0.6
Car and truck rental ^{1 2} .....	.108	102.8	101.5	1.5	-1.3	-0.9	-0.8	-1.3
Motor fuel	3.682	89.7	86.0	-15.4	-4.1	2.6	-1.1	-3.1
Gasoline (all types)	3.658	89.2	85.5	-15.5	-4.1	2.8	-1.0	-3.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	-	86.5	82.6	-16.5	-4.5	3.2	-1.5	-3.3
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 7 8}	-	94.1	90.6	-14.4	-3.7	1.0	-1.2	-3.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	-	92.1	89.0	-13.4	-3.4	2.1	-0.8	-2.6
Other motor fuels ^{1 2} .....	.023	89.8	87.7	-12.3	-2.3	.8	-0.9	-2.3
Motor vehicle parts and equipment .....	.694	100.7	100.5	-0.3	-0.2	.2	-0.1	-0.4
Tires .....	.315	98.1	97.7	-0.5	-0.4	.1	-0.6	-0.5
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 2} .....	.378	100.1	100.0	.0	-0.1	.3	.2	-0.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	1.664	170.8	170.9	3.1	.1	.5	.4	.1
Motor vehicle body work ² .....	.119	181.2	181.9	3.1	.4	-0.1	.5	.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ² .....	.483	157.2	157.1	2.9	-0.1	.1	.1	-0.1
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 2}	1.039	103.1	103.2	3.2	.1	.8	.3	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Dec. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Sep. to Oct.	Oct. to Nov.	Nov. to Dec.
Expenditure category								
Motor vehicle insurance	2.881	255.2	254.6	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 2} .....	.584	103.0	103.1	3.1	.1	-2	.7	.1
State and local registration and license ^{1 2} .....	.419	101.8	101.8	1.8	.0	-3	.8	.0
Parking and other fees ^{1 2} .....	.143	106.8	106.8	6.8	.0	.1	.5	.0
Public transportation	1.057	184.2	185.1	1.4	.5	-1.2	-4	1.3
Airline fare ² .....	.555	199.6	201.6	4.0	1.0	-2	-2.2	1.0
Other intercity transportation ² .....	.119	165.5	164.7	2.7	-5	.1	.1	-5
Intracity transportation ² .....	.376	171.4	171.4	-2.7	.0	.1	.1	.0
Medical care	4.591	244.0	244.4	3.3	.2	.2	.2	.3
Medical care commodities .....	.906	221.1	222.1	3.7	.5	-1	.2	.5
Prescription drugs and medical supplies .....	.570	262.4	263.4	4.9	.4	.1	.2	.4
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ^{2 4} .....	.336	146.5	147.4	1.8	.6	-3	.1	.6
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ² .....	.245	173.4	175.0	2.0	.9	-5	-3	.9
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ² .....	.091	177.8	177.4	1.4	-2	.2	1.2	-2
Medical care services	3.684	249.1	249.4	3.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
Professional services	2.372	225.9	226.2	3.3	.1	.3	.1	.2
Physicians' services	1.269	232.8	233.1	3.5	.1	.1	.2	.1
Dental services ² .....	.665	239.3	239.7	4.4	-2	.5	.2	.2
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{2 4} .....	.261	144.0	143.7	.6	-2	.3	-9	-2
Services by other medical professionals ⁴ .....	.177	160.3	160.6	2.4	.2	.2	.6	.4
Hospital and related services	1.097	286.9	287.4	3.1	.2	.4	.2	.2
Hospital services ^{2 9}	1.084	106.0	106.2	3.1	.2	.4	.2	.2
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 7 9}	-	104.8	104.9	2.5	.1	.2	.3	.1
Outpatient hospital services ^{4 7}	-	237.5	238.1	4.2	.3	.4	.3	.3
Nursing homes and adult daycare ^{2 9} .....	.013	109.7	110.6	6.3	.8	.2	-2	.8
Recreation ¹	5.969	100.8	100.8	.8	.0	-3	.1	.0
Video and audio ^{1 2}	1.968	100.8	100.7	.7	-1	-3	-2	-1
Televisions ² .....	.256	56.9	56.4	-4.9	-9	-9	-4	-9
Cable television ⁵ .....	.927	249.7	250.7	6.9	.4	.0	.5	.8
Other video equipment ^{1 2} .....	.101	87.6	86.8	-13.2	-9	-13	-1.5	-9
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ^{1 2} .....	.217	95.6	94.8	-5.2	-8	-5	-5	-8
Audio equipment ² .....	.194	82.4	81.7	-7.6	-8	-2	-1.9	-8
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 2} .....	.158	100.2	100.3	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1
Pets, pet products and services ^{1 2} .....	.678	101.9	101.6	1.6	-3	.0	.5	-3
Pets and pet products ² .....	.474	143.3	142.5	.4	-6	-1	.6	-6
Pet services including veterinary ^{1 2} .....	.204	104.0	104.3	4.3	.3	.1	.3	.3
Sporting goods ² .....	.525	123.7	124.0	-.4	.2	-2	1.1	.2
Sports vehicles including bicycles ² .....	.249	130.3	131.5	3.0	.9	-4	1.7	.9
Sports equipment ² .....	.269	113.8	113.3	-3.4	-4	.0	.4	-4
Photography ^{1 2} .....	.282	100.3	99.6	-.4	-7	-1	-4	-7
Photographic equipment and supplies ² .....	.105	133.0	130.5	-3.0	-1.9	-1	-7	-1.9
Photographers and film processing ^{1 2} .....	.174	101.2	101.2	1.2	.0	-2	-2	.0
Other recreational goods ¹ .....	.668	95.2	95.0	-5.0	-2	-3	-6	.4
Toys .....	.536	118.1	117.8	-5.9	-3	-3	-7	.5
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 2} .....	.064	98.4	99.1	-.9	.7	-4	-3	.7
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 2} .....	.048	100.4	99.8	-.2	-6	-3	-1.1	-6
Recreation services ¹	1.362	103.2	103.3	3.3	.1	-5	.5	.1
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ^{1 2} .....	.421	104.3	104.7	4.7	.4	-5	1.2	.4
Admissions ² .....	.659	204.9	205.0	2.6	.0	-6	.1	.0
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁴ .....	.145	179.9	179.4	2.0	-3	-1	-2	-3
Recreational reading materials ² .....	.486	186.5	186.9	3.1	.2	-1	-2	.2
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 2} .....	.337	103.0	103.3	3.3	.3	.1	.2	.3
Recreational books ^{1 2} .....	.149	102.7	102.6	2.6	-1	-3	-9	-1
Education and communication ¹	5.396	101.2	100.9	.9	-3	.1	.3	-2
Education ¹	2.402	104.6	104.7	4.7	.1	.5	.3	.6
Educational books and supplies .....	.192	259.5	259.7	5.9	.1	1.5	.3	.3
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	2.211	295.4	295.8	4.6	.1	.4	.4	.5
College tuition and fees .....	.818	312.7	312.7	3.9	.0	.4	.6	.4
Elementary and high school tuition and fees .....	.252	318.2	318.0	6.2	-1	.5	.5	.4
Child care and nursery school ⁶	1.029	144.9	145.2	4.7	.2	.2	.1	.4
Technical and business school tuition and fees ^{1 2} .....	.049	105.2	107.6	7.6	2.3	.3	.0	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Dec. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Sep. to Oct.	Oct. to Nov.	Nov. to Dec.
Expenditure category								
Communication ^{1 2}	2.994	98.5	97.8	-2.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.1	-0.7
Postage and delivery services ^{1 2} .....	.152	100.1	100.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0
Postage ² .....	.150	160.8	160.8	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Delivery services ^{1 2} .....	.002	103.8	104.2	4.2	.4	.1	-.4	.4
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	2.841	98.4	97.7	-2.3	-7	-1.1	.1	-7
Telephone services ^{1 2}	2.547	101.2	100.4	.4	-8	.0	.4	-8
Telephone services, local charges ²	1.172	165.8	165.3	1.4	-3	.1	.1	-3
Telephone services, long distance charges ^{1 2}	1.314	101.1	100.0	.0	-1.1	.1	.6	-1.1
Cellular telephone services ^{1 2} .....	.062	92.9	92.4	-7.6	-5	-3	-1.1	-5
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{2 10} .....	.294	36.6	36.0	-26.4	-1.6	-2.1	-2.1	-1.6
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2} .....	.191	65.3	64.0	-36.0	-2.0	-2.2	-3.3	-2.0
Computer software and accessories ^{1 2} .....	.028	90.0	89.9	-10.1	-1	-1.5	-2.6	-1
Computer information processing services ^{1 2} .....	.016	103.5	103.5	3.5	.0	.0	.0	.0
Other information processing equipment ^{1 2} .....	.058	91.2	89.7	-10.3	-1.6	-2.4	.1	-1.6
Other goods and services	4.544	239.2	252.6	11.3	5.6	.3	-5	5.8
Tobacco and smoking products	1.300	281.4	332.0	32.3	18.0	.2	-1.2	18.6
Cigarettes ^{1 2}	1.225	112.5	133.8	33.8	18.9	.5	-1.5	18.9
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 2} .....	.067	105.2	105.5	5.5	.3	-2	1.6	.3
Personal care ²	3.244	158.1	158.3	2.9	.1	.4	-1.1	.1
Personal care products ² .....	.832	149.8	149.6	2.4	-1	.2	-4	-1
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 2} .....	.417	100.2	100.3	.3	.1	-5	-6	.1
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ² .....	.411	164.2	163.7	4.5	-3	1.0	-.4	-3
Personal care services ² .....	.964	168.0	168.6	2.7	.4	.2	.1	.4
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 2} .....	.964	102.4	102.8	2.8	.4	.2	.1	.4
Miscellaneous personal services	1.226	236.9	237.4	3.7	.2	.3	.3	.5
Legal services ^{2 4} .....	.302	174.3	174.9	5.0	.3	.5	.1	.3
Funeral expenses ⁴ .....	.262	181.6	182.1	4.2	.3	.3	.2	.5
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 2} .....	.216	102.4	102.2	2.2	-2	.5	.2	-.2
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 2} .....	.051	101.3	101.9	1.9	.6	-.2	.1	.6
Financial services ^{2 4} .....	.265	199.9	200.5	3.4	.3	.2	.1	.3
Miscellaneous personal goods ^{1 2} .....	.223	100.7	100.4	.4	-3	1.5	-1.0	-.3
Special aggregate indexes								
Commodities	47.234	142.4	142.3	.5	-1	.4	.0	.2
Commodities less food and beverages	29.331	130.9	130.6	-.5	-2	.3	-.1	.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	15.928	132.5	132.1	-.8	-3	.8	-.5	.9
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	10.628	136.3	137.9	-1.0	1.2	.9	-.7	1.6
Durables	13.403	127.4	127.4	-.1	.0	-.1	.2	-.2
Services	52.766	182.4	182.5	2.4	.1	.2	.3	.2
Rent of shelter ³	26.708	172.0	172.2	3.4	.1	.3	.3	.2
Transportation services	6.824	186.1	186.1	1.2	.0	-.1	.1	.2
Other services	10.006	216.2	216.1	3.0	.0	.1	.3	.1
All items less food	83.139	160.4	160.4	1.5	.0	.2	.2	.2
All items less shelter	72.967	155.7	155.6	.9	-.1	.3	.1	.2
All items less medical care	95.409	156.8	156.8	1.5	.0	.3	.1	.2
Commodities less food	30.373	132.2	132.0	-.4	-2	.3	-.1	.4
Nondurables less food	16.970	134.5	134.1	-.7	-3	.7	-.3	.8
Nondurables less food and apparel	11.670	138.2	139.7	-.7	1.1	1.0	-.4	1.5
Nondurables	33.831	147.4	147.3	.8	-.1	.5	.0	.3
Apparel less footwear	4.218	130.1	125.7	-.3	-3.4	.5	.0	-.7
Services less rent of shelter ³	26.057	171.4	171.5	1.6	.1	.0	.2	.2
Services less medical care services	49.082	176.8	176.9	2.4	.1	.1	.3	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Dec. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Sep. to Oct.	Oct. to Nov.	Nov. to Dec.
Special aggregate indexes								
Energy	7.825	99.6	97.8	-9.2	-1.8	1.0	-0.1	-1.5
All items less energy	92.175	169.1	169.3	2.5	.1	.2	.2	.4
All items less food and energy	75.315	171.1	171.3	2.5	.1	.2	.2	.4
Commodities less food and energy commodities	26.463	143.6	144.1	1.8	.3	.1	.0	.8
Energy commodities	3.910	89.7	86.2	-15.2	-3.9	2.4	-1.1	-3.0
Services less energy services	48.852	189.6	189.7	2.9	.1	.2	.3	.2
Domestically produced farm food	9.110	163.7	163.7	2.2	.0	.8	.1	-.4
Utilities and public transportation	9.355	143.2	143.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	.4	-.1
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	-	\$.622	\$.622	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	-	\$.209	\$.209	-	-	-	-	-

- 1 Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
- 2 Not seasonally adjusted.
- 3 Indexes on a December 1984=100 base
- 4 Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
- 5 Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.
- 6 Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

- 7 Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
 - 8 Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
 - 9 Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
 - 10 Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
 - Data not available.
- NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Mar. 1998	June 1998	Sep. 1998	Dec. 1998	June 1998	Dec. 1998
Expenditure category										
All items	160.1	160.6	160.8	161.1	-0.3	2.5	1.3	2.5	1.1	1.9
Food and beverages	161.1	161.9	162.2	162.1	1.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.4
Food	160.7	161.5	161.8	161.7	1.3	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.4
Food at home	160.4	161.5	161.7	161.4	.8	3.1	1.5	2.5	1.9	2.0
Cereals and bakery products	182.0	182.1	182.6	182.8	2.0	2.2	2.7	1.8	2.1	2.2
Cereals and cereal products	171.9	172.4	172.2	172.5	-2.3	4.3	2.6	1.4	.9	2.0
Flour and prepared flour mixes	158.8	160.7	158.4	158.7	6.9	5.4	-2.2	-.3	6.2	-1.2
Breakfast cereal	191.9	192.1	192.7	192.8	-3.8	4.1	6.5	1.9	.1	4.2
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	150.8	151.6	150.2	151.4	-6.9	7.2	-2.1	1.6	-.1	-.3
Bakery products	186.6	186.6	187.5	187.2	5.1	1.7	2.4	1.3	3.4	1.8
Bread ^{1 2}	102.1	101.3	101.9	102.4	-.8	5.3	4.0	1.2	2.2	2.6
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ^{1 2}	104.6	103.8	104.3	103.1	4.5	6.5	7.6	-5.6	5.5	.8
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies ²	179.0	180.5	182.1	183.1	2.3	-.7	-1.8	9.5	.8	3.7
Other bakery products	185.0	187.3	188.9	186.3	8.4	-1.1	1.5	2.8	3.6	2.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	146.7	147.0	146.7	146.3	-3.0	.8	.3	-1.1	-1.1	-.4
Meats, poultry, and fish	147.5	147.5	147.3	147.0	-1.9	.3	.8	-1.3	-.8	-.3
Meats	140.8	140.4	140.5	140.1	-3.0	-.8	-2.8	-2.0	-1.9	-2.4
Beef and veal	136.7	135.7	136.1	136.6	-3.2	5.7	-1.4	-.3	1.2	-.9
Uncooked ground beef	116.5	115.9	116.0	114.7	2.5	.3	1.7	-6.0	1.4	-2.2
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 2}	99.6	99.2	99.4	101.2	-.4	-9.3	8.9	6.6	-4.9	7.7
Uncooked beef steaks ^{1 2}	99.7	99.1	100.4	100.7	-3.2	9.2	-6.5	4.1	2.8	-1.4
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 2}	98.8	98.5	99.3	98.3	2.0	-2.0	-4.7	-2.0	.0	-3.4
Pork	146.1	145.6	145.2	144.4	-5.6	-6.7	-6.6	-4.6	-6.2	-5.6
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ^{1 2}	97.7	97.5	96.7	96.8	-11.1	-10.7	14.7	-3.6	-10.9	5.1
Ham	147.2	146.5	146.5	144.7	4.8	-12.0	-8.7	-6.6	-4.0	-7.7
Pork chops	144.9	145.5	142.3	142.2	-16.4	3.9	-7.9	-7.2	-6.8	-7.6
Other pork including roasts and picnics ^{1 2}	95.9	93.1	93.9	91.5	-9.3	5.4	-11.6	-17.1	-2.2	-14.4
Other meats ²	146.0	147.0	147.6	145.4	1.6	-4.3	1.1	-1.6	-1.4	-.3
Poultry ²	159.9	161.4	160.1	159.4	.3	1.6	11.2	-1.2	.9	4.8
Chicken ^{1 2}	103.2	104.6	104.1	103.5	-1.2	2.0	12.5	1.2	.4	6.7
Other poultry including turkey ^{1 2}	103.0	102.3	100.1	100.1	5.7	.4	6.0	-10.8	3.0	-2.7
Fish and seafood	183.5	183.7	183.4	185.1	1.8	5.2	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.8
Fresh fish and seafood ^{1 2}	101.7	103.2	103.1	103.5	11.2	-4.2	.4	7.3	3.2	3.8
Processed fish and seafood ^{1 2}	103.0	103.1	103.4	103.8	.0	8.2	4.0	3.1	4.0	3.6
Eggs	133.2	137.7	135.0	132.0	-22.9	13.5	-4.9	-3.6	-6.5	-4.3
Dairy and related products ²	152.6	154.6	155.5	157.4	1.6	-1.1	13.9	13.2	.3	13.6
Milk ^{1 2}	102.8	103.6	103.6	106.2	2.4	-5.1	14.9	13.9	-1.4	14.4
Cheese and related products ²	153.8	156.4	157.5	158.4	5.2	-3.2	15.4	12.5	1.0	13.9
Ice cream and related products	158.1	161.9	164.5	162.7	-4.7	11.7	11.7	12.2	3.2	11.9
Other dairy and related products ^{1 2}	103.7	104.0	105.2	106.2	-.4	4.1	11.6	10.0	1.8	10.8
Fruits and vegetables	196.4	202.9	201.1	199.0	6.3	17.4	-7.9	5.4	11.7	-1.5
Fresh fruits and vegetables	228.0	238.1	235.5	232.5	6.1	22.5	-10.9	8.1	14.0	-1.9
Fresh fruits	238.0	244.9	247.2	249.6	13.8	20.1	-17.6	21.0	16.9	-.2
Apples	202.1	206.8	203.4	199.7	.8	-1.8	-1.0	-4.7	-.5	-2.8
Bananas	162.1	162.7	166.0	173.4	-36.6	84.4	-6.6	30.9	8.1	10.6
Citrus fruits ^{1 2}	161.7	157.1	129.3	118.2	10.0	158.2	140.8	-71.4	68.5	-17.1
Other fresh fruits ^{1 2}	75.0	84.5	94.3	105.9	-24.9	-22.0	-46.0	297.5	-23.4	46.5
Fresh vegetables	214.5	227.2	220.5	212.7	-1.0	24.9	-4.0	-3.3	11.2	-3.7
Potatoes	185.7	189.6	187.3	187.8	3.1	-1.1	-.2	4.6	1.0	2.2
Lettuce ²	204.8	218.7	220.3	196.2	-14.2	25.0	-23.8	-15.8	3.6	-19.9
Tomatoes ²	203.5	244.7	265.3	277.2	-10.9	-31.7	-27.3	244.3	-22.0	58.2
Other fresh vegetables	222.6	228.5	220.6	213.4	31.5	13.6	-6.2	-15.5	22.2	-11.0
Processed fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	103.1	102.9	102.4	102.1	7.4	2.0	3.2	-3.8	4.7	-.4
Canned fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	103.2	103.0	102.9	102.4	10.4	.8	2.0	-3.1	5.5	-.6
Frozen fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	103.8	103.6	102.5	102.4	5.3	2.8	7.2	-5.3	4.0	.8
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ^{1 2}	101.4	100.7	100.1	100.3	.8	5.7	-.8	-4.3	3.2	-2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Mar. 1998	June 1998	Sep. 1998	Dec. 1998	June 1998	Dec. 1998
Expenditure category										
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	130.9	131.3	132.0	131.6	-1.5	-2.1	-2.4	2.2	-1.8	-0.2
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ^{1 2}	99.9	100.5	100.6	99.7	4.9	-3.5	-1.6	-8	.6	-1.2
Carbonated drinks	117.0	117.3	117.8	116.8	3.1	-3.3	-2.4	-7	-2	-1.5
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2}	101.4	103.4	102.8	104.6	-1.2	4.5	2.4	13.2	1.6	7.7
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2}	98.9	99.7	100.1	100.0	-4.7	2.5	-2.0	4.5	-1.2	1.2
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ^{1 2}	97.9	97.3	97.0	96.7	1.6	-6.6	-3.2	-4.8	-2.6	-4.0
Coffee ²	158.3	155.6	155.2	154.2	-7	-13.7	-10.8	-10.0	-7.4	-10.4
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 2}	103.1	103.7	103.4	103.3	4.5	1.6	6.5	.8	3.0	3.6
Other food at home	151.8	152.0	153.1	152.6	2.2	2.7	5.7	2.1	2.4	3.9
Sugar and sweets	150.4	150.2	150.7	151.5	4.1	-1.3	.5	3.0	1.3	1.7
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	137.2	134.4	135.7	136.1	2.4	-9	3.0	-3.2	.7	-1
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 2}	101.0	101.1	101.2	101.3	8.2	-2.3	-1.6	1.2	2.8	-2
Other sweets ^{1 2}	103.6	104.7	102.7	103.7	11.7	.8	2.4	.4	6.1	1.4
Fats and oils	152.1	156.1	155.5	152.6	.3	4.9	27.6	1.3	2.6	13.7
Butter and margarine ^{1 2}	123.7	131.8	127.6	120.2	5.7	10.2	100.9	-10.8	8.0	33.8
Salad dressing ^{1 2}	101.4	102.8	102.5	103.5	3.2	-1.2	3.6	8.5	1.0	6.1
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ^{1 2}	102.3	102.6	102.9	102.2	7.4	.8	1.2	-4	4.0	.4
Other foods	166.5	165.7	167.6	167.2	2.0	3.5	2.9	1.7	2.7	2.3
Soups	190.0	191.3	190.6	193.8	3.8	.2	-5.9	8.2	2.0	.9
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ²	145.3	143.8	144.8	146.4	-4.4	7.2	.8	3.1	1.3	1.9
Snacks ²	155.8	156.3	157.1	156.1	-1.3	3.9	-8	.8	1.3	.0
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	173.5	173.6	175.8	174.4	5.8	-2.8	4.7	2.1	1.4	3.4
Baby food ^{1 2}	103.2	102.8	102.7	103.0	6.1	2.4	4.4	-8	4.2	1.8
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	103.7	103.3	104.9	104.9	7.4	2.8	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.7
Food away from home ²	162.0	162.3	162.6	163.0	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.8
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	102.1	102.2	102.5	102.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.6
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	101.7	101.9	102.0	102.2	2.4	1.2	3.2	2.0	1.8	2.6
Food at employee sites and schools ^{1 2}	101.6	102.1	102.3	102.5	.0	2.0	4.5	3.6	1.0	4.0
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 2}	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.8	1.2	.4	1.6	.0	.8	.8
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	102.8	102.8	103.4	103.4	1.2	2.8	7.3	2.4	2.0	4.8
Alcoholic beverages	165.2	165.5	166.0	166.7	.0	1.2	2.7	3.7	.6	3.2
Alcoholic beverages at home	149.9	150.2	151.0	151.6	-1.1	1.9	1.3	4.6	.4	3.0
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	148.6	149.1	150.1	150.5	-2.4	2.5	2.2	5.2	.0	3.7
Distilled spirits at home	152.3	152.4	152.9	152.7	-1.0	.8	1.6	1.1	-1	1.3
Wine at home	145.7	145.3	145.2	146.4	-1.1	5.7	-5	1.9	2.2	.7
Alcoholic beverages away from home	195.6	195.9	195.7	196.7	1.9	-8	6.2	2.3	.5	4.2
Housing	157.2	157.5	158.0	158.2	1.6	2.9	1.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
Shelter	177.9	178.4	178.9	179.3	3.0	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3
Rent of primary residence	173.0	173.5	173.9	174.6	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.6
Lodging away from home ¹	104.0	104.3	105.6	104.0	.4	7.4	8.5	.0	3.8	4.2
Housing at school, excluding board ³	237.2	238.8	240.1	241.0	2.6	4.7	4.3	6.6	3.7	5.4
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	238.8	239.3	242.5	238.4	.0	7.7	9.2	-7	3.8	4.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	172.2	172.7	173.0	173.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.1
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	99.4	100.0	100.3	100.3	2.0	-4.7	.4	3.7	-1.4	2.0
Fuels and utilities	126.6	126.4	127.3	127.1	-7.2	.0	-4.3	1.6	-3.6	-1.4
Fuels	110.7	110.5	111.3	111.1	-9.4	-4	-5.9	1.5	-5.0	-2.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	88.5	87.9	87.3	85.6	-13.4	-5.9	-10.9	-12.5	-9.8	-11.7
Fuel oil	82.3	81.5	80.9	79.1	-20.1	-11.3	-14.6	-14.7	-15.8	-14.6
Other household fuels ^{2 4}	124.0	124.8	125.2	125.3	2.2	-8.4	-7.4	4.3	-3.2	-1.7
Gas (piped) and electricity	118.4	118.1	119.1	119.0	-9.4	.0	-5.2	2.0	-4.8	-1.7
Electricity	125.5	125.3	125.8	126.0	-9.5	2.2	-6.4	1.6	-3.8	-2.5
Utility natural gas service	110.5	110.1	112.4	111.4	-8.4	-6.2	-2.5	3.3	-7.3	.4
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	102.1	102.2	102.4	102.8	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.6
Water and sewerage maintenance	215.1	215.4	216.0	216.8	3.5	3.2	1.1	3.2	3.3	2.2
Garbage and trash collection ^{2 5}	258.9	259.4	259.3	260.2	4.2	.9	4.6	2.0	2.5	3.3
Household furnishings and operations	124.7	124.9	125.1	125.2	2.9	.6	-1.0	1.6	1.8	.3
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 2}	101.2	101.7	101.4	101.0	2.0	-1.2	4.1	-8	.4	1.6
Floor coverings ^{1 2}	103.1	103.0	102.5	102.5	.0	9.5	3.2	-2.3	4.7	.4
Window coverings ^{1 2}	98.1	100.6	100.6	100.2	-3.6	2.9	-6.6	8.8	-4	.8
Other linens ^{1 2}	102.1	101.7	101.2	100.7	6.1	-8.0	11.3	-5.4	-1.2	2.6
Furniture and bedding ²	131.8	131.5	131.4	132.3	4.7	1.5	-2.4	1.5	3.1	-5
Bedroom furniture ²	139.5	138.6	139.3	141.2	-3.9	5.5	-6.9	5.0	.7	-1.1
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 2}	101.7	101.3	101.0	101.2	5.3	-4	2.0	-2.0	2.4	.0
Other furniture ^{1 2}	102.6	103.8	103.5	104.5	19.7	1.2	-8.5	7.6	10.0	-8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Mar. 1998	June 1998	Sep. 1998	Dec. 1998	June 1998	Dec. 1998
Expenditure category										
Appliances ^{1 2}	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.9	-1.2	2.4	-1.6	-3.9	0.6	-2.8
Major appliances ^{1 2}	99.5	99.6	99.3	98.6	-4.3	.4	2.0	-3.6	-2.0	-.8
Other appliances ^{1 2}	100.6	100.7	100.4	99.5	3.6	5.7	-6.5	-4.3	4.7	-5.4
Other household equipment and furnishings ^{1 2}	100.4	100.7	100.9	100.0	5.7	1.2	-5.0	-1.6	3.4	-3.3
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ²	117.1	117.6	117.8	117.6	3.1	-4.3	-3.0	1.7	-.7	-.7
Indoor plants and flowers ⁶	110.7	112.2	111.7	110.7	4.9	16.7	-10.5	.0	10.6	-5.4
Dishes and flatware ^{1 2}	99.3	101.5	100.5	99.2	8.7	6.8	-16.2	-.4	7.7	-8.7
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ^{1 2}	99.1	99.4	100.1	98.8	-2.4	.0	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2}	99.5	99.2	99.1	99.4	8.2	-7.2	-2.4	-.4	.2	-1.4
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 2}	97.7	97.0	96.9	97.7	3.2	-7.3	-4.8	.0	-2.2	-2.4
Outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2}	100.4	100.3	100.2	100.3	11.7	-6.8	-2.4	-.4	2.0	-1.4
Housekeeping supplies	147.7	147.7	147.4	147.5	2.8	4.2	1.4	-.5	3.5	.4
Household cleaning products ^{1 2}	101.1	101.6	101.2	101.7	1.2	2.0	1.2	2.4	1.6	1.8
Household paper products ^{1 2}	103.7	102.7	102.9	102.7	8.7	3.2	3.1	-3.8	5.9	-.4
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 2}	102.9	103.3	102.9	101.7	9.1	3.6	-.8	-4.6	6.3	-2.7
Household operations ^{1 2}	102.4	102.6	103.1	103.3	2.0	5.3	2.4	3.6	3.6	3.0
Domestic services ^{1 2}	102.3	102.6	102.9	103.3	1.6	6.5	1.2	4.0	4.0	2.6
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 2}	101.8	101.7	101.7	101.7	-.4	6.1	1.6	-.4	2.8	.6
Moving, storage, freight expense ^{1 2}	104.3	104.0	103.9	103.6	6.1	4.4	6.8	-2.7	5.3	2.0
Repair of household items ^{1 2}	101.7	102.4	104.5	105.5	1.6	2.8	2.4	15.8	2.2	8.9
Apparel	131.6	132.1	132.2	131.4	-4.5	3.1	.3	-.6	-.8	-.2
Men's and boys' apparel	130.2	132.4	132.0	130.7	2.2	-1.5	-3.6	1.5	.3	-1.1
Men's apparel	133.1	135.4	134.8	134.7	5.4	-2.0	-8.0	4.9	1.6	-1.8
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	135.7	133.3	132.6	134.1	5.1	-1.7	-5.7	-4.6	1.6	-5.2
Men's furnishings	133.0	134.1	133.0	134.4	20.7	3.4	-23.9	4.3	11.8	-10.9
Men's shirts and sweaters ^{1 2}	100.8	105.2	104.6	101.3	1.2	-6.2	8.8	2.0	-2.6	5.3
Men's pants and shorts	130.4	131.9	132.0	130.5	7.9	-5.6	-3.3	.3	.9	-1.5
Boys' apparel	120.1	122.6	121.9	118.7	-6.2	-4.0	9.9	-4.6	-5.1	2.4
Women's and girls' apparel	125.6	124.1	123.7	123.4	-3.5	5.3	3.2	-6.8	.8	-1.9
Women's apparel	125.7	123.7	123.2	123.4	-3.8	6.7	4.6	-7.1	1.3	-1.4
Women's outerwear	122.1	119.8	118.7	119.8	-23.9	17.4	.0	-7.3	-5.5	-3.7
Women's dresses	107.3	108.9	109.1	113.0	52.8	3.5	-32.5	23.0	25.7	-8.9
Women's suits and separates ^{1 2}	105.7	105.6	103.8	98.8	10.8	-12.6	28.9	-23.7	-1.6	-.8
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ^{1 2}	100.8	101.8	102.3	100.4	20.2	-4.9	-9.7	-1.6	6.9	-5.7
Girls' apparel	125.1	125.6	126.0	123.2	-.3	-2.2	-2.2	-5.9	-1.3	-4.1
Footwear	129.6	129.4	130.2	129.5	-11.4	7.8	1.9	-.3	-2.3	.8
Men's footwear	132.2	132.5	132.2	134.0	-5.6	6.9	-2.4	5.6	.5	1.5
Boys' and girls' footwear	134.9	132.5	132.5	133.3	-24.6	17.6	12.5	-4.7	-5.8	3.5
Women's footwear	124.1	123.6	125.9	121.9	-5.4	3.3	1.6	-6.9	-1.1	-2.7
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ²	125.8	131.0	132.7	130.9	-6.2	2.9	1.3	17.2	-1.7	9.0
Jewelry and watches ⁴	137.5	139.8	140.9	140.0	-12.9	-2.8	-2.9	7.5	-8.0	2.2
Watches ⁴	120.1	122.0	122.5	122.2	-9.0	9.2	-11.4	7.2	-.3	-2.6
Jewelry ⁴	142.5	144.6	146.1	145.3	-14.6	-5.2	-.6	8.1	-10.0	3.7
Transportation	139.9	140.5	140.5	139.7	-6.0	.0	-1.4	-.6	-3.1	-1.0
Private transportation	137.4	138.1	138.1	137.2	-6.7	.3	-1.7	-.6	-3.3	-1.2
New and used motor vehicles ¹	100.9	100.9	101.3	101.1	.0	1.2	2.4	.8	.6	1.6
New vehicles	144.8	144.2	144.4	144.6	.8	-2.5	2.2	-.6	-.8	.8
Used cars and trucks ²	153.2	154.2	155.2	154.3	-1.9	9.7	2.4	2.9	3.8	2.6
Car and truck rental ^{1 2}	104.5	103.6	102.8	101.5	6.1	-2.3	15.1	-11.0	1.8	1.2
Motor fuel	88.8	91.1	90.1	87.3	-33.2	-3.8	-14.7	-6.6	-19.8	-10.7
Gasoline (all types)	88.2	90.7	89.8	86.9	-34.1	-4.2	-14.4	-5.8	-20.6	-10.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	85.5	88.2	86.9	84.0	-35.1	-3.9	-16.3	-6.8	-21.0	-11.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 7 8}	94.3	95.2	94.1	90.6	-34.4	16.0	-17.3	-14.8	-12.8	-16.1
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	91.3	93.2	92.5	90.1	-30.4	-4.5	-11.0	-5.2	-18.5	-8.1
Other motor fuels ^{1 2}	89.9	90.6	89.8	87.7	-21.9	-1.7	-14.9	-9.4	-12.4	-12.2
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	100.6	100.8	100.7	100.3	-.4	.4	.0	-1.2	.0	-.6
Tires	98.4	98.5	97.9	97.4	-.4	1.2	1.2	-4.0	.4	-1.4
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 2}	99.6	99.9	100.1	100.0	.0	-1.2	-.4	1.6	-.6	.6
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	169.3	170.2	170.8	170.9	2.2	2.4	3.9	3.8	2.3	3.9
Motor vehicle body work ²	180.4	180.3	181.2	181.9	4.6	2.0	2.2	3.4	3.3	2.8
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ²	156.8	157.0	157.2	157.1	4.0	3.4	3.4	.8	3.7	2.1
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 2}	102.0	102.8	103.1	103.2	1.6	1.2	5.3	4.8	1.4	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Mar. 1998	June 1998	Sep. 1998	Dec. 1998	June 1998	Dec. 1998
Expenditure category										
Motor vehicle insurance	253.2	253.5	253.4	253.1	1.9	0.8	-3.7	-0.2	1.3	-1.9
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 2}	102.5	102.3	103.0	103.1	9.1	-8	2.0	2.4	4.0	2.2
State and local registration and license ^{1 2}	101.3	101.0	101.8	101.8	5.7	-2.3	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.0
Parking and other fees ^{1 2}	106.2	106.3	106.8	106.8	20.2	3.9	1.9	2.3	11.7	2.1
Public transportation	187.4	185.2	184.4	186.8	10.4	-6.6	4.2	-1.3	1.5	1.4
Airline fare ²	204.4	204.0	199.6	201.6	36.0	-16.9	9.3	-5.4	6.3	1.7
Other intercity transportation ²	165.3	165.4	165.5	164.7	8.0	1.7	3.0	-1.4	4.8	.7
Intracity transportation ²	171.1	171.2	171.4	171.4	-2.7	.2	-8.8	.7	-1.2	-4.2
Medical care	243.7	244.1	244.6	245.3	2.7	4.8	3.5	2.7	3.7	3.1
Medical care commodities	221.5	221.3	221.8	222.8	.9	6.5	5.6	2.4	3.7	4.0
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	262.3	262.6	263.2	264.2	1.8	7.6	7.7	2.9	4.7	5.3
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ^{2 4}	146.9	146.4	146.5	147.4	.6	4.5	.8	1.4	2.5	1.1
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ²	174.9	174.0	173.4	175.0	-5	7.4	.9	.2	3.4	.6
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ²	175.4	175.7	177.8	177.4	3.7	-2.9	.2	4.6	.3	2.4
Medical care services	248.5	249.1	249.6	250.1	3.0	4.3	3.1	2.6	3.7	2.9
Professional services	225.5	226.2	226.4	226.9	3.1	4.8	2.9	2.5	4.0	2.7
Physicians' services	232.9	233.2	233.7	234.0	3.0	4.3	4.4	1.9	3.7	3.1
Dental services ²	237.7	238.8	239.3	239.7	6.4	3.5	4.3	3.4	4.9	3.9
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{2 4}	144.9	145.3	144.0	143.7	1.1	7.5	-2.4	-3.3	4.2	-2.9
Services by other medical professionals ⁴	159.7	160.0	160.9	161.5	2.3	1.5	1.5	4.6	1.9	3.0
Hospital and related services	285.6	286.7	287.2	287.7	2.8	2.9	4.0	3.0	2.8	3.5
Hospital services ^{2 9}	105.4	105.8	106.0	106.2	3.9	.8	4.7	3.1	2.3	3.9
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 7 9}	104.3	104.5	104.8	104.9	3.2	.4	4.3	2.3	1.8	3.3
Outpatient hospital services ^{4 7}	236.0	236.9	237.7	238.5	3.4	2.8	6.0	4.3	3.1	5.1
Nursing homes and adult daycare ^{2 9}	109.7	109.9	109.7	110.6	5.1	4.2	13.0	3.3	4.7	8.1
Recreation ¹	101.0	100.7	100.8	100.8	3.6	.0	.4	-8	1.8	-2
Video and audio ^{1 2}	101.3	101.0	100.8	100.7	5.7	-1.2	.8	-2.3	2.2	-8
Televisions ²	57.6	57.1	56.9	56.4	2.0	-7.2	-6.0	-8.1	-2.7	-7.1
Cable television ⁵	249.6	249.5	250.7	252.8	10.0	5.0	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.4
Other video equipment ^{1 2}	90.1	88.9	87.6	86.8	-12.6	-13.0	-13.4	-13.9	-12.8	-13.6
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ^{1 2} ..	96.6	96.1	95.6	94.8	-4.7	-7.1	-1.6	-7.2	-5.9	-4.5
Audio equipment ²	84.2	84.0	82.4	81.7	-6.2	-9.3	-3.3	-11.4	-7.8	-7.4
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 2}	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.3	2.0	-4.3	2.4	1.2	-1.2	1.8
Pets, pet products and services ^{1 2}	101.4	101.4	101.9	101.6	2.8	5.3	-2.3	.8	4.0	-8
Pets and pet products ²	142.6	142.5	143.3	142.5	1.1	6.3	-5.2	-3	3.7	-2.7
Pet services including veterinary ^{1 2}	103.6	103.7	104.0	104.3	6.6	2.8	5.2	2.7	4.7	3.9
Sporting goods ²	122.6	122.4	123.7	124.0	2.3	-5.0	-3.2	4.6	-1.4	.6
Sports vehicles including bicycles ²	128.6	128.1	130.3	131.5	3.8	-4.3	3.5	9.3	-3	6.4
Sports equipment ²	113.3	113.3	113.8	113.3	1.0	-6.0	-8.4	.0	-2.5	-4.3
Photography ^{1 2}	100.8	100.7	100.3	99.6	-4	1.6	2.0	-4.7	.6	-1.4
Photographic equipment and supplies ²	134.0	133.9	133.0	130.5	-9	-1.2	.3	-10.0	-1.0	-5.0
Photographers and film processing ^{1 2}	101.6	101.4	101.2	101.2	.0	3.2	3.2	-1.6	1.6	.8
Other recreational goods ¹	95.5	95.2	94.6	95.0	-6.6	-6.7	-4.5	-2.1	-6.7	-3.3
Toys	119.2	118.8	118.0	118.6	-8.6	-7.9	-5.2	-2.0	-8.2	-3.6
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 2}	99.1	98.7	98.4	99.1	2.4	-5.8	.0	.0	-1.8	.0
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 2}	101.8	101.5	100.4	99.8	2.8	8.2	-3.5	-7.6	5.5	-5.6
Recreation services ¹	103.2	102.7	103.2	103.3	7.4	3.2	2.4	.4	5.3	1.4
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ^{1 2} ..	103.6	103.1	104.3	104.7	7.0	1.2	6.4	4.3	4.0	5.4
Admissions ²	206.0	204.7	204.9	205.0	8.9	4.8	-1.0	-1.9	6.8	-1.4
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁴	179.9	179.7	179.4	178.9	1.6	1.4	7.4	-2.2	1.5	2.5
Recreational reading materials ²	186.9	186.8	186.5	186.9	5.9	1.5	5.1	.0	3.7	2.5
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 2}	102.7	102.8	103.0	103.3	6.6	.4	4.0	2.4	3.4	3.2
Recreational books ^{1 2}	103.9	103.6	102.7	102.6	4.5	3.6	7.7	-4.9	4.0	1.2
Education and communication ¹	100.7	100.8	101.1	100.9	1.2	2.8	-1.2	.8	2.0	-2
Education ¹	103.4	103.9	104.2	104.8	4.9	5.6	3.2	5.5	5.3	4.3
Educational books and supplies	255.3	259.1	260.0	260.7	4.3	6.1	4.7	8.7	5.2	6.7
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	290.6	291.7	292.8	294.3	5.1	5.4	2.9	5.2	5.3	4.1
College tuition and fees	306.7	307.8	309.6	310.8	4.6	4.7	.9	5.5	4.7	3.2
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	310.5	312.2	313.8	315.1	5.8	7.9	5.0	6.1	6.9	5.6
Child care and nursery school ⁶	143.9	144.2	144.3	144.9	3.5	4.1	8.5	2.8	3.8	5.6
Technical and business school tuition and fees ^{1 2}	104.9	105.2	105.2	107.6	.8	4.1	15.4	10.7	2.4	13.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Mar. 1998	June 1998	Sep. 1998	Dec. 1998	June 1998	Dec. 1998
Expenditure category										
Communication ^{1 2}	98.5	98.4	98.5	97.8	-2.0	1.2	-5.1	-2.8	-0.4	-4.0
Postage and delivery services ^{1 2}	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	.4	.0	.0	.0	.2	.0
Postage ²	160.8	160.8	160.8	160.8	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Delivery services ^{1 2}	104.1	104.2	103.8	104.2	16.1	.8	.4	.4	8.2	.4
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	98.4	98.3	98.4	97.7	-2.0	1.2	-5.5	-2.8	-4	-4.2
Telephone services ^{1 2}	100.8	100.8	101.2	100.4	1.6	4.0	-2.3	-1.6	2.8	-2.0
Telephone services, local charges ²	165.4	165.6	165.8	165.3	4.7	1.5	-2	-2	3.1	-2
Telephone services, long distance charges ^{1 2}	100.4	100.5	101.1	100.0	-.4	7.4	-5.0	-1.6	3.4	-3.3
Cellular telephone services ^{1 2}	94.2	93.9	92.9	92.4	-9.6	-11.4	-1.7	-7.4	-10.5	-4.6
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{2 10}	38.2	37.4	36.6	36.0	-29.6	-24.2	-30.2	-21.1	-26.9	-25.8
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2}	69.0	67.5	65.3	64.0	-39.2	-34.3	-43.3	-26.0	-36.8	-35.2
Computer software and accessories ^{1 2}	93.8	92.4	90.0	89.9	-5.9	-5.2	-13.3	-15.6	-5.5	-14.5
Computer information processing services ^{1 2}	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	.8	14.3	-.4	.0	7.3	-.2
Other information processing equipment ^{1 2}	93.3	91.1	91.2	89.7	-12.2	-7.2	-7.0	-14.6	-9.8	-10.8
Other goods and services	239.7	240.4	239.3	253.1	3.9	8.4	9.5	24.3	6.2	16.7
Tobacco and smoking products	283.7	284.3	280.8	333.0	3.7	21.6	28.2	89.8	12.3	56.0
Cigarettes ^{1 2}	113.6	114.2	112.5	133.8	4.5	22.7	29.9	92.4	13.2	58.1
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 2}	103.7	103.5	105.2	105.5	7.4	7.7	.0	7.1	7.5	3.5
Personal care ²	157.7	158.3	158.1	158.3	4.2	3.4	2.3	1.5	3.8	1.9
Personal care products ²	150.1	150.4	149.8	149.6	5.9	5.8	-.5	-1.3	5.8	-.9
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 2}	101.3	100.8	100.2	100.3	4.5	.0	.8	-3.9	2.2	-1.6
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ²	163.1	164.8	164.2	163.7	7.3	11.5	-1.9	1.5	9.4	-.2
Personal care services ²	167.4	167.8	168.0	168.6	2.0	1.7	4.4	2.9	1.8	3.7
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 2}	102.1	102.3	102.4	102.8	2.0	1.6	4.8	2.8	1.8	3.8
Miscellaneous personal services	236.2	236.8	237.4	238.6	2.3	3.1	5.4	4.1	2.7	4.8
Legal services ^{2 4}	173.3	174.2	174.3	174.9	6.9	2.1	7.5	3.7	4.5	5.6
Funeral expenses ⁴	181.2	181.7	182.1	183.0	1.1	6.0	6.0	4.0	3.6	5.0
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 2}	101.7	102.2	102.4	102.2	2.8	3.6	.4	2.0	3.2	1.2
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 2}	101.4	101.2	101.3	101.9	2.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.8
Financial services ^{2 4}	199.4	199.7	199.9	200.5	5.5	3.3	2.7	2.2	4.4	2.4
Miscellaneous personal goods ^{1 2}	100.2	101.7	100.7	100.4	.8	3.2	-3.1	.8	2.0	-1.2
Special aggregate indexes										
Commodities	141.8	142.4	142.4	142.7	-3.1	2.0	.6	2.6	-.6	1.6
Commodities less food and beverages	130.3	130.7	130.6	131.1	-5.1	1.5	-.6	2.5	-1.8	.9
Nondurables less food and beverages	131.5	132.6	132.0	133.2	-8.9	2.5	-1.2	5.3	-3.4	2.0
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	136.1	137.3	136.4	138.6	-11.7	3.3	-2.3	7.6	-4.5	2.5
Durables	127.2	127.1	127.4	127.1	.0	-.9	.6	-.3	-.5	.2
Services	181.9	182.2	182.7	183.0	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.3
Rent of shelter ³	171.3	171.8	172.4	172.7	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.4
Transportation services	185.5	185.4	185.6	185.9	3.8	-.4	.4	.9	1.6	.6
Other services	215.3	215.5	216.2	216.4	3.5	4.2	2.1	2.1	3.8	2.1
All items less food	159.7	160.0	160.3	160.7	-.5	2.6	1.3	2.5	1.0	1.9
All items less shelter	155.1	155.5	155.7	156.0	-1.3	2.1	.5	2.3	.4	1.4
All items less medical care	156.1	156.6	156.8	157.1	-.5	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	1.8
Commodities less food	131.9	132.3	132.2	132.7	-5.3	1.5	-.3	2.4	-1.9	1.1
Nondurables less food	133.5	134.5	134.1	135.2	-8.3	2.7	-1.5	5.2	-2.9	1.8
Nondurables less food and apparel	137.9	139.3	138.7	140.8	-12.1	2.6	-.9	8.7	-5.0	3.8
Nondurables	146.6	147.3	147.3	147.7	-3.2	2.2	.8	3.0	-.5	1.9
Apparel less footwear	127.8	128.4	128.4	127.5	-.9	.0	.3	-.9	-.5	-.3
Services less rent of shelter ³	171.3	171.3	171.6	172.0	.9	2.6	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.4
Services less medical care services	176.3	176.4	177.0	177.4	2.1	3.0	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Mar. 1998	June 1998	Sep. 1998	Dec. 1998	June 1998	Dec. 1998
Special aggregate indexes										
Energy	99.3	100.3	100.2	98.7	-21.2	-1.9	-9.8	-2.4	-12.1	-6.2
All items less energy	168.6	168.9	169.2	169.8	1.7	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.6
All items less food and energy	170.7	171.0	171.3	172.0	1.9	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.4	2.7
Commodities less food and energy commodities	143.3	143.4	143.4	144.6	.0	2.0	1.7	3.7	1.0	2.7
Energy commodities	88.8	90.9	89.9	87.2	-32.1	-3.8	-14.7	-7.0	-19.2	-10.9
Services less energy services	189.1	189.5	190.0	190.3	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.6	3.3	2.6
Domestically produced farm food	162.6	163.9	164.1	163.4	2.0	3.5	1.2	2.0	2.8	1.6
Utilities and public transportation	144.0	143.9	144.5	144.4	-2.2	1.7	-1.1	1.1	-3	.0

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² Not seasonally adjusted.

³ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 10. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, all items index

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Pricing schedule 1	All items									
		Indexes				Percent change to Dec. 1998 from—			Percent change to Nov. 1998 from—		
		Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Nov. 1997	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998
U.S. city average	M	163.6	164.0	164.0	163.9	1.6	-0.1	-0.1	1.5	0.2	0.0
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	170.6	171.3	171.2	171.2	1.7	-.1	.0	1.6	.4	-.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	171.7	172.3	172.2	172.2	1.8	-.1	.0	1.7	.3	-.1
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	102.2	102.6	102.6	102.5	1.2	-.1	-.1	1.3	.4	.0
Midwest urban ⁴	M	159.9	160.1	160.1	159.8	1.6	-.2	-.2	1.5	.1	.0
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	161.4	161.4	161.3	161.0	1.8	-.2	-.2	1.8	-.1	-.1
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	102.2	102.4	102.4	102.3	1.3	-.1	-.1	1.1	.2	.0
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	154.0	154.3	154.7	155.0	1.3	.5	.2	.7	.5	.3
South urban	M	159.5	159.8	159.6	159.6	1.5	-.1	.0	1.1	.1	-.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	158.8	159.0	158.6	158.3	1.3	-.4	-.2	1.4	-.1	-.3
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	102.5	102.8	102.8	102.8	1.5	.0	.0	.9	.3	.0
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	160.1	159.8	160.0	160.4	2.2	.4	.3	1.8	-.1	.1
West urban	M	165.1	165.5	165.8	165.8	1.8	.2	.0	1.8	.4	.2
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	165.9	166.3	166.5	166.5	2.1	.1	.0	2.3	.4	.1
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	102.7	103.0	103.5	103.4	1.4	.4	-.1	1.1	.8	.5
Size classes											
A ⁵	M	148.2	148.5	148.5	148.4	1.9	-.1	-.1	1.9	.2	.0
B/C ³	M	102.4	102.7	102.8	102.7	1.3	.0	-.1	1.1	.4	.1
D	M	159.7	159.7	159.9	160.2	1.7	.3	.2	1.3	.1	.1
Selected local areas⁶											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	165.3	165.7	165.4	165.1	1.4	-.4	-.2	1.5	.1	-.2
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ..	M	162.6	163.2	163.4	163.5	1.4	.2	.1	1.7	.5	.1
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	174.4	174.8	174.7	174.7	1.6	-.1	.0	1.6	.2	-.1
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	172.1	-	173.3	-	-	-	-	2.3	.7	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1	161.5	-	160.8	-	-	-	-	2.4	-.4	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	154.5	-	154.0	-	-	-	-	-	-.3	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ⁷	1	102.9	-	102.4	-	-	-	-	1.9	-.5	-
Atlanta, GA	2	-	162.0	-	161.6	1.4	-.2	-	-	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	-	161.0	-	161.2	2.6	.1	-	-	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	-	148.5	-	146.1	.3	-1.6	-	-	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	-	161.1	-	161.1	1.1	.0	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	-	170.3	-	169.0	1.6	-.8	-	-	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	-	167.2	-	167.4	3.0	.1	-	-	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	-	169.3	-	169.4	2.7	.1	-	-	-	-

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN; Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS;

Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

⁷ Indexes on a November 1996=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest ²			South			West		
	Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998
Expenditure category												
All items	171.2	1.7	0.0	159.8	1.6	-0.2	159.6	1.5	0.0	165.8	1.8	0.0
All items (December 1977=100)	269.5	-	-	260.0	-	-	258.9	-	-	268.0	-	-
Food and beverages	165.5	2.8	.2	159.4	2.2	.1	160.4	1.6	.0	165.8	2.5	.2
Food	164.9	2.7	.2	158.8	2.3	.2	160.4	1.6	-1	165.3	2.5	.2
Food at home	165.7	2.9	.1	157.9	2.1	.0	158.5	1.3	-1	169.5	2.5	.2
Food away from home	165.7	2.7	.2	160.7	2.6	.4	165.4	2.4	.2	159.3	2.6	.2
Alcoholic beverages	172.2	2.6	.4	166.7	2.1	.1	160.3	1.6	.3	170.0	1.4	.1
Housing	173.0	2.1	.1	155.8	1.8	.0	151.2	2.2	-1	166.5	3.0	.1
Shelter	204.3	2.9	.0	179.7	3.0	-1	166.9	3.3	.0	184.1	3.9	.0
Rent of primary residence	187.9	3.3	.2	170.7	2.9	.2	161.7	3.1	.2	176.7	4.1	.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	213.6	2.9	.1	185.3	3.0	.2	169.3	3.2	.2	195.3	3.9	.4
Fuels and utilities	121.9	-2.9	.0	122.7	-3.0	.3	129.3	-2.3	-2	138.2	-2.3	.2
Fuels	111.8	-3.9	-1	106.1	-4.2	.4	109.9	-3.5	-4	125.8	-3.8	.2
Gas (piped) and electricity	129.4	-2.1	.1	111.7	-4.0	.4	112.2	-3.4	-4	128.8	-3.7	.2
Electricity	132.3	-3.4	.1	119.6	-2.7	-5	110.9	-3.7	-9	141.3	-3.0	.0
Utility natural gas service	125.8	.4	.2	104.7	-5.9	1.7	120.1	-2.2	1.8	114.9	-5.7	.8
Household furnishings and operations	128.6	2.6	.2	124.2	.2	-1	126.8	1.1	-3	127.2	1.0	.3
Apparel	127.8	-1.7	-3.8	128.4	-7	-3.5	142.5	-8	-2.3	120.6	.6	-3.4
Transportation	142.9	-2.5	-3	138.9	-1.3	-9	138.4	-1.8	-5	143.5	-1.4	-3
Private transportation	137.8	-2.8	-4	135.0	-1.5	-1.2	137.0	-2.2	-5	139.0	-1.9	-4
New and used motor vehicles ⁴	100.2	.2	.2	101.2	1.2	.2	101.3	1.3	.4	100.5	.5	-3
New vehicles	142.9	-6	.3	141.8	.4	.5	147.7	.4	.7	142.7	-.7	.0
New cars and trucks ^{4 5}	99.5	-5	.3	100.4	.4	.5	100.4	.4	.7	99.3	-.7	.0
New cars ⁵	140.9	-8	.1	136.9	.0	.4	146.6	.4	.9	138.8	-.6	.0
Used cars and trucks	156.5	3.5	-6	153.1	3.7	-5	154.7	4.1	-6	149.3	2.5	-.7
Motor fuel	85.4	-15.9	-3.1	83.7	-15.6	-7.2	84.2	-15.5	-4.0	92.5	-14.5	-1.1
Gasoline (all types)	84.9	-16.0	-3.1	83.3	-15.7	-7.2	83.7	-15.5	-4.0	91.7	-14.5	-1.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	82.8	-17.1	-3.4	80.9	-16.7	-7.8	80.2	-16.5	-4.2	88.1	-15.7	-1.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	88.6	-15.2	-3.0	93.9	-14.2	-6.6	90.1	-14.8	-3.7	90.8	-13.0	-.8
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	87.4	-13.9	-2.6	89.0	-13.1	-6.0	88.8	-13.5	-3.5	94.8	-12.8	-.7
Medical care	257.6	4.3	.3	239.0	4.2	.3	242.5	2.7	.1	243.2	2.7	.2
Medical care commodities	232.7	5.7	1.0	222.4	4.3	.4	219.0	3.1	.3	233.5	4.0	.4
Medical care services	262.8	4.0	.2	243.0	4.1	.3	248.3	2.6	.0	245.4	2.4	.1
Professional services	237.2	4.3	.1	223.8	4.9	.4	228.1	2.4	.0	209.0	2.0	.1
Recreation ⁴	102.7	2.7	-.2	100.6	.6	-3	101.8	1.8	.4	99.6	-.4	-3
Education and communication ⁴	100.3	.3	-.4	101.6	1.6	-3	100.5	.5	-.4	100.4	.4	-3
Other goods and services	258.5	8.3	3.9	246.5	9.8	4.7	244.2	9.9	4.4	250.9	6.3	2.9
Commodity and service group												
All items	171.2	1.7	.0	159.8	1.6	-.2	159.6	1.5	.0	165.8	1.8	.0
Commodities	143.0	.6	-.1	140.9	.4	-.4	142.5	.3	.0	142.5	.2	-.1
Commodities less food and beverages	128.4	-1.0	-.5	130.6	-.6	-.7	132.4	-.5	.0	128.7	-1.2	-.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	129.7	-1.3	-.7	132.6	-1.0	-1.3	135.1	-.7	-.1	130.4	-1.3	-.5
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	136.7	-1.1	1.0	138.3	-1.1	-.1	136.8	-.7	1.0	140.1	-2.2	.9
Durables	126.7	-.4	.1	126.9	-.3	.1	129.0	-.2	.2	126.4	-1.1	-.2
Services	199.3	2.4	.1	179.8	2.6	.1	177.4	2.4	.0	186.9	2.9	.1
Rent of shelter ³	213.3	2.9	.0	184.6	3.0	-.1	171.6	3.3	.0	195.5	4.0	.1
Transportation services	188.3	.1	.2	187.1	2.1	.2	189.4	1.0	-.2	190.8	2.3	-.1
Other services	233.2	3.0	-.1	210.8	3.5	-.1	216.9	3.2	.1	215.8	2.1	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest ²			South			West		
	Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	166.9	1.5	-0.1	155.6	1.4	-0.1	154.3	1.4	-0.1	161.6	1.8	0.0
All items less food	172.5	1.5	-1	159.9	1.5	-2	159.4	1.5	.0	165.9	1.7	-1
All items less shelter	160.4	1.1	-1	154.1	1.0	-2	157.6	.8	.0	159.6	.8	-1
Commodities less food	130.2	-8	-4	131.9	-6	-7	133.4	-4	.0	130.6	-1.1	-4
Nondurables	147.8	.8	-3	145.9	.7	-5	147.7	.5	-1	148.4	.7	-1
Nondurables less food	132.2	-1.0	-6	134.5	-8	-1.2	136.4	-6	-1	133.3	-1.1	-5
Nondurables less food and apparel	139.1	-7	1.0	140.1	-8	-1	138.0	-5	.9	142.4	-1.9	.8
Services less rent of shelter ³	200.9	1.7	.1	184.6	2.1	.1	190.5	1.6	.0	196.4	1.5	.0
Services less medical care services	194.1	2.2	.1	174.0	2.4	.0	169.7	2.4	.0	181.8	2.9	.1
Energy	101.1	-8.1	-1.0	95.3	-9.2	-2.8	95.7	-8.9	-1.9	106.5	-9.1	-3
All items less energy	180.5	2.4	.1	168.9	2.4	.0	168.0	2.3	.1	172.3	2.5	-1
All items less food and energy	184.6	2.3	.1	171.4	2.5	.0	169.9	2.4	.1	174.1	2.5	-1
Commodities less food and energy commodities	144.4	1.4	-1	144.2	1.3	.1	146.0	1.5	.5	140.3	.6	-3
Energy commodities	84.1	-15.4	-2.7	83.7	-15.5	-7.0	85.2	-15.1	-3.7	93.6	-14.4	-1.1
Services less energy services	206.0	2.6	.0	188.4	3.1	.0	184.6	2.9	.1	191.1	3.2	.0

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.
² The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.
³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
⁵ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
 - Data not available.
 NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D		
	Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998
Expenditure category									
All items	148.4	1.9	-0.1	102.7	1.3	-0.1	160.2	1.7	0.2
All items (December 1977=100)	148.4	-	-	-	-	-	258.3	-	-
Food and beverages	147.1	2.4	.1	102.0	2.0	.2	158.0	2.0	-2
Food	146.7	2.4	.1	102.0	2.0	.1	157.8	2.1	-2
Food at home	150.6	2.4	.1	101.8	1.8	.1	155.5	2.1	-4
Food away from home	141.0	2.5	.1	102.5	2.5	.3	162.7	2.1	.1
Alcoholic beverages	151.0	2.2	.3	101.6	1.6	.3	159.6	-7	.3
Housing	145.4	2.7	.0	101.8	1.8	.0	153.0	1.5	.2
Shelter	155.6	3.7	.1	102.8	2.8	-.1	175.1	2.3	.6
Rent of primary residence	146.6	4.0	.3	102.3	2.3	.1	163.1	1.9	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	156.2	3.9	.3	102.6	2.6	.2	181.7	2.0	.1
Fuels and utilities	126.6	-3.1	.0	97.6	-2.4	.4	128.2	.2	-1.5
Fuels	123.4	-4.3	.0	96.4	-3.6	.4	106.0	-1.6	-2.2
Gas (piped) and electricity	123.1	-3.8	.1	96.9	-3.1	.4	114.6	-1.4	-2.1
Electricity	123.2	-3.8	-.3	96.9	-3.1	.1	119.6	-1.1	-3.2
Utility natural gas service	122.9	-3.8	.9	97.2	-2.8	1.7	109.4	-2.2	.6
Household furnishings and operations	119.6	1.7	.1	100.8	.8	-.1	123.4	-1.0	.2
Apparel	119.8	-1.1	-3.7	99.8	-2	-2.7	136.3	.2	-1.9
Transportation	139.3	-1.5	-4	98.0	-2.0	-.7	137.4	-2.1	-4
Private transportation	138.2	-1.8	-5	97.6	-2.4	-.8	133.6	-2.3	-4
New and used motor vehicles ³	100.6	.6	-.1	101.1	1.1	.2	101.5	1.5	.7
New vehicles	126.1	-6	.2	100.5	.5	.6	145.8	1.0	1.3
New cars and trucks ^{3 5}	99.5	-.5	.2	100.5	.5	.6	100.9	.9	1.3
New cars ⁵	124.6	-.4	.2	100.1	.1	.6	142.2	1.3	1.6
Used cars and trucks	145.6	3.9	-.6	103.1	3.1	-.5	146.7	2.9	-.6
Motor fuel	127.9	-14.4	-3.0	83.6	-16.4	-4.9	81.8	-17.6	-5.0
Gasoline (all types)	127.1	-14.4	-3.1	83.6	-16.4	-4.9	81.2	-17.6	-4.9
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	125.4	-15.5	-3.5	82.7	-17.3	-5.3	77.3	-18.5	-5.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	90.1	-13.2	-2.6	84.4	-15.6	-4.4	90.1	-17.6	-5.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	122.0	-12.5	-2.4	85.7	-14.3	-4.0	86.7	-15.1	-4.2
Medical care	194.5	3.7	.3	103.0	3.0	.2	239.2	3.6	-.1
Medical care commodities	183.5	5.3	.9	102.5	2.5	.1	224.9	4.8	-.1
Medical care services	196.7	3.3	.2	103.1	3.1	.1	243.0	3.2	.0
Professional services	178.2	3.6	.2	103.0	3.0	.1	231.6	2.7	-.1
Recreation ³	100.8	.8	-.3	101.2	1.2	.1	105.0	5.0	1.1
Education and communication ³	101.0	1.0	-.3	100.3	.3	-.3	99.9	-.1	-.8
Other goods and services	198.6	7.1	3.2	110.4	10.4	5.0	254.4	13.6	5.7
Commodity and service group									
All items	148.4	1.9	-.1	102.7	1.3	-.1	160.2	1.7	.2
Commodities	136.2	.4	-.3	100.3	.3	.0	140.6	.6	.1
Commodities less food and beverages	129.1	-.9	-.5	99.3	-.7	-.1	131.1	-.2	.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	136.7	-1.2	-.9	99.0	-1.0	-.3	134.1	.3	.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	148.5	-1.2	.7	98.6	-1.4	.8	136.4	.2	1.1
Durables	118.7	-.6	-.1	99.7	-.3	.2	127.6	-.8	.4
Services	158.0	2.7	.1	102.2	2.2	-.1	181.5	2.7	.2
Rent of shelter ⁴	156.0	3.7	.1	102.8	2.8	-.1	181.1	2.4	.6
Transportation services	154.9	1.3	.1	101.4	1.4	-.2	186.9	1.2	.0
Other services	178.4	2.8	-.1	103.0	3.0	.1	219.4	5.0	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D		
	Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	145.9	1.7	-0.1	101.2	1.2	-0.1	154.6	1.5	0.2
All items less food	148.7	1.7	-1	101.2	1.2	-1	160.5	1.6	.2
All items less shelter	145.3	.9	-1	100.8	.8	.0	156.5	1.4	.0
Commodities less food	130.3	-8	-5	99.3	-7	-2	132.0	-2	.2
Nondurables	142.3	.8	-4	100.5	.5	-1	145.9	1.1	.0
Nondurables less food	138.0	-9	-9	99.1	-9	-3	135.3	.2	.1
Nondurables less food and apparel	148.6	-9	.6	98.8	-1.2	.7	137.8	.2	1.1
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	159.8	1.6	.0	101.7	1.7	.1	191.6	2.8	-2
Services less medical care services	154.7	2.7	.0	102.1	2.1	-1	173.9	2.5	.2
Energy	125.5	-8.6	-1.2	90.9	-9.1	-1.7	94.2	-8.1	-3.2
All items less energy	150.0	2.5	-1	102.2	2.2	.1	169.6	2.6	.5
All items less food and energy	150.7	2.5	-1	102.3	2.3	.1	172.4	2.6	.6
Commodities less food and energy commodities	130.5	1.0	-2	101.5	1.5	.4	145.5	2.0	.9
Energy commodities	127.4	-14.1	-2.9	84.0	-16.0	-4.5	81.7	-17.2	-4.9
Services less energy services	160.4	3.1	.0	102.7	2.7	.0	189.5	3.0	.4

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about population size classes.

² Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998
Expenditure category						
All items	172.2	1.8	0.0	102.5	1.2	-0.1
All items (December 1977=100)	266.1	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	165.3	2.9	.2	102.5	2.5	.0
Food	164.5	2.7	.2	102.7	2.7	.1
Food at home	165.8	2.9	.2	102.6	2.6	-1.1
Food away from home	164.9	2.5	.1	103.0	3.0	.5
Alcoholic beverages	174.2	3.6	.7	99.7	-3	-3
Housing	173.7	2.4	.1	101.7	1.7	.1
Shelter	203.6	3.1	.1	102.4	2.4	-2
Rent of primary residence	189.8	3.7	.2	101.7	1.7	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	209.8	3.1	.1	102.2	2.2	.1
Fuels and utilities	121.0	-3.3	-6	97.7	-2.3	1.2
Fuels	114.9	-4.0	-7	96.5	-3.5	1.4
Gas (piped) and electricity	128.8	-2.6	-6	99.1	-9	1.7
Electricity	129.5	-4.3	-8	98.6	-1.4	2.0
Utility natural gas service	128.8	.4	-2	100.2	.2	.9
Household furnishings and operations	129.2	2.7	.4	102.4	2.4	-1
Apparel	123.8	-2.1	-3.7	99.5	-5	-4.1
Transportation	145.9	-2.1	-1	96.9	-3.1	-5
Private transportation	140.7	-2.4	-4	96.5	-3.5	-6
Motor fuel	85.6	-15.0	-2.3	82.1	-17.9	-4.6
Gasoline (all types)	85.1	-15.0	-2.3	82.1	-17.9	-4.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	83.0	-16.1	-2.5	81.0	-19.0	-5.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	87.7	-14.3	-2.2	83.0	-17.0	-4.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	87.1	-13.0	-1.8	84.3	-15.7	-4.0
Medical care	263.1	5.0	.5	102.7	2.7	.0
Recreation ²	102.8	2.8	-5	102.3	2.3	.3
Education and communication ²	100.4	.4	-3	99.8	-2	-6
Other goods and services	254.7	8.0	3.5	109.4	9.4	5.1
Commodity and service group						
All items	172.2	1.8	.0	102.5	1.2	-1
Commodities	144.0	.7	-1	100.3	.3	-2
Commodities less food and beverages	129.2	-8	-5	98.8	-1.2	-4
Nondurables less food and beverages	130.2	-1.0	-7	98.0	-2.0	-8
Durables	128.3	-6	-1	99.9	-1	.2
Services	198.6	2.5	.1	102.0	2.0	.1
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	167.8	1.6	-1	101.1	1.1	-1
All items less shelter	161.4	1.2	-1	100.7	.7	-1
Commodities less food	131.1	-6	-4	98.8	-1.2	-4
Nondurables	148.5	1.0	-2	100.4	.4	-4
Nondurables less food	132.9	-7	-6	98.1	-1.9	-8
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	200.4	1.7	.0	101.5	1.5	.3
Services less medical care services	193.1	2.3	.1	101.8	1.8	.0
Energy	103.4	-7.8	-1.1	91.0	-9.0	-9
All items less energy	180.6	2.5	.1	102.1	2.1	.0
All items less food and energy	184.8	2.4	.1	102.0	2.0	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Midwest ³								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998
Expenditure category									
All items	161.0	1.8	-0.2	102.3	1.3	-0.1	155.0	1.3	0.2
All items (December 1977=100)	265.8	-	-	102.3	1.3	-0.1	248.5	-	-
Food and beverages	162.5	2.6	.1	101.8	1.8	.3	152.3	1.5	.1
Food	162.1	2.7	.1	101.7	1.7	.2	151.3	1.6	.1
Food at home	162.6	2.7	-2	101.2	1.2	.2	148.1	1.6	.1
Food away from home	161.5	2.6	.4	102.6	2.6	.4	157.9	1.5	.0
Alcoholic beverages	166.9	1.8	.1	103.1	3.1	.4	166.2	-2	-4
Housing	156.3	2.0	-1	101.6	1.6	-1	147.3	1.0	.4
Shelter	181.5	3.2	-1	102.7	2.7	-2	165.0	2.8	.5
Rent of primary residence	175.3	3.5	.2	102.0	2.0	.2	154.0	2.3	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	187.5	3.4	.2	102.2	2.2	.2	172.7	2.5	.3
Fuels and utilities	119.6	-3.9	.3	98.0	-2.0	.4	129.9	-1.9	.0
Fuels	105.5	-5.3	.4	97.1	-2.9	.5	101.1	-3.3	.0
Gas (piped) and electricity	108.8	-5.2	.5	97.6	-2.4	.6	109.5	-2.9	.2
Electricity	116.7	-3.7	-3	99.0	-1.0	-9	106.6	-2.8	-3
Utility natural gas service	101.3	-7.2	1.3	95.4	-4.6	2.9	115.7	-3.2	.8
Household furnishings and operations	119.4	.8	-4	100.2	.2	.2	119.4	-3.3	.3
Apparel	123.7	-1.2	-4.6	99.4	-6	-2.6	150.3	1.3	-1.2
Transportation	141.0	-.6	-.8	98.0	-2.0	-1.3	131.6	-2.6	-.9
Private transportation	138.0	-.8	-1.0	97.7	-2.3	-1.4	125.5	-2.5	-1.0
Motor fuel	85.8	-14.3	-7.1	83.3	-16.7	-7.5	78.7	-18.4	-6.2
Gasoline (all types)	85.2	-14.4	-7.2	83.3	-16.7	-7.5	77.9	-18.4	-6.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	83.4	-15.2	-7.5	82.2	-17.8	-8.2	74.8	-19.2	-6.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	93.8	-13.1	-6.6	84.9	-15.1	-6.5	90.8	-18.7	-6.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	89.1	-12.5	-6.2	86.3	-13.7	-6.1	83.9	-14.9	-4.4
Medical care	238.3	5.2	.5	102.6	2.6	.1	232.5	4.9	.0
Recreation ²	100.1	.1	-3	100.9	.9	-4	103.1	3.1	.0
Education and communication ²	102.6	2.6	-3	100.8	.8	-2	97.3	-2.7	-1.5
Other goods and services	251.2	8.8	4.1	110.7	10.7	5.1	238.8	13.3	6.5
Commodity and service group									
All items	161.0	1.8	-2	102.3	1.3	-1	155.0	1.3	.2
Commodities	142.3	.8	-6	99.8	-.2	-3	140.5	.4	.2
Commodities less food and beverages	130.3	-.3	-9	98.7	-1.3	-6	133.9	-.1	.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	133.2	-.8	-1.7	98.5	-1.5	-1.2	139.8	.7	.4
Durables	124.5	.3	.0	99.0	-1.0	.2	126.2	-1.3	.2
Services	180.2	2.7	.1	102.5	2.5	.0	170.8	2.2	.2
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	157.1	1.7	-3	101.1	1.1	-2	149.5	1.0	.2
All items less shelter	154.9	1.2	-3	100.7	.7	-2	152.5	.9	.1
Commodities less food	131.9	-.2	-9	98.8	-1.2	-6	134.9	-.1	.2
Nondurables	148.0	1.0	-.8	100.1	.1	-5	146.6	1.1	.2
Nondurables less food	135.3	-.7	-1.6	98.7	-1.3	-1.1	141.4	.7	.4
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	185.0	2.1	.2	102.3	2.3	.0	179.6	1.7	-.2
Services less medical care services	174.9	2.5	.0	102.4	2.4	-.1	162.7	1.8	.1
Energy	96.7	-8.9	-2.6	90.8	-9.2	-3.0	90.1	-9.6	-2.4
All items less energy	169.7	2.7	.0	102.1	2.1	.1	164.3	2.3	.4
All items less food and energy	171.6	2.7	-.1	102.2	2.2	.0	167.3	2.5	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	South								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998
Expenditure category									
All items	158.3	1.3	-0.2	102.8	1.5	0.0	160.4	2.2	0.3
All items (December 1977=100)	255.6	-	-	-	-	-	260.5	-	-
Food and beverages	160.3	1.3	-2	101.8	1.8	.1	156.3	2.1	-3
Food	160.4	1.3	-2	101.8	1.8	.1	156.8	2.2	-3
Food at home	157.6	.8	-3	101.4	1.4	.1	154.0	2.5	-6
Food away from home	166.1	2.2	.0	102.6	2.6	.3	164.2	1.9	.2
Alcoholic beverages	159.5	1.6	-1	102.0	2.0	.7	145.0	-1.8	.5
Housing	150.3	2.9	-1	101.8	1.8	-1	152.4	1.9	.3
Shelter	165.9	3.6	-1	103.1	3.1	-1	175.9	2.8	1.3
Rent of primary residence	163.3	3.8	.4	102.8	2.8	.1	164.7	2.0	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	169.2	3.9	.2	103.0	3.0	.0	177.1	2.0	.1
Fuels and utilities	119.8	-6	.3	96.4	-3.6	.1	126.4	-.1	-3.2
Fuels	105.8	-1.0	.4	94.7	-5.3	.0	106.3	-2.0	-4.6
Gas (piped) and electricity	109.4	-7	.5	94.7	-5.3	.0	110.6	-2.0	-4.7
Electricity	105.9	-1.0	.0	94.4	-5.6	-.3	113.4	-1.2	-5.5
Utility natural gas service	117.0	.9	2.5	96.5	-3.5	1.8	109.5	-5.4	-.2
Household furnishings and operations	131.2	2.3	-5	100.6	.6	-2	122.5	-.2	.2
Apparel	147.8	-2.1	-2.9	100.2	.2	-2.0	129.4	-1.3	-2.3
Transportation	137.8	-2.0	-.4	98.3	-1.7	-.6	137.6	-1.9	-.3
Private transportation	137.3	-2.4	-.4	97.9	-2.1	-.6	136.3	-1.9	.0
Motor fuel	88.2	-13.4	-2.8	83.8	-16.2	-4.3	75.9	-18.6	-5.7
Gasoline (all types)	87.4	-13.6	-2.8	83.8	-16.2	-4.3	74.9	-18.8	-5.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	84.2	-14.6	-3.0	82.9	-17.1	-4.7	70.2	-20.0	-6.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	90.1	-12.8	-2.7	84.3	-15.7	-4.1	90.1	-17.9	-5.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	91.1	-11.8	-2.6	85.6	-14.4	-3.9	83.8	-15.6	-4.9
Medical care	238.9	1.4	.0	103.3	3.3	.2	245.6	3.9	-.1
Recreation ²	100.7	.7	.3	101.4	1.4	.2	108.9	8.9	2.1
Education and communication ²	101.1	1.1	-.5	100.0	.0	-.2	101.3	1.3	-.5
Other goods and services	228.8	6.3	2.5	111.4	11.4	5.5	247.9	15.0	5.8
Commodity and service group									
All items	158.3	1.3	-2	102.8	1.5	.0	160.4	2.2	.3
Commodities	142.0	-.3	-.4	100.6	.6	.2	139.5	.9	.1
Commodities less food and beverages	131.6	-1.3	-.5	99.9	-.1	.2	130.5	.2	.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	133.0	-1.6	-.7	99.6	-.4	.2	131.9	.2	.0
Durables	130.2	-1.0	-.1	100.1	.1	.1	128.8	.3	.9
Services	174.7	2.5	-.1	102.2	2.2	-.1	182.6	3.3	.4
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	153.9	1.3	-.2	101.4	1.4	.1	153.6	2.1	.3
All items less shelter	156.0	.5	-.2	100.9	.9	.1	156.5	2.0	-.1
Commodities less food	132.8	-1.1	-.4	99.9	-.1	.2	130.9	.2	.4
Nondurables	146.6	.0	-.4	100.8	.8	.2	143.8	1.2	-.1
Nondurables less food	134.6	-1.3	-.7	99.8	-.2	.3	132.3	.1	.0
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	188.7	1.5	.0	101.3	1.3	.0	192.8	3.6	-.3
Services less medical care services	168.3	2.6	-.1	102.1	2.1	-.1	173.1	3.3	.5
Energy	96.3	-6.6	-.9	90.0	-10.0	-1.7	90.5	-8.7	-5.0
All items less energy	166.6	1.9	-.1	102.4	2.4	.2	170.5	3.3	.8
All items less food and energy	168.2	2.0	-.1	102.6	2.6	.2	173.7	3.5	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	West					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998
Expenditure category						
All items	166.5	2.1	0.0	103.4	1.4	-0.1
All items (December 1977=100)	271.5	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	166.7	2.6	.2	102.1	2.1	.1
Food	166.2	2.7	.2	102.2	2.2	.2
Food at home	170.8	2.5	.3	102.6	2.6	.3
Food away from home	159.8	3.0	.2	101.4	1.4	.1
Alcoholic beverages	171.0	1.7	.4	100.5	.5	-.9
Housing	169.8	3.5	.2	101.9	1.9	-.1
Shelter	186.5	4.7	.1	102.3	2.3	-.1
Rent of primary residence	182.2	4.9	.4	102.1	2.1	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	198.8	4.9	.4	102.0	2.0	.3
Fuels and utilities	139.8	-4.4	.3	100.8	.8	.0
Fuels	128.1	-6.8	.3	100.6	.6	.0
Gas (piped) and electricity	130.5	-6.7	.4	100.7	.7	-.1
Electricity	144.1	-6.0	.0	101.2	1.2	.1
Utility natural gas service	118.6	-8.3	1.3	98.8	-1.2	-.7
Household furnishings and operations	129.3	1.0	.5	100.8	.8	.0
Apparel	118.7	.9	-3.4	99.3	-.7	-3.8
Transportation	142.7	-1.3	-.2	98.3	-1.7	-.6
Private transportation	138.5	-1.6	-.3	97.6	-2.4	-.7
Motor fuel	92.2	-14.6	-.5	85.3	-14.7	-2.4
Gasoline (all types)	91.2	-14.6	-.5	85.3	-14.7	-2.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	87.6	-15.8	-.7	84.3	-15.7	-2.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	89.5	-12.8	-.2	86.4	-13.6	-2.2
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	95.2	-12.7	-.3	87.2	-12.8	-1.9
Medical care	239.5	2.9	.3	102.9	2.9	.0
Recreation ²	99.6	-.4	-.6	99.8	-.2	.6
Education and communication ²	100.2	.2	-.3	100.9	.9	-.3
Other goods and services	255.6	5.3	2.4	108.1	8.1	3.9
Commodity and service group						
All items	166.5	2.1	.0	103.4	1.4	-.1
Commodities	142.7	.4	-.1	100.1	.1	-.1
Commodities less food and beverages	127.8	-1.2	-.5	98.9	-1.1	-.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	128.4	-1.4	-.7	98.9	-1.1	-.3
Durables	126.4	-.9	-.2	98.9	-1.1	-.1
Services	187.3	3.2	.1	102.2	2.2	-.1
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	162.7	2.0	-.1	101.3	1.3	.0
All items less shelter	159.5	.7	-.1	100.9	.9	-.1
Commodities less food	130.0	-1.1	-.4	98.9	-1.1	-.3
Nondurables	148.2	.8	-.1	100.6	.6	-.1
Nondurables less food	131.8	-1.1	-.6	99.0	-1.0	-.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	196.4	1.2	.0	102.0	2.0	.0
Services less medical care services	183.1	3.2	.1	102.2	2.2	.0
Energy	105.2	-10.8	-.1	93.7	-6.3	-1.1
All items less energy	172.9	2.9	.0	101.9	1.9	.0
All items less food and energy	174.6	2.8	-.1	101.9	1.9	.0

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about cross classifications.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 14. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Food at home, selected areas

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Pricing schedule ¹	Food at home									
		Indexes				Percent change to Dec. 1998 from—			Percent change to Nov. 1998 from—		
		Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Nov. 1997	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998
U.S. city average	M	161.2	162.5	162.5	162.6	2.1	0.1	0.1	2.1	0.8	0.0
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	163.5	165.6	165.5	165.7	2.9	.1	.1	2.3	1.2	-.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	163.3	165.4	165.4	165.8	2.9	.2	.2	2.2	1.3	.0
Size B/C 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	101.6	102.9	102.7	102.6	2.6	-.3	-.1	-	1.1	-.2
Midwest urban ⁴	M	156.8	157.7	157.9	157.9	2.1	.1	.0	2.5	.7	.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	160.9	162.2	162.9	162.6	2.7	.2	-.2	3.4	1.2	.4
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	100.9	101.3	101.0	101.2	1.2	-.1	.2	-	.1	-.3
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	147.9	147.8	147.9	148.1	1.6	.2	.1	1.9	.0	.1
South urban	M	157.7	158.7	158.7	158.5	1.3	-.1	-.1	1.5	.6	.0
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	157.4	158.8	158.0	157.6	.8	-.8	-.3	.8	.4	-.5
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	100.5	101.0	101.3	101.4	1.4	.4	.1	-	.8	.3
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	154.7	155.1	154.9	154.0	2.5	-.7	-.6	2.4	.1	-.1
West urban	M	167.9	169.2	169.1	169.5	2.5	.2	.2	2.5	.7	-.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	169.5	170.6	170.3	170.8	2.5	.1	.3	2.8	.5	-.2
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	101.3	102.2	102.3	102.6	2.6	.4	.3	-	1.0	.1
Size classes											
A ⁵	M	149.1	150.5	150.5	150.6	2.4	.1	.1	2.4	.9	.0
B/C ³	M	100.9	101.6	101.7	101.8	1.8	.2	.1	-	.8	.1
D	M	155.5	156.1	156.1	155.5	2.1	-.4	-.4	2.6	.4	.0
Selected local areas											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	172.9	176.2	174.7	174.4	2.3	-1.0	-.2	3.8	1.0	-.9
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ..	M	173.8	175.4	175.1	174.9	2.2	-.3	-.1	2.8	.7	-.2
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	165.4	166.5	166.6	167.4	2.4	.5	.5	1.2	.7	.1
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	162.2	167.9	166.4	167.3	6.2	-.4	.5	5.7	2.6	-.9
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1	161.2	162.1	162.6	163.5	5.8	.9	.6	4.4	.9	.3
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	148.5	150.0	148.3	148.4	-1.1	-1.1	.1	-.7	-.1	-1.1
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ³	1	98.8	99.9	100.3	99.5	-.5	-.4	-.8	-	1.5	.4
Atlanta, GA	2	166.4	166.3	164.3	166.5	4.7	.1	1.3	-	-1.3	-1.2
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	153.9	153.0	157.2	156.6	3.8	2.4	-.4	4.2	2.1	2.7
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	156.8	157.7	155.1	155.7	1.3	-1.3	.4	-.8	-1.1	-1.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	167.5	169.2	167.7	166.9	1.5	-1.4	-.5	1.5	.1	-.9
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	162.9	165.7	166.4	165.2	2.8	-.3	-.7	3.4	2.1	.4
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	171.7	172.6	171.7	173.9	2.7	.8	1.3	2.7	.0	-.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	166.8	168.7	168.0	168.3	3.8	-.2	.2	-	.7	-.4

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:
M - Every month.
1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.
2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.
² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
⁴ The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.
⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
- Data not available.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 15. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	U.S. city average			Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI			Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA			New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998		Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998
Expenditure category												
All items	163.9	1.6	-0.1	165.1	1.4	-0.2	163.5	1.4	0.1	174.7	1.6	0.0
All items (1967=100)	491.0	-	-	493.1	-	-	483.1	-	-	505.1	-	-
Food and beverages	162.7	2.3	.1	166.0	1.8	-.1	168.5	2.2	.1	168.3	2.7	.3
Food	162.3	2.3	.1	165.5	1.8	-.1	166.8	2.3	.1	167.5	2.7	.3
Food at home	162.6	2.1	.1	174.4	2.3	-.2	174.9	2.2	-.1	167.4	2.4	.5
Food away from home	163.0	2.5	.2	150.4	1.0	.2	155.2	2.5	.3	171.8	3.2	.0
Alcoholic beverages	167.2	2.0	.2	171.0	.4	-.1	183.9	.9	.8	177.9	3.5	1.0
Housing	161.3	2.3	.0	164.5	1.4	.4	161.8	1.9	.2	177.3	2.2	.1
Shelter	184.0	3.3	.0	197.0	3.2	.2	174.0	3.2	.1	208.8	3.2	.1
Rent of primary residence	174.9	3.4	.2	193.1	3.7	.1	167.1	3.6	.6	194.2	3.6	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹	190.7	3.2	.2	203.2	3.0	.3	183.5	3.3	.5	216.8	3.1	.3
Fuels and utilities	126.6	-2.6	.1	114.9	-10.1	1.8	144.8	-8.4	.8	114.5	-3.8	-.5
Fuels	111.4	-3.8	.0	102.4	-12.0	2.1	137.9	-11.4	1.1	111.9	-4.4	-.8
Gas (piped) and electricity	118.9	-3.3	.0	105.1	-12.1	2.0	138.3	-11.5	1.2	122.7	-3.0	-.8
Electricity	122.9	-3.2	-.4	107.8	-12.1	.1	154.2	-8.3	.0	121.6	-4.4	-1.2
Utility natural gas service	114.7	-3.5	1.1	102.7	-11.8	4.6	125.1	-17.5	3.9	124.9	-.3	.0
Household furnishings and operations	126.6	1.2	.0	111.8	-.4	.4	124.7	.6	.5	131.4	1.6	.0
Apparel	130.7	-.7	-3.2	115.9	-1.7	-5.5	116.4	-.9	-3.5	123.4	-4.3	-3.6
Transportation	140.7	-1.7	-.6	138.1	-.4	-.4	143.8	-.8	-.1	150.4	-1.9	-.1
Private transportation	137.2	-2.0	-.6	134.9	-.7	-.8	138.5	-.9	-.1	142.9	-1.8	-.3
Motor fuel	86.2	-15.4	-3.9	88.6	-11.8	-5.1	92.1	-11.6	.9	84.4	-14.4	-2.0
Gasoline (all types)	85.7	-15.4	-3.9	87.8	-11.8	-5.2	90.0	-11.6	.9	84.1	-14.4	-1.9
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	82.8	-16.4	-4.3	85.1	-12.9	-5.5	87.4	-12.3	1.0	82.6	-15.5	-1.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 3}	90.7	-14.4	-3.5	94.9	-10.5	-4.7	88.0	-11.4	.7	87.0	-13.8	-1.8
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	89.2	-13.4	-3.1	90.8	-10.3	-4.7	92.1	-10.3	.4	86.9	-12.4	-1.6
Medical care	245.2	3.4	.2	246.6	4.1	.0	241.0	3.6	.5	258.8	4.8	.5
Recreation⁴	101.2	1.2	-.1	99.4	-.6	-.7	101.8	1.8	-1.3	102.7	2.7	-.7
Education and communication⁴	100.7	.7	-.3	105.0	5.0	-.8	99.0	-1.0	-.2	100.4	.4	-.3
Other goods and services	250.3	8.8	4.1	252.8	5.3	2.1	260.2	6.5	3.9	252.2	7.4	2.7
Commodity and service group												
All items	163.9	1.6	-.1	165.1	1.4	-.2	163.5	1.4	.1	174.7	1.6	.0
Commodities	142.2	.4	-.2	142.5	.1	-.8	142.6	.5	-.1	146.4	.3	-.1
Commodities less food and beverages	130.2	-.8	-.3	127.7	-.7	-1.2	126.2	-.8	-.2	129.8	-1.7	-.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	132.1	-1.0	-.6	130.4	-1.7	-2.8	128.2	-1.0	-.2	130.5	-2.0	-.8
Durables	127.4	-.5	.0	121.8	.4	.4	123.0	-.4	-.4	128.6	-1.1	-.2
Services	185.7	2.6	.1	186.9	2.2	.2	182.0	2.1	.2	199.5	2.5	.1
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	159.4	1.5	-.1	161.0	1.2	-.2	159.4	1.3	.0	170.7	1.5	-.1
All items less shelter	157.8	.9	-.1	154.9	.5	-.4	160.0	.5	.0	161.9	.9	-.1
Commodities less food	131.7	-.7	-.3	129.8	-.7	-1.2	129.2	-.7	-.2	131.9	-1.4	-.5
Nondurables	147.5	.7	-.2	148.5	.1	-1.3	149.2	.7	-.1	150.8	.6	-.2
Nondurables less food	134.2	-.8	-.6	133.2	-1.7	-2.6	132.9	-.8	-.1	133.4	-1.6	-.7
Services less rent of shelter ¹	192.8	1.7	.1	185.0	1.0	.2	199.7	.6	.2	197.1	1.6	-.1
Services less medical care services	179.8	2.5	.1	182.0	2.1	.2	177.1	2.0	.1	194.7	2.4	.1
Energy	98.9	-8.8	-1.6	95.2	-11.9	-.9	108.0	-11.5	1.0	101.5	-7.7	-1.2
All items less energy	172.3	2.4	.0	173.9	2.3	-.2	169.3	2.2	.0	182.9	2.3	.1
All items less food and energy	174.8	2.4	.0	176.1	2.4	-.2	170.2	2.2	.0	186.8	2.2	.0

¹ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

³ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	U.S. city average			Atlanta, GA			Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997		Oct. 1998	Dec. 1998		Dec. 1997	Oct. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Oct. 1998
Expenditure category									
All items	163.9	1.6	-0.1	161.6	1.4	-0.2	165.1	1.4	-0.4
All items (1967=100) ²	491.0	-	-	487.4	-	-	493.1	-	-
Food and beverages	162.7	2.3	.2	166.6	3.5	-1	166.0	1.8	-6
Food	162.3	2.3	.2	171.0	3.6	-2	165.5	1.8	-6
Food at home	162.6	2.1	.1	166.5	4.7	.1	174.4	2.3	-1.0
Food away from home	163.0	2.5	.4	178.9	2.2	-7	150.4	1.0	.3
Alcoholic beverages	167.2	2.0	.4	129.4	2.1	.8	171.0	.4	-1.4
Housing	161.3	2.3	-1	161.9	4.0	.6	164.5	1.4	.1
Shelter	184.0	3.3	.1	179.7	4.2	.2	197.0	3.2	-2
Rent of primary residence	174.9	3.4	.6	181.9	4.2	.4	193.1	3.7	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	190.7	3.2	.5	177.3	4.4	.6	203.2	3.0	.1
Fuels and utilities	126.6	-2.6	-4	140.2	3.9	3.5	114.9	-10.1	2.7
Fuels	111.4	-3.8	-5	128.1	4.8	4.5	102.4	-12.0	3.1
Gas (piped) and electricity	118.9	-3.3	-6	129.4	5.0	4.5	105.1	-12.1	3.1
Electricity	122.9	-3.2	-2.3	127.5	-1.7	-6	107.8	-12.1	.2
Utility natural gas service	114.7	-3.5	3.9	136.4	18.8	14.5	102.7	-11.8	6.9
Household furnishings and operations	126.6	1.2	.0	130.0	2.5	.1	111.8	-.4	.2
Apparel	130.7	-.7	-3.6	127.9	-10.3	-8.8	115.9	-1.7	-5.3
Transportation	140.7	-1.7	-4	128.0	-1.9	-3	138.1	-.4	-.4
Private transportation	137.2	-2.0	-4	128.8	-1.8	.0	134.9	-.7	-.4
Motor fuel	86.2	-15.4	-5.1	77.6	-11.7	-2.4	88.6	-11.8	-7.2
Gasoline (all types)	85.7	-15.4	-5.1	77.1	-11.7	-2.3	87.8	-11.8	-7.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁴	82.8	-16.4	-5.6	73.3	-12.0	-2.4	85.1	-12.9	-7.6
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{4 5}	90.7	-14.4	-4.5	94.6	-12.1	-2.7	94.9	-10.5	-7.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁴	89.2	-13.4	-4.1	84.9	-10.8	-2.0	90.8	-10.3	-6.6
Medical care	245.2	3.4	.4	247.0	1.2	.4	246.6	4.1	.0
Recreation ⁶	101.2	1.2	.1	100.9	.9	1.5	99.4	-.6	-1.3
Education and communication ⁶	100.7	.7	-3	100.6	.6	-1.1	105.0	5.0	-.8
Other goods and services	250.3	8.8	3.7	225.5	1.9	-5	252.8	5.3	2.3
Commodity and service group									
All items	163.9	1.6	-1	161.6	1.4	-2	165.1	1.4	-.4
Commodities	142.2	.4	-3	136.7	-1.4	-1.3	142.5	.1	-1.0
Commodities less food and beverages	130.2	-.8	-5	120.9	-4.0	-1.9	127.7	-.7	-1.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	132.1	-1.0	-1.1	120.0	-5.5	-4.0	130.4	-1.7	-2.8
Durables	127.4	-.5	.4	120.0	-2.4	.3	121.8	.4	.8
Services	185.7	2.6	.1	186.9	3.4	.5	186.9	2.2	-.1
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	159.4	1.5	-1	156.4	1.4	-3	161.0	1.2	-.4
All items less shelter	157.8	.9	-1	156.1	.3	-4	154.9	.5	-.5
Commodities less food	131.7	-.7	-5	121.0	-3.8	-1.9	129.8	-.7	-1.1
Nondurables	147.5	.7	-4	142.3	-.8	-2.0	148.5	.1	-1.7
Nondurables less food	134.2	-.8	-1.0	120.2	-5.0	-3.7	133.2	-1.7	-2.8
Services less rent of shelter ³	192.8	1.7	.1	199.9	2.5	.8	185.0	1.0	.2
Services less medical care services	179.8	2.5	.1	179.4	3.5	.5	182.0	2.1	-.1
Energy	98.9	-8.8	-2.4	95.5	-2.2	1.8	95.2	-11.9	-1.1
All items less energy	172.3	2.4	.1	170.3	1.7	-.4	173.9	2.3	-.4
All items less food and energy	174.8	2.4	.1	170.7	1.4	-.4	176.1	2.4	-.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI			Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX			Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997		Oct. 1998	Dec. 1998		Dec. 1997	Oct. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Oct. 1998
Expenditure category									
All items	161.2	2.6	0.1	146.1	0.3	-1.6	163.5	1.4	0.2
All items (1967=100) ²	479.1	-	-	468.6	-	-	483.1	-	-
Food and beverages	157.7	3.6	1.5	151.1	1.4	-5	168.5	2.2	-1
Food	156.9	3.7	1.7	150.5	1.5	-5	166.8	2.3	-1
Food at home	156.6	3.8	2.4	155.7	1.3	-1.3	174.9	2.2	-3
Food away from home	158.6	3.6	.7	142.0	1.8	.7	155.2	2.5	.3
Alcoholic beverages	164.9	1.7	-1.0	152.6	-7	-2.2	183.9	.9	.8
Housing	154.8	2.2	-2	129.2	2.5	-2.8	161.8	1.9	.4
Shelter	178.3	2.9	-2	147.1	3.2	-1.0	174.0	3.2	.3
Rent of primary residence	164.1	4.0	.1	142.9	4.5	.4	167.1	3.6	.9
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	184.8	3.4	.3	138.2	4.3	.4	183.5	3.3	.8
Fuels and utilities	125.3	-2.0	1.2	100.6	-2.0	-12.6	144.8	-8.4	.4
Fuels	103.8	-3.4	1.4	91.7	-2.3	-15.0	137.9	-11.4	.6
Gas (piped) and electricity	106.7	-3.5	1.3	91.4	-2.4	-15.2	138.3	-11.5	.7
Electricity	129.4	-.8	-.8	91.9	-.8	-17.7	154.2	-8.3	-1
Utility natural gas service	90.2	-6.4	3.9	90.0	-9.3	.0	125.1	-17.5	2.1
Household furnishings and operations	116.9	1.7	-1.5	111.7	3.8	-2.2	124.7	.6	1.1
Apparel	128.2	-2.0	-5.5	135.9	-5.9	-7.1	116.4	-.9	-5.7
Transportation	148.7	.3	-.4	134.3	-3.4	-.3	143.8	-.8	.3
Private transportation	146.5	.0	-.7	132.9	-4.4	-.5	138.5	-.9	.5
Motor fuel	84.1	-13.3	-9.3	87.6	-11.2	-3.2	92.1	-11.6	.9
Gasoline (all types)	83.7	-13.4	-9.3	87.4	-11.2	-3.1	90.0	-11.6	.9
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁴	82.3	-14.4	-10.1	85.8	-11.9	-3.3	87.4	-12.3	.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{4 5}	96.5	-12.4	-8.7	91.0	-10.9	-3.6	88.0	-11.4	1.1
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁴	89.7	-10.7	-7.3	86.8	-10.3	-2.6	92.1	-10.3	.5
Medical care	241.4	11.7	2.0	234.7	.9	-.8	241.0	3.6	1.2
Recreation ⁶	97.6	-2.4	.0	99.5	-.5	-.4	101.8	1.8	.6
Education and communication ⁶	105.0	5.0	.8	98.1	-1.9	-.8	99.0	-1.0	-.3
Other goods and services	264.4	12.5	3.5	214.3	6.8	2.4	260.2	6.5	4.0
Commodity and service group									
All items	161.2	2.6	.1	146.1	.3	-1.6	163.5	1.4	.2
Commodities	140.2	1.3	-.3	135.9	-.6	-1.2	142.6	.5	-.3
Commodities less food and beverages	130.3	.0	-1.4	126.9	-1.9	-1.7	126.2	-.8	-.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	134.1	.1	-2.8	127.0	-2.6	-2.5	128.2	-1.0	-.8
Durables	121.8	-.1	.2	126.3	-.8	-.8	123.0	-.4	.1
Services	183.4	3.5	.4	157.1	1.2	-1.9	182.0	2.1	.4
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	157.6	2.2	.1	140.8	.4	-1.7	159.4	1.3	.1
All items less shelter	156.6	2.4	.3	145.3	-.6	-1.8	160.0	.5	.1
Commodities less food	131.8	.1	-1.3	128.1	-1.7	-1.7	129.2	-.7	-.5
Nondurables	146.0	1.9	-.5	139.3	-.5	-1.4	149.2	.7	-.4
Nondurables less food	136.1	.2	-2.6	128.6	-2.4	-2.4	132.9	-.8	-.7
Services less rent of shelter ³	193.7	4.1	1.1	166.4	-.6	-2.7	199.7	.6	.7
Services less medical care services	178.1	2.9	.3	148.4	1.3	-2.0	177.1	2.0	.5
Energy	95.7	-7.7	-3.1	90.5	-6.3	-10.5	108.0	-11.5	.7
All items less energy	170.0	3.3	.3	154.7	.8	-1.0	169.3	2.2	.1
All items less food and energy	173.2	3.3	.1	155.6	.8	-1.0	170.2	2.2	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL			New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA			Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997		Oct. 1998	Dec. 1998		Dec. 1997	Oct. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Oct. 1998
Expenditure category									
All items	161.1	1.1	0.0	174.7	1.6	-0.1	169.0	1.6	-0.8
All items (1967=100) ²	259.7	-	-	505.1	-	-	488.1	-	-
Food and beverages	169.2	1.4	-1.0	168.3	2.7	.5	156.3	1.6	-1
Food	169.5	1.3	-1.1	167.5	2.7	.5	155.4	1.7	.0
Food at home	166.9	1.5	-1.4	167.4	2.4	.5	165.2	2.8	-3
Food away from home	175.0	.8	-7	171.8	3.2	.6	138.8	-.3	.4
Alcoholic beverages	167.1	4.3	.5	177.9	3.5	1.0	167.8	.2	.1
Housing	154.4	1.8	.3	177.3	2.2	.1	170.4	2.3	-1.3
Shelter	162.5	1.6	.4	208.8	3.2	.1	200.0	2.2	-2.1
Rent of primary residence	152.6	1.8	.5	194.2	3.6	.9	183.0	3.1	.6
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	163.9	1.7	.6	216.8	3.1	.5	207.2	2.7	.3
Fuels and utilities	118.6	.7	.6	114.5	-3.8	-2	130.9	.7	-1
Fuels	108.3	.6	.0	111.9	-4.4	-2	118.8	-.2	.0
Gas (piped) and electricity	107.3	.7	.0	122.7	-3.0	-2	137.4	1.1	-2
Electricity	105.2	.8	.0	121.6	-4.4	-1.0	148.7	.4	.0
Utility natural gas service	160.1	-4.5	1.3	124.9	-.3	1.4	123.0	2.4	-7
Household furnishings and operations	161.7	4.2	-.4	131.4	1.6	.2	127.5	5.4	2.4
Apparel	143.5	-6.1	-3.4	123.4	-4.3	-6.1	103.9	1.2	-7.0
Transportation	145.2	-.8	-.1	150.4	-1.9	-.1	149.0	-2.6	-.1
Private transportation	145.3	-.7	.1	142.9	-1.8	-2	146.4	-2.7	-.3
Motor fuel	97.9	-11.3	-1.1	84.4	-14.4	-1.9	88.3	-14.4	-2.2
Gasoline (all types)	97.3	-11.4	-1.0	84.1	-14.4	-1.9	87.0	-14.5	-2.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁴	93.4	-13.2	-1.8	82.6	-15.5	-1.9	85.1	-15.5	-2.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{4 5}	94.0	-10.5	-.4	87.0	-13.8	-1.9	85.9	-14.0	-2.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁴	101.2	-8.7	-.4	86.9	-12.4	-1.6	84.5	-12.7	-1.7
Medical care	230.7	4.5	.2	258.8	4.8	.3	257.5	3.3	.2
Recreation ⁶	99.7	-.3	.8	102.7	2.7	.4	102.0	2.0	-.7
Education and communication ⁶	101.3	1.3	.1	100.4	.4	-.4	99.9	-.1	-.1
Other goods and services	198.3	6.9	3.9	252.2	7.4	2.4	268.9	9.5	4.1
Commodity and service group									
All items	161.1	1.1	.0	174.7	1.6	-.1	169.0	1.6	-.8
Commodities	152.7	-.1	-.5	146.4	.3	-.5	136.9	1.0	-.5
Commodities less food and beverages	141.3	-1.2	.0	129.8	-1.7	-1.3	124.8	.6	-.8
Nondurables less food and beverages	131.6	-2.9	-.2	130.5	-2.0	-2.1	124.5	.7	-1.3
Durables	155.6	.9	.3	128.6	-1.1	.2	126.6	.5	.3
Services	168.8	2.1	.4	199.5	2.5	.2	202.5	2.0	-1.0
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	157.2	1.0	.0	170.7	1.5	-.1	164.7	1.5	-.8
All items less shelter	160.6	.9	-.2	161.9	.9	-.2	160.0	1.3	-.2
Commodities less food	142.7	-.9	.0	131.9	-1.4	-1.2	126.6	.6	-.7
Nondurables	151.8	-.5	-.7	150.8	.6	-.6	140.8	1.2	-.6
Nondurables less food	134.3	-2.4	-.1	133.4	-1.6	-1.8	127.3	.7	-1.3
Services less rent of shelter ³	182.7	2.4	.2	197.1	1.6	.2	210.4	1.7	.1
Services less medical care services	162.5	1.8	.3	194.7	2.4	.2	197.7	1.9	-1.1
Energy	101.5	-5.5	-.5	101.5	-7.7	-.8	106.2	-5.5	-.7
All items less energy	167.7	1.6	.1	182.9	2.3	.0	177.4	2.1	-.8
All items less food and energy	167.2	1.6	.3	186.8	2.2	-.2	183.3	2.2	-1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹					
	San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA			Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997		Oct. 1998	Dec. 1997	Oct. 1998
Expenditure category						
All items	167.4	3.0	0.1	169.4	2.7	0.1
All items (1967=100) ²	514.6	-	-	516.4	-	-
Food and beverages	168.5	3.3	.7	167.3	3.6	-2
Food	169.4	3.4	.7	167.8	3.5	-2
Food at home	173.9	2.7	.8	168.3	3.8	-2
Food away from home	164.6	4.4	.6	168.5	2.9	-2
Alcoholic beverages	161.0	2.2	.5	163.1	4.7	-5
Housing	178.7	5.3	.7	174.2	4.1	.8
Shelter	200.5	7.0	.7	191.4	5.6	.6
Rent of primary residence	206.0	7.0	1.0	182.3	5.5	.5
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	217.8	7.0	1.1	197.9	6.1	.9
Fuels and utilities	143.2	-5.4	2.1	124.5	1.1	-1
Fuels	140.3	-8.2	3.0	120.3	.3	.0
Gas (piped) and electricity	140.2	-8.4	2.9	146.1	.8	.0
Electricity	158.0	-9.7	6.3	164.4	1.1	.0
Utility natural gas service	123.2	-5.3	-3.8	88.0	.0	.0
Household furnishings and operations	119.6	-.4	-.2	158.9	-2.6	3.0
Apparel	111.2	2.0	-7.0	124.5	.8	-4.1
Transportation	131.1	-1.1	-3	145.0	-.5	-.6
Private transportation	124.4	-2.0	-5	149.7	-1.0	-.6
Motor fuel	93.8	-14.4	-1.7	104.3	-16.2	-2.7
Gasoline (all types)	92.7	-14.4	-1.7	106.2	-16.2	-2.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁴	89.5	-15.3	-1.9	106.1	-17.2	-2.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{4 5}	90.3	-12.7	-1.5	93.9	-14.9	-2.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁴	95.0	-13.2	-1.3	112.2	-14.7	-2.2
Medical care	229.0	1.4	.1	236.0	3.9	.5
Recreation ⁶	96.3	-3.7	-.6	99.0	-1.0	.2
Education and communication ⁶	103.1	3.1	-.2	102.8	2.8	-.7
Other goods and services	259.8	4.8	2.2	244.9	6.8	.9
Commodity and service group						
All items	167.4	3.0	.1	169.4	2.7	.1
Commodities	141.3	.4	-.6	148.4	-.1	-.3
Commodities less food and beverages	123.3	-1.6	-1.4	138.1	-2.3	-.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	124.8	-2.0	-2.5	133.1	-1.8	-.9
Durables	120.4	-1.1	.1	145.1	-3.0	-.1
Services	189.1	4.5	.5	189.7	4.7	.3
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	164.5	3.0	.1	166.2	2.6	.0
All items less shelter	155.3	.6	-.2	161.8	1.4	-.2
Commodities less food	125.5	-1.4	-1.3	139.0	-2.0	-.4
Nondurables	147.6	1.0	-.7	149.8	1.0	-.5
Nondurables less food	127.8	-1.5	-2.2	134.9	-1.2	-.8
Services less rent of shelter ³	183.6	.9	.2	192.8	3.7	.1
Services less medical care services	186.6	4.8	.5	186.2	4.8	.4
Energy	111.4	-11.5	.5	112.3	-8.5	-1.4
All items less energy	173.3	3.7	.1	175.7	3.3	.1
All items less food and energy	174.4	3.8	-.1	177.5	3.3	.1

¹ Areas on pricing schedule 1 (see Table 10) will appear next month.

² Index on a November 1977=100 base in Miami.

³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁴ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 17. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, all items index

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Pricing schedule 1	All items									
		Indexes				Percent change to Dec. 1998 from—			Percent change to Nov. 1998 from—		
		Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Nov. 1997	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998
U.S. city average	M	160.2	160.6	160.7	160.7	1.6	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.1
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	167.4	168.1	168.2	168.2	1.6	.1	.0	1.5	.5	.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	167.5	168.1	168.2	168.2	1.8	.1	.0	1.6	.4	.1
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	101.8	102.2	102.2	102.3	1.2	.1	.1	1.1	.4	.0
Midwest urban ⁴	M	156.0	156.2	156.2	156.0	1.5	-.1	-.1	1.4	.1	.0
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	156.7	156.7	156.7	156.5	1.9	-.1	-.1	1.9	.0	.0
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	101.9	102.1	102.1	102.0	1.0	-.1	-.1	.9	.2	.0
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	152.2	152.4	152.9	153.3	1.5	.6	.3	.9	.5	.3
South urban	M	157.5	157.8	157.7	157.8	1.4	.0	.1	1.0	.1	-.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	156.3	156.6	156.2	156.0	1.2	-.4	-.1	1.1	-.1	-.3
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	102.1	102.4	102.4	102.5	1.4	.1	.1	.7	.3	.0
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	160.6	160.4	160.6	160.8	2.1	.2	.1	2.0	.0	.1
West urban	M	160.9	161.5	161.8	161.8	1.6	.2	.0	1.6	.6	.2
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	160.0	160.5	160.7	160.8	1.8	.2	.1	1.9	.4	.1
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	102.5	102.8	103.3	103.3	1.4	.5	.0	1.0	.8	.5
Size classes											
A ⁵	M	146.6	147.0	147.0	146.9	1.7	-.1	-.1	1.7	.3	.0
B/C ³	M	102.0	102.4	102.4	102.5	1.3	.1	.1	.9	.4	.0
D	M	158.7	158.9	159.1	159.2	1.6	.2	.1	1.4	.3	.1
Selected local areas⁶											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	159.6	160.0	159.9	159.6	1.5	-.3	-.2	1.7	.2	-.1
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ..	M	156.1	156.8	157.0	157.2	1.2	.3	.1	1.4	.6	.1
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	169.9	170.5	170.5	170.5	1.7	.0	.0	1.5	.4	.0
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	169.9	-	171.5	-	-	-	-	2.2	.9	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1	153.3	-	152.8	-	-	-	-	2.5	-.3	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	154.3	-	153.8	-	-	-	-	-	-.3	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ⁷	1	102.7	-	102.2	-	-	-	-	1.8	-.5	-
Atlanta, GA	2	-	159.2	-	158.8	1.3	-.3	-	-	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	-	155.7	-	155.9	2.8	.1	-	-	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	-	146.9	-	144.8	.2	-.1	-	-	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	-	158.6	-	158.7	1.2	.1	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	-	169.3	-	168.5	1.7	-.5	-	-	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	-	163.4	-	163.7	2.7	.2	-	-	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	-	164.9	-	164.9	2.7	.0	-	-	-	-

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN; Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS;

Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

⁷ Indexes on a November 1996=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 18. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest ²			South			West		
	Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998
Expenditure category												
All items	168.2	1.6	0.0	156.0	1.5	-0.1	157.8	1.4	0.1	161.8	1.6	0.0
All items (December 1977=100)	262.7	-	-	252.3	-	-	255.5	-	-	260.3	-	-
Food and beverages	164.6	2.6	.1	159.2	2.2	.1	159.3	1.6	.0	165.3	2.5	.2
Food	164.2	2.6	.1	158.6	2.3	.1	159.4	1.6	-.1	164.7	2.5	.2
Food at home	164.6	2.7	.0	157.6	2.1	-.1	157.0	1.1	-.1	168.2	2.4	.2
Food away from home	165.8	2.5	.2	160.7	2.5	.4	165.0	2.4	.2	159.6	2.6	.2
Alcoholic beverages	169.4	1.9	.2	167.2	2.1	.1	157.5	1.8	.4	169.8	1.4	.2
Housing	169.8	2.2	.1	151.0	1.7	.1	150.0	2.0	-.1	162.9	3.0	.2
Shelter	200.1	2.9	.1	171.6	3.0	.0	165.7	3.2	.1	178.3	4.0	.2
Rent of primary residence	187.1	3.3	.2	171.0	2.9	.2	161.5	3.2	.2	177.0	4.1	.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	188.3	2.8	.1	172.6	3.0	.2	158.2	3.2	.1	174.3	3.9	.3
Fuels and utilities	122.1	-2.8	.0	123.0	-3.1	.3	129.8	-2.3	-.3	138.0	-2.0	.1
Fuels	112.0	-3.6	-.1	106.2	-4.3	.4	109.5	-3.5	-.5	126.5	-3.3	.2
Gas (piped) and electricity	129.1	-2.1	.1	111.7	-4.1	.4	111.9	-3.5	-.4	129.1	-3.2	.2
Electricity	132.4	-3.3	.2	119.2	-2.9	-.6	110.4	-3.7	-.8	142.1	-2.5	.0
Utility natural gas service	125.2	.1	.1	104.7	-6.0	1.8	120.5	-2.0	1.7	114.9	-5.3	.8
Household furnishings and operations	125.9	2.7	.3	122.6	.0	-.1	124.9	.9	-.2	126.7	.6	.2
Apparel	125.7	-1.3	-3.8	127.4	-.4	-3.3	141.7	-.8	-2.3	121.7	1.2	-3.4
Transportation	142.4	-2.8	-.3	137.9	-1.5	-1.2	138.0	-1.9	-.6	141.0	-1.9	-.4
Private transportation	138.4	-3.0	-.6	135.5	-1.6	-1.3	136.9	-2.1	-.7	138.3	-2.1	-.4
New and used motor vehicles ⁴	100.5	.5	.1	101.5	1.5	.0	101.7	1.7	.1	100.2	.2	-.3
New vehicles	144.1	-.6	.3	144.7	.4	.5	147.3	.4	.7	144.6	-.8	.0
Used cars and trucks	156.8	3.2	-.6	155.3	3.6	-.5	156.0	3.9	-.6	149.2	1.7	-.5
Motor fuel	85.2	-16.1	-3.2	83.7	-15.8	-7.3	84.2	-15.5	-4.0	92.3	-14.5	-1.1
Gasoline (all types)	84.8	-16.0	-3.1	83.3	-15.9	-7.2	83.8	-15.4	-3.9	91.5	-14.6	-1.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	82.6	-17.2	-3.4	80.9	-16.8	-7.8	80.2	-16.5	-4.2	87.9	-15.6	-1.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	88.5	-15.3	-3.1	93.8	-14.3	-6.6	90.1	-14.8	-3.7	90.8	-13.0	-.8
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	87.1	-13.9	-2.6	88.8	-13.2	-6.0	88.7	-13.5	-3.5	94.8	-12.7	-.8
Medical care	255.3	4.2	.3	239.4	4.1	.3	242.9	2.7	.0	241.8	2.7	.2
Medical care commodities	228.3	5.1	.8	220.1	3.9	.5	217.7	2.8	.2	228.1	3.9	.5
Medical care services	260.9	3.9	.1	243.7	4.1	.3	248.8	2.6	.0	245.0	2.4	.1
Professional services	238.3	4.2	.1	224.6	4.9	.3	228.9	2.4	.0	211.5	1.8	.0
Recreation ⁴	102.2	2.2	-.2	100.4	.4	-.4	101.5	1.5	.4	98.9	-1.1	-.3
Education and communication ⁴	100.3	.3	-.3	101.8	1.8	-.4	100.6	.6	-.4	100.8	.8	-.3
Other goods and services	264.9	11.4	5.4	249.4	12.4	6.3	246.4	12.6	6.2	248.3	7.6	3.8
Commodity and service group												
All items	168.2	1.6	.0	156.0	1.5	-.1	157.8	1.4	.1	161.8	1.6	.0
Commodities	144.2	.8	.0	140.1	.5	-.3	142.6	.6	.1	142.6	.2	-.1
Commodities less food and beverages	130.2	-.5	-.2	129.6	-.4	-.5	133.1	-.1	.2	129.1	-1.2	-.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	130.2	-.6	-.3	132.1	-.9	-1.0	135.1	-.4	.3	130.2	-1.4	-.4
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	138.0	-.3	1.7	137.9	-1.1	.2	136.8	-.3	1.6	139.1	-2.7	1.2
Durables	127.7	-.2	.2	124.8	.2	.0	129.3	.3	.0	127.6	-1.0	-.2
Services	196.5	2.2	.1	175.7	2.5	.1	176.5	2.3	.0	182.6	2.8	.1
Rent of shelter ³	187.0	3.0	.1	170.5	3.0	.0	157.8	3.3	.1	171.9	4.0	.2
Transportation services	186.7	-.2	.1	183.2	2.3	.1	189.7	.9	-.1	186.7	1.9	-.2
Other services	235.3	2.9	-.2	203.6	3.5	-.1	214.7	3.1	.1	209.2	2.0	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest ²			South			West		
	Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	164.7	1.5	0.0	152.3	1.4	-0.1	153.0	1.3	0.1	158.2	1.6	0.0
All items less food	169.1	1.4	.0	155.4	1.4	-.2	157.3	1.4	.1	161.2	1.4	-.1
All items less shelter	158.7	1.0	-.1	152.3	1.1	-.1	155.8	.8	.1	156.5	.6	-.1
Commodities less food	131.9	-.4	-.1	131.0	-.3	-.5	133.9	.0	.2	131.0	-1.1	-.3
Nondurables	148.0	1.1	-.1	145.7	.7	-.4	147.2	.6	.1	148.4	.7	-.1
Nondurables less food	132.5	-.5	-.3	134.2	-.7	-.9	136.1	-.3	.3	133.2	-1.1	-.3
Nondurables less food and apparel	140.1	-.1	1.6	139.8	-.9	.2	137.7	-.1	1.4	141.2	-2.2	1.1
Services less rent of shelter ³	176.7	1.4	.0	165.5	2.1	.1	171.5	1.4	-.1	174.1	1.3	.0
Services less medical care services	191.8	2.1	.1	170.1	2.4	.1	169.0	2.2	.0	177.8	2.8	.1
Energy	100.0	-8.4	-1.2	94.4	-9.8	-3.2	94.9	-9.3	-2.1	106.0	-9.3	-.5
All items less energy	177.7	2.4	.1	165.1	2.5	.1	166.7	2.3	.2	168.3	2.4	.1
All items less food and energy	181.7	2.4	.1	166.8	2.6	.2	168.6	2.6	.3	169.2	2.4	.0
Commodities less food and energy commodities	145.8	2.0	.2	142.9	1.9	.4	146.2	2.2	.6	140.8	.8	-.1
Energy commodities	84.3	-15.4	-2.8	83.9	-15.5	-7.0	85.1	-15.2	-3.8	93.3	-14.5	-1.2
Services less energy services	203.6	2.6	.0	184.2	3.1	.0	184.4	2.7	.0	186.8	3.2	.1

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.
² The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.
³ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁴ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
⁵ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
 - Data not available.
 NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998
Expenditure category									
All items	146.9	1.7	-0.1	102.5	1.3	0.1	159.2	1.6	0.1
All items (December 1977=100)	146.9	-	-	-	-	-	257.3	-	-
Food and beverages	146.8	2.4	.1	101.9	1.9	.2	156.9	1.9	-2
Food	146.4	2.3	.1	101.9	1.9	.1	156.6	2.0	-3
Food at home	149.8	2.3	.0	101.6	1.6	.1	154.1	2.0	-4
Food away from home	141.1	2.5	.2	102.5	2.5	.3	162.3	2.1	.1
Alcoholic beverages	150.2	2.2	.2	101.6	1.6	.4	158.9	-1.1	.4
Housing	143.9	2.6	.1	101.6	1.6	.0	154.1	1.2	.0
Shelter	154.3	3.8	.1	102.7	2.7	.0	177.7	2.2	.3
Rent of primary residence	146.5	4.1	.3	102.3	2.3	.2	163.4	1.9	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	156.3	3.8	.3	102.5	2.5	.1	169.0	2.0	.1
Fuels and utilities	126.1	-3.1	.1	97.7	-2.3	.3	129.5	.2	-1.6
Fuels	122.7	-4.3	.0	96.5	-3.5	.3	105.9	-1.4	-2.2
Gas (piped) and electricity	122.4	-3.8	.1	97.0	-3.0	.4	114.2	-1.3	-2.1
Electricity	122.8	-3.7	-.3	96.9	-3.1	.0	118.9	-1.1	-3.2
Utility natural gas service	121.7	-4.2	.9	97.1	-2.9	1.8	109.5	-2.1	.7
Household furnishings and operations	117.9	1.6	.0	100.6	.6	.0	122.6	-1.7	.2
Apparel	118.0	-9	-3.7	100.0	.0	-2.6	137.1	.4	-2.2
Transportation	139.5	-1.7	-.5	97.7	-2.3	-.9	137.7	-2.0	-.6
Private transportation	138.9	-1.8	-.6	97.4	-2.6	-1.0	135.4	-2.1	-.6
New and used motor vehicles ³	101.0	1.0	.0	101.3	1.3	.1	101.6	1.6	.2
New vehicles	127.1	-.4	.2	100.4	.4	.6	147.6	.5	1.1
Used cars and trucks	146.4	3.5	-.6	103.1	3.1	-.5	146.8	2.9	-.7
Motor fuel	127.6	-14.3	-3.2	83.6	-16.4	-5.1	81.7	-17.9	-5.2
Gasoline (all types)	126.9	-14.3	-3.2	83.6	-16.4	-5.1	81.1	-17.9	-5.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	125.1	-15.5	-3.7	82.6	-17.4	-5.6	77.3	-18.5	-5.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	90.1	-13.2	-2.8	84.5	-15.5	-4.5	90.0	-17.7	-5.5
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	121.7	-12.4	-2.6	85.8	-14.2	-4.0	86.2	-15.2	-4.3
Medical care	193.9	3.7	.3	102.9	2.9	.1	237.1	3.4	-.1
Medical care commodities	181.2	4.7	.8	102.4	2.4	.1	223.1	4.6	-.3
Medical care services	196.7	3.5	.2	103.0	3.0	.1	240.6	3.2	.0
Professional services	179.7	3.8	.2	102.9	2.9	.1	231.1	2.7	-.1
Recreation³	100.3	.3	-.3	100.9	.9	.2	104.6	4.6	1.2
Education and communication³	101.2	1.2	-.3	100.5	.5	-.3	100.6	.6	-.7
Other goods and services	200.3	9.1	4.3	113.4	13.4	7.0	261.3	16.5	7.4
Commodity and service group									
All items	146.9	1.7	-.1	102.5	1.3	.1	159.2	1.6	.1
Commodities	136.9	.6	-.2	100.4	.4	.0	141.9	.7	.1
Commodities less food and beverages	130.3	-.6	-.4	99.6	-.4	.0	133.4	.2	.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	137.5	-1.0	-.7	99.3	-.7	.0	135.0	.5	.4
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	149.9	-1.1	1.0	99.0	-1.0	1.3	136.9	.6	1.9
Durables	120.8	-.2	-.2	100.0	.0	.1	128.9	-.2	.2
Services	156.3	2.7	.1	102.1	2.1	.0	181.9	2.5	.1
Rent of shelter ⁴	154.7	3.8	.1	102.7	2.7	-.1	166.2	2.2	.4
Transportation services	155.3	1.2	.1	101.2	1.2	-.2	182.0	1.3	.2
Other services	177.0	2.8	-.1	102.9	2.9	.0	217.4	4.9	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D		
	Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Dec. 1998	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	144.8	1.6	-0.1	101.2	1.2	0.1	154.6	1.5	0.1
All items less food	147.0	1.6	-1	101.1	1.1	.0	159.6	1.5	.1
All items less shelter	144.1	.9	-1	100.8	.8	.1	154.8	1.4	.0
Commodities less food	131.4	-5	-4	99.7	-3	.1	134.2	.1	.3
Nondurables	142.5	.8	-3	100.6	.6	.1	146.1	1.2	.1
Nondurables less food	138.6	-8	-6	99.4	-6	.0	136.2	.4	.4
Nondurables less food and apparel	149.7	-8	.9	99.2	-8	1.2	138.1	.4	1.7
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	157.7	1.4	.0	101.5	1.5	.1	171.0	2.8	-2
Services less medical care services	153.2	2.6	.1	102.0	2.0	.0	175.2	2.5	.1
Energy	125.2	-8.9	-1.5	90.3	-9.7	-2.2	93.7	-8.8	-3.4
All items less energy	148.7	2.6	.1	102.3	2.3	.2	168.7	2.6	.4
All items less food and energy	149.2	2.5	.0	102.4	2.4	.3	171.9	2.7	.5
Commodities less food and energy commodities	131.7	1.5	-1	102.1	2.1	.7	146.9	2.4	.9
Energy commodities	127.2	-14.1	-3.1	84.0	-16.0	-4.8	81.4	-17.5	-5.1
Services less energy services	159.0	3.1	.1	102.5	2.5	-1	190.6	2.9	.3

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about population size classes.

² Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁵ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998
Expenditure category						
All items	168.2	1.8	0.0	102.3	1.2	0.1
All items (December 1977=100)	257.0	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	164.1	2.6	.1	102.5	2.5	.0
Food	163.5	2.6	.0	102.6	2.6	.0
Food at home	164.2	2.8	.0	102.5	2.5	-.1
Food away from home	164.2	2.3	.1	102.9	2.9	.4
Alcoholic beverages	171.6	2.9	.5	99.7	-.3	-.3
Housing	168.0	2.4	.1	101.6	1.6	.1
Shelter	195.5	3.2	.1	102.3	2.3	.0
Rent of primary residence	189.7	3.6	.2	101.7	1.7	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	185.1	3.1	.2	102.2	2.2	.1
Fuels and utilities	120.2	-3.1	-.5	98.1	-1.9	1.2
Fuels	114.4	-3.9	-.7	97.0	-3.0	1.4
Gas (piped) and electricity	128.6	-2.7	-.6	99.1	-.9	1.7
Electricity	129.6	-4.3	-.8	98.6	-1.4	2.0
Utility natural gas service	128.1	.1	-.2	100.2	.2	.9
Household furnishings and operations	126.5	2.8	.5	102.6	2.6	.0
Apparel	120.3	-1.9	-3.8	100.1	.1	-3.7
Transportation	145.8	-2.5	-.3	96.7	-3.3	-.5
Private transportation	141.5	-2.5	-.5	96.4	-3.6	-.6
Motor fuel	85.6	-14.9	-2.3	82.1	-17.9	-4.6
Gasoline (all types)	85.1	-15.0	-2.2	82.1	-17.9	-4.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	82.9	-16.2	-2.5	81.0	-19.0	-5.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	87.7	-14.3	-2.2	83.0	-17.0	-4.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	87.0	-12.9	-1.8	84.3	-15.7	-4.0
Medical care	260.3	4.8	.4	102.9	2.9	.0
Recreation ²	102.3	2.3	-.4	102.1	2.1	.3
Education and communication ²	100.7	.7	-.2	99.3	-.7	-.6
Other goods and services	262.6	10.9	4.8	112.6	12.6	6.9
Commodity and service group						
All items	168.2	1.8	.0	102.3	1.2	.1
Commodities	144.0	1.0	-.1	100.5	.5	.1
Commodities less food and beverages	129.5	-.3	-.2	99.2	-.8	.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	129.0	-.5	-.4	98.9	-1.1	-.2
Durables	128.1	-.1	.0	99.6	-.4	.3
Services	194.7	2.4	.1	101.8	1.8	.1
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	164.5	1.7	.0	101.1	1.1	.1
All items less shelter	159.4	1.2	-.1	100.8	.8	.1
Commodities less food	131.3	-.2	-.2	99.3	-.7	.0
Nondurables	147.5	1.2	-.1	100.8	.8	-.1
Nondurables less food	131.6	-.2	-.3	99.0	-1.0	-.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	175.9	1.4	-.1	101.3	1.3	.2
Services less medical care services	189.6	2.3	.0	101.7	1.7	.1
Energy	101.9	-8.0	-1.3	90.8	-9.2	-1.0
All items less energy	176.9	2.6	.1	102.1	2.1	.1
All items less food and energy	180.8	2.6	.1	102.0	2.0	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Midwest ³								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998
Expenditure category									
All items	156.5	1.9	-0.1	102.0	1.0	-0.1	153.3	1.5	0.3
All items (December 1977=100)	255.9	-	-	-	-	-	248.3	-	-
Food and beverages	162.4	2.6	.1	101.9	1.9	.3	151.4	1.4	.1
Food	162.0	2.7	.1	101.8	1.8	.3	150.4	1.4	.1
Food at home	162.5	2.7	-2	101.2	1.2	.2	146.8	1.5	.1
Food away from home	161.4	2.6	.4	102.6	2.6	.4	157.7	1.4	.0
Alcoholic beverages	167.4	1.8	.0	103.1	3.1	.4	165.3	-3	-4
Housing	149.8	2.0	.0	101.4	1.4	.1	147.1	.9	.3
Shelter	170.6	3.2	.0	102.6	2.6	.0	165.7	2.7	.5
Rent of primary residence	175.4	3.5	.2	102.0	2.0	.2	154.0	2.3	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	171.7	3.4	-2	102.2	2.2	.2	164.4	2.5	.3
Fuels and utilities	119.8	-4.2	.3	97.9	-2.1	.4	131.5	-1.7	.1
Fuels	105.1	-5.6	.3	97.1	-2.9	.5	101.6	-3.2	.0
Gas (piped) and electricity	108.5	-5.5	.5	97.5	-2.5	.5	109.5	-3.0	.2
Electricity	115.7	-4.1	-3	99.0	-1.0	-9	106.6	-2.8	-3
Utility natural gas service	101.5	-7.6	1.4	95.4	-4.6	2.9	115.6	-3.2	.7
Household furnishings and operations	116.9	.6	-5	100.0	.0	.3	120.3	-3.4	.3
Apparel	123.5	-6	-4.2	99.4	-6	-2.7	146.5	1.4	-1.2
Transportation	139.3	-6	-9	97.6	-2.4	-1.4	133.3	-2.1	-1.2
Private transportation	137.1	-7	-1.2	97.4	-2.6	-1.5	129.6	-2.0	-1.2
Motor fuel	85.8	-14.4	-7.1	83.3	-16.7	-7.5	78.7	-18.4	-6.2
Gasoline (all types)	85.3	-14.4	-7.2	83.3	-16.7	-7.5	77.9	-18.4	-6.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	83.4	-15.2	-7.6	82.2	-17.8	-8.2	74.8	-19.2	-6.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	93.7	-13.2	-6.6	84.9	-15.1	-6.5	90.8	-18.7	-6.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	88.7	-12.6	-6.3	86.3	-13.7	-6.1	83.9	-14.9	-4.4
Medical care	240.0	5.1	.5	102.5	2.5	.1	229.8	4.7	.0
Recreation ²	100.0	.0	-4	100.4	.4	-4	103.1	3.1	.0
Education and communication ²	102.9	2.9	-3	100.8	.8	-3	99.3	-7	-1.5
Other goods and services	252.6	10.8	5.6	113.6	13.6	6.8	243.9	16.4	8.4
Commodity and service group									
All items	156.5	1.9	-1	102.0	1.0	-1	153.3	1.5	.3
Commodities	140.7	1.0	-4	99.8	-2	-2	141.4	.9	.4
Commodities less food and beverages	128.3	.1	-7	98.8	-1.2	-5	135.9	.7	.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	132.8	-6	-1.3	98.2	-1.8	-1.1	139.3	1.3	1.0
Durables	121.9	.7	-1	99.5	-5	.2	127.3	.2	-2
Services	175.4	2.7	.1	102.3	2.3	.0	168.8	2.1	.1
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	152.9	1.7	-2	100.9	.9	-2	149.2	1.3	.3
All items less shelter	153.0	1.4	-2	100.6	.6	-1	150.7	1.1	.1
Commodities less food	129.9	.1	-7	98.9	-1.1	-5	136.9	.7	.4
Nondurables	147.9	1.1	-5	100.0	.0	-4	145.9	1.3	.6
Nondurables less food	135.1	-4	-1.2	98.5	-1.5	-1.0	141.0	1.2	1.0
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	167.0	2.1	.2	102.1	2.1	.0	157.7	1.6	-3
Services less medical care services	169.9	2.5	.1	102.3	2.3	.0	162.3	1.8	.1
Energy	95.5	-9.5	-2.9	89.9	-10.1	-3.5	90.6	-10.1	-2.6
All items less energy	165.2	2.9	.1	102.2	2.2	.2	162.2	2.6	.4
All items less food and energy	166.0	2.9	.1	102.3	2.3	.2	165.3	2.9	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	South								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998
Expenditure category									
All items	156.0	1.2	-0.1	102.5	1.4	0.1	160.8	2.1	0.1
All items (December 1977=100)	252.8	-	-	-	-	-	260.2	-	-
Food and beverages	159.2	1.3	-1	101.7	1.7	.2	155.4	2.0	-4
Food	159.3	1.2	-2	101.7	1.7	.1	156.0	2.3	-4
Food at home	156.5	.6	-3	101.1	1.1	-1	153.1	2.5	-7
Food away from home	165.4	2.2	-1	102.7	2.7	.4	163.9	1.9	.1
Alcoholic beverages	157.8	2.5	.0	101.9	1.9	.9	144.6	-2.2	.7
Housing	147.9	2.9	.1	101.6	1.6	.0	155.3	1.4	-2
Shelter	163.2	3.6	.1	103.0	3.0	-1	183.4	2.4	.7
Rent of primary residence	162.4	3.8	.3	102.8	2.8	.1	164.7	2.0	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	157.6	3.7	.3	103.0	3.0	.0	167.4	1.9	.1
Fuels and utilities	119.5	-5	.3	96.4	-3.6	.0	128.5	.0	-3.4
Fuels	105.9	-8	.3	94.7	-5.3	.0	106.2	-1.8	-4.8
Gas (piped) and electricity	109.5	-6	.4	94.7	-5.3	.0	110.9	-1.8	-4.9
Electricity	106.1	-1.1	-1	94.4	-5.6	-3	113.5	-1.2	-5.5
Utility natural gas service	117.3	1.4	2.1	96.5	-3.5	1.8	109.6	-5.4	-1
Household furnishings and operations	129.0	2.5	-5	100.3	.3	-2	119.4	-1.2	.4
Apparel	145.1	-2.6	-3.0	100.3	.3	-1.8	128.5	-1.2	-2.3
Transportation	139.0	-1.8	-4	98.0	-2.0	-8	137.9	-1.9	-5
Private transportation	138.3	-2.1	-4	97.7	-2.3	-8	137.1	-1.9	-3
Motor fuel	88.5	-13.2	-2.6	83.8	-16.2	-4.3	75.9	-18.6	-5.7
Gasoline (all types)	87.7	-13.3	-2.7	83.8	-16.2	-4.3	74.9	-18.8	-5.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	84.7	-14.3	-2.8	82.9	-17.1	-4.7	70.2	-20.0	-6.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	90.4	-12.5	-2.6	84.3	-15.7	-4.1	90.1	-17.9	-5.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	91.2	-11.5	-2.5	85.6	-14.4	-3.9	83.8	-15.6	-4.9
Medical care	239.3	1.2	.0	103.2	3.2	.2	243.8	3.8	-2
Recreation ²	100.3	.3	.3	101.0	1.0	.1	108.7	8.7	2.2
Education and communication ²	100.9	.9	-6	100.3	.3	-3	101.5	1.5	-4
Other goods and services	224.7	8.0	3.5	114.5	14.5	7.5	259.1	17.7	7.6
Commodity and service group									
All items	156.0	1.2	-1	102.5	1.4	.1	160.8	2.1	.1
Commodities	142.1	-1	-2	100.8	.8	.3	139.9	1.0	.1
Commodities less food and beverages	132.2	-1.0	-4	100.3	.3	.4	131.1	.5	.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	133.9	-1.6	-5	100.1	.1	.8	130.8	.1	.2
Durables	129.5	-2	-2	100.6	.6	.0	129.3	.9	.5
Services	172.7	2.4	.1	102.0	2.0	.0	187.9	3.1	.2
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	151.9	1.2	-1	101.3	1.3	.1	154.8	2.0	.1
All items less shelter	154.2	.4	-2	100.9	.9	.2	155.6	2.0	.0
Commodities less food	133.2	-8	-4	100.4	.4	.5	131.4	.4	.4
Nondurables	146.7	.1	-3	100.9	.9	.4	143.0	1.1	-1
Nondurables less food	135.3	-1.2	-4	100.2	.2	.8	131.2	.0	.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	167.2	1.2	-1	101.0	1.0	-1	177.2	3.6	-2
Services less medical care services	166.1	2.5	.0	101.9	1.9	-1	179.3	3.0	.2
Energy	96.3	-7.0	-1.1	89.5	-10.5	-2.0	89.1	-9.5	-5.2
All items less energy	164.5	1.9	-1	102.5	2.5	.3	171.5	3.3	.6
All items less food and energy	165.9	2.0	.0	102.7	2.7	.3	175.6	3.5	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	West					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998
Expenditure category						
All items	160.8	1.8	0.1	103.3	1.4	0.0
All items (December 1977=100)	260.3	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	166.4	2.7	.2	101.9	1.9	.2
Food	165.8	2.7	.2	102.0	2.0	.2
Food at home	169.7	2.5	.2	102.3	2.3	.3
Food away from home	159.9	3.0	.3	101.3	1.3	.0
Alcoholic beverages	171.1	1.9	.4	100.3	.3	-.5
Housing	162.8	3.5	.3	102.0	2.0	.0
Shelter	175.8	4.7	.3	102.4	2.4	.0
Rent of primary residence	182.9	4.9	.5	102.0	2.0	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	173.5	4.8	.4	102.0	2.0	.3
Fuels and utilities	139.1	-4.4	.3	100.9	.9	.0
Fuels	129.3	-6.4	.4	100.7	.7	.0
Gas (piped) and electricity	131.2	-6.6	.4	100.7	.7	-.1
Electricity	145.1	-5.7	.0	101.2	1.2	.1
Utility natural gas service	118.0	-8.3	1.2	98.8	-1.2	-.7
Household furnishings and operations	129.2	.6	.4	100.8	.8	.1
Apparel	119.6	1.4	-3.2	100.4	.4	-3.6
Transportation	140.3	-1.8	-.2	98.1	-1.9	-.6
Private transportation	137.4	-2.1	-.3	97.8	-2.2	-.6
Motor fuel	91.9	-14.6	-.6	85.5	-14.5	-2.3
Gasoline (all types)	91.0	-14.6	-.5	85.4	-14.6	-2.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	87.2	-15.9	-.9	84.5	-15.5	-2.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	89.4	-12.9	-.3	86.5	-13.5	-2.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	95.1	-12.8	-.4	87.4	-12.6	-1.9
Medical care	238.2	2.8	.3	102.8	2.8	.0
Recreation ²	98.6	-1.4	-.7	99.7	-.3	.5
Education and communication ²	100.5	.5	-.3	101.5	1.5	-.2
Other goods and services	247.4	6.2	3.1	110.1	10.1	5.3
Commodity and service group						
All items	160.8	1.8	.1	103.3	1.4	.0
Commodities	141.8	.3	-.1	100.2	.2	-.1
Commodities less food and beverages	126.9	-1.4	-.4	99.2	-.8	-.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	127.4	-1.7	-.4	99.2	-.8	-.2
Durables	126.7	-.9	-.3	99.3	-.7	-.1
Services	180.6	3.1	.2	102.2	2.2	.0
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	157.6	1.8	.1	101.2	1.2	-.1
All items less shelter	156.0	.5	-.1	100.9	.9	.0
Commodities less food	129.1	-1.2	-.3	99.3	-.7	-.2
Nondurables	147.7	.8	-.1	100.6	.6	.0
Nondurables less food	130.7	-1.5	-.4	99.3	-.7	-.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	172.6	1.0	.0	101.9	1.9	.0
Services less medical care services	176.5	3.2	.2	102.1	2.1	-.1
Energy	104.5	-11.1	-.2	93.5	-6.5	-1.1
All items less energy	167.1	2.7	.1	101.9	1.9	.0
All items less food and energy	167.6	2.8	.1	101.9	1.9	.0

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about cross classifications.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁵ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 21. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Food at home, selected areas

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Pricing schedule 1	Food at home									
		Indexes				Percent change to Dec. 1998 from—			Percent change to Nov. 1998 from—		
		Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Oct. 1998	Nov. 1998	Nov. 1997	Sep. 1998	Oct. 1998
U.S. city average	M	160.2	161.3	161.3	161.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.0
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	162.7	164.6	164.6	164.6	2.7	.0	.0	2.2	1.2	.0
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	162.2	164.1	164.2	164.2	2.8	.1	.0	2.1	1.2	.1
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	101.6	102.8	102.6	102.5	2.5	-3	-1	-	1.0	-2
Midwest urban ⁴	M	156.6	157.3	157.7	157.6	2.1	.2	-1	2.5	.7	.3
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	160.9	162.0	162.8	162.5	2.7	.3	-2	3.5	1.2	.5
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	100.9	101.2	101.0	101.2	1.2	.0	.2	-	.1	-2
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	146.7	146.4	146.6	146.8	1.5	.3	.1	1.5	-1	.1
South urban	M	156.5	157.3	157.2	157.0	1.1	-2	-1	1.2	.4	-1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	156.6	157.9	156.9	156.5	.6	-9	-3	.7	.2	-6
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	100.4	100.8	101.2	101.1	1.1	.3	-1	-	.8	.4
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	154.0	154.3	154.2	153.1	2.5	-8	-7	2.6	.1	-1
West urban	M	166.7	167.9	167.9	168.2	2.4	.2	.2	2.5	.7	.0
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	168.4	169.5	169.3	169.7	2.5	.1	.2	2.8	.5	-1
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	101.1	101.9	102.0	102.3	2.3	.4	.3	-	.9	.1
Size classes											
A ⁵	M	148.6	149.8	149.8	149.8	2.3	.0	.0	2.3	.8	.0
B/C ³	M	100.8	101.4	101.5	101.6	1.6	.2	.1	-	.7	.1
D	M	154.3	154.6	154.7	154.1	2.0	-3	-4	2.5	.3	.1
Selected local areas											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	172.3	175.5	174.2	173.9	2.2	-9	-2	3.8	1.1	-7
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ..	M	172.8	174.4	174.3	174.1	2.3	-2	-1	2.8	.9	-1
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	164.5	165.5	165.6	166.1	2.3	.4	.3	1.2	.7	.1
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	160.2	165.8	164.4	164.8	6.3	-6	.2	6.0	2.6	-8
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1	159.9	160.5	161.2	162.2	5.6	1.1	.6	4.1	.8	.4
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	147.9	149.4	147.7	147.4	-1.5	-1.3	-2	-8	-1	-1.1
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ³	1	99.0	100.1	100.4	99.6	-4	-5	-8	-	1.4	.3
Atlanta, GA	2	162.2	161.7	159.9	162.1	4.4	.2	1.4	-	-1.4	-1.1
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	154.5	153.4	157.4	156.7	3.8	2.2	-4	4.3	1.9	2.6
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	157.2	157.8	155.2	155.9	1.0	-1.2	.5	-9	-1.3	-1.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	165.8	167.6	165.6	164.7	1.4	-1.7	-5	1.4	-1	-1.2
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	161.6	164.0	165.2	163.4	2.1	-4	-1.1	3.1	2.2	.7
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	170.5	171.5	170.5	172.8	2.7	.8	1.3	2.5	.0	-6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	165.1	166.6	165.9	165.9	3.5	-4	.0	-	.5	-4

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 22. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	U.S. city average			Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI			Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA			New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997		Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998		Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998		Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Nov. 1998
Expenditure category												
All items	160.7	1.6	0.0	159.6	1.5	-0.2	157.2	1.2	0.1	170.5	1.7	0.0
All items (1967=100)	478.6	-	-	468.6	-	-	464.6	-	-	485.4	-	-
Food and beverages	161.9	2.1	.1	166.2	1.7	-.1	168.7	2.3	.1	166.9	2.6	.2
Food	161.5	2.2	.1	165.6	1.8	-.1	166.7	2.4	.1	166.5	2.6	.2
Food at home	161.3	2.0	.0	173.9	2.2	-.2	174.1	2.3	-.1	166.1	2.3	.3
Food away from home	163.0	2.5	.2	150.5	1.0	.2	155.4	2.5	.3	170.9	3.1	.0
Alcoholic beverages	166.2	1.9	.3	172.8	-.2	-.3	184.6	1.1	.7	173.0	2.7	.7
Housing	157.8	2.2	.1	154.4	1.2	.4	155.7	1.9	.4	171.4	2.3	.1
Shelter	178.8	3.3	.1	181.2	3.2	.2	164.4	3.3	.4	201.7	3.2	.2
Rent of primary residence	174.6	3.4	.3	193.1	3.7	.1	167.3	3.7	.6	193.8	3.5	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹	173.7	3.2	.2	181.8	2.9	.3	163.3	3.3	.4	192.7	3.2	.3
Fuels and utilities	126.4	-2.5	.0	114.5	-10.3	1.7	143.8	-8.6	.8	112.2	-4.0	-.6
Fuels	110.9	-3.7	.0	101.8	-12.0	2.0	138.3	-11.5	1.2	111.1	-4.3	-.7
Gas (piped) and electricity	118.4	-3.3	.1	105.1	-12.1	2.0	138.8	-11.5	1.2	122.3	-3.2	-.8
Electricity	122.3	-3.2	-.5	107.8	-12.1	.1	154.3	-8.3	.0	121.2	-4.5	-1.2
Utility natural gas service	114.1	-3.6	1.2	102.7	-11.8	4.6	125.0	-17.5	3.9	124.3	-.7	-.1
Household furnishings and operations	124.8	1.0	.0	107.9	-.6	.3	126.5	.4	.3	127.8	2.0	-.1
Apparel	129.8	-.4	-3.1	114.0	-1.0	-5.0	115.3	-1.5	-3.4	119.1	-4.3	-3.3
Transportation	139.6	-2.0	-.7	135.6	-.1	-.6	138.8	-1.2	-.1	150.5	-2.1	-.3
Private transportation	137.1	-2.1	-.8	132.7	-.2	-.8	135.3	-1.2	-.1	144.2	-1.7	-.4
Motor fuel	86.0	-15.4	-4.1	88.6	-11.8	-5.1	92.0	-11.6	.9	84.3	-14.4	-2.0
Gasoline (all types)	85.5	-15.5	-4.1	87.8	-11.8	-5.2	89.9	-11.6	.9	84.0	-14.5	-2.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	82.6	-16.5	-4.5	85.1	-12.9	-5.5	87.3	-12.4	1.0	82.5	-15.6	-2.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2,3}	90.6	-14.4	-3.7	94.9	-10.5	-4.7	88.0	-11.4	.7	86.9	-13.9	-1.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	89.0	-13.4	-3.4	90.8	-10.3	-4.7	92.1	-10.3	.4	86.7	-12.5	-1.7
Medical care	244.4	3.3	.2	251.7	4.1	.0	238.3	3.5	.4	259.0	4.6	.4
Recreation ⁴	100.8	.8	.0	99.3	-.7	-.8	100.1	.1	-1.4	101.9	1.9	-.8
Education and communication ⁴	100.9	.9	-.3	106.0	6.0	-.8	98.9	-1.1	-2	100.9	.9	-.3
Other goods and services	252.6	11.3	5.6	256.2	6.5	2.9	247.4	7.3	4.9	260.4	9.9	3.5
Commodity and service group												
All items	160.7	1.6	.0	159.6	1.5	-.2	157.2	1.2	.1	170.5	1.7	.0
Commodities	142.3	.5	-.1	140.8	.5	-.7	140.9	.4	.0	145.7	.6	-.1
Commodities less food and beverages	130.6	-.5	-.2	125.6	.0	-.9	124.3	-1.0	-.2	129.4	-1.1	-.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	132.1	-.8	-.3	131.2	-1.5	-2.2	125.8	-1.7	.1	128.7	-1.6	-.5
Durables	127.4	-.1	.0	118.1	1.3	.2	123.6	-.3	-.4	127.8	-.2	-.2
Services	182.5	2.4	.1	180.4	2.2	.2	174.4	1.9	.2	196.4	2.3	.1
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	156.8	1.5	.0	155.2	1.3	-.2	154.0	1.1	.1	167.0	1.6	.0
All items less shelter	155.6	.9	-.1	153.2	.7	-.3	155.4	.3	.0	159.7	.9	-.1
Commodities less food	132.0	-.4	-.2	127.7	-.1	-.9	127.4	-1.0	-.2	131.2	-1.0	-.3
Nondurables	147.3	.8	-.1	149.0	.1	-1.1	148.4	.7	.1	149.2	.7	-.1
Nondurables less food	134.1	-.7	-.3	134.1	-1.5	-2.1	131.0	-1.5	.2	131.3	-1.4	-.4
Services less rent of shelter ¹	171.5	1.6	.1	167.6	.8	.1	173.4	.1	.1	173.4	1.3	-.1
Services less medical care services	176.9	2.4	.1	174.1	2.0	.2	170.1	1.9	.2	191.8	2.3	.1
Energy	97.8	-9.2	-1.8	94.3	-12.0	-1.0	106.5	-11.5	1.0	100.2	-7.9	-1.2
All items less energy	169.3	2.5	.1	168.5	2.5	-.1	162.9	2.1	.1	179.1	2.4	.1
All items less food and energy	171.3	2.5	.1	169.1	2.6	-.1	162.3	1.9	.1	182.7	2.3	.0

¹ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

³ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	U.S. city average			Atlanta, GA			Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997		Oct. 1998	Dec. 1998		Dec. 1997	Oct. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Oct. 1998
Expenditure category									
All items	160.7	1.6	0.1	158.8	1.3	-0.3	159.6	1.5	-0.3
All items (1967=100) ²	478.6	-	-	480.2	-	-	468.6	-	-
Food and beverages	161.9	2.1	.2	165.3	3.4	.0	166.2	1.7	-5
Food	161.5	2.2	.1	168.9	3.5	-1	165.6	1.8	-5
Food at home	161.3	2.0	.0	162.1	4.4	.2	173.9	2.2	-9
Food away from home	163.0	2.5	.4	180.5	2.3	-6	150.5	1.0	.3
Alcoholic beverages	166.2	1.9	.5	126.9	1.8	1.1	172.8	-2	-1.2
Housing	157.8	2.2	.1	159.1	3.9	.6	154.4	1.2	.2
Shelter	178.8	3.3	.2	174.9	4.2	.3	181.2	3.2	-2
Rent of primary residence	174.6	3.4	.6	181.9	4.2	.4	193.1	3.7	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	173.7	3.2	.5	165.0	4.3	.6	181.8	2.9	.2
Fuels and utilities	126.4	-2.5	-4	140.3	3.4	3.2	114.5	-10.3	2.6
Fuels	110.9	-3.7	-6	128.1	4.1	3.9	101.8	-12.0	3.0
Gas (piped) and electricity	118.4	-3.3	-6	128.9	4.3	4.0	105.1	-12.1	3.0
Electricity	122.3	-3.2	-2.3	127.5	-1.7	-6	107.8	-12.1	.2
Utility natural gas service	114.1	-3.6	3.9	136.4	18.8	14.5	102.7	-11.8	6.9
Household furnishings and operations	124.8	1.0	-1	133.4	2.2	.2	107.9	-6	.2
Apparel	129.8	-4	-3.4	123.9	-10.0	-8.8	114.0	-1.0	-4.8
Transportation	139.6	-2.0	-6	126.1	-1.6	-3	135.6	-1	-3
Private transportation	137.1	-2.1	-6	125.3	-1.6	-2	132.7	-2	-4
Motor fuel	86.0	-15.4	-5.4	77.6	-11.7	-2.4	88.6	-11.8	-7.2
Gasoline (all types)	85.5	-15.5	-5.4	77.1	-11.7	-2.3	87.8	-11.8	-7.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁴	82.6	-16.5	-5.9	73.3	-12.0	-2.4	85.1	-12.9	-7.6
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{4 5}	90.6	-14.4	-4.8	94.6	-12.1	-2.7	94.9	-10.5	-7.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁴	89.0	-13.4	-4.4	84.9	-10.8	-2.0	90.8	-10.3	-6.6
Medical care	244.4	3.3	.3	243.5	.7	.4	251.7	4.1	.0
Recreation ⁶	100.8	.8	.0	97.9	-2.1	.5	99.3	-7	-1.2
Education and communication ⁶	100.9	.9	-2	101.0	1.0	-1.0	106.0	6.0	-7
Other goods and services	252.6	11.3	5.1	231.3	2.8	-4	256.2	6.5	3.1
Commodity and service group									
All items	160.7	1.6	.1	158.8	1.3	-3	159.6	1.5	-3
Commodities	142.3	.5	-1	135.8	-9	-1.1	140.8	.5	-6
Commodities less food and beverages	130.6	-5	-3	120.0	-3.5	-1.7	125.6	.0	-6
Nondurables less food and beverages	132.1	-8	-8	120.3	-5.2	-3.7	131.2	-1.5	-2.5
Durables	127.4	-1	.4	120.4	-2.0	.0	118.1	1.3	.9
Services	182.5	2.4	.1	185.4	3.2	.5	180.4	2.2	.0
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	156.8	1.5	.0	154.0	1.2	-3	155.2	1.3	-3
All items less shelter	155.6	.9	-1	154.5	.2	-5	153.2	.7	-3
Commodities less food	132.0	-4	-3	120.3	-3.3	-1.6	127.7	-1	-7
Nondurables	147.3	.8	-3	142.5	-5	-1.6	149.0	.1	-1.5
Nondurables less food	134.1	-7	-8	120.7	-4.7	-3.3	134.1	-1.5	-2.4
Services less rent of shelter ³	171.5	1.6	.1	179.7	2.2	.7	167.6	.8	.2
Services less medical care services	176.9	2.4	.2	178.3	3.4	.5	174.1	2.0	.0
Energy	97.8	-9.2	-2.7	95.3	-3.2	1.2	94.3	-12.0	-1.4
All items less energy	169.3	2.5	.2	167.8	1.6	-4	168.5	2.5	-2
All items less food and energy	171.3	2.5	.2	168.0	1.2	-4	169.1	2.6	-1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI			Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX			Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1997	Oct. 1998		Dec. 1997	Oct. 1998		Dec. 1997	Oct. 1998
Expenditure category									
All items	155.9	2.8	0.1	144.8	0.2	-1.4	157.2	1.2	0.3
All items (1967=100) ²	459.2	-	-	462.0	-	-	464.6	-	-
Food and beverages	157.4	3.6	1.4	151.3	1.3	-5	168.7	2.3	.0
Food	156.9	3.8	1.6	150.9	1.3	-4	166.7	2.4	.0
Food at home	156.7	3.8	2.2	155.9	1.0	-1.2	174.1	2.3	-.2
Food away from home	158.2	3.6	.7	142.8	1.8	.7	155.4	2.5	.3
Alcoholic beverages	162.7	1.7	-1.0	150.6	-1.1	-2.5	184.6	1.1	.3
Housing	147.0	2.3	-.2	129.2	2.9	-2.7	155.7	1.9	.6
Shelter	165.6	3.1	-1	144.1	3.7	-4	164.4	3.3	.6
Rent of primary residence	164.1	4.0	.1	142.9	4.5	.4	167.3	3.7	1.0
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	177.0	3.4	.4	144.7	4.3	.4	163.3	3.3	.8
Fuels and utilities	125.9	-1.7	1.1	101.3	-2.0	-12.5	143.8	-8.6	.4
Fuels	104.2	-3.1	1.3	91.6	-2.2	-15.3	138.3	-11.5	.7
Gas (piped) and electricity	106.8	-3.2	1.1	91.4	-2.2	-15.4	138.8	-11.5	.7
Electricity	129.4	-.8	-.8	91.9	-.8	-17.7	154.3	-8.3	-.1
Utility natural gas service	90.2	-6.4	3.9	90.0	-9.3	.0	125.0	-17.5	2.1
Household furnishings and operations	113.3	2.0	-1.7	117.1	3.3	-2.5	126.5	.4	1.0
Apparel	131.1	-1.7	-5.1	133.7	-5.9	-7.2	115.3	-1.5	-4.9
Transportation	148.2	.1	-.7	135.5	-3.6	-.4	138.8	-1.2	.4
Private transportation	146.4	-.1	-1.0	134.4	-4.1	-.4	135.3	-1.2	.5
Motor fuel	84.1	-13.3	-9.3	87.6	-11.2	-3.2	92.0	-11.6	.8
Gasoline (all types)	83.7	-13.4	-9.3	87.4	-11.2	-3.1	89.9	-11.6	.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁴	82.3	-14.4	-10.1	85.8	-11.9	-3.3	87.3	-12.4	.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{4 5}	96.5	-12.4	-8.7	91.0	-10.9	-3.6	88.0	-11.4	1.1
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁴	89.7	-10.7	-7.3	86.8	-10.3	-2.6	92.1	-10.3	.5
Medical care	239.5	11.7	2.0	236.7	.7	-.7	238.3	3.5	1.2
Recreation ⁶	97.8	-2.2	-.3	100.1	.1	.1	100.1	.1	-.3
Education and communication ⁶	104.9	4.9	.9	97.4	-2.6	-.9	98.9	-1.1	-.2
Other goods and services	260.3	15.6	5.2	205.2	8.9	3.5	247.4	7.3	5.0
Commodity and service group									
All items	155.9	2.8	.1	144.8	.2	-1.4	157.2	1.2	.3
Commodities	138.1	1.5	-.2	136.9	-.7	-1.1	140.9	.4	.0
Commodities less food and beverages	127.6	.4	-1.2	128.5	-1.9	-1.5	124.3	-1.0	-.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	134.5	.8	-2.3	130.7	-3.0	-2.5	125.8	-1.7	-.3
Durables	115.1	-.2	.3	123.7	-.9	-.5	123.6	-.3	.1
Services	177.9	3.9	.5	154.5	1.1	-1.8	174.4	1.9	.6
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	152.8	2.5	.1	139.7	.1	-1.5	154.0	1.1	.3
All items less shelter	154.7	2.7	-.3	145.3	-.9	-1.8	155.4	.3	.1
Commodities less food	129.1	.5	-1.1	129.5	-1.9	-1.5	127.4	-1.0	-.1
Nondurables	146.0	2.2	-.3	141.5	-.6	-1.4	148.4	.7	-.1
Nondurables less food	136.4	.9	-2.2	131.8	-2.9	-2.4	131.0	-1.5	-.2
Services less rent of shelter ³	173.0	4.5	1.0	151.8	-1.1	-3.1	173.4	.1	.5
Services less medical care services	172.8	3.2	-.3	145.2	1.2	-1.8	170.1	1.9	.5
Energy	94.8	-7.9	-3.7	91.7	-6.6	-10.0	106.5	-11.5	.8
All items less energy	164.4	3.7	.4	152.8	.7	-.7	162.9	2.1	.2
All items less food and energy	166.5	3.7	.2	153.3	.6	-.8	162.3	1.9	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL			New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA			Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997		Oct. 1998	Dec. 1998		Dec. 1997	Oct. 1998	Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997	Oct. 1998
Expenditure category									
All items	158.7	1.2	0.1	170.5	1.7	0.0	168.5	1.7	-0.5
All items (1967=100) ²	257.9	-	-	485.4	-	-	489.3	-	-
Food and beverages	167.9	1.3	-1.2	166.9	2.6	.4	156.6	1.2	-1.1
Food	168.8	1.1	-1.3	166.5	2.6	.4	155.6	1.3	-1.1
Food at home	164.7	1.4	-1.7	166.1	2.3	.4	163.4	2.1	-1.4
Food away from home	177.4	.9	-6	170.9	3.1	.6	139.2	-2.2	.4
Alcoholic beverages	155.4	4.9	.8	173.0	2.7	.7	171.1	.1	.1
Housing	153.4	1.7	.4	171.4	2.3	.3	172.8	2.5	-1.7
Shelter	162.5	1.6	.4	201.7	3.2	.5	204.2	2.4	-1.5
Rent of primary residence	152.6	1.8	.5	193.8	3.5	.9	183.0	3.1	.6
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	157.6	1.7	.6	192.7	3.2	.5	184.3	2.8	.4
Fuels and utilities	118.7	.6	.7	112.2	-4.0	-3	131.4	.8	.0
Fuels	108.5	.6	.1	111.1	-4.3	-3	118.3	-3	.0
Gas (piped) and electricity	107.4	.7	.1	122.3	-3.2	-2	137.2	1.0	-2
Electricity	105.2	.8	.0	121.2	-4.5	-1.1	148.7	.4	.0
Utility natural gas service	160.1	-4.5	1.3	124.3	-7	1.4	123.0	2.4	-7
Household furnishings and operations	161.8	3.3	-4	127.8	2.0	-3	128.0	5.2	2.7
Apparel	150.3	-3.3	-2.7	119.1	-4.3	-5.6	102.4	2.4	-7.3
Transportation	142.9	-7	.0	150.5	-2.1	-4	148.9	-2.9	-3
Private transportation	143.0	-6	.1	144.2	-1.7	-6	147.0	-3.0	-3
Motor fuel	97.9	-11.3	-1.1	84.3	-14.4	-2.0	88.3	-14.4	-2.2
Gasoline (all types)	97.3	-11.4	-1.0	84.0	-14.5	-2.0	87.0	-14.5	-2.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁴	93.4	-13.2	-1.8	82.5	-15.6	-2.0	85.1	-15.5	-2.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{4 5}	94.0	-10.5	-4	86.9	-13.9	-2.0	85.9	-14.0	-2.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁴	101.2	-8.7	-3	86.7	-12.5	-1.7	84.5	-12.7	-1.7
Medical care	228.7	4.8	.1	259.0	4.6	.2	252.6	3.1	.2
Recreation ⁶	99.8	-2	1.1	101.9	1.9	.2	101.8	1.8	-2
Education and communication ⁶	101.6	1.6	.1	100.9	.9	-3	99.6	-4	.6
Other goods and services	191.6	7.6	4.4	260.4	9.9	3.2	268.2	11.9	5.1
Commodity and service group									
All items	158.7	1.2	.1	170.5	1.7	.0	168.5	1.7	-1.5
Commodities	151.6	.2	-3	145.7	.6	-3	139.5	1.4	-4
Commodities less food and beverages	141.3	-7	.3	129.4	-1.1	-1.1	127.2	1.5	-5
Nondurables less food and beverages	131.9	-2.2	.2	128.7	-1.6	-1.6	123.8	2.0	-1.3
Durables	153.4	1.1	.4	127.8	-2	.1	130.4	.9	.9
Services	166.8	2.0	.4	196.4	2.3	.2	202.7	2.0	-7
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	155.3	1.0	.1	167.0	1.6	.0	164.9	1.6	-5
All items less shelter	157.5	1.0	-1	159.7	.9	-2	159.0	1.5	-2
Commodities less food	141.8	-5	.4	131.2	-1.0	-1.0	129.0	1.5	-5
Nondurables	151.1	-2	-5	149.2	.7	-5	141.1	1.6	-6
Nondurables less food	133.2	-1.6	.4	131.3	-1.4	-1.4	126.7	1.8	-1.2
Services less rent of shelter ³	161.3	2.5	.3	173.4	1.3	-1	182.8	1.4	.2
Services less medical care services	161.3	1.8	.4	191.8	2.3	.3	198.5	1.9	-8
Energy	99.5	-6.0	-5	100.2	-7.9	-9	103.9	-6.1	-9
All items less energy	166.3	1.8	.1	179.1	2.4	.1	177.7	2.4	-5
All items less food and energy	165.9	1.9	.4	182.7	2.3	-1	184.6	2.7	-6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹					
	San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA			Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Dec. 1998	Dec. 1997		Oct. 1998	Dec. 1997	Oct. 1998
Expenditure category						
All items	163.7	2.7	0.2	164.9	2.7	0.0
All items (1967=100) ²	498.6	-	-	489.0	-	-
Food and beverages	168.5	3.2	.7	165.3	3.4	-3
Food	169.6	3.3	.7	165.8	3.4	-4
Food at home	172.8	2.7	.8	165.9	3.5	-4
Food away from home	164.4	4.4	.6	168.1	2.9	-2
Alcoholic beverages	159.2	2.4	.9	161.9	5.1	-3
Housing	174.6	5.1	.9	165.3	4.2	.9
Shelter	193.9	7.0	.9	181.2	5.7	.6
Rent of primary residence	206.0	7.0	1.0	182.3	5.5	.5
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	183.0	7.0	1.2	185.9	6.0	.9
Fuels and utilities	140.7	-5.4	2.3	125.1	1.2	-1
Fuels	141.3	-8.4	3.2	122.5	.5	-1
Gas (piped) and electricity	140.9	-8.5	3.2	144.6	.9	.0
Electricity	158.0	-9.7	6.3	164.4	1.1	.0
Utility natural gas service	123.2	-5.3	-3.8	88.0	.0	.0
Household furnishings and operations	119.6	-1.2	-3	147.5	-2.6	3.3
Apparel	116.6	3.9	-6.4	126.2	2.9	-3.7
Transportation	131.8	-2.4	-5	147.5	-5	-6
Private transportation	127.1	-3.0	-6	151.7	-8	-6
Motor fuel	93.8	-14.4	-1.7	104.3	-16.2	-2.7
Gasoline (all types)	92.7	-14.4	-1.7	106.2	-16.2	-2.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁴	89.5	-15.3	-1.9	106.1	-17.2	-2.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{4 5}	90.3	-12.7	-1.5	93.9	-14.9	-2.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁴	95.0	-13.2	-1.2	112.2	-14.7	-2.2
Medical care	225.9	1.2	.1	236.6	4.1	.8
Recreation ⁶	95.4	-4.6	-7	98.8	-1.2	.1
Education and communication ⁶	104.4	4.4	-1	101.9	1.9	-1.0
Other goods and services	251.5	5.5	3.0	247.5	7.8	1.0
Commodity and service group						
All items	163.7	2.7	.2	164.9	2.7	.0
Commodities	142.5	.6	-3	147.4	.1	-5
Commodities less food and beverages	125.2	-1.6	-1.1	138.1	-1.7	-6
Nondurables less food and beverages	123.7	-1.8	-1.9	137.2	-1.4	-9
Durables	125.4	-1.4	-1	139.1	-2.0	-1
Services	185.1	4.4	.6	183.7	4.7	.3
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	161.3	2.7	.2	161.6	2.6	-1
All items less shelter	152.7	.5	-1	159.9	1.4	-2
Commodities less food	126.7	-1.5	-1.1	138.8	-1.5	-6
Nondurables	147.3	1.1	-3	150.9	1.2	-6
Nondurables less food	125.9	-1.5	-1.7	138.3	-9	-9
Services less rent of shelter ³	160.8	.6	.2	171.8	3.6	.1
Services less medical care services	182.6	4.6	.6	179.5	4.8	.4
Energy	110.8	-11.9	.5	112.5	-9.2	-1.5
All items less energy	170.1	3.7	.2	170.9	3.4	.1
All items less food and energy	170.2	3.8	.1	172.0	3.4	.2

¹ Areas on pricing schedule 1 (see Table 10) will appear next month.

² Index on a November 1977=100 base in Miami.

³ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁴ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 24. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
													1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1913	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.0	-	-	9.9	-	-
1914	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.1	-	-	10.0	1.0	1.0
1915	10.1	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.3	-	-	10.1	2.0	1.0
1916	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.6	-	-	10.9	12.6	7.9
1917	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.6	12.8	13.0	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.7	-	-	12.8	18.1	17.4
1918	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.5	14.7	15.1	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.3	16.5	-	-	15.1	20.4	18.0
1919	16.5	16.2	16.4	16.7	16.9	16.9	17.4	17.7	17.8	18.1	18.5	18.9	-	-	17.3	14.5	14.6
1920	19.3	19.5	19.7	20.3	20.6	20.9	20.8	20.3	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.4	-	-	20.0	2.6	15.6
1921	19.0	18.4	18.3	18.1	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.3	-	-	17.9	-10.8	-10.5
1922	16.9	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.9	-	-	16.8	-2.3	-6.1
1923	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	-	-	17.1	2.4	1.8
1924	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.2	17.3	-	-	17.1	.0	.0
1925	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.5	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	18.0	17.9	-	-	17.5	3.5	2.3
1926	17.9	17.9	17.8	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.7	-	-	17.7	-1.1	1.1
1927	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.3	17.3	-	-	17.4	-2.3	-1.7
1928	17.3	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.1	-	-	17.1	-1.2	-1.7
1929	17.1	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	-	-	17.1	.6	.0
1930	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.1	-	-	16.7	-6.4	-2.3
1931	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.3	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.6	-	-	15.2	-9.3	-9.0
1932	14.3	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.1	-	-	13.7	-10.3	-9.9
1933	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	-	-	13.0	.8	-5.1
1934	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.4	-	-	13.4	1.5	3.1
1935	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	-	-	13.7	3.0	2.2
1936	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	-	-	13.9	1.4	1.5
1937	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.4	-	-	14.4	2.9	3.6
1938	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	-	-	14.1	-2.8	-2.1
1939	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	-	-	13.9	.0	-1.4
1940	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	-	-	14.0	.7	.7
1941	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.5	-	-	14.7	9.9	5.0
1942	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.9	-	-	16.3	9.0	10.9
1943	16.9	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	-	-	17.3	3.0	6.1
1944	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.8	-	-	17.6	2.3	1.7
1945	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.2	-	-	18.0	2.2	2.3
1946	18.2	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.7	19.8	20.2	20.4	20.8	21.3	21.5	-	-	19.5	18.1	8.3
1947	21.5	21.5	21.9	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.2	22.5	23.0	23.0	23.1	23.4	-	-	22.3	8.8	14.4
1948	23.7	23.5	23.4	23.8	23.9	24.1	24.4	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.2	24.1	-	-	24.1	3.0	8.1
1949	24.0	23.8	23.8	23.9	23.8	23.9	23.7	23.8	23.9	23.7	23.8	23.6	-	-	23.8	-2.1	-1.2
1950	23.5	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.7	23.8	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.6	24.7	25.0	-	-	24.1	5.9	1.3
1951	25.4	25.7	25.8	25.8	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	26.1	26.2	26.4	26.5	-	-	26.0	6.0	7.9
1952	26.5	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.4	26.5	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	-	-	26.5	.8	1.9
1953	26.6	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	27.0	26.9	26.9	-	-	26.7	.7	.8
1954	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.7	-	-	26.9	-7	.7
1955	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	-	-	26.8	.4	-4
1956	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.6	-	-	27.2	3.0	1.5
1957	27.6	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.4	-	-	28.1	2.9	3.3
1958	28.6	28.6	28.8	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	28.9	-	-	28.9	1.8	2.8
1959	29.0	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.4	-	-	29.1	1.7	.7
1960	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.8	29.8	29.8	-	-	29.6	1.4	1.7
1961	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	30.0	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	-	-	29.9	.7	1.0
1962	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	-	-	30.2	1.3	1.0
1963	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.9	-	-	30.6	1.6	1.3
1964	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.2	31.2	-	-	31.0	1.0	1.3
1965	31.2	31.2	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.7	31.7	31.8	-	-	31.5	1.9	1.6
1966	31.8	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.7	32.7	32.9	32.9	32.9	-	-	32.4	3.5	2.9
1967	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	-	-	33.4	3.0	3.1
1968	34.1	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.7	34.9	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.4	35.5	-	-	34.8	4.7	4.2
1969	35.6	35.8	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.1	37.3	37.5	37.7	-	-	36.7	6.2	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
													1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1970	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.5	38.6	38.8	39.0	39.0	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.8	-	-	38.8	5.6	5.7
1971	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.1	-	-	40.5	3.3	4.4
1972	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.5	-	-	41.8	3.4	3.2
1973	42.6	42.9	43.3	43.6	43.9	44.2	44.3	45.1	45.2	45.6	45.9	46.2	-	-	44.4	8.7	6.2
1974	46.6	47.2	47.8	48.0	48.6	49.0	49.4	50.0	50.6	51.1	51.5	51.9	-	-	49.3	12.3	11.0
1975	52.1	52.5	52.7	52.9	53.2	53.6	54.2	54.3	54.6	54.9	55.3	55.5	-	-	53.8	6.9	9.1
1976	55.6	55.8	55.9	56.1	56.5	56.8	57.1	57.4	57.6	57.9	58.0	58.2	-	-	56.9	4.9	5.8
1977	58.5	59.1	59.5	60.0	60.3	60.7	61.0	61.2	61.4	61.6	61.9	62.1	-	-	60.6	6.7	6.5
1978	62.5	62.9	63.4	63.9	64.5	65.2	65.7	66.0	66.5	67.1	67.4	67.7	-	-	65.2	9.0	7.6
1979	68.3	69.1	69.8	70.6	71.5	72.3	73.1	73.8	74.6	75.2	75.9	76.7	-	-	72.6	13.3	11.3
1980	77.8	78.9	80.1	81.0	81.8	82.7	82.7	83.3	84.0	84.8	85.5	86.3	-	-	82.4	12.5	13.5
1981	87.0	87.9	88.5	89.1	89.8	90.6	91.6	92.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	94.0	-	-	90.9	8.9	10.3
1982	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.8	97.0	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.0	97.6	-	-	96.5	3.8	6.2
1983	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.7	101.0	101.2	101.3	-	-	99.6	3.8	3.2
1984	101.9	102.4	102.6	103.1	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.5	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.3	102.9	104.9	103.9	3.9	4.3
1985	105.5	106.0	106.4	106.9	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.7	109.0	109.3	106.6	108.5	107.6	3.8	3.6
1986	109.6	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.5	109.1	110.1	109.6	1.1	1.9
1987	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.8	114.4	115.0	115.3	115.4	115.4	112.4	114.9	113.6	4.4	3.6
1988	115.7	116.0	116.5	117.1	117.5	118.0	118.5	119.0	119.8	120.2	120.3	120.5	116.8	119.7	118.3	4.4	4.1
1989	121.1	121.6	122.3	123.1	123.8	124.1	124.4	124.6	125.0	125.6	125.9	126.1	122.7	125.3	124.0	4.6	4.8
1990	127.4	128.0	128.7	128.9	129.2	129.9	130.4	131.6	132.7	133.5	133.8	133.8	128.7	132.6	130.7	6.1	5.4
1991	134.6	134.8	135.0	135.2	135.6	136.0	136.2	136.6	137.2	137.4	137.8	137.9	135.2	137.2	136.2	3.1	4.2
1992	138.1	138.6	139.3	139.5	139.7	140.2	140.5	140.9	141.3	141.8	142.0	141.9	139.2	141.4	140.3	2.9	3.0
1993	142.6	143.1	143.6	144.0	144.2	144.4	144.4	144.8	145.1	145.7	145.8	145.8	143.7	145.3	144.5	2.7	3.0
1994	146.2	146.7	147.2	147.4	147.5	148.0	148.4	149.0	149.4	149.5	149.7	149.7	147.2	149.3	148.2	2.7	2.6
1995	150.3	150.9	151.4	151.9	152.2	152.5	152.5	152.9	153.2	153.7	153.6	153.5	151.5	153.2	152.4	2.5	2.8
1996	154.4	154.9	155.7	156.3	156.6	156.7	157.0	157.3	157.8	158.3	158.6	158.6	155.8	157.9	156.9	3.3	3.0
1997	159.1	159.6	160.0	160.2	160.1	160.3	160.5	160.8	161.2	161.6	161.5	161.3	159.9	161.2	160.5	1.7	2.3
1998	161.6	161.9	162.2	162.5	162.8	163.0	163.2	163.4	163.6	164.0	164.0	163.9	162.3	-	163.0	1.6	1.6

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	Dec. 1998
Expenditure category											
All items	120.5	126.1	133.8	137.9	141.9	145.8	149.7	153.5	158.6	161.3	163.9
All items (1967=100)	360.9	377.6	400.9	413.0	425.2	436.8	448.4	459.9	475.0	483.2	491.0
Food and beverages	120.6	127.2	133.9	137.3	139.5	143.3	147.2	150.3	156.6	159.1	162.7
Food	120.7	127.4	134.2	136.7	138.7	142.7	146.8	149.9	156.3	158.7	162.3
Food at home	119.1	126.5	133.8	135.5	137.5	142.3	147.3	150.3	157.7	159.2	162.6
Cereals and bakery products	126.6	136.1	142.4	147.4	153.3	158.9	164.2	169.5	175.7	178.4	182.3
Cereals and cereal products	127.2	136.5	143.7	148.8	154.4	159.6	164.5	168.6	166.6	169.6	172.0
Flour and prepared flour mixes	113.1	121.2	124.0	123.5	130.2	129.9	132.3	140.6	151.2	150.6	153.6
Breakfast cereal	138.8	152.4	163.5	171.4	178.1	186.5	191.0	194.1	186.0	189.0	192.7
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	118.4	120.1	122.7	126.3	128.9	131.7	139.5	142.8	144.0	149.8	150.0
Rice ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Bakery products	126.1	135.6	141.5	146.4	152.5	158.2	163.8	169.6	179.8	182.3	186.9
Bread ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.5
White bread ²	125.5	133.2	138.3	140.4	146.1	156.2	160.4	169.3	183.4	186.2	189.6
Bread other than white ²	123.5	132.2	137.5	143.8	151.6	157.0	162.4	171.6	180.7	186.9	193.5
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.7
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	128.7	139.0	147.2	154.2	157.7	163.2	169.2	171.6	178.8	180.1	184.0
Cookies ²	129.8	140.2	148.0	155.4	157.5	163.9	170.1	174.2	180.5	182.3	186.1
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ²	125.4	132.9	139.4	144.8	151.0	156.3	165.2	169.8	175.6	178.6	182.6
Other bakery products	126.3	137.5	141.8	147.6	154.9	158.0	163.1	168.0	178.1	178.8	183.9
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ²	122.8	132.2	137.1	142.0	146.8	155.1	159.5	168.9	173.8	177.2	170.4
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ²	130.8	147.5	159.3	168.1	181.4	176.9	178.7	183.8	206.9	206.4	215.6
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ²	126.5	137.0	139.8	145.2	150.4	157.4	161.7	170.8	174.9	181.7	188.5
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	116.1	123.8	133.6	131.6	132.1	137.1	136.4	142.0	150.0	148.4	147.3
Meats, poultry, and fish	117.1	123.0	133.8	132.0	133.0	138.4	137.6	141.7	149.0	148.1	147.4
Meats	112.7	120.0	133.6	130.8	131.1	135.9	133.7	137.2	144.4	143.4	140.2
Beef and veal	114.6	122.1	133.0	131.7	132.8	137.7	134.7	134.6	137.8	136.9	137.1
Uncooked ground beef	104.5	112.2	120.8	119.1	118.4	123.0	117.7	115.7	117.6	116.4	115.9
Uncooked beef roasts ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2
Uncooked beef steaks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.6
Uncooked other beef and veal ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	97.8
Pork	109.6	117.2	136.8	128.5	127.4	133.1	130.1	139.6	155.4	153.0	144.1
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	96.8
Bacon and related products ²	96.9	105.0	122.9	108.6	104.8	117.1	114.8	130.2	161.5	160.3	153.1
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.3
Ham	115.9	121.9	144.4	137.3	134.9	137.1	134.8	144.2	157.4	154.3	145.1
Ham, excluding canned ²	122.2	129.5	154.5	143.6	141.2	144.5	142.1	151.9	168.3	164.7	154.4
Pork chops	114.7	123.7	142.5	136.1	139.5	145.8	138.8	146.2	156.0	150.2	139.5
Other pork including roasts and picnics ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	91.8
Other meats	113.1	119.5	131.6	132.7	133.0	136.4	137.3	141.4	146.2	147.0	145.6
Frankfurters ²	113.2	119.3	132.9	134.7	133.9	138.2	134.3	139.3	143.8	144.9	140.2
Lunchmeats ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.8
Lamb and organ meats ²	116.6	119.8	128.2	130.2	134.1	140.1	145.1	151.8	160.7	160.8	166.3
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.6
Poultry	127.1	127.8	129.7	130.2	133.7	141.1	140.4	146.3	157.8	155.2	159.3
Chicken ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.5
Fresh whole chicken ²	131.0	130.4	130.6	129.9	135.4	141.3	139.4	144.8	158.2	158.9	162.4
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ²	131.5	130.2	133.2	134.8	136.9	146.8	143.2	150.2	161.5	154.4	160.6
Other poultry including turkey ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1
Fish and seafood	138.9	143.0	148.5	150.4	152.0	158.7	166.9	172.1	175.1	177.2	183.7
Fresh fish and seafood ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.5
Processed fish and seafood ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.8
Canned fish and seafood ²	124.8	119.4	118.8	118.2	119.9	122.8	124.5	125.5	126.5	129.4	134.5
Frozen fish and seafood ²	148.5	156.3	164.1	167.0	168.7	177.0	187.9	194.8	198.6	200.5	NA
Eggs	99.6	134.9	128.7	123.5	117.7	116.0	116.4	145.5	162.9	151.1	142.9
Dairy and related products	111.4	122.9	126.7	127.4	129.1	130.2	131.6	135.0	148.6	147.8	157.6
Milk ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	106.1
Fresh whole milk ²	110.1	123.0	126.0	125.5	127.8	130.6	131.1	133.7	148.3	145.8	155.2
Fresh milk other than whole ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	106.1
Cheese and related products	112.6	126.9	132.7	135.1	135.4	134.6	136.0	139.0	150.1	148.3	159.0
Ice cream and related products	114.8	123.1	128.5	130.1	130.6	131.5	136.1	139.7	150.5	151.8	162.8
Other dairy and related products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	106.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Dec. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Fruits and vegetables	131.0	136.7	146.5	152.9	156.2	166.5	180.3	177.9	187.2	191.3	200.7
Fresh fruits and vegetables	138.1	145.6	157.6	169.6	173.9	190.1	212.8	206.3	216.2	222.3	235.2
Fresh fruits	143.2	154.8	171.2	188.6	181.8	205.4	213.1	224.2	251.1	239.4	258.7
Apples	132.4	124.7	151.6	169.9	154.1	166.9	163.2	187.6	194.1	193.9	191.8
Bananas	115.9	122.6	128.3	128.3	124.3	127.6	143.1	146.5	157.5	151.5	165.6
Citrus fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Oranges, including tangerines ²	144.4	138.5	152.7	186.8	156.7	177.4	178.7	206.7	199.6	189.3	224.3
Other fresh fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Other fresh vegetables	133.0	136.5	144.0	150.7	166.1	174.9	212.7	188.4	181.2	205.2	212.3
Potatoes	128.5	140.0	133.9	129.0	137.2	165.0	154.2	175.3	160.2	175.0	178.0
Lettuce	174.3	135.8	152.0	170.1	183.0	152.1	273.4	172.2	184.6	218.5	199.3
Tomatoes	124.3	140.3	129.5	124.5	193.4	197.2	233.6	242.6	193.4	253.4	281.9
Other fresh vegetables	129.4	135.6	151.0	162.3	166.4	178.5	216.1	183.2	185.9	201.5	209.8
Processed fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Canned fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Canned fruits ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Canned vegetables ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Frozen fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Frozen vegetables ²	116.3	124.6	128.5	129.3	130.2	135.4	136.5	140.4	143.7	147.8	150.3
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	107.8	111.0	113.1	112.5	112.3	114.8	131.7	129.5	126.9	133.1	131.7
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Carbonated drinks	104.6	109.8	110.8	111.9	113.7	115.6	115.2	118.5	118.0	116.1	114.9
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Coffee	116.9	115.7	117.4	111.3	105.4	111.1	172.7	156.1	145.6	170.2	155.2
Roasted coffee ²	116.1	115.3	116.7	109.0	102.4	109.2	179.0	159.5	145.7	178.0	NA
Instant and freeze dried coffee ²	116.9	115.5	118.1	115.6	111.7	115.8	157.9	148.9	145.3	155.2	NA
Other beverage materials including tea ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Other food at home	115.3	120.1	125.2	127.1	128.3	130.9	138.8	140.5	143.6	147.7	152.4
Sugar and sweets	116.7	121.1	126.4	130.9	132.1	133.3	134.5	138.5	144.7	147.9	150.1
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	110.0	114.8	118.1	118.1	119.3	120.6	122.8	127.9	132.2	133.3	133.8
Candy and chewing gum ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Other sweets ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Fats and oils	118.5	121.6	131.0	129.3	128.4	129.4	134.2	137.5	140.7	140.3	151.9
Butter and margarine ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Butter ²	104.8	103.0	94.9	94.4	88.0	82.0	81.6	93.4	113.9	128.2	168.9
Margarine ²	124.1	126.7	134.0	131.8	128.9	130.3	139.4	141.6	145.5	144.2	152.9
Salad dressing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Peanut butter ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Other foods	120.7	127.6	134.2	138.2	141.2	144.9	148.1	152.1	158.9	162.8	166.9
Soups	123.2	132.4	140.2	148.6	157.0	163.9	170.7	176.5	184.9	189.1	191.7
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	124.6	131.3	135.8	138.0	138.7	138.6	138.9	139.8	146.2	144.9	147.1
Snacks	121.2	126.2	131.1	132.8	132.5	136.3	138.7	143.4	151.7	155.6	156.9
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	118.3	124.9	132.6	137.9	143.6	147.4	150.9	156.8	163.9	168.3	172.4
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Other condiments ²	114.7	120.6	127.8	133.7	140.1	140.1	143.1	148.2	154.5	162.1	166.6
Baby food ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Other miscellaneous foods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Prepared salads ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Food away from home	124.1	129.8	135.7	139.6	141.6	144.3	147.1	150.4	155.0	159.0	163.0
Full service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Limited service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Food at employee sites and schools ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Other food away from home ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Dec. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Alcoholic beverages	119.9	125.6	130.9	143.9	148.1	150.3	151.8	154.9	160.5	164.0	167.2
Alcoholic beverages at home	114.6	119.5	124.0	138.4	141.3	142.0	141.8	143.1	148.0	149.3	151.4
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	114.6	120.0	124.3	139.0	142.9	143.3	143.2	144.1	148.3	147.5	149.8
Distilled spirits at home	117.0	122.1	128.1	139.9	141.8	143.1	144.2	145.5	148.5	151.9	153.0
Whiskey at home ²	114.8	121.2	127.5	137.8	139.0	141.3	142.4	145.2	147.9	151.5	153.2
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ²	119.2	123.8	129.2	142.3	144.0	144.6	144.5	145.1	147.9	152.1	152.8
Wine at home	107.8	111.6	114.5	130.5	132.4	133.1	131.3	133.4	141.7	145.1	147.2
Alcoholic beverages away from home	133.3	140.3	146.9	158.9	165.0	169.3	173.3	178.8	185.6	192.5	198.1
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.9
Wine away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.2
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.4
Housing	120.2	124.9	130.5	135.0	138.5	142.3	145.4	149.7	154.0	157.7	161.3
Shelter	129.3	135.6	142.7	148.2	152.5	157.1	161.8	167.4	172.3	178.1	184.0
Rent of primary residence	130.1	135.5	141.1	145.2	148.6	151.9	155.7	159.6	164.0	169.1	174.9
Lodging away from home ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.8
Housing at school, excluding board ³	145.5	156.3	166.1	175.8	188.6	193.8	201.9	210.6	219.0	229.7	239.4
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	127.0	133.8	154.9	168.0	174.3	181.0	183.3	191.2	201.0	213.5	221.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	134.1	141.0	147.7	153.2	157.8	162.8	168.1	174.3	179.1	184.7	190.7
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9
Fuels and utilities	105.0	108.4	112.7	116.0	118.7	121.7	122.0	123.7	129.4	130.0	126.6
Fuels	97.4	101.2	105.6	106.5	108.9	110.7	110.1	110.9	117.1	115.8	111.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	76.8	88.7	114.1	94.7	91.8	88.3	88.4	89.6	110.3	97.2	86.1
Fuel oil	74.2	88.7	115.2	92.3	89.2	85.1	85.1	86.4	106.5	94.0	79.7
Other household fuels ⁴	102.3	108.3	136.4	123.3	120.4	118.0	118.5	119.4	146.8	128.8	125.9
Gas (piped) and electricity	104.1	107.0	108.6	112.4	115.6	118.1	117.4	118.3	122.8	123.0	118.9
Electricity	110.3	113.4	115.0	120.8	122.9	123.6	124.4	127.8	128.7	127.0	122.9
Utility natural gas service	95.2	97.8	99.6	99.9	105.0	111.1	107.5	103.6	115.0	118.8	114.7
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.7
Water and sewerage maintenance	135.8	144.7	153.7	165.7	176.7	185.2	193.0	198.6	205.5	213.7	219.4
Garbage and trash collection ⁵	146.9	161.1	176.9	197.3	214.0	225.2	236.4	243.3	247.8	252.8	259.9
Household furnishings and operations	110.6	111.7	113.7	116.3	118.2	120.3	120.8	123.8	125.0	125.1	126.6
Window and floor coverings and other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2
Floor coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.3
Window coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1
Other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.5
Furniture and bedding	115.4	113.8	115.1	116.2	121.4	125.8	127.8	133.2	134.5	133.5	135.4
Bedroom furniture	121.3	118.8	117.2	122.0	129.5	136.3	133.7	136.8	141.5	142.7	141.8
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.6
Other furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.3
Appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.9
Major appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.5
Laundry equipment ²	107.0	105.9	107.2	105.6	106.3	107.1	110.6	109.8	113.2	113.4	110.6
Other appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.6
Other household equipment and furnishings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	105.9	112.8	112.6	117.8	120.3	118.2	117.8	122.1	117.0	121.0	119.5
Indoor plants and flowers ⁶	-	-	100.0	107.0	113.0	110.0	114.1	115.6	116.4	107.1	109.3
Dishes and flatware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.4
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.5
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.6
Tools, hardware and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	97.4
Outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.5
Housekeeping supplies	117.0	123.6	127.5	129.8	129.5	131.9	132.9	139.8	141.4	143.4	146.3
Household cleaning products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.7
Household paper products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.7
Miscellaneous household products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.8
Household operations ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.0
Domestic services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3
Gardening and lawn care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.5
Moving, storage, freight expense ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3
Repair of household items ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Dec. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Apparel	118.0	119.2	125.3	129.6	131.4	132.6	130.5	130.6	130.3	131.6	130.7
Men's and boys' apparel	117.3	118.8	122.3	125.9	127.1	127.5	125.3	126.0	127.8	131.2	130.3
Men's apparel	118.4	120.6	124.5	128.3	130.0	130.0	128.2	128.3	130.4	133.7	133.1
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	122.0	124.7	128.2	131.3	132.8	137.4	136.0	133.7	133.3	135.8	133.2
Men's furnishings	113.7	117.4	119.8	122.2	123.6	123.0	122.7	120.0	124.6	134.1	133.1
Men's shirts and sweaters ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.6
Men's pants and shorts	114.6	116.7	121.9	126.1	129.2	127.8	125.8	127.0	129.2	129.0	128.9
Boys' apparel	112.5	111.4	113.0	116.2	115.0	117.1	113.2	116.2	116.8	120.7	118.8
Women's and girls' apparel	116.5	116.4	123.5	128.4	129.1	130.6	125.7	124.7	123.3	123.6	122.4
Women's apparel	116.3	116.5	124.2	128.0	128.4	131.0	125.3	124.1	123.0	123.7	123.0
Women's outerwear	104.5	108.9	117.2	121.1	126.2	131.8	119.0	123.5	126.1	126.7	122.1
Women's dresses	123.5	122.5	131.1	128.0	130.7	127.2	113.1	114.7	108.1	102.7	107.2
Women's suits and separates ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.2
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4
Girls' apparel	117.3	116.1	120.2	130.8	133.5	129.1	128.2	128.7	125.0	123.6	119.4
Footwear	113.5	114.7	118.4	121.8	125.1	125.8	123.6	124.1	125.9	128.2	127.5
Men's footwear	119.2	122.0	125.6	129.4	132.9	133.2	132.2	131.6	131.1	131.4	132.4
Boys' and girls' footwear	114.7	118.5	122.9	122.7	121.5	122.1	123.3	125.2	130.4	133.5	133.3
Women's footwear	108.3	107.5	110.9	115.5	120.6	121.5	117.1	117.8	119.6	122.7	120.6
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	117.3	115.3	125.6	129.2	130.7	127.1	131.3	128.7	126.9	125.8	129.6
Jewelry and watches ⁴	117.6	121.5	129.4	134.4	138.2	140.6	147.7	147.7	140.3	138.9	136.1
Watches ⁴	107.9	107.7	110.4	114.1	112.7	118.7	124.6	130.6	122.6	122.2	120.5
Jewelry ⁴	120.3	125.5	134.9	140.2	145.5	146.8	154.3	152.6	145.4	143.6	140.5
Transportation	110.8	115.2	127.2	125.3	129.0	132.1	137.1	139.1	145.2	143.2	140.7
Private transportation	109.6	113.9	125.1	123.4	126.7	128.6	134.9	136.6	141.7	140.0	137.2
New and used motor vehicles ¹	-	-	-	-	-	94.1	98.3	100.7	101.7	100.0	100.9
New vehicles	119.0	121.9	124.3	128.3	131.3	135.6	140.1	142.8	145.4	144.1	144.1
New cars and trucks ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
New cars ²	119.1	121.8	123.5	127.6	130.5	134.2	138.5	140.7	143.0	141.5	141.3
New trucks ^{2 5}	116.8	120.7	125.8	129.6	132.9	139.0	144.1	148.2	151.5	151.4	152.1
New motorcycles ^{2 4}	109.6	114.2	117.4	123.7	128.7	138.0	148.9	156.5	162.4	163.7	164.3
Used cars and trucks	120.2	119.7	117.1	120.1	129.0	139.3	151.5	158.2	155.6	147.9	153.1
Car and truck rental ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.5
Motor fuel	80.3	85.8	117.1	98.4	100.2	94.8	100.4	96.4	108.6	101.9	86.2
Gasoline (all types)	80.3	85.5	117.0	98.1	100.1	94.2	100.2	96.0	107.9	101.3	85.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	78.8	83.1	115.4	96.1	97.9	91.3	97.9	93.6	106.1	99.1	82.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 7}	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.3	100.6	112.4	105.9	90.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	84.7	89.9	118.7	101.4	103.2	98.3	103.4	98.4	109.1	103.0	89.2
Other motor fuels ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	87.7
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	98.9	101.1	102.0	103.6	103.0	101.4	101.9	102.4	102.3	101.4	101.2
Tires	96.9	99.1	99.0	101.3	100.8	99.4	101.6	101.8	101.8	99.0	98.6
Vehicle accessories other than tires ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ²	105.1	107.3	109.4	110.2	109.5	107.7	106.3	107.3	107.0	108.2	108.3
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ²	110.1	109.8	117.5	118.4	118.1	118.8	126.0	130.0	132.0	131.8	130.8
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	121.5	126.9	132.5	138.4	143.2	147.7	151.9	155.7	160.6	164.7	169.6
Motor vehicle body work	126.3	133.9	138.5	141.9	145.8	150.0	155.7	161.2	168.6	176.2	181.5
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	118.8	122.5	127.0	133.8	136.6	139.4	141.3	144.2	148.2	152.1	156.5
Motor vehicle repair ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.0
Motor vehicle insurance	162.0	171.5	184.4	199.1	212.2	222.8	230.4	240.2	249.3	255.3	254.5
Motor vehicle fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.1
State and local registration and license ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.4
Parking and other fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	107.0
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	107.4
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.9
Public transportation	126.5	131.7	154.4	149.8	158.2	176.5	165.6	170.7	189.9	184.3	188.4
Airline fare	128.0	134.8	165.4	155.4	165.7	193.8	175.3	178.4	204.7	194.8	202.8
Other intercity transportation	136.9	139.2	148.4	152.0	152.2	148.0	151.4	152.6	155.2	156.3	161.1
Ship fare ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.6
Intracity transportation	123.3	125.9	135.6	140.8	147.8	152.0	153.5	165.2	174.7	176.6	171.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Dec. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Medical care	142.3	154.4	169.2	182.6	194.7	205.2	215.3	223.8	230.6	237.1	245.2
Medical care commodities	144.2	156.0	169.1	181.7	191.1	197.0	202.9	206.6	212.0	216.8	225.6
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	157.1	172.0	189.0	206.7	218.5	225.7	233.2	237.8	245.4	251.5	263.8
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ⁴	110.7	117.1	123.5	127.9	132.9	136.5	139.6	141.5	143.3	145.8	149.2
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs	134.0	141.5	150.0	153.7	160.5	164.9	166.3	167.6	171.2	173.1	177.4
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies	126.7	134.4	140.4	148.4	152.7	156.6	164.3	168.2	168.0	172.8	176.3
Medical care services	141.9	154.1	169.3	182.8	195.6	207.1	218.2	227.8	235.0	241.8	249.6
Professional services	140.8	149.9	160.0	169.8	179.4	187.4	196.0	203.9	211.0	217.5	224.6
Physicians' services	143.4	153.7	165.1	174.2	185.1	194.5	203.1	212.1	218.5	224.5	231.9
Dental services	140.9	149.9	159.9	173.0	183.1	191.1	201.4	210.4	221.1	230.0	240.2
Eyeglasses and eye care ⁴	110.3	114.1	119.2	123.5	128.1	130.7	135.0	138.3	139.9	142.5	143.4
Services by other medical professionals ⁴	110.3	116.6	122.5	129.2	133.2	137.5	143.0	144.1	148.4	153.0	156.7
Hospital and related services	150.8	167.9	186.9	203.5	221.4	238.2	251.3	262.8	273.7	282.5	291.4
Hospital services ⁸	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.2	106.4
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 8}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.5	105.2
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 4}	117.0	130.7	145.4	159.7	175.4	189.2	199.7	209.2	219.2	228.3	237.3
Nursing homes and adult daycare ⁸	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.9	108.4
Recreation ¹	-	-	-	-	-	91.7	93.0	95.6	98.5	100.0	101.2
Video and audio ¹	-	-	-	-	-	96.6	94.2	94.6	97.7	100.0	100.7
Televisions	76.8	75.8	73.1	72.3	71.4	70.2	69.2	66.4	62.9	60.2	57.3
Cable television ⁵	141.4	146.8	166.1	180.4	187.0	200.1	194.9	202.8	218.6	233.6	249.8
Other video equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	87.0
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	93.9
Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	95.9
Rental of video tapes and discs ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	92.9
Audio equipment	91.9	94.3	93.3	95.0	93.6	94.0	93.1	90.7	90.2	88.4	81.9
Audio discs, tapes and other media ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Pets, pet products and services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.9
Pets and pet products	117.7	122.9	127.4	129.6	128.3	129.5	130.8	135.4	142.6	142.1	142.9
Pet food ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.4
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.7
Pet services including veterinary ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.4
Pet services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.8
Veterinarian services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.6
Sporting goods	111.0	113.3	115.3	119.6	119.7	120.0	123.8	123.1	123.0	122.5	121.8
Sports vehicles including bicycles	111.1	113.6	115.9	117.6	120.1	120.0	124.7	124.8	124.9	124.3	127.7
Sports equipment	108.3	110.4	112.0	118.3	116.5	117.1	120.0	118.7	118.4	118.1	114.3
Photography ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.3
Photographic equipment and supplies	123.0	127.2	129.0	130.1	132.9	135.2	130.9	133.4	132.9	134.0	129.7
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.2
Photographic equipment ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	94.8
Photographers and film processing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.0
Photographer fees ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.3
Film processing ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1
Other recreational goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	95.0
Toys	112.4	115.1	116.8	118.1	121.1	122.9	121.8	123.0	126.4	124.4	116.8
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	95.0
Video game hardware, software and accessories ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	NA
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.1
Music instruments and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.6
Recreation services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.7
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.0
Admissions	133.3	146.0	153.6	161.0	167.3	170.3	177.1	186.4	193.8	200.3	205.8
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.9
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.0
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁴	109.8	119.6	125.4	132.4	139.2	144.7	151.8	156.3	165.5	174.1	178.9
Recreational reading materials	126.5	132.4	138.5	147.3	152.8	158.2	163.9	173.6	178.2	180.2	185.7
Newspapers and magazines ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.4
Recreational books ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Dec. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Education and communication ¹	-	-	-	-	-	87.4	90.3	93.9	97.1	100.0	100.7
Education ¹	-	-	-	-	-	81.2	85.9	90.7	95.1	100.0	104.7
Educational books and supplies	152.2	164.0	174.7	184.7	193.8	200.4	207.4	219.0	231.1	242.8	257.3
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	157.6	170.0	183.5	201.4	218.5	234.0	247.8	261.6	274.3	288.5	301.7
College tuition and fees	156.5	169.1	183.0	205.1	225.7	243.5	258.9	273.7	288.3	301.7	313.6
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	163.0	177.4	192.8	207.3	223.7	237.0	251.6	268.2	280.5	300.6	318.7
Child care and nursery school ⁶	-	-	100.0	106.3	111.0	116.7	122.2	126.9	131.6	137.6	144.2
Technical and business school tuition and fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	107.1
Communication ¹	-	-	-	-	-	97.3	97.3	99.0	100.3	100.0	97.1
Postage and delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1
Postage	125.1	125.1	125.1	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	160.3	160.3	160.3	160.3
Delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.2
Information and information processing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	98.3	98.3	98.9	100.3	100.0	96.9
Telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3
Telephone services, local charges	145.2	146.0	147.5	155.0	155.7	157.2	156.7	160.7	162.1	163.8	166.0
Telephone services, long distance charges ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9
Interstate toll calls ²	70.9	70.0	67.4	68.3	67.4	71.8	75.7	75.8	78.6	75.2	74.6
Intrastate toll calls ²	99.2	96.6	94.5	93.1	90.9	91.1	90.2	86.8	92.1	94.7	96.1
Cellular telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	91.7
Information and information processing other than telephone services ⁹	100.0	92.7	90.3	86.6	81.3	75.1	68.3	61.0	53.9	47.4	34.8
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	64.2
Computer software and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	90.0
Computer information processing services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3
Other information processing equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	90.3
Other goods and services	141.3	152.9	164.5	177.6	189.1	194.2	202.4	211.1	218.7	230.1	250.3
Tobacco and smoking products	149.9	171.9	190.5	211.7	228.9	215.5	222.0	228.1	234.3	251.2	331.2
Cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	133.7
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.5
Personal care	122.4	127.1	132.4	135.7	139.6	143.1	145.8	148.9	150.5	154.0	158.3
Personal care products	121.6	124.7	129.9	133.4	137.8	140.1	142.6	144.1	142.8	145.3	148.7
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	121.6	123.9	131.2	135.1	137.0	143.4	144.8	146.9	150.6	153.9	160.8
Personal care services	123.1	129.7	135.0	138.0	141.3	146.1	149.2	154.3	159.2	163.9	168.3
Haircuts and other personal care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.7
Miscellaneous personal services	143.1	151.4	162.0	172.4	179.8	190.3	199.4	210.0	218.3	230.0	237.8
Legal services ⁴	109.9	116.8	124.8	131.9	137.2	145.1	147.9	153.5	159.3	167.5	174.6
Funeral expenses ⁴	108.2	113.4	120.9	128.0	133.2	140.4	148.6	156.6	164.0	172.3	179.1
Laundry and dry cleaning services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.3
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.7
Financial services ⁴	111.3	117.9	127.0	137.5	144.4	153.9	165.9	177.6	183.6	194.7	201.6
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.2
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.8
Miscellaneous personal goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.6
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ²	113.2	116.6	121.7	127.5	131.3	136.1	138.2	147.2	151.8	158.1	160.7
Special aggregate indexes											
Commodities	113.5	118.2	126.0	127.5	130.1	132.0	135.1	137.0	141.4	141.7	142.2
Commodities less food and beverages	109.0	112.6	121.1	121.5	124.3	125.1	127.6	128.9	132.1	131.2	130.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	106.9	112.0	125.8	124.5	127.4	126.5	128.1	128.8	133.7	133.5	132.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	104.5	112.0	130.1	126.0	129.6	127.7	131.5	132.7	140.5	139.5	137.8
Durables	112.2	113.5	114.5	117.2	120.1	123.3	126.9	129.0	129.9	128.0	127.4
Services	128.1	134.6	142.3	148.8	154.2	160.0	164.7	170.4	176.1	181.0	185.7
Rent of shelter ³	134.3	140.9	148.4	154.2	158.7	163.5	168.3	174.2	179.3	185.3	191.5
Transportation services	132.1	138.6	150.0	153.7	159.2	166.9	171.1	176.3	184.1	186.0	188.4
Other services	136.2	145.1	154.5	164.1	172.8	181.6	188.9	197.3	205.0	213.1	219.5
All items less food	120.4	125.8	133.7	138.1	142.5	146.4	150.2	154.2	159.0	161.8	164.2
All items less shelter	118.1	123.5	131.5	135.0	139.1	142.7	146.3	149.6	154.7	156.4	157.8
All items less medical care	119.1	124.4	131.8	135.3	138.9	142.5	146.0	149.6	154.5	157.0	159.4
Commodities less food	109.4	113.0	121.4	122.4	125.3	126.1	128.5	129.9	133.3	132.6	131.7
Nondurables less food	107.5	112.6	125.7	125.5	128.5	127.8	129.5	130.4	135.3	135.3	134.2
Nondurables less food and apparel	105.3	112.5	129.0	126.9	130.5	129.1	132.6	134.0	141.5	141.0	139.7
Nondurables	113.9	119.8	130.0	131.1	133.6	135.1	137.8	139.7	145.3	146.5	147.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										
	December										Dec. 1998
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Special aggregate indexes											
Apparel less footwear	116.8	117.6	123.8	128.2	129.4	130.3	127.9	127.7	126.6	127.6	126.7
Services less rent of shelter ³	131.1	137.8	146.4	153.9	160.7	167.8	172.7	178.5	185.2	189.5	192.8
Services less medical care services	126.6	132.6	139.7	145.5	150.3	155.6	159.7	165.0	170.6	175.4	179.8
Energy	88.7	93.2	110.1	101.9	103.9	102.4	104.7	103.3	112.2	108.4	98.9
All items less energy	124.8	130.6	137.4	142.8	147.1	151.7	155.7	160.2	164.8	168.3	172.3
All items less food and energy	126.0	131.5	138.3	144.4	149.2	153.9	157.9	162.7	167.0	170.7	174.8
Commodities less food and energy commodities	118.0	121.2	125.3	130.3	133.6	135.7	137.6	140.0	141.5	142.1	143.9
Energy commodities	80.1	86.4	117.0	98.2	99.4	94.3	99.2	95.9	109.1	101.6	86.3
Services less energy services	130.6	137.5	145.8	152.5	158.2	164.3	169.6	175.7	181.5	186.9	192.5
Domestically produced farm food	119.4	127.4	135.4	137.2	139.6	144.5	148.1	151.5	160.1	161.1	165.0
Utilities and public transportation	113.9	117.1	122.9	126.7	130.7	136.5	135.1	137.5	144.4	145.0	145.0

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Dec. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
All items	4.4	4.6	6.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.3	1.7	1.6
Food and beverages	5.1	5.5	5.3	2.5	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.1	4.2	1.6	2.3
Food	5.2	5.6	5.3	1.9	1.5	2.9	2.9	2.1	4.3	1.5	2.3
Food at home	5.6	6.2	5.8	1.3	1.5	3.5	3.5	2.0	4.9	1.0	2.1
Cereals and bakery products	8.4	7.5	4.6	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.7	1.5	2.2
Cereals and cereal products	9.6	7.3	5.3	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.5	-1.2	1.8	1.4
Flour and prepared flour mixes	6.9	7.2	2.3	-4	5.4	-2	1.8	6.3	7.5	-4	2.0
Breakfast cereal	9.6	9.8	7.3	4.8	3.9	4.7	2.4	1.6	-4.2	1.6	2.0
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	11.4	1.4	2.2	2.9	2.1	2.2	5.9	2.4	.8	4.0	.1
Rice ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0
Bakery products	7.8	7.5	4.4	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.5	6.0	1.4	2.5
Bread ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5
White bread ²	11.0	6.1	3.8	1.5	4.1	6.9	2.7	5.5	8.3	1.5	1.8
Bread other than white ²	9.6	7.0	4.0	4.6	5.4	3.6	3.4	5.7	5.3	3.4	3.5
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	6.3	8.0	5.9	4.8	2.3	3.5	3.7	1.4	4.2	.7	2.2
Cookies ²	5.9	8.0	5.6	5.0	1.4	4.1	3.8	2.4	3.6	1.0	2.1
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ²	5.8	6.0	4.9	3.9	4.3	3.5	5.7	2.8	3.4	1.7	2.2
Other bakery products	5.0	8.9	3.1	4.1	4.9	2.0	3.2	3.0	6.0	.4	2.9
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ²	5.7	7.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	5.7	2.8	5.9	2.9	2.0	-3.8
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ²	6.3	12.8	8.0	5.5	7.9	-2.5	1.0	2.9	12.6	-2	4.5
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ²	5.2	8.3	2.0	3.9	3.6	4.7	2.7	5.6	2.4	3.9	3.7
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	5.3	6.6	7.9	-1.5	.4	3.8	-5	4.1	5.6	-1.1	-7
Meats, poultry, and fish	4.6	5.0	8.8	-1.3	.8	4.1	-6	3.0	5.2	-6	-5
Meats	2.1	6.5	11.3	-2.1	.2	3.7	-1.6	2.6	5.2	-7	-2.2
Beef and veal	5.6	6.5	8.9	-1.0	.8	3.7	-2.2	-1	2.4	-7	.1
Uncooked ground beef	2.5	7.4	7.7	-1.4	-6	3.9	-4.3	-1.7	1.6	-1.0	-4
Uncooked beef roasts ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
Uncooked beef steaks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
Uncooked other beef and veal ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.2
Pork	-3.1	6.9	16.7	-6.1	-9	4.5	-2.3	7.3	11.3	-1.5	-5.8
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3.2
Bacon and related products ²	-10.4	8.4	17.0	-11.6	-3.5	11.7	-2.0	13.4	24.0	-7	-4.5
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-7
Ham	-1.9	5.2	18.5	-4.9	-1.7	1.6	-1.7	7.0	9.2	-2.0	-6.0
Ham, excluding canned ²	-1.9	6.0	19.3	-7.1	-1.7	2.3	-1.7	6.9	10.8	-2.1	-6.3
Pork chops .....	.3	7.8	15.2	-4.5	2.5	4.5	-4.8	5.3	6.7	-3.7	-7.1
Other pork including roasts and picnics ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-8.2
Other meats .....	.9	5.7	10.1	.8	.2	2.6	.7	3.0	3.4	.5	-1.0
Frankfurters ²	1.4	5.4	11.4	1.4	-6	3.2	-2.8	3.7	3.2	.8	-3.2
Lunchmeats ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2
Lamb and organ meats ²	3.6	2.7	7.0	1.6	3.0	4.5	3.6	4.6	5.9	.1	3.4
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6
Poultry	17.9	.6	1.5	.4	2.7	5.5	-5	4.2	7.9	-1.6	2.6
Chicken ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5
Fresh whole chicken ²	21.6	-.5	.2	-.5	4.2	4.4	-1.3	3.9	9.3	.4	2.2
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ²	18.7	-1.0	2.3	1.2	1.6	7.2	-2.5	4.9	7.5	-4.4	4.0
Other poultry including turkey ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Fish and seafood	4.2	3.0	3.8	1.3	1.1	4.4	5.2	3.1	1.7	1.2	3.7
Fresh fish and seafood ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5
Processed fish and seafood ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8
Canned fish and seafood ²	13.5	-4.3	-.5	-.5	1.4	2.4	1.4	.8	.8	2.3	3.9
Frozen fish and seafood ²	1.6	5.3	5.0	1.8	1.0	4.9	6.2	3.7	2.0	1.0	-
Eggs	16.5	35.4	-4.6	-4.0	-4.7	-1.4	.3	25.0	12.0	-7.2	-5.4
Dairy and related products	4.4	10.3	3.1	.6	1.3	.9	1.1	2.6	10.1	-.5	6.6
Milk ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.1
Fresh whole milk ²	5.1	11.7	2.4	-.4	1.8	2.2	.4	2.0	10.9	-1.7	6.4
Fresh milk other than whole ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.1
Cheese and related products	5.2	12.7	4.6	1.8	.2	-.6	1.0	2.2	8.0	-1.2	7.2
Ice cream and related products	3.4	7.2	4.4	1.2	.4	.7	3.5	2.6	7.7	.9	7.2
Other dairy and related products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.0
Fruits and vegetables	6.2	4.4	7.2	4.4	2.2	6.6	8.3	-1.3	5.2	2.2	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Dec. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Fresh fruits and vegetables	3.7	5.4	8.2	7.6	2.5	9.3	11.9	-3.1	4.8	2.8	5.8
Fresh fruits	13.4	8.1	10.6	10.2	-3.6	13.0	3.7	5.2	12.0	-4.7	8.1
Apples	27.8	-5.8	21.6	12.1	-9.3	8.3	-2.2	15.0	3.5	-1	-1.1
Bananas	7.9	5.8	4.6	.0	-3.1	2.7	12.1	2.4	7.5	-3.8	9.3
Citrus fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.0
Oranges, including tangerines ²	14.3	-4.1	10.3	22.3	-16.1	13.2	.7	15.7	-3.4	-5.2	18.5
Other fresh fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.6
Fresh vegetables	-5.1	2.6	5.5	4.7	10.2	5.3	21.6	-11.4	-3.8	13.2	3.5
Potatoes	23.8	8.9	-4.4	-3.7	6.4	20.3	-6.5	13.7	-8.6	9.2	1.7
Lettuce	-36.1	-22.1	11.9	11.9	7.6	-16.9	79.8	-37.0	7.2	18.4	-8.8
Tomatoes	-10.8	12.9	-7.7	-3.9	55.3	2.0	18.5	3.9	-20.3	31.0	11.2
Other fresh vegetables	2.5	4.8	11.4	7.5	2.5	7.3	21.1	-15.2	1.5	8.4	4.1
Processed fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0
Canned fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3
Canned fruits ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7
Canned vegetables ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1
Frozen fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5
Frozen vegetables ²	4.3	7.1	3.1	.6	.7	4.0	.8	2.9	2.4	2.9	1.7
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	2.9	3.0	1.9	-.5	-2	2.2	14.7	-1.7	-2.0	4.9	-1.1
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1
Carbonated drinks	1.3	5.0	.9	1.0	1.6	1.7	-3	2.9	-4	-1.6	-1.0
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.7
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3.5
Coffee	5.8	-1.0	1.5	-5.2	-5.3	5.4	55.4	-9.6	-6.7	16.9	-8.8
Roasted coffee ²	9.0	-.7	1.2	-6.6	-6.1	6.6	63.9	-10.9	-8.7	22.2	-
Instant and freeze dried coffee ²	-.8	-1.2	2.3	-2.1	-3.4	3.7	36.4	-5.7	-2.4	6.8	-
Other beverage materials including tea ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3
Other food at home	4.8	4.2	4.2	1.5	.9	2.0	6.0	1.2	2.2	2.9	3.2
Sugar and sweets	5.1	3.8	4.4	3.6	.9	.9	.9	3.0	4.5	2.2	1.5
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	7.8	4.4	2.9	.0	1.0	1.1	1.8	4.2	3.4	.8	.4
Candy and chewing gum ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
Other sweets ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8
Fats and oils	10.0	2.6	7.7	-1.3	-.7	.8	3.7	2.5	2.3	-.3	8.3
Butter and margarine ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.5
Butter ² .....	.1	-1.7	-7.9	-.5	-6.8	-6.8	-.5	14.5	21.9	12.6	31.7
Margarine ²	16.7	2.1	5.8	-1.6	-2.2	1.1	7.0	1.6	2.8	-.9	6.0
Salad dressing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1
Peanut butter ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2
Other foods	5.0	5.7	5.2	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.7	4.5	2.5	2.5
Soups	3.6	7.5	5.9	6.0	5.7	4.4	4.1	3.4	4.8	2.3	1.4
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	4.7	5.4	3.4	1.6	.5	-.1	.2	.6	4.6	-.9	1.5
Snacks	4.8	4.1	3.9	1.3	-.2	2.9	1.8	3.4	5.8	2.6	.8
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	4.5	5.6	6.2	4.0	4.1	2.6	2.4	3.9	4.5	2.7	2.4
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6
Other condiments ²	2.8	5.1	6.0	4.6	4.8	.0	2.1	3.6	4.3	4.9	2.8
Baby food ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3
Other miscellaneous foods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.9
Prepared salads ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food away from home	4.4	4.6	4.5	2.9	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.2	3.1	2.6	2.5
Full service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8
Limited service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2
Food at employee sites and schools ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Other food away from home ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3
Alcoholic beverages	3.9	4.8	4.2	9.9	2.9	1.5	1.0	2.0	3.6	2.2	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Dec. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Alcoholic beverages at home	2.3	4.3	3.8	11.6	2.1	0.5	-0.1	0.9	3.4	0.9	1.4
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	2.8	4.7	3.6	11.8	2.8	.3	-.1	.6	2.9	-.5	1.6
Distilled spirits at home	1.9	4.4	4.9	9.2	1.4	.9	.8	.9	2.1	2.3	.7
Whiskey at home ² .....	.7	5.6	5.2	8.1	.9	1.7	.8	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.1
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ²	2.7	3.9	4.4	10.1	1.2	.4	-.1	.4	1.9	2.8	.5
Wine at home	1.6	3.5	2.6	14.0	1.5	.5	-1.4	1.6	6.2	2.4	1.4
Alcoholic beverages away from home	6.0	5.3	4.7	8.2	3.8	2.6	2.4	3.2	3.8	3.7	2.9
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9
Wine away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4
Housing	4.0	3.9	4.5	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.2	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.3
Shelter	4.5	4.9	5.2	3.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.3
Rent of primary residence	3.6	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.4
Lodging away from home ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8
Housing at school, excluding board ³	6.6	7.4	6.3	5.8	7.3	2.8	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.9	4.2
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	4.5	5.4	15.8	8.5	3.8	3.8	1.3	4.3	5.1	6.2	3.7
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	4.8	5.1	4.8	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.8	3.1	3.2
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.1
Fuels and utilities	2.9	3.2	4.0	2.9	2.3	2.5	.2	1.4	4.6	.5	-2.6
Fuels	2.4	3.9	4.3	.9	2.3	1.7	-5	.7	5.6	-1.1	-3.8
Fuel oil and other fuels	-4.6	15.5	28.6	-17.0	-3.1	-3.8	.1	1.4	23.1	-11.9	-11.4
Fuel oil	-6.3	19.5	29.9	-19.9	-3.4	-4.6	.0	1.5	23.3	-11.7	-15.2
Other household fuels ⁴	-.3	5.9	25.9	-9.6	-2.4	-2.0	.4	.8	22.9	-12.3	-2.3
Gas (piped) and electricity	3.2	2.8	1.5	3.5	2.8	2.2	-.6	.8	3.8	.2	-3.3
Electricity	2.8	2.8	1.4	5.0	1.7	.6	.6	2.7	.7	-1.3	-3.2
Utility natural gas service	3.6	2.7	1.8	.3	5.1	5.8	-3.2	-3.6	11.0	3.3	-3.5
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7
Water and sewerage maintenance	6.1	6.6	6.2	7.8	6.6	4.8	4.2	2.9	3.5	4.0	2.7
Garbage and trash collection ⁵	7.9	9.7	9.8	11.5	8.5	5.2	5.0	2.9	1.8	2.0	2.8
Household furnishings and operations	3.1	1.0	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.8	.4	2.5	1.0	.1	1.2
Window and floor coverings and other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
Floor coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3
Window coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5
Furniture and bedding	3.5	-1.4	1.1	1.0	4.5	3.6	1.6	4.2	1.0	-.7	1.4
Bedroom furniture	4.7	-2.1	-1.3	4.1	6.1	5.3	-1.9	2.3	3.4	.8	-.6
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
Other furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.3
Appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1
Major appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.5
Laundry equipment ²	4.2	-1.0	1.2	-1.5	.7	.8	3.3	-.7	3.1	.2	-2.5
Other appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.4
Other household equipment and furnishings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.1
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	3.0	6.5	-.2	4.6	2.1	-1.7	-.3	3.7	-.4	3.4	-1.2
Indoor plants and flowers ⁶	-	-	-	7.0	5.6	-2.7	3.7	1.3	.7	-8.0	2.1
Dishes and flatware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.6
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.5
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.4
Tools, hardware and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.6
Outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Housekeeping supplies	4.0	5.6	3.2	1.8	-.2	1.9	.8	5.2	1.1	1.4	2.0
Household cleaning products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7
Household paper products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7
Miscellaneous household products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8
Household operations ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0
Domestic services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3
Gardening and lawn care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5
Moving, storage, freight expense ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3
Repair of household items ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.6
Apparel	4.7	1.0	5.1	3.4	1.4	.9	-1.6	.1	-.2	1.0	-.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Dec. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Men's and boys' apparel	6.0	1.3	2.9	2.9	1.0	0.3	-1.7	0.6	1.4	2.7	-0.7
Men's apparel	6.1	1.9	3.2	3.1	1.3	.0	-1.4	.1	1.6	2.5	-4
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	9.2	2.2	2.8	2.4	1.1	3.5	-1.0	-1.7	-3	1.9	-1.9
Men's furnishings	3.3	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.1	-5	-2	-2.2	3.8	7.6	-7
Men's shirts and sweaters ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
Men's pants and shorts	4.8	1.8	4.5	3.4	2.5	-1.1	-1.6	1.0	1.7	-2	-1
Boys' apparel	4.9	-1.0	1.4	2.8	-1.0	1.8	-3.3	2.7	.5	3.3	-1.6
Women's and girls' apparel	3.5	-1	6.1	4.0	.5	1.2	-3.8	-8	-1.1	.2	-1.0
Women's apparel	2.9	.2	6.6	3.1	.3	2.0	-4.4	-1.0	-9	.6	-6
Women's outerwear .....	.5	4.2	7.6	3.3	4.2	4.4	-9.7	3.8	2.1	.5	-3.6
Women's dresses	3.0	-8	7.0	-2.4	2.1	-2.7	-11.1	1.4	-5.8	-5.0	4.4
Women's suits and separates ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.8
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Girls' apparel	6.4	-1.0	3.5	8.8	2.1	-3.3	-7	.4	-2.9	-1.1	-3.4
Footwear	5.9	1.1	3.2	2.9	2.7	.6	-1.7	.4	1.5	1.8	-5
Men's footwear	7.0	2.3	3.0	3.0	2.7	.2	-8	-5	-4	.2	.8
Boys' and girls' footwear	4.3	3.3	3.7	-2	-1.0	.5	1.0	1.5	4.2	2.4	-1
Women's footwear	5.8	-7	3.2	4.1	4.4	.7	-3.6	.6	1.5	2.6	-1.7
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	2.4	-1.7	8.9	2.9	1.2	-2.8	3.3	-2.0	-1.4	-9	3.0
Jewelry and watches ⁴	7.2	3.3	6.5	3.9	2.8	1.7	5.0	.0	-5.0	-1.0	-2.0
Watches ⁴	4.4	-2	2.5	3.4	-1.2	5.3	5.0	4.8	-6.1	-3	-1.4
Jewelry ⁴	7.9	4.3	7.5	3.9	3.8	.9	5.1	-1.1	-4.7	-1.2	-2.2
Transportation	3.0	4.0	10.4	-1.5	3.0	2.4	3.8	1.5	4.4	-1.4	-1.7
Private transportation	2.9	3.9	9.8	-1.4	2.7	1.5	4.9	1.3	3.7	-1.2	-2.0
New and used motor vehicles ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	2.4	1.0	-1.7	.9
New vehicles	2.2	2.4	2.0	3.2	2.3	3.3	3.3	1.9	1.8	-9	.0
New cars and trucks ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0
New cars ²	2.1	2.3	1.4	3.3	2.3	2.8	3.2	1.6	1.6	-1.0	-1
New trucks ^{2 5}	2.2	3.3	4.2	3.0	2.5	4.6	3.7	2.8	2.2	-1	.5
New motorcycles ^{2 4}	5.3	4.2	2.8	5.4	4.0	7.2	7.9	5.1	3.8	.8	.4
Used cars and trucks	3.4	-4	-2.2	2.6	7.4	8.0	8.8	4.4	-1.6	-4.9	3.5
Car and truck rental ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5
Motor fuel	-2.1	6.8	36.5	-16.0	1.8	-5.4	5.9	-4.0	12.7	-6.2	-15.4
Gasoline (all types)	-1.8	6.5	36.8	-16.2	2.0	-5.9	6.4	-4.2	12.4	-6.1	-15.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	-2.5	5.5	38.9	-16.7	1.9	-6.7	7.2	-4.4	13.4	-6.6	-16.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 7}	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	-4.5	11.7	-5.8	-14.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	-7	6.1	32.0	-14.6	1.8	-4.7	5.2	-4.8	10.9	-5.6	-13.4
Other motor fuels ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-12.3
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	2.3	2.2	.9	1.6	-6	-1.6	.5	.5	-1	-9	-2
Tires	4.0	2.3	-1	2.3	-5	-1.4	2.2	.2	.0	-2.8	-4
Vehicle accessories other than tires ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ² .....	.8	2.1	2.0	.7	-6	-1.6	-1.3	.9	-3	1.1	.1
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ²	9.6	-3	7.0	.8	-3	.6	6.1	3.2	1.5	-2	-8
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.5	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.6	3.0
Motor vehicle body work	4.6	6.0	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.8	3.5	4.6	4.5	3.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	3.3	3.1	3.7	5.4	2.1	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.8	2.6	2.9
Motor vehicle repair ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0
Motor vehicle insurance	8.4	5.9	7.5	8.0	6.6	5.0	3.4	4.3	3.8	2.4	-3
Motor vehicle fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1
State and local registration and license ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4
Parking and other fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.0
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.4
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Public transportation	3.6	4.1	17.2	-3.0	5.6	11.6	-6.2	3.1	11.2	-2.9	2.2
Airline fare	3.3	5.3	22.7	-6.0	6.6	17.0	-9.5	1.8	14.7	-4.8	4.1
Other intercity transportation	7.1	1.7	6.6	2.4	.1	-2.8	2.3	.8	1.7	.7	3.1
Ship fare ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6
Intracity transportation	2.9	2.1	7.7	3.8	5.0	2.8	1.0	7.6	5.8	1.1	-2.7
Medical care	6.9	8.5	9.6	7.9	6.6	5.4	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.8	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Dec. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Medical care commodities	6.9	8.2	8.4	7.5	5.2	3.1	3.0	1.8	2.6	2.3	4.1
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	7.8	9.5	9.9	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	2.0	3.2	2.5	4.9
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ⁴	5.0	5.8	5.5	3.6	3.9	2.7	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.3
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs	5.3	5.6	6.0	2.5	4.4	2.7	.8	.8	2.1	1.1	2.5
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies	4.6	6.1	4.5	5.7	2.9	2.6	4.9	2.4	-1	2.9	2.0
Medical care services	6.9	8.6	9.9	8.0	7.0	5.9	5.4	4.4	3.2	2.9	3.2
Professional services	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.1	5.7	4.5	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.3
Physicians' services	7.5	7.2	7.4	5.5	6.3	5.1	4.4	4.4	3.0	2.7	3.3
Dental services	6.7	6.4	6.7	8.2	5.8	4.4	5.4	4.5	5.1	4.0	4.4
Eyeglasses and eye care ⁴	4.7	3.4	4.5	3.6	3.7	2.0	3.3	2.4	1.2	1.9	.6
Services by other medical professionals ⁴	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.5	3.1	3.2	4.0	.8	3.0	3.1	2.4
Hospital and related services	11.0	11.3	11.3	8.9	8.8	7.6	5.5	4.6	4.1	3.2	3.2
Hospital services ⁸	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 8}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 4}	9.2	11.7	11.2	9.8	9.8	7.9	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	3.9
Nursing homes and adult daycare ⁸	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	4.3
Recreation ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	2.8	3.0	1.5	1.2
Video and audio ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.5	.4	3.3	2.4	.7
Televisions	-1.4	-1.3	-3.6	-1.1	-1.2	-1.7	-1.4	-4.0	-5.3	-4.3	-4.8
Cable television ⁵	10.6	3.8	13.1	8.6	3.7	7.0	-2.6	4.1	7.8	6.9	6.9
Other video equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-13.0
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6.1
Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-4.1
Rental of video tapes and discs ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-7.1
Audio equipment	-4	2.6	-1.1	1.8	-1.5	.4	-1.0	-2.6	-6	-2.0	-7.4
Audio discs, tapes and other media ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0
Pets, pet products and services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9
Pets and pet products	4.6	4.4	3.7	1.7	-1.0	.9	1.0	3.5	5.3	-4	.6
Pet food ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3
Pet services including veterinary ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.4
Pet services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8
Veterinarian services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6
Sporting goods	4.4	2.1	1.8	3.7	.1	.3	3.2	-6	-1	-4	-6
Sports vehicles including bicycles	4.0	2.3	2.0	1.5	2.1	-1	3.9	.1	.1	-5	2.7
Sports equipment	4.7	1.9	1.4	5.6	-1.5	.5	2.5	-1.1	-3	-3	-3.2
Photography ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-7
Photographic equipment and supplies	5.8	3.4	1.4	.9	2.2	1.7	-3.2	1.9	-4	.8	-3.2
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-8
Photographic equipment ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5.2
Photographers and film processing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
Photographer fees ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
Film processing ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Other recreational goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5.0
Toys	4.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	2.5	1.5	-9	1.0	2.8	-1.6	-6.1
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5.0
Video game hardware, software and accessories ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.9
Music instruments and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-4
Recreation services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.7
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.0
Admissions	3.8	9.5	5.2	4.8	3.9	1.8	4.0	5.3	4.0	3.4	2.7
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.0
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁴	4.6	8.9	4.8	5.6	5.1	4.0	4.9	3.0	5.9	5.2	2.8
Recreational reading materials	4.2	4.7	4.6	6.4	3.7	3.5	3.6	5.9	2.6	1.1	3.1
Newspapers and magazines ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4
Recreational books ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5
Education and communication ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	4.0	3.4	3.0	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Dec. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Education ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.8	5.6	4.9	5.2	4.7
Educational books and supplies	6.9	7.8	6.5	5.7	4.9	3.4	3.5	5.6	5.5	5.1	6.0
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	7.6	7.9	7.9	9.8	8.5	7.1	5.9	5.6	4.9	5.2	4.6
College tuition and fees	7.7	8.1	8.2	12.1	10.0	7.9	6.3	5.7	5.3	4.6	3.9
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	8.4	8.8	8.7	7.5	7.9	5.9	6.2	6.6	4.6	7.2	6.0
Child care and nursery school ⁶	-	-	-	6.3	4.4	5.1	4.7	3.8	3.7	4.6	4.8
Technical and business school tuition and fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.1
Communication ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0	1.7	1.3	-3	-2.9
Postage and delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Postage	13.5	.0	.0	16.1	.0	.0	.0	10.3	.0	.0	.0
Delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2
Information and information processing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0	.6	1.4	-3	-3.1
Telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Telephone services, local charges	4.5	.6	1.0	5.1	.5	1.0	-3	2.6	.9	1.0	1.3
Telephone services, long distance charges ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1
Interstate toll calls ²	-4.2	-1.3	-3.7	1.3	-1.3	6.5	5.4	.1	3.7	-4.3	-8
Intrastate toll calls ²	-4.2	-2.6	-2.2	-1.5	-2.4	.2	-1.0	-3.8	6.1	2.8	1.5
Cellular telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-8.3
Information and information processing other than telephone services ⁹	-	-7.3	-2.6	-4.1	-6.1	-7.6	-9.1	-10.7	-11.6	-12.1	-26.6
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-35.8
Computer software and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-10.0
Computer information processing services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3
Other information processing equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-9.7
Other goods and services	7.0	8.2	7.6	8.0	6.5	2.7	4.2	4.3	3.6	5.2	8.8
Tobacco and smoking products	9.4	14.7	10.8	11.1	8.1	-5.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	7.2	31.8
Cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.7
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.5
Personal care	5.1	3.8	4.2	2.5	2.9	2.5	1.9	2.1	1.1	2.3	2.8
Personal care products	5.7	2.5	4.2	2.7	3.3	1.7	1.8	1.1	-9	1.8	2.3
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	5.3	1.9	5.9	3.0	1.4	4.7	1.0	1.5	2.5	2.2	4.5
Personal care services	4.4	5.4	4.1	2.2	2.4	3.4	2.1	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.7
Haircuts and other personal care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7
Miscellaneous personal services	5.1	5.8	7.0	6.4	4.3	5.8	4.8	5.3	4.0	5.4	3.4
Legal services ⁴	4.5	6.3	6.8	5.7	4.0	5.8	1.9	3.8	3.8	5.1	4.2
Funeral expenses ⁴	4.1	4.8	6.6	5.9	4.1	5.4	5.8	5.4	4.7	5.1	3.9
Laundry and dry cleaning services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7
Financial services ⁴	6.9	5.9	7.7	8.3	5.0	6.6	7.8	7.1	3.4	6.0	3.5
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.8
Miscellaneous personal goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ²	3.8	3.0	4.4	4.8	3.0	3.7	1.5	6.5	3.1	4.2	1.6
Special aggregate indexes											
Commodities	3.8	4.1	6.6	1.2	2.0	1.5	2.3	1.4	3.2	.2	.4
Commodities less food and beverages	3.1	3.3	7.5	.3	2.3	.6	2.0	1.0	2.5	-7	-8
Nondurables less food and beverages	3.7	4.8	12.3	-1.0	2.3	-7	1.3	.5	3.8	-1	-1.0
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	3.0	7.2	16.2	-3.2	2.9	-1.5	3.0	.9	5.9	-7	-1.2
Durables	2.5	1.2	.9	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	1.7	.7	-1.5	-5
Services	4.8	5.1	5.7	4.6	3.6	3.8	2.9	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.6
Rent of shelter ³	4.5	4.9	5.3	3.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.3
Transportation services	6.0	4.9	8.2	2.5	3.6	4.8	2.5	3.0	4.4	1.0	1.3
Other services	5.6	6.5	6.5	6.2	5.3	5.1	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.0
All items less food	4.2	4.5	6.3	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.1	1.8	1.5
All items less shelter	4.3	4.6	6.5	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	3.4	1.1	.9
All items less medical care	4.2	4.5	5.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.3	1.6	1.5
Commodities less food	3.2	3.3	7.4	.8	2.4	.6	1.9	1.1	2.6	-5	-7
Nondurables less food	3.7	4.7	11.6	-2	2.4	-5	1.3	.7	3.8	.0	-8
Nondurables less food and apparel	3.1	6.8	14.7	-1.6	2.8	-1.1	2.7	1.1	5.6	-4	-9
Nondurables	4.4	5.2	8.5	.8	1.9	1.1	2.0	1.4	4.0	.8	.7
Apparel less footwear	4.6	.7	5.3	3.6	.9	.7	-1.8	-2	-9	.8	-7
Services less rent of shelter ³	5.2	5.1	6.2	5.1	4.4	4.4	2.9	3.4	3.8	2.3	1.7
Services less medical care services	4.6	4.7	5.4	4.2	3.3	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.5
Energy .....	.5	5.1	18.1	-7.4	2.0	-1.4	2.2	-1.3	8.6	-3.4	-8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Dec. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Special aggregate indexes											
All items less energy	4.7	4.6	5.2	3.9	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.4
All items less food and energy	4.7	4.4	5.2	4.4	3.3	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.4
Commodities less food and energy commodities	4.0	2.7	3.4	4.0	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1	.4	1.3
Energy commodities	-2.3	7.9	35.4	-16.1	1.2	-5.1	5.2	-3.3	13.8	-6.9	-15.1
Services less energy services	5.0	5.3	6.0	4.6	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.0
Domestically produced farm food	5.9	6.7	6.3	1.3	1.7	3.5	2.5	2.3	5.7	.6	2.4
Utilities and public transportation	3.5	2.8	5.0	3.1	3.2	4.4	-1.0	1.8	5.0	.4	.0

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 27. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U. S. city average, all items

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
													1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1913	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	-	-	10.0	-	-
1914	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	-	-	10.1	1.0	1.0
1915	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.4	-	-	10.2	2.0	1.0
1916	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.6	-	-	11.0	11.5	7.8
1917	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.6	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.8	-	-	12.9	19.0	17.3
1918	14.0	14.2	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	15.4	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.6	-	-	15.1	20.3	17.1
1919	16.6	16.2	16.5	16.8	17.0	17.0	17.5	17.8	17.9	18.2	18.6	19.0	-	-	17.4	14.5	15.2
1920	19.4	19.6	19.8	20.4	20.7	21.0	20.9	20.4	20.1	20.0	19.9	19.5	-	-	20.1	2.6	15.5
1921	19.1	18.5	18.4	18.2	17.8	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.4	-	-	18.0	-10.8	-10.4
1922	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.9	17.0	-	-	16.9	-2.3	-6.1
1923	16.9	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.4	-	-	17.2	2.4	1.8
1924	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.4	-	-	17.2	.0	.0
1925	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	18.1	18.0	-	-	17.6	3.4	2.3
1926	18.0	18.0	17.9	18.0	17.9	17.8	17.6	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.8	-	-	17.8	-1.1	1.1
1927	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.7	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.4	-	-	17.5	-2.2	-1.7
1928	17.4	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.2	-	-	17.2	-1.1	-1.7
1929	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.3	-	-	17.2	.6	.0
1930	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.0	16.9	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.2	-	-	16.8	-6.4	-2.3
1931	16.0	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.8	14.7	-	-	15.3	-9.3	-8.9
1932	14.4	14.2	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	-	-	13.7	-10.2	-10.5
1933	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.2	-	-	13.0	.0	-5.1
1934	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.5	-	-	13.5	2.3	3.8
1935	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	-	-	13.8	3.0	2.2
1936	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	-	-	13.9	1.4	.7
1937	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.5	-	-	14.4	2.8	3.6
1938	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1	-	-	14.2	-2.8	-1.4
1939	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.0	-	-	14.0	-7	-1.4
1940	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.2	-	-	14.1	1.4	.7
1941	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.5	-	-	14.8	9.2	5.0
1942	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.8	16.9	17.0	-	-	16.4	9.7	10.8
1943	17.0	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	-	-	17.4	2.9	6.1
1944	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.9	-	-	17.7	2.3	1.7
1945	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.3	-	-	18.1	2.2	2.3
1946	18.3	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.8	18.9	20.3	20.5	20.9	21.5	21.6	-	-	19.6	18.0	8.3
1947	21.6	21.6	22.1	22.1	22.0	22.2	22.4	22.6	23.1	23.1	23.3	23.6	-	-	22.5	9.3	14.8
1948	23.8	23.6	23.6	23.9	24.1	24.2	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.5	24.4	24.2	-	-	24.2	2.5	7.6
1949	24.2	23.9	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	23.8	23.9	24.0	23.9	23.9	23.8	-	-	24.0	-1.7	-8
1950	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.2	24.4	24.6	24.7	24.8	25.1	-	-	24.2	5.5	.8
1951	25.5	25.9	26.0	26.0	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.6	-	-	26.1	6.0	7.9
1952	26.6	26.5	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	-	-	26.7	1.1	2.3
1953	26.8	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.1	-	-	26.9	.4	.7
1954	27.1	27.1	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.0	26.9	27.0	26.9	-	-	27.0	-4	.4
1955	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	27.0	26.9	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.0	-	-	26.9	.4	-4
1956	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.2	27.3	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.7	27.7	27.8	-	-	27.3	3.0	1.5
1957	27.8	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.1	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.6	28.6	-	-	28.3	2.9	3.7
1958	28.8	28.8	29.0	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	-	-	29.1	1.7	2.8
1959	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.3	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.5	-	-	29.3	1.4	.7
1960	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.0	-	-	29.8	1.7	1.7
1961	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	-	-	30.1	.7	1.0
1962	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	-	-	30.4	1.3	1.0
1963	30.6	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.0	31.1	-	-	30.8	1.6	1.3
1964	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.2	31.3	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.4	-	-	31.2	1.0	1.3
1965	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.9	31.9	32.0	-	-	31.7	1.9	1.6
1966	32.0	32.2	32.3	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.7	32.9	32.9	33.1	33.1	33.1	-	-	32.6	3.4	2.8
1967	33.1	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.1	-	-	33.6	3.0	3.1
1968	34.2	34.3	34.5	34.6	34.7	34.9	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.5	35.6	35.7	-	-	35.0	4.7	4.2
1969	35.8	36.0	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.2	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.9	-	-	36.9	6.2	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
													1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1970	38.0	38.2	38.4	38.7	38.8	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.8	40.0	-	-	39.0	5.5	5.7
1971	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.3	-	-	40.7	3.3	4.4
1972	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.7	-	-	42.1	3.4	3.4
1973	42.9	43.2	43.6	43.9	44.1	44.4	44.5	45.4	45.5	45.9	46.2	46.5	-	-	44.7	8.9	6.2
1974	46.9	47.5	48.0	48.3	48.8	49.3	49.7	50.3	50.9	51.4	51.8	52.2	-	-	49.6	12.3	11.0
1975	52.4	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.5	53.9	54.5	54.7	54.9	55.3	55.6	55.8	-	-	54.1	6.9	9.1
1976	56.0	56.1	56.2	56.5	56.8	57.1	57.4	57.7	57.9	58.2	58.3	58.5	-	-	57.2	4.8	5.7
1977	58.9	59.5	59.8	60.3	60.6	61.0	61.3	61.5	61.8	61.9	62.2	62.5	-	-	60.9	6.8	6.5
1978	62.8	63.2	63.7	64.3	64.9	65.6	66.0	66.4	66.8	67.4	67.7	68.1	-	-	65.6	9.0	7.7
1979	68.7	69.5	70.3	71.1	71.9	72.8	73.7	74.4	75.1	75.7	76.4	77.2	-	-	73.1	13.4	11.4
1980	78.3	79.4	80.5	81.4	82.3	83.2	83.3	83.8	84.6	85.3	86.1	86.9	-	-	82.9	12.6	13.4
1981	87.5	88.5	89.0	89.6	90.3	91.1	92.2	92.8	93.7	93.9	94.1	94.4	-	-	91.4	8.6	10.3
1982	94.7	95.0	94.8	95.2	96.2	97.4	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.0	-	-	96.9	3.8	6.0
1983	98.1	98.1	98.4	99.0	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.5	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.2	-	-	99.8	3.3	3.0
1984	101.6	101.8	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.8	103.2	104.2	104.8	104.8	104.7	104.8	102.1	104.4	103.3	3.6	3.5
1985	104.9	105.4	105.9	106.3	106.7	107.0	107.1	107.3	107.6	107.9	108.3	108.6	106.0	107.8	106.9	3.6	3.5
1986	108.9	108.5	107.9	107.6	107.9	108.4	108.4	108.6	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.3	108.2	109.0	108.6	.6	1.6
1987	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.8	114.1	114.3	114.2	111.2	113.7	112.5	4.5	3.6
1988	114.5	114.7	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.7	118.5	118.9	119.0	119.2	115.5	118.4	117.0	4.4	4.0
1989	119.7	120.2	120.8	121.8	122.5	122.8	123.2	123.2	123.6	124.2	124.4	124.6	121.3	123.9	122.6	4.5	4.8
1990	125.9	126.4	127.1	127.3	127.5	128.3	128.7	129.9	131.1	131.9	132.2	132.2	127.1	131.0	129.0	6.1	5.2
1991	132.8	132.8	133.0	133.3	133.8	134.1	134.3	134.6	135.2	135.4	135.8	135.9	133.3	135.2	134.3	2.8	4.1
1992	136.0	136.4	137.0	137.3	137.6	138.1	138.4	138.8	139.1	139.6	139.8	139.8	137.1	139.3	138.2	2.9	2.9
1993	140.3	140.7	141.1	141.6	141.9	142.0	142.1	142.4	142.6	143.3	143.4	143.3	141.3	142.9	142.1	2.5	2.8
1994	143.6	144.0	144.4	144.7	144.9	145.4	145.8	146.5	146.9	147.0	147.3	147.2	144.5	146.8	145.6	2.7	2.5
1995	147.8	148.3	148.7	149.3	149.6	149.9	149.9	150.2	150.6	151.0	150.9	150.9	148.9	150.6	149.8	2.5	2.9
1996	151.7	152.2	152.9	153.6	154.0	154.1	154.3	154.5	155.1	155.5	155.9	155.9	153.1	155.2	154.1	3.3	2.9
1997	156.3	156.8	157.0	157.2	157.2	157.4	157.5	157.8	158.3	158.5	158.5	158.2	157.0	158.1	157.6	1.5	2.3
1998	158.4	158.5	158.7	159.1	159.5	159.7	159.8	160.0	160.2	160.6	160.7	160.7	159.0	-	159.7	1.6	1.3

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Dec. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
All items	119.2	124.6	132.2	135.9	139.8	143.3	147.2	150.9	155.9	158.2	160.7
All items (1967=100)	355.0	371.1	393.8	404.7	416.3	426.8	438.6	449.5	464.3	471.3	478.6
Food and beverages	120.3	126.9	133.6	136.9	139.1	142.9	146.6	149.8	156.1	158.5	161.9
Food	120.4	127.1	133.9	136.3	138.3	142.2	146.2	149.4	155.8	158.1	161.5
Food at home	118.8	126.2	133.5	135.0	137.0	141.7	146.3	149.5	156.9	158.2	161.3
Cereals and bakery products	126.7	136.0	142.3	147.2	153.0	158.6	163.9	169.2	175.4	178.1	182.0
Cereals and cereal products	126.8	136.1	143.1	148.2	153.5	158.7	163.6	167.8	165.7	168.8	171.3
Flour and prepared flour mixes	112.6	120.8	123.5	123.3	129.5	129.3	131.5	140.0	150.6	150.0	153.6
Breakfast cereal	138.9	152.4	163.3	171.1	177.7	186.1	190.5	193.6	185.4	188.6	192.7
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	118.7	120.4	122.9	126.4	128.9	131.7	139.6	143.1	144.2	150.1	149.9
Bakery products	126.4	135.7	141.6	146.4	152.5	158.2	163.8	169.5	179.7	182.2	187.0
Bread ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.4
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.1
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	128.7	138.8	146.7	153.7	157.3	162.5	168.5	170.7	177.8	179.1	183.1
Other bakery products	126.7	137.8	142.4	147.9	155.5	158.4	163.6	168.0	178.4	179.0	184.3
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	115.8	123.8	133.6	131.5	132.1	136.9	136.0	141.7	149.8	148.0	146.9
Meats, poultry, and fish	116.9	123.0	133.9	132.0	133.1	138.2	137.3	141.4	148.9	147.8	147.0
Meats	112.7	120.1	133.8	130.8	131.2	136.0	133.7	137.3	144.5	143.3	140.2
Beef and veal	114.6	122.3	133.2	131.7	132.8	137.7	134.7	134.4	137.8	136.6	136.9
Uncooked ground beef	104.7	112.6	121.2	119.5	118.8	123.2	117.7	115.7	117.6	116.3	115.9
Uncooked beef roasts ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2
Uncooked beef steaks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.7
Uncooked other beef and veal ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.3
Pork	109.6	117.3	136.8	128.6	127.7	133.4	130.3	140.0	155.5	153.1	144.1
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	96.8
Ham	115.7	121.6	143.7	136.8	134.9	136.9	134.9	144.6	156.9	153.9	144.9
Pork chops	114.7	124.1	142.6	136.4	140.0	146.5	139.3	146.9	156.9	150.9	140.0
Other pork including roasts and picnics ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	91.5
Other meats	112.7	119.0	131.3	132.3	132.6	136.1	136.9	141.2	146.0	146.6	145.4
Poultry	126.9	127.4	129.2	129.8	133.4	140.7	140.2	146.0	157.5	155.0	159.4
Chicken ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.5
Other poultry including turkey ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1
Fish and seafood	139.7	144.8	148.8	151.2	153.8	158.8	167.1	172.3	176.5	178.0	184.5
Fresh fish and seafood ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.5
Processed fish and seafood ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.8
Eggs	99.0	134.3	128.0	122.7	117.0	114.8	115.3	144.8	162.3	150.1	142.0
Dairy and related products	111.2	122.8	126.5	127.2	128.9	130.0	131.4	134.7	148.5	147.5	157.4
Milk ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	106.2
Cheese and related products	112.3	126.8	132.7	134.9	135.1	134.0	135.2	138.4	149.8	147.7	158.4
Ice cream and related products	114.9	123.1	128.5	129.9	130.5	131.2	136.0	139.7	150.4	151.9	163.2
Other dairy and related products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	106.2
Fruits and vegetables	130.8	135.8	145.7	152.1	155.3	165.4	178.8	177.0	186.0	190.0	199.0
Fresh fruits and vegetables	137.6	144.0	156.1	168.5	172.8	188.6	210.8	205.2	214.3	220.7	232.9
Fresh fruits	143.1	152.3	169.5	188.1	180.0	202.6	209.8	222.0	248.1	236.0	253.8
Apples	133.0	124.6	151.9	170.4	154.2	167.2	163.5	188.0	195.2	194.9	191.5
Bananas	115.9	122.7	128.1	127.6	124.0	127.2	142.7	146.4	157.2	151.3	165.5
Citrus fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	118.2
Other fresh fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.9
Fresh vegetables	132.3	135.9	143.1	149.3	166.0	175.1	212.0	189.0	181.2	205.8	212.9
Potatoes	127.7	139.3	133.5	128.2	136.8	164.9	154.1	175.2	160.2	175.0	177.6
Lettuce	173.6	135.3	151.3	169.6	180.7	151.4	269.0	171.1	183.1	215.4	196.2
Tomatoes	123.0	139.2	128.2	123.1	190.9	194.6	229.9	239.2	190.5	249.5	277.2
Other fresh vegetables	129.2	135.0	150.8	162.4	167.4	179.6	217.6	184.1	187.5	203.6	212.3
Processed fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.1
Canned fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.4
Frozen fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.4
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Dec. 1998	
	December											
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997		
Expenditure category												
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	107.8	111.2	113.3	112.9	112.7	115.1	130.6	128.8	126.5	131.7	130.4	
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ¹	105.2	110.4	111.3	112.3	114.0	116.0	115.7	119.1	118.5	116.3	115.2	
Carbonated drinks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.6	
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	96.7	
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ¹	116.6	115.2	117.0	111.0	104.9	110.5	172.3	155.6	144.9	169.3	154.2	
Coffee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	
Other beverage materials including tea ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	151.7	
Other food at home	115.1	120.1	125.1	127.0	128.2	130.8	138.3	140.1	143.2	147.1	150.0	
Sugar and sweets	116.7	121.1	126.3	130.6	131.9	133.1	134.4	138.4	144.5	147.7	134.2	
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	110.3	115.2	118.4	118.4	119.6	120.8	123.2	128.3	132.7	133.7	101.3	
Candy and chewing gum ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.7	
Other sweets ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	151.2	
Fats and oils	118.3	121.5	130.8	129.1	128.3	129.3	134.1	137.3	140.4	140.0	120.2	
Butter and margarine ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.5	
Salad dressing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.2	
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	166.7	
Other foods	120.5	127.4	134.0	138.1	141.0	144.7	148.0	151.9	158.8	162.7	192.3	
Soups	123.4	132.6	140.7	149.0	157.5	164.3	171.3	177.4	185.6	189.6	146.4	
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	124.0	130.8	135.3	137.4	138.1	137.5	137.9	138.4	145.3	144.1	156.1	
Snacks	121.4	126.1	131.1	132.6	132.1	136.0	138.5	143.3	151.5	155.1	172.4	
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	118.1	124.7	132.5	137.8	143.5	147.3	150.8	156.8	163.9	168.4	103.0	
Baby food ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.9	
Other miscellaneous foods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	163.0	
Food away from home	124.0	129.7	135.6	139.4	141.6	144.1	147.0	150.3	155.0	159.0	102.7	
Full service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.2	
Limited service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.5	
Food at employee sites and schools ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.8	
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.4	
Other food away from home ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	166.2	
Alcoholic beverages	119.5	125.2	130.5	143.5	147.7	150.0	151.4	154.3	159.9	163.1	150.8	
Alcoholic beverages at home	114.4	119.4	123.9	138.2	141.3	142.0	141.7	143.0	147.7	148.4	149.9	
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	114.3	119.7	124.1	138.9	142.8	143.2	142.9	144.1	148.1	147.2	152.1	
Distilled spirits at home	116.7	121.9	127.9	139.3	141.3	142.8	143.8	145.0	147.9	151.2	145.1	
Wine at home	107.5	110.8	114.0	129.3	131.3	131.6	130.0	131.7	139.9	143.0	196.7	
Alcoholic beverages away from home	132.6	139.5	146.3	158.0	164.0	168.8	172.5	178.0	185.2	192.1	157.8	
Housing	118.5	123.1	128.3	132.7	136.1	139.7	142.7	146.7	151.0	154.4	178.8	
Shelter	126.5	132.6	139.3	144.6	148.7	153.1	157.7	163.1	167.7	173.1	174.6	
Rent of primary residence	129.7	135.0	140.6	144.8	148.2	151.6	155.4	159.3	163.7	168.8	104.0	
Lodging away from home ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	241.7	
Housing at school, excluding board ²	144.9	155.5	165.0	175.7	189.7	193.8	202.9	211.8	219.2	231.2	221.7	
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	126.2	134.4	155.2	168.6	174.5	181.2	184.4	191.1	201.1	213.2	173.7	
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ²	122.2	128.5	134.5	139.7	143.8	148.4	153.3	159.0	163.4	168.3	100.3	
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	104.8	108.0	112.1	115.7	118.4	121.5	121.6	123.3	129.0	129.7	126.4	
Fuels and utilities	97.2	100.7	104.7	105.9	108.4	110.2	109.5	110.2	116.5	115.2	110.9	
Fuels	76.7	88.1	113.4	94.4	91.7	88.2	88.3	89.5	110.6	97.0	86.6	
Fuel oil and other fuels	74.4	89.0	115.6	92.5	89.5	85.4	85.4	86.8	106.9	94.2	79.9	
Fuel oil	102.2	108.3	136.6	123.2	120.3	117.8	118.2	119.2	147.9	128.5	125.3	
Other household fuels ³	103.9	106.7	108.2	111.9	115.1	117.7	116.8	117.5	122.3	122.4	118.4	
Gas (piped) and electricity	110.2	113.1	114.5	120.4	122.4	123.0	123.8	127.2	128.1	126.4	122.3	
Electricity	95.2	97.7	99.4	99.3	104.7	110.9	107.0	102.8	114.9	118.3	114.1	
Utility natural gas service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.8	
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	135.1	144.1	152.6	163.8	174.3	182.9	190.5	195.9	202.6	210.6	216.4	
Water and sewerage maintenance	146.7	161.0	177.1	197.6	214.6	225.7	236.8	243.3	247.9	252.8	260.2	
Garbage and trash collection ⁴	110.2	111.1	113.0	115.4	117.2	119.0	119.7	122.4	123.5	123.6	124.8	
Household furnishings and operations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.0	
Window and floor coverings and other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.5	
Floor coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.2	
Window coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.7	
Other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	132.3	
Furniture and bedding	115.0	113.0	114.2	115.5	120.5	123.9	125.4	130.7	131.9	130.6	141.2	
Bedroom furniture	121.6	118.8	117.1	122.0	128.3	134.6	132.2	134.8	139.6	141.5	101.2	
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.5	
Other furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes											
	December										Dec. 1998	
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997		
Expenditure category												
Appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.9
Major appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.6
Other appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.5
Other household equipment and furnishings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	105.8	112.2	112.3	116.2	119.0	115.0	114.5	118.7	114.1	118.4	117.6	117.6
Indoor plants and flowers ⁵	-	-	100.0	107.3	113.2	110.4	114.7	116.3	117.0	107.3	109.7	109.7
Dishes and flatware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.2
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.8
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.4
Tools, hardware and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	97.7
Outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3
Housekeeping supplies	117.4	123.8	127.8	130.4	130.0	131.9	133.3	139.9	142.0	144.3	147.1	147.1
Household cleaning products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.7
Household paper products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.7
Miscellaneous household products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.7
Household operations ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3
Domestic services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3
Gardening and lawn care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.7
Moving, storage, freight expense ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.6
Repair of household items ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.5
Apparel	117.6	118.5	124.5	128.4	130.4	131.3	129.3	129.5	129.3	130.3	129.8	129.8
Men's and boys' apparel	116.5	118.0	121.4	124.9	126.4	127.0	124.5	125.8	127.5	130.7	130.2	130.2
Men's apparel	117.8	120.1	123.9	127.7	129.9	130.3	128.2	128.7	130.9	133.9	133.8	133.8
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	121.5	124.6	127.8	131.0	133.6	140.4	137.3	135.5	134.7	135.9	133.4	133.4
Men's furnishings	113.4	116.8	119.5	122.1	123.2	123.1	123.9	120.5	125.7	136.1	135.8	135.8
Men's shirts and sweaters ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.3
Men's pants and shorts	113.8	116.3	120.7	124.9	128.2	127.2	125.6	127.1	129.0	128.9	128.6	128.6
Boys' apparel	112.4	111.5	113.3	116.3	115.3	116.6	112.9	116.4	116.7	120.5	118.8	118.8
Women's and girls' apparel	116.2	115.5	122.6	126.7	127.6	128.4	124.0	123.3	121.7	121.5	121.0	121.0
Women's apparel	115.8	115.1	122.8	125.7	126.1	128.1	123.2	122.2	120.8	120.8	120.9	120.9
Women's outerwear	102.7	104.0	115.2	118.4	121.9	128.9	118.6	121.3	126.1	129.2	123.2	123.2
Women's dresses	126.2	123.0	132.7	128.4	132.4	128.8	114.2	116.7	105.9	100.5	107.5	107.5
Women's suits and separates ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.8
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4
Girls' apparel	117.9	117.4	121.6	131.7	135.1	130.0	127.6	128.6	126.2	125.0	121.8	121.8
Footwear	114.0	115.4	119.3	122.5	125.6	126.6	124.2	125.0	127.0	129.2	128.2	128.2
Men's footwear	119.8	122.2	125.6	129.6	132.6	134.1	132.1	132.3	131.4	131.4	132.6	132.6
Boys' and girls' footwear	114.7	118.6	123.5	123.0	122.7	122.7	123.9	125.8	131.2	135.0	133.3	133.3
Women's footwear	108.3	107.4	111.0	115.8	120.7	121.9	117.3	118.0	120.2	123.1	120.6	120.6
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	120.3	119.3	127.9	131.8	133.1	132.9	129.8	129.8	128.1	126.5	130.9	130.9
Jewelry and watches ³	116.2	120.3	127.3	131.3	136.6	140.1	144.9	144.2	138.4	137.7	133.6	133.6
Watches ³	107.8	107.5	110.7	113.6	111.9	118.6	122.9	129.3	120.9	121.1	119.4	119.4
Jewelry ³	118.6	124.0	132.0	136.4	143.6	146.3	151.2	148.5	143.4	142.4	137.6	137.6
Transportation	110.4	114.8	126.7	124.5	128.2	130.8	136.7	138.9	144.8	142.4	139.6	139.6
Private transportation	109.5	113.8	125.3	123.2	126.6	128.5	135.2	137.2	142.4	140.1	137.1	137.1
New and used motor vehicles ¹	-	-	-	-	-	93.7	98.5	101.3	102.1	100.0	101.1	101.1
New vehicles	118.8	122.0	124.4	128.5	131.7	136.2	140.9	143.7	146.5	145.3	145.3	145.3
Used cars and trucks	120.1	119.5	116.9	120.2	129.7	140.2	152.1	159.1	156.8	149.5	154.3	154.3
Car and truck rental ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.5
Motor fuel	80.4	85.9	117.1	98.5	99.9	94.6	100.2	96.4	108.9	101.7	86.0	86.0
Gasoline (all types)	80.4	85.6	117.0	98.3	99.9	94.0	100.0	95.9	108.3	101.2	85.5	85.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	78.8	83.2	115.4	96.2	97.6	91.1	97.6	93.5	106.5	98.9	82.6	82.6
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.3	100.6	112.4	105.9	90.6	90.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	84.7	90.0	118.7	101.5	103.0	98.1	103.2	98.3	109.2	102.8	89.0	89.0
Other motor fuels ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	87.7
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	98.4	100.6	101.5	103.0	102.2	100.7	101.0	101.6	101.4	100.8	100.5	100.5
Tires	96.8	98.8	98.6	100.8	100.4	98.9	101.1	101.2	101.2	98.2	97.7	97.7
Vehicle accessories other than tires ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	121.5	126.9	132.8	138.8	143.9	148.3	152.6	156.6	161.4	165.7	170.9	170.9
Motor vehicle body work	126.5	134.0	139.5	142.9	147.0	150.8	155.7	161.4	168.6	176.5	181.9	181.9
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	118.3	122.0	126.8	133.7	136.5	139.3	141.4	144.4	148.6	152.7	157.1	157.1
Motor vehicle repair ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.2	103.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Dec. 1998	
	December											
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997		
Expenditure category												
Motor vehicle insurance	160.9	170.6	183.7	198.6	211.5	221.9	229.5	239.6	249.0	255.3	254.6	
Motor vehicle fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.1	
State and local registration and license ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.8	
Parking and other fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	106.8	
Public transportation	125.4	130.1	150.3	147.8	155.5	171.1	162.5	169.0	186.9	182.5	185.1	
Airline fare	126.5	133.1	163.4	154.0	163.6	191.8	173.5	177.2	204.5	193.9	201.6	
Other intercity transportation	136.8	140.5	149.3	154.2	155.4	149.6	152.3	154.9	157.9	160.3	164.7	
Intracity transportation	123.5	125.9	135.7	140.7	147.6	152.0	153.3	164.9	174.1	176.2	171.4	
Medical care	142.8	154.7	168.8	182.0	194.3	204.5	214.6	223.1	230.1	236.5	244.4	
Medical care commodities	143.1	154.8	168.0	180.3	189.4	195.1	200.8	204.2	209.4	214.1	222.1	
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	156.9	171.8	189.0	206.8	218.3	225.2	233.2	237.8	244.9	251.0	263.4	
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ³	110.4	116.8	123.6	127.7	133.0	136.5	138.7	140.4	142.5	144.8	147.4	
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs	133.2	140.3	148.9	152.7	159.2	163.3	164.7	165.9	169.0	171.6	175.0	
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies	126.6	135.7	142.4	150.5	156.1	160.4	167.0	171.2	171.6	175.0	177.4	
Medical care services	142.7	154.7	169.0	182.4	195.4	206.6	217.7	227.4	234.7	241.6	249.4	
Professional services	141.0	150.2	160.3	170.2	180.0	188.0	196.9	204.9	212.3	218.9	226.2	
Physicians' services	143.6	154.0	165.4	174.5	185.5	194.8	203.6	212.5	219.1	225.3	233.1	
Dental services	140.8	150.0	159.7	172.9	182.8	190.9	201.3	210.1	220.9	229.6	239.7	
Eyeglasses and eye care ³	109.8	113.8	119.0	123.2	127.8	130.5	135.2	138.5	140.4	142.8	143.7	
Services by other medical professionals ³	110.8	117.2	122.8	129.2	133.9	138.1	144.3	146.8	151.5	156.8	160.6	
Hospital and related services	150.0	166.8	184.4	201.2	218.9	235.1	248.5	260.0	270.4	278.7	287.4	
Hospital services ⁸	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.0	106.2	
Inpatient hospital services ^{6 8}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.3	104.9	
Outpatient hospital services ^{6 3}	117.1	131.1	145.9	160.4	176.0	189.3	200.2	209.4	219.5	228.6	238.1	
Nursing homes and adult daycare ⁸	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.0	110.6	
Recreation ¹	-	-	-	-	-	92.2	93.2	95.6	98.5	100.0	100.8	
Video and audio ¹	-	-	-	-	-	96.5	93.9	94.3	97.5	100.0	100.7	
Televisions	76.4	74.8	72.2	71.4	70.9	69.4	68.2	65.2	61.7	59.3	56.4	
Cable television ⁴	141.6	147.1	166.9	181.2	188.4	201.7	195.8	203.5	219.5	234.6	250.7	
Other video equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	86.8	
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ¹ ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	94.8	
Audio equipment	91.9	94.0	93.1	94.9	93.5	94.2	93.2	90.8	90.2	88.4	81.7	
Audio discs, tapes and other media ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3	
Pets, pet products and services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.6	
Pets and pet products	117.7	122.8	127.3	129.5	128.5	129.3	130.7	135.4	142.4	141.9	142.5	
Pet services including veterinary ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.3	
Sporting goods	112.5	115.9	116.5	120.5	121.6	122.6	126.1	124.5	124.6	124.5	124.0	
Sports vehicles including bicycles	113.2	117.7	117.8	120.4	123.5	124.9	128.8	127.3	127.4	127.7	131.5	
Sports equipment	109.0	110.8	112.1	118.0	116.3	116.7	119.7	118.0	118.0	117.3	113.3	
Photography ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.6	
Photographic equipment and supplies	123.5	127.8	129.7	131.1	134.1	136.5	131.4	133.8	133.9	134.6	130.5	
Photographers and film processing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2	
Other recreational goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	95.0	
Toys	112.3	114.8	116.6	117.9	121.3	123.2	122.2	123.5	127.4	125.2	117.8	
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.1	
Music instruments and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.8	
Recreation services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.7	
Admissions	132.8	145.8	153.1	160.5	166.6	169.9	176.2	185.7	193.3	199.8	205.0	
Fees for lessons or instructions ³	110.6	119.6	126.1	133.6	140.7	146.3	154.0	158.6	167.3	175.8	179.4	
Recreational reading materials	126.7	132.5	138.6	147.8	153.4	159.0	164.8	174.5	179.3	181.3	186.9	
Newspapers and magazines ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	
Recreational books ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.6	
Education and communication ¹	-	-	-	-	-	87.8	90.4	94.0	97.1	100.0	100.9	
Education ¹	-	-	-	-	-	81.1	85.6	90.4	94.8	100.0	104.7	
Educational books and supplies	151.1	162.9	173.9	184.4	194.9	202.3	208.5	220.3	232.9	245.2	259.7	
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	157.1	169.6	182.7	199.4	214.4	228.7	242.0	255.8	267.9	282.7	295.8	
College tuition and fees	156.2	169.3	183.6	205.0	223.8	240.3	255.3	271.2	286.1	300.9	312.7	
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	161.9	176.2	191.4	206.2	222.7	235.4	250.2	266.9	279.3	299.4	318.0	
Child care and nursery school ⁵	-	-	100.0	106.3	110.8	116.7	122.7	127.5	132.1	138.7	145.2	
Technical and business school tuition and fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	107.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Dec. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Communication ¹	-	-	-	-	-	96.8	96.9	98.7	100.1	100.0	97.8
Postage and delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1
Postage	125.4	125.4	125.4	145.7	145.7	145.7	145.7	160.8	160.8	160.8	160.8
Delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.2
Information and information processing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	97.6	97.9	98.5	100.1	100.0	97.7
Telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4
Telephone services, local charges	144.8	145.5	147.0	154.7	155.3	156.9	156.3	159.9	161.3	163.0	165.3
Telephone services, long distance charges ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Cellular telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	92.4
Information and information processing other than telephone services ⁹	100.0	92.7	89.7	86.9	80.6	74.2	68.2	61.4	54.9	48.9	36.0
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	64.0
Computer software and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	89.9
Computer information processing services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.5
Other information processing equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	89.7
Other goods and services	140.6	152.7	164.4	177.7	189.0	192.0	200.0	208.1	215.2	226.9	252.6
Tobacco and smoking products	150.2	171.8	190.1	211.5	229.0	215.4	222.2	228.4	233.9	250.9	332.0
Cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	133.8
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.5
Personal care	122.3	126.9	132.2	135.7	139.9	143.2	146.1	148.9	150.4	153.9	158.3
Personal care products	121.5	124.7	130.0	133.7	138.6	140.7	143.5	144.7	143.5	146.1	149.6
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	122.2	124.8	132.0	136.0	138.5	144.7	146.8	148.9	153.1	156.7	163.7
Personal care services	123.0	129.4	134.9	137.9	141.3	146.2	149.2	154.2	159.4	164.1	168.6
Haircuts and other personal care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.8
Miscellaneous personal services	143.0	151.0	160.1	170.5	177.6	188.9	198.8	208.9	217.8	228.9	237.4
Legal services ³	109.8	116.4	121.7	129.2	133.6	144.0	147.2	153.1	159.7	166.5	174.9
Funeral expenses ³	109.6	115.1	122.6	130.1	135.1	142.1	150.6	158.1	165.9	174.7	182.1
Laundry and dry cleaning services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.2
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.9
Financial services ³	111.7	117.9	127.1	136.8	143.9	153.3	166.5	177.7	183.2	193.9	200.5
Miscellaneous personal goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4
Special aggregate indexes											
Commodities	113.0	117.8	125.8	127.0	129.8	131.6	134.8	136.9	141.4	141.6	142.3
Commodities less food and beverages	108.6	112.1	121.0	120.9	124.1	124.7	127.6	129.0	132.4	131.3	130.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	106.3	111.6	126.2	124.2	127.3	125.7	127.7	128.3	133.6	133.1	132.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	104.1	111.7	131.0	126.2	129.9	127.2	131.3	132.1	140.4	139.3	137.9
Durables	110.7	112.0	112.6	115.3	118.7	122.3	126.5	128.9	129.6	127.5	127.4
Services	127.2	133.4	140.7	147.0	152.1	157.6	162.4	167.9	173.4	178.2	182.5
Rent of shelter ²	121.5	127.5	133.9	139.1	143.0	147.3	151.7	156.9	161.4	166.6	172.2
Transportation services	131.2	137.8	147.9	152.5	157.2	163.3	169.2	174.9	181.5	183.9	186.1
Other services	135.0	143.8	152.8	162.0	169.9	178.5	185.9	194.0	201.7	209.9	216.1
All items less food	118.8	124.0	131.7	135.7	140.0	143.4	147.4	151.1	155.8	158.1	160.4
All items less shelter	117.4	122.6	130.6	133.7	137.6	140.8	144.6	147.8	152.8	154.2	155.6
All items less medical care	117.9	123.1	130.4	133.6	137.2	140.4	144.0	147.5	152.4	154.5	156.8
Commodities less food	108.9	112.6	121.2	121.8	125.0	125.7	128.5	130.0	133.5	132.5	132.0
Nondurables less food	106.9	112.2	126.0	125.3	128.4	127.1	129.0	129.8	135.2	135.0	134.1
Nondurables less food and apparel	104.9	112.2	129.7	127.0	130.7	128.6	132.4	133.4	141.3	140.7	139.7
Nondurables	113.5	119.5	130.1	130.8	133.4	134.5	137.4	139.3	145.2	146.2	147.3
Apparel less footwear	116.4	116.9	122.9	126.8	128.3	128.9	126.5	126.5	125.5	126.1	125.7
Services less rent of shelter ²	118.1	123.9	131.1	137.9	143.5	149.5	154.0	159.2	165.0	168.8	171.5
Services less medical care services	125.6	131.4	138.1	143.9	148.4	153.4	157.6	162.8	168.1	172.7	176.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Dec. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Special aggregate indexes											
Energy	88.1	92.7	110.5	101.6	103.5	101.7	104.2	102.6	112.0	107.7	97.8
All items less energy	123.6	129.1	135.5	140.8	144.9	149.1	153.3	157.6	162.1	165.2	169.3
All items less food and energy	124.4	129.7	136.0	142.0	146.6	150.9	155.1	159.7	163.7	167.1	171.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	117.0	120.2	124.0	128.9	132.7	134.7	137.1	139.6	141.0	141.5	144.1
Energy commodities	80.3	86.4	117.1	98.4	99.5	94.3	99.4	96.0	109.4	101.6	86.2
Services less energy services	129.8	136.4	144.3	151.0	156.3	162.1	167.5	173.4	179.0	184.3	189.7
Domestically produced farm food	119.1	127.0	135.0	136.7	139.0	143.9	147.1	150.7	159.3	160.2	163.7
Utilities and public transportation	113.4	116.3	121.2	125.6	129.4	134.4	133.6	135.9	142.4	143.3	143.1

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² Indexes on a December 1984=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁶ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Dec. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
All items	4.4	4.5	6.1	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.5	3.3	1.5	1.6
Food and beverages	5.1	5.5	5.3	2.5	1.6	2.7	2.6	2.2	4.2	1.5	2.1
Food	5.2	5.6	5.4	1.8	1.5	2.8	2.8	2.2	4.3	1.5	2.2
Food at home	5.6	6.2	5.8	1.1	1.5	3.4	3.2	2.2	4.9	.8	2.0
Cereals and bakery products	8.4	7.3	4.6	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.7	1.5	2.2
Cereals and cereal products	9.5	7.3	5.1	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.6	-1.3	1.9	1.5
Flour and prepared flour mixes	6.7	7.3	2.2	-2	5.0	-2	1.7	6.5	7.6	-4	2.4
Breakfast cereal	9.6	9.7	7.2	4.8	3.9	4.7	2.4	1.6	-4.2	1.7	2.2
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	11.4	1.4	2.1	2.8	2.0	2.2	6.0	2.5	.8	4.1	-1
Bakery products	7.8	7.4	4.3	3.4	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.5	6.0	1.4	2.6
Bread	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	6.1	7.8	5.7	4.8	2.3	3.3	3.7	1.3	4.2	.7	2.2
Other bakery products	5.0	8.8	3.3	3.9	5.1	1.9	3.3	2.7	6.2	.3	3.0
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	5.2	6.9	7.9	-1.6	.5	3.6	-7	4.2	5.7	-1.2	-7
Meats, poultry, and fish	4.7	5.2	8.9	-1.4	.8	3.8	-7	3.0	5.3	-7	-5
Meats	2.1	6.6	11.4	-2.2	.3	3.7	-1.7	2.7	5.2	-8	-2.2
Beef and veal	5.5	6.7	8.9	-1.1	.8	3.7	-2.2	-2	2.5	-9	.2
Uncooked ground beef	2.4	7.5	7.6	-1.4	-6	3.7	-4.5	-1.7	1.6	-1.1	-3
Uncooked beef roasts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
Uncooked beef steaks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Uncooked other beef and veal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.7
Pork	-2.9	7.0	16.6	-6.0	-7	4.5	-2.3	7.4	11.1	-1.5	-5.9
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3.2
Ham	-1.5	5.1	18.2	-4.8	-1.4	1.5	-1.5	7.2	8.5	-1.9	-5.8
Pork chops .....	.2	8.2	14.9	-4.3	2.6	4.6	-4.9	5.5	6.8	-3.8	-7.2
Other pork including roasts and picnics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-8.5
Other meats .....	.8	5.6	10.3	.8	.2	2.6	.6	3.1	3.4	.4	-.8
Poultry	18.2	.4	1.4	.5	2.8	5.5	-4	4.1	7.9	-1.6	2.8
Chicken	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5
Other poultry including turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Fish and seafood	4.6	3.7	2.8	1.6	1.7	3.3	5.2	3.1	2.4	.8	3.7
Fresh fish and seafood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5
Processed fish and seafood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8
Eggs	16.6	35.7	-4.7	-4.1	-4.6	-1.9	.4	25.6	12.1	-7.5	-5.4
Dairy and related products	4.5	10.4	3.0	.6	1.3	.9	1.1	2.5	10.2	-7	6.7
Milk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.2
Cheese and related products	5.2	12.9	4.7	1.7	.1	-8	.9	2.4	8.2	-1.4	7.2
Ice cream and related products	3.7	7.1	4.4	1.1	.5	.5	3.7	2.7	7.7	1.0	7.4
Other dairy and related products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.2
Fruits and vegetables	6.3	3.8	7.3	4.4	2.1	6.5	8.1	-1.0	5.1	2.2	4.7
Fresh fruits and vegetables	3.7	4.7	8.4	7.9	2.6	9.1	11.8	-2.7	4.4	3.0	5.5
Fresh fruits	13.6	6.4	11.3	11.0	-4.3	12.6	3.6	5.8	11.8	-4.9	7.5
Apples	27.5	-6.3	21.9	12.2	-9.5	8.4	-2.2	15.0	3.8	-2	-1.7
Bananas	7.9	5.9	4.4	-4	-2.8	2.6	12.2	2.6	7.4	-3.8	9.4
Citrus fruits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.2
Other fresh fruits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9
Fresh vegetables	-5.2	2.7	5.3	4.3	11.2	5.5	21.1	-10.8	-4.1	13.6	3.4
Potatoes	24.3	9.1	-4.2	-4.0	6.7	20.5	-6.5	13.7	-8.6	9.2	1.5
Lettuce	-36.3	-22.1	11.8	12.1	6.5	-16.2	77.7	-36.4	7.0	17.6	-8.9
Tomatoes	-10.8	13.2	-7.9	-4.0	55.1	1.9	18.1	4.0	-20.4	31.0	11.1
Other fresh vegetables	2.5	4.5	11.7	7.7	3.1	7.3	21.2	-15.4	1.8	8.6	4.3
Processed fruits and vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1
Canned fruits and vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4
Frozen fruits and vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	2.8	3.2	1.9	-4	-2	2.1	13.5	-1.4	-1.8	4.1	-1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Dec. 1998	
	December											
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997		
Expenditure category												
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.3
Carbonated drinks	1.5	4.9	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.8	-0.3	2.9	-0.5	-1.9	-	-9
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0
Beverage materials including coffee and tea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3.3
Coffee	5.7	-1.2	1.6	-5.1	-5.5	5.3	55.9	-9.7	-6.9	16.8	-	-8.9
Other beverage materials including tea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3
Other food at home	4.8	4.3	4.2	1.5	.9	2.0	5.7	1.3	2.2	2.7	-	3.1
Sugar and sweets	5.2	3.8	4.3	3.4	1.0	.9	1.0	3.0	4.4	2.2	-	1.6
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	8.0	4.4	2.8	.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.1	3.4	.8	-	.4
Candy and chewing gum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
Other sweets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.7
Fats and oils	9.9	2.7	7.7	-1.3	-6	.8	3.7	2.4	2.3	-3	-	8.0
Butter and margarine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.2
Salad dressing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5
Other fats and oils including peanut butter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2
Other foods	5.0	5.7	5.2	3.1	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.6	4.5	2.5	-	2.5
Soups	3.7	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.6	2.2	-	1.4
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	4.5	5.5	3.4	1.6	.5	-4	.3	.4	5.0	-8	-	1.6
Snacks	5.0	3.9	4.0	1.1	-4	3.0	1.8	3.5	5.7	2.4	-	.6
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	4.4	5.6	6.3	4.0	4.1	2.6	2.4	4.0	4.5	2.7	-	2.4
Baby food	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.9
Other miscellaneous foods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5
Food away from home	4.4	4.6	4.5	2.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.6	-	2.7
Full service meals and snacks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2
Limited service meals and snacks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5
Food at employee sites and schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4
Other food away from home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9
Alcoholic beverages	3.8	4.8	4.2	10.0	2.9	1.6	.9	1.9	3.6	2.0	-	1.6
Alcoholic beverages at home	2.3	4.4	3.8	11.5	2.2	.5	-2	.9	3.3	.5	-	1.8
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	2.7	4.7	3.7	11.9	2.8	.3	-2	.8	2.8	-6	-	.6
Distilled spirits at home	1.8	4.5	4.9	8.9	1.4	1.1	.7	.8	2.0	2.2	-	1.5
Wine at home	1.8	3.1	2.9	13.4	1.5	.2	-1.2	1.3	6.2	2.2	-	2.4
Alcoholic beverages away from home	5.7	5.2	4.9	8.0	3.8	2.9	2.2	3.2	4.0	3.7	-	2.2
Housing	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.3	-	3.3
Shelter	4.4	4.8	5.1	3.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.8	3.2	-	3.4
Rent of primary residence	3.5	4.1	4.1	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.1	-	4.0
Lodging away from home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5
Housing at school, excluding board	5.8	7.3	6.1	6.5	8.0	2.2	4.7	4.4	3.5	5.5	-	4.0
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	3.6	6.5	15.5	8.6	3.5	3.8	1.8	3.6	5.2	6.0	-	3.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence	4.8	5.2	4.7	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.8	3.0	-	.3
Tenants' and household insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.5
Fuels and utilities	3.0	3.1	3.8	3.2	2.3	2.6	.1	1.4	4.6	.5	-	-3.7
Fuels	2.5	3.6	4.0	1.1	2.4	1.7	-6	.6	5.7	-1.1	-	-10.7
Fuel oil and other fuels	-4.4	14.9	28.7	-16.8	-2.9	-3.8	.1	1.4	23.6	-12.3	-	-15.2
Fuel oil	-6.4	19.6	29.9	-20.0	-3.2	-4.6	.0	1.6	23.2	-11.9	-	-2.5
Other household fuels	-2	6.0	26.1	-9.8	-2.4	-2.1	.3	.8	24.1	-13.1	-	-3.3
Gas (piped) and electricity	3.2	2.7	1.4	3.4	2.9	2.3	-8	.6	4.1	.1	-	-3.2
Electricity	3.0	2.6	1.2	5.2	1.7	.5	.7	2.7	.7	-1.3	-	-3.6
Utility natural gas service	3.7	2.6	1.7	-1	5.4	5.9	-3.5	-3.9	11.8	3.0	-	2.8
Water and sewer and trash collection services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8
Water and sewerage maintenance	5.6	6.7	5.9	7.3	6.4	4.9	4.2	2.8	3.4	3.9	-	2.9
Garbage and trash collection	7.8	9.7	10.0	11.6	8.6	5.2	4.9	2.7	1.9	2.0	-	1.0
Household furnishings and operations	3.1	.8	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.5	.6	2.3	.9	.1	-	1.0
Window and floor coverings and other linens	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5
Floor coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Window coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Other linens	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
Furniture and bedding	3.1	-1.7	1.1	1.1	4.3	2.8	1.2	4.2	.9	-1.0	-	-2
Bedroom furniture	5.3	-2.3	-1.4	4.2	5.2	4.9	-1.8	2.0	3.6	1.4	-	1.2
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5
Other furniture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1
Appliances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Dec. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Major appliances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.4
Other appliances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5
Other household equipment and furnishings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	3.2	6.0	0.1	3.5	2.4	-3.4	-0.4	3.7	-3.9	3.8	-7
Indoor plants and flowers	-	-	-	7.3	5.5	-2.5	3.9	1.4	.6	-8.3	2.2
Dishes and flatware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-8
Nonelectric cookware and tableware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.2
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6
Tools, hardware and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.3
Outdoor equipment and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Housekeeping supplies	4.0	5.5	3.2	2.0	-3	1.5	1.1	5.0	1.5	1.6	1.9
Household cleaning products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7
Household paper products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7
Miscellaneous household products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7
Household operations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3
Domestic services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3
Gardening and lawn care services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7
Moving, storage, freight expense	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6
Repair of household items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.5
Apparel	4.4	.8	5.1	3.1	1.6	.7	-1.5	.2	-2	.8	-4
Men's and boys' apparel	5.5	1.3	2.9	2.9	1.2	.5	-2.0	1.0	1.4	2.5	-4
Men's apparel	5.7	2.0	3.2	3.1	1.7	.3	-1.6	.4	1.7	2.3	-1
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	9.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.0	5.1	-2.2	-1.3	-6	.9	-1.8
Men's furnishings	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.2	.9	-1	.6	-2.7	4.3	8.3	-2
Men's shirts and sweaters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
Men's pants and shorts	4.1	2.2	3.8	3.5	2.6	-8	-1.3	1.2	1.5	-1	-2
Boys' apparel	4.9	-8	1.6	2.6	-9	1.1	-3.2	3.1	.3	3.3	-1.4
Women's and girls' apparel	3.2	-6	6.1	3.3	.7	.6	-3.4	-6	-1.3	-2	-4
Women's apparel	2.8	-6	6.7	2.4	.3	1.6	-3.8	-8	-1.1	.0	.1
Women's outerwear	-2.2	1.3	10.8	2.8	3.0	5.7	-8.0	2.3	4.0	2.5	-4.6
Women's dresses	3.0	-2.5	7.9	-3.2	3.1	-2.7	-11.3	2.2	-9.3	-5.1	7.0
Women's suits and separates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.2
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Girls' apparel	5.3	-4	3.6	8.3	2.6	-3.8	-1.8	.8	-1.9	-1.0	-2.6
Footwear	5.6	1.2	3.4	2.7	2.5	.8	-1.9	.6	1.6	1.7	-8
Men's footwear	7.1	2.0	2.8	3.2	2.3	1.1	-1.5	.2	-7	.0	.9
Boys' and girls' footwear	3.7	3.4	4.1	-4	-2	.0	1.0	1.5	4.3	2.9	-1.3
Women's footwear	5.6	-8	3.4	4.3	4.2	1.0	-3.8	.6	1.9	2.4	-2.0
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	3.4	-8	7.2	3.0	1.0	-3.8	3.7	-2.3	-1.3	-1.2	3.5
Jewelry and watches	6.6	3.5	5.8	3.1	4.0	2.6	3.4	-5	-4.0	-5	-3.0
Watches	4.1	-3	3.0	2.6	-1.5	6.0	3.6	5.2	-6.5	.2	-1.4
Jewelry	7.2	4.6	6.5	3.3	5.3	1.9	3.3	-1.8	-3.4	-7	-3.4
Transportation	2.9	4.0	10.4	-1.7	3.0	2.0	4.5	1.6	4.2	-1.7	-2.0
Private transportation	2.9	3.9	10.1	-1.7	2.8	1.5	5.2	1.5	3.8	-1.6	-2.1
New and used motor vehicles	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.1	2.8	.8	-2.1	1.1
New vehicles	2.3	2.7	2.0	3.3	2.5	3.4	3.5	2.0	1.9	-8	.0
Used cars and trucks	3.4	-5	-2.2	2.8	7.9	8.1	8.5	4.6	-1.4	-4.7	3.2
Car and truck rental	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5
Motor fuel	-2.0	6.8	36.3	-15.9	1.4	-5.3	5.9	-3.8	13.0	-6.6	-15.4
Gasoline (all types)	-1.8	6.5	36.7	-16.0	1.6	-5.9	6.4	-4.1	12.9	-6.6	-15.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular ¹	-2.5	5.6	38.7	-16.6	1.5	-6.7	7.1	-4.2	13.9	-7.1	-16.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	-4.5	11.7	-5.8	-14.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ¹	-7	6.3	31.9	-14.5	1.5	-4.8	5.2	-4.7	11.1	-5.9	-13.4
Other motor fuels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-12.3
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	2.0	2.2	.9	1.5	-8	-1.5	.3	.6	-2	-6	-3
Tires	3.8	2.1	-2	2.2	-4	-1.5	2.2	.1	.0	-3.0	-5
Vehicle accessories other than tires	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.7	3.1
Motor vehicle body work	4.3	5.9	4.1	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.7	4.5	4.7	3.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	3.1	3.1	3.9	5.4	2.1	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.9	2.8	2.9
Motor vehicle repair	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2
Motor vehicle insurance	8.1	6.0	7.7	8.1	6.5	4.9	3.4	4.4	3.9	2.5	-3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Dec. 1998	
	December											
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997		
Expenditure category												
Motor vehicle fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1
State and local registration and license	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8
Parking and other fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.8
Public transportation	3.4	3.7	15.5	-1.7	5.2	10.0	-5.0	4.0	10.6	-2.4	1.4	1.4
Airline fare	3.1	5.2	22.8	-5.8	6.2	17.2	-9.5	2.1	15.4	-5.2	4.0	4.0
Other intercity transportation	6.9	2.7	6.3	3.3	.8	-3.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.7	2.7
Intracity transportation	2.7	1.9	7.8	3.7	4.9	3.0	.9	7.6	5.6	1.2	-2.7	-2.7
Medical care	7.0	8.3	9.1	7.8	6.8	5.2	4.9	4.0	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.3
Medical care commodities	6.7	8.2	8.5	7.3	5.0	3.0	2.9	1.7	2.5	2.2	3.7	3.7
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	7.7	9.5	10.0	9.4	5.6	3.2	3.6	2.0	3.0	2.5	4.9	4.9
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies	4.8	5.8	5.8	3.3	4.2	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs	5.0	5.3	6.1	2.6	4.3	2.6	.9	.7	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.0
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies	4.7	7.2	4.9	5.7	3.7	2.8	4.1	2.5	.2	2.0	1.4	1.4
Medical care services	7.1	8.4	9.2	7.9	7.1	5.7	5.4	4.5	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.2
Professional services	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.2	5.8	4.4	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.3
Physicians' services	7.5	7.2	7.4	5.5	6.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.5
Dental services	6.7	6.5	6.5	8.3	5.7	4.4	5.4	4.4	5.1	3.9	4.4	4.4
Eyeglasses and eye care	4.3	3.6	4.6	3.5	3.7	2.1	3.6	2.4	1.4	1.7	.6	.6
Services by other medical professionals	5.5	5.8	4.8	5.2	3.6	3.1	4.5	1.7	3.2	3.5	2.4	2.4
Hospital and related services	10.8	11.2	10.6	9.1	8.8	7.4	5.7	4.6	4.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
Hospital services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	3.1
Inpatient hospital services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	2.5
Outpatient hospital services ¹	9.2	12.0	11.3	9.9	9.7	7.6	5.8	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.2	4.2
Nursing homes and adult daycare	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	6.3	6.3
Recreation	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	2.6	3.0	1.5	.8	.8
Video and audio	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.7	.4	3.4	2.6	.7	.7
Televisions	-1.2	-2.1	-3.5	-1.1	-7	-2.1	-1.7	-4.4	-5.4	-3.9	-4.9	-4.9
Cable television	10.7	3.9	13.5	8.6	4.0	7.1	-2.9	3.9	7.9	6.9	6.9	6.9
Other video equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-13.2
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5.2
Audio equipment .....	.0	2.3	-1.0	1.9	-1.5	.7	-1.1	-2.6	-7	-2.0	-7.6	-7.6
Audio discs, tapes and other media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3
Pets, pet products and services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	1.6
Pets and pet products	4.5	4.3	3.7	1.7	-8	.6	1.1	3.6	5.2	-4	.4	.4
Pet services including veterinary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.3	4.3
Sporting goods	4.4	3.0	.5	3.4	.9	.8	2.9	-1.3	.1	-1	-4	-4
Sports vehicles including bicycles	3.9	4.0	.1	2.2	2.6	1.1	3.1	-1.2	.1	.2	3.0	3.0
Sports equipment	4.9	1.7	1.2	5.3	-1.4	.3	2.6	-1.4	.0	-6	-3.4	-3.4
Photography	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-4	-4
Photographic equipment and supplies	6.2	3.5	1.5	1.1	2.3	1.8	-3.7	1.8	.1	.5	-3.0	-3.0
Photographers and film processing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.2
Other recreational goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5.0	-5.0
Toys	4.2	2.2	1.6	1.1	2.9	1.6	-8	1.1	3.2	-1.7	-5.9	-5.9
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-9	-9
Music instruments and accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2	-2
Recreation services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	3.3
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.7	4.7
Admissions	3.7	9.8	5.0	4.8	3.8	2.0	3.7	5.4	4.1	3.4	2.6	2.6
Fees for lessons or instructions	5.0	8.1	5.4	5.9	5.3	4.0	5.3	3.0	5.5	5.1	2.0	2.0
Recreational reading materials	4.4	4.6	4.6	6.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	5.9	2.8	1.1	3.1	3.1
Newspapers and magazines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	3.3
Recreational books	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	2.6
Education and communication	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	4.0	3.3	3.0	.9	.9
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	5.6	4.9	5.5	4.7	4.7
Educational books and supplies	6.5	7.8	6.8	6.0	5.7	3.8	3.1	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.9	5.9
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	7.4	8.0	7.7	9.1	7.5	6.7	5.8	5.7	4.7	5.5	4.6	4.6
College tuition and fees	7.4	8.4	8.4	11.7	9.2	7.4	6.2	6.2	5.5	5.2	3.9	3.9
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	8.4	8.8	8.6	7.7	8.0	5.7	6.3	6.7	4.6	7.2	6.2	6.2
Child care and nursery school	-	-	-	6.3	4.2	5.3	5.1	3.9	3.6	5.0	4.7	4.7
Technical and business school tuition and fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.6	7.6
Communication	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	1.9	1.4	-1	-2.2	-2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Dec. 1998	
	December											
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997		
Expenditure category												
Postage and delivery services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Postage	13.6	0.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	0.0	0.0	-	.0
Delivery services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2
Information and information processing	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.6	1.6	-1	-	-2.3
Telephone services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Telephone services, local charges	4.5	.5	1.0	5.2	.4	1.0	-4	2.3	.9	1.1	-	1.4
Telephone services, long distance charges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0
Cellular telephone services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-7.6
Information and information processing other than telephone services	-	-7.3	-3.2	-3.1	-7.2	-7.9	-8.1	-10.0	-10.6	-10.9	-	-26.4
Personal computers and peripheral equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-36.0
Computer software and accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-10.1
Computer information processing services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5
Other information processing equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-10.3
Other goods and services	7.1	8.6	7.7	8.1	6.4	1.6	4.2	4.1	3.4	5.4	-	11.3
Tobacco and smoking products	9.5	14.4	10.7	11.3	8.3	-5.9	3.2	2.8	2.4	7.3	-	32.3
Cigarettes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.8
Tobacco products other than cigarettes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.5
Personal care	5.1	3.8	4.2	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.0	2.3	-	2.9
Personal care products	5.6	2.6	4.3	2.8	3.7	1.5	2.0	.8	-8	1.8	-	2.4
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	5.3	2.1	5.8	3.0	1.8	4.5	1.5	1.4	2.8	2.4	-	4.5
Personal care services	4.4	5.2	4.3	2.2	2.5	3.5	2.1	3.4	3.4	2.9	-	2.7
Haircuts and other personal care services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8
Miscellaneous personal services	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.5	4.2	6.4	5.2	5.1	4.3	5.1	-	3.7
Legal services	4.4	6.0	4.6	6.2	3.4	7.8	2.2	4.0	4.3	4.3	-	5.0
Funeral expenses	4.8	5.0	6.5	6.1	3.8	5.2	6.0	5.0	4.9	5.3	-	4.2
Laundry and dry cleaning services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9
Financial services	6.9	5.6	7.8	7.6	5.2	6.5	8.6	6.7	3.1	5.8	-	3.4
Miscellaneous personal goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Special aggregate indexes												
Commodities	3.8	4.2	6.8	1.0	2.2	1.4	2.4	1.6	3.3	.1	-	.5
Commodities less food and beverages	3.0	3.2	7.9	-1	2.6	.5	2.3	1.1	2.6	-8	-	-5
Nondurables less food and beverages	3.4	5.0	13.1	-1.6	2.5	-1.3	1.6	.5	4.1	-4	-	-8
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	2.9	7.3	17.3	-3.7	2.9	-2.1	3.2	.6	6.3	-8	-	-1.0
Durables	2.5	1.2	.5	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.4	1.9	.5	-1.6	-	-1
Services	4.9	4.9	5.5	4.5	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.3	2.8	-	2.4
Rent of shelter	4.4	4.9	5.0	3.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.2	-	3.4
Transportation services	6.1	5.0	7.3	3.1	3.1	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.8	1.3	-	1.2
Other services	5.6	6.5	6.3	6.0	4.9	5.1	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.1	-	3.0
All items less food	4.1	4.4	6.2	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.5	3.1	1.5	-	1.5
All items less shelter	4.4	4.4	6.5	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.2	3.4	.9	-	.9
All items less medical care	4.2	4.4	5.9	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.4	3.3	1.4	-	1.5
Commodities less food	3.1	3.4	7.6	.5	2.6	.6	2.2	1.2	2.7	-7	-	-4
Nondurables less food	3.5	5.0	12.3	-6	2.5	-1.0	1.5	.6	4.2	-1	-	-7
Nondurables less food and apparel	3.0	7.0	15.6	-2.1	2.9	-1.6	3.0	.8	5.9	-4	-	-7
Nondurables	4.3	5.3	8.9	.5	2.0	.8	2.2	1.4	4.2	.7	-	.8
Apparel less footwear	4.2	.4	5.1	3.2	1.2	.5	-1.9	.0	-8	.5	-	-3
Services less rent of shelter	5.3	4.9	5.8	5.2	4.1	4.2	3.0	3.4	3.6	2.3	-	1.6
Services less medical care services	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.2	3.1	3.4	2.7	3.3	3.3	2.7	-	2.4
Energy .....	.3	5.2	19.2	-8.1	1.9	-1.7	2.5	-1.5	9.2	-3.8	-	-9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										
	December										Dec. 1998
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Special aggregate indexes											
All items less energy	4.7	4.4	5.0	3.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	1.9	2.5
All items less food and energy	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.4	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.5
Commodities less food and energy commodities	3.9	2.7	3.2	4.0	2.9	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.0	.4	1.8
Energy commodities	-2.2	7.6	35.5	-16.0	1.1	-5.2	5.4	-3.4	14.0	-7.1	-15.2
Services less energy services	4.9	5.1	5.8	4.6	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9
Domestically produced farm food	6.0	6.6	6.3	1.3	1.7	3.5	2.2	2.4	5.7	.6	2.2
Utilities and public transportation	3.5	2.6	4.2	3.6	3.0	3.9	-6	1.7	4.8	.6	-1

¹ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table P1. Average residential prices for utility natural gas, electricity, and fuel oil, U.S. city average and selected areas

Area, region and population size class	Utility natural gas				Electricity		Fuel oil #2	
	per 40 therms		per 100 therms		per 500 KWH		per gallon (3.785 liters)	
	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998
U.S. city average	\$30.653	\$30.967	\$66.351	\$67.149	\$45.259	\$45.160	\$0.841	\$0.827
Region and area size ¹								
Northeast urban	41.134	41.176	87.174	87.337	60.436	60.881	.837	.824
Size A - More than 1,500,000	41.401	41.314	88.547	88.526	64.067	64.043	.891	.872
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	40.356	40.776	83.143	83.850	54.568	55.771	.734	.733
Midwest urban ²	27.240	27.594	55.458	56.409	43.335	43.110	.764	.743
Size A - More than 1,500,000	27.933	28.133	55.933	56.558	45.819	45.757	.815	.801
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	26.303	26.974	54.752	56.377	42.640	42.227	.743	.720
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	26.531	26.748	55.253	55.817	37.726	37.612	NA	NA
South urban	31.502	32.187	66.284	67.782	41.513	41.211	.935	.928
Size A - More than 1,500,000	32.717	33.695	65.975	67.997	43.695	43.746	.989	.981
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	30.810	31.349	66.685	67.940	40.711	40.592	.865	.863
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	29.351	29.349	65.035	65.033	41.038	39.125	NA	NA
West urban	26.386	26.539	65.433	65.845	43.156	43.162	.888	.860
Size A - More than 1,500,000	26.464	26.703	67.738	68.411	48.615	48.611	.964	.956
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	27.342	27.173	64.254	63.899	39.855	39.879	.786	.768
Size classes								
A	31.533	31.784	68.812	69.490	50.462	50.455	.895	.877
B/C	30.069	30.520	64.441	65.497	42.698	42.714	.756	.750
D	26.155	26.369	56.020	56.563	36.723	35.762	.983	.924
Selected local areas								
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	28.523	29.304	54.185	56.204	52.198	52.208	-	-
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA	26.386	27.327	67.146	69.742	58.099	58.099	-	-
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	41.741	41.685	88.487	88.465	68.960	68.912	-	-
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	44.056	44.028	96.362	96.293	55.558	55.558	-	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH	30.795	26.913	68.305	60.205	60.675	60.675	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	23.479	24.628	50.766	52.717	44.105	44.085	-	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV	38.872	40.499	77.665	81.533	42.382	42.557	-	-
Atlanta, GA	39.340	39.850	77.787	79.045	41.433	41.514	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	23.886	24.785	48.177	49.764	46.446	46.446	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	26.108	26.108	50.337	50.337	40.403	40.403	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	46.817	46.872	104.080	104.201	43.910	43.910	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	38.959	38.689	86.211	86.216	63.081	63.081	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	24.720	24.100	72.119	70.550	54.980	54.980	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	25.697	25.697	56.934	56.934	29.862	29.862	-	-

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

² The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

Table P2. Average residential unit prices and consumption ranges for utility natural gas and electricity for U.S. city average and selected areas

Area, region and population size class	Average price per therm of utility natural gas		Range of therm consumption for Dec.1998		Average price per KWH of electricity		Range of KWH consumption for Dec.1998	
	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Low	High	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Low	High
U.S. city average	\$0.689	\$0.697	1	2,260	\$0.084	\$0.084	5	9,920
Region and area size ¹								
Northeast urban .....	.890	.890	5	1,176	.117	.117	8	5,069
Size A - More than 1,500,000 .....	.904	.902	5	862	.124	.123	110	3,750
Size B/C 50,000 to 1,500,000 .....	.850	.858	6	1,176	.105	.107	8	5,069
Midwest urban ² .....	.560	.569	1	1,124	.082	.082	5	4,517
Size A - More than 1,500,000 .....	.533	.540	6	1,124	.087	.087	5	3,785
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 .....	.571	.588	5	498	.080	.079	35	4,517
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) .....	.672	.677	1	739	.075	.074	72	3,113
South urban .....	.775	.791	1	2,260	.074	.073	76	9,920
Size A - More than 1,500,000 .....	.752	.771	7	394	.076	.076	242	6,301
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 .....	.791	.805	1	2,260	.073	.073	94	9,920
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) .....	.803	.802	6	146	.072	.068	76	8,120
West urban .....	.647	.651	8	1,557	.084	.084	101	5,033
Size A - More than 1,500,000 .....	.669	.675	12	1,557	.095	.095	103	5,033
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 .....	.638	.634	8	606	.078	.078	101	3,321
Size classes								
A .....	.692	.698	5	1,557	.094	.094	5	6,301
B/C .....	.691	.701	1	2,260	.079	.079	8	9,920
D .....	.657	.662	1	739	.068	.066	72	8,120
Selected local areas								
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI .....	.468	.489	24	1,124	.103	.103	100	2,700
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA .....	.658	.683	17	447	.116	.116	164	2,454
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA .....	.921	.921	5	549	.136	.135	125	3,750
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1.023	1.022	16	232	.108	.107	279	1,533
Cleveland-Akron, OH .....	.677	.588	41	561	.107	.107	298	2,259
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX .....	.531	.552	20	394	.070	.070	242	6,250
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV .....	.948	.982	20	125	.071	.071	415	4,252
Atlanta, GA .....	.864	.876	31	132	.073	.073	450	3,034
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI .....	.481	.500	10	1,016	.095	.095	27	2,033
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX .....	.615	.615	18	209	.073	.073	312	6,301
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	1.810	1.811	7	13	.086	.086	380	2,607
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD ..	.876	.867	19	862	.119	.119	110	2,451
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA .....	.700	.684	15	293	.115	.115	200	1,746
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA .....	.567	.567	45	186	.057	.057	751	5,033

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

² The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

Table P3. Average prices for gasoline, U.S. city average and selected areas

Area, region and population size class	Gasoline All types ¹		Gasoline Unleaded regular		Gasoline Unleaded midgrade		Gasoline Unleaded premium		Automotive Diesel fuel	
	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998
U.S. city average	\$1.086	\$1.046	\$1.028	\$0.986	\$1.132	\$1.092	\$1.225	\$1.187	\$1.142	\$1.112
Region and area size ²										
Northeast urban	1.097	1.063	1.036	1.000	1.143	1.109	1.226	1.196	1.146	1.121
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.102	1.077	1.038	1.011	1.149	1.124	1.226	1.205	1.152	1.131
Size B/C 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.089	1.038	1.032	.981	1.133	1.084	1.226	1.177	1.139	1.109
Midwest urban ³	1.047	.971	1.003	.926	1.088	1.015	1.176	1.101	1.099	1.065
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.075	.996	1.027	.948	1.118	1.041	1.200	1.118	1.086	1.053
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.012	.936	.973	.892	1.059	.991	1.147	1.077	1.129	1.092
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	1.016	.955	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
South urban	1.029	.988	.966	.925	1.075	1.036	1.167	1.128	1.096	1.060
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.050	1.021	.977	.948	1.102	1.074	1.186	1.157	1.205	1.163
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.015	.971	.960	.916	1.057	1.014	1.148	1.103	1.036	1.012
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	1.025	.966	.961	.902	1.075	1.018	1.193	1.135	NA	NA
West urban	1.197	1.185	1.134	1.122	1.248	1.235	1.344	1.334	1.283	1.266
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.204	1.198	1.136	1.131	1.254	1.249	1.353	1.347	1.355	1.328
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.193	1.162	1.138	1.106	1.249	1.216	1.332	1.306	1.171	1.189
Size classes										
A	1.116	1.083	1.053	1.019	1.163	1.132	1.250	1.219	1.184	1.152
B/C	1.054	1.004	1.002	.951	1.098	1.050	1.189	1.143	1.096	1.074
D	1.051	1.004	1.006	.959	1.093	1.042	1.189	1.143	1.079	1.025
Selected local areas										
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	1.163	1.104	1.103	1.044	1.205	1.148	1.301	1.240	-	-
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA	1.222	1.233	1.159	1.172	1.248	1.258	1.355	1.361	-	-
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	1.134	1.114	1.065	1.044	1.181	1.159	1.255	1.235	-	-
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1.085	1.064	1.030	1.007	1.140	1.123	1.213	1.195	-	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1.046	.966	.996	.915	1.087	1.012	1.181	1.099	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1.025	1.002	.956	.931	1.082	1.059	1.162	1.143	-	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV	1.084	1.037	1.014	.968	1.128	1.083	1.201	1.151	-	-
Atlanta, GA .....	.933	.907	.866	.843	.978	.948	1.082	1.054	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	1.059	.983	1.008	.930	1.112	1.039	1.215	1.144	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	1.042	1.020	.978	.956	1.101	1.073	1.154	1.136	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	1.143	1.125	1.061	1.038	1.199	1.188	1.273	1.262	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD ..	1.055	1.035	.985	.965	1.100	1.076	1.170	1.153	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	1.226	1.226	1.159	1.158	1.298	1.298	1.381	1.385	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	1.155	1.140	1.092	1.076	1.215	1.202	1.315	1.302	-	-

¹ Also includes types of gasoline not shown separately.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

Table P4. Average retail food prices, U.S. city average and four regions

Food and unit	U.S. city average		Northeast		Midwest ¹		South		West	
	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998
Cereals and bakery products:										
Flour, white, all purpose, per lb. (453.6 gm)	\$0.287	\$0.279	\$0.299	\$0.303	\$0.272	\$0.273	\$0.299	\$0.271	NA	NA
Rice, white, long grain, uncooked, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.539	.543	NA	NA	NA	NA	.564	.572	\$0.521	\$0.514
Spaghetti and macaroni, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.870	.877	.834	.844	.887	.884	.770	.773	1.017	1.032
Bread, white, pan, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.855	.866	1.005	.995	.844	.866	.758	.768	.892	.907
Bread, French, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.485	1.513	NA	NA
Bread, whole wheat, pan, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.295	1.320	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cookies, chocolate chip, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.519	2.577	NA	NA	2.485	2.354	2.379	2.435	NA	NA
Crackers, soda, salted, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.678	1.710	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.536	1.632	NA	NA
Meats, poultry, fish and eggs:										
Meats:										
Beef and veal:										
Ground chuck, 100% beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.809	1.818	1.836	1.831	1.728	1.714	1.799	1.813	NA	NA
Ground beef, 100% beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.442	1.388	NA	NA	1.355	1.290	1.515	1.462	NA	NA
Ground beef, lean and extra lean, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.074	2.081	2.269	2.282	1.799	1.778	2.104	2.094	2.074	2.138
All uncooked ground beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.855	1.841	2.064	2.064	1.689	1.673	1.833	1.798	1.884	1.899
Chuck roast, USDA Choice, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Chuck roast, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.101	2.147	NA	NA	1.933	2.040	2.091	2.053	2.154	2.303
Chuck roast, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.419	2.398	2.538	2.405	2.353	2.273	2.333	2.479	NA	2.781
Round roast, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.758	2.747	2.615	2.546	2.804	2.695	2.866	3.017	2.792	2.781
Round roast, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.516	2.581	NA	NA	2.763	2.830	2.409	2.445	2.471	2.589
Rib roast, USDA Choice, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
All Uncooked Beef Roasts, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.666	2.694	2.671	2.613	2.706	2.678	2.602	2.678	2.721	2.805
Steak, T-Bone, USDA Choice, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	6.024	6.399	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Steak, rib eye, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	6.338	6.375	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Steak, round, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.087	3.083	3.113	3.025	2.884	3.000	3.162	3.143	3.259	3.277
Steak, round, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.881	2.880	NA	NA	2.782	2.737	2.732	2.822	3.029	2.972
Steak, sirloin, USDA Choice, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Steak, sirloin, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.489	3.532	NA	NA	3.329	3.516	3.152	3.281	3.703	3.615
Steak, sirloin, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.182	4.242	4.097	4.134	4.278	4.270	3.942	4.054	4.689	4.818
Short ribs, any primal source, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Beef for stew, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.546	2.547	NA	NA	2.708	2.669	NA	NA	NA	NA
All Uncooked Beef Steaks, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.674	3.694	3.704	3.641	3.767	3.815	3.484	3.540	3.842	3.860
All Uncooked Other Beef (Excluding Veal), per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.194	2.206	2.486	2.480	2.248	2.186	2.003	2.028	2.263	2.327
Pork:										
Bacon, sliced, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.619	2.580	2.782	2.790	2.786	2.596	2.395	2.481	2.721	2.520
Chops, center cut, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.095	3.028	2.818	2.816	2.988	2.666	3.132	3.035	3.494	3.653
Chops, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.655	3.676	3.493	3.505	3.455	3.467	4.035	4.045	3.556	3.604
All Pork Chops, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.970	2.934	2.788	2.789	2.927	2.845	2.923	2.856	3.292	3.328
Ham, rump or shank half, bone-in, smoked, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.046	2.011	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ham, boneless, excluding canned, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.809	2.762	NA	NA	2.487	2.516	3.056	3.004	2.728	2.587
All Ham (Excluding Canned Ham and Luncheon Slices), per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.060	1.991	2.038	1.990	2.190	2.123	1.963	1.923	2.130	1.991
Ham, canned, 3 or 5 lbs, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Shoulder picnic, bone-in, smoked, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.125	1.110	NA	NA
All Other Pork (Excluding Canned Ham and Luncheon Slices), per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.685	1.658	1.682	1.615	1.729	1.726	1.480	1.444	2.002	1.999
Sausage, fresh, loose, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.426	2.428	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.303	2.338	NA	NA
Other meats:										
Frankfurters, all meat or all beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bologna, all beef or mixed, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.389	2.449	NA	NA	2.497	2.388	NA	NA	NA	NA
Lamb and mutton, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Poultry:										
Chicken, fresh, whole, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.084	1.060	1.155	1.080	1.062	1.140	.990	.949	1.185	1.144
Chicken breast, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.102	2.114	1.925	1.983	NA	NA	1.957	1.973	2.513	2.461
Chicken legs, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.301	1.261	1.293	1.264	1.182	1.210	1.297	1.200	NA	NA
Turkey, frozen, whole, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.934	.954	NA	NA	.933	.972	.905	.874	NA	NA
Fish and seafood:										
Tuna, light, chunk, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.160	2.218	NA	NA	2.247	2.231	2.075	2.199	NA	NA
Eggs:										
Grade A, large, per doz.	1.077	1.089	1.199	1.223	1.021	1.007	1.037	1.057	NA	NA
Grade AA, large, per doz.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.377	1.496

See footnotes at end of table.

Table P4. Average retail food prices, U.S. city average and four regions-Continued

Food and unit	U.S. city average		Northeast		Midwest ¹		South		West	
	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998	Nov. 1998	Dec. 1998
Dairy products:										
Milk, fresh, whole, fortified, per 1/2 gal. (1.9 lit)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Milk, fresh, whole, fortified, per gal. (3.8 lit)	\$2.800	\$2.859	\$2.739	\$2.796	\$2.549	\$2.612	\$2.744	\$2.757	\$3.035	\$3.144
Milk, fresh, low fat, per 1/2 gal. (1.9 lit)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Milk, fresh, low fat, per gal. (3.8 lit)	2.651	2.758	NA	NA	2.379	2.549	2.639	2.714	2.905	2.980
Butter, salted, grade AA, stick, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.623	3.176	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.494	3.260	NA	NA
American processed cheese, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.803	3.738	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.854	3.914	NA	NA
Cheddar cheese, natural, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.657	3.759	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.762	3.918	3.431	3.511
Ice cream, prepackaged, bulk, regular, per 1/2 gal. (1.9 lit)	3.373	3.301	3.615	3.711	3.083	2.938	3.548	3.485	3.403	3.311
Yogurt, natural, fruit flavored, per 8 oz. (226.8 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Fruits and vegetables:										
Fresh fruits and vegetables:										
Apples, Red Delicious, per lb. (453.6 gm) .....	.878	.854	.934	.920	.918	.871	.883	.855	.808	.798
Bananas, per lb. (453.6 gm) .....	.487	.510	.520	.551	.473	.501	.452	.470	.526	.546
Oranges, Navel, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	.608	NA	.646	NA	.634	.676	.621	NA	.552
Oranges, Valencia, per lb. (453.6 gm) .....	.621	NA	NA	NA	.624	NA	NA	NA	.607	NA
Cherries, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grapefruit, per lb. (453.6 gm) .....	.618	.548	.540	.483	.564	.489	.619	.553	.733	.658
Grapes, Thompson Seedless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.941	NA	2.188	NA	1.813	2.350	1.699	NA	2.040	NA
Lemons, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.453	1.372	1.202	1.194	1.507	1.489	1.382	1.241	1.567	1.477
Peaches, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pears, Anjou, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	.983	NA	1.069	NA	.920	NA	1.058	NA	NA
Strawberries, dry pint, per 12 oz. (340.2 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Potatoes, white, per lb. (453.6 gm) .....	.370	.375	.387	.392	.306	.311	.401	.409	.387	.391
Lettuce, iceberg, per lb. (453.6 gm) .....	.765	.635	.890	.689	.726	.627	.768	.631	.683	.602
Tomatoes, field grown, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.689	1.798	1.711	1.821	1.668	1.865	1.698	1.740	1.675	1.817
Broccoli, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.016	.974	NA	NA	1.055	.887	1.075	1.134	.977	.954
Cabbage, per lb. (453.6 gm) .....	.427	.421	NA	NA	NA	NA	.395	.386	NA	NA
Carrots, short trimmed and topped, per lb. (453.6 gm) .....	.544	.539	NA	NA	NA	NA	.583	.584	NA	NA
Celery, per lb. (453.6 gm) .....	.597	.534	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Corn on the cob, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cucumbers, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Onions, dry yellow, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Peppers, sweet, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.553	1.457	NA	NA	1.571	1.605	NA	NA	NA	NA
Processed fruits and vegetables:										
Apple Sauce, any variety, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Orange juice, frozen concentrate, 12 oz. can, per 16 oz. (473.2 ml)	1.654	1.679	1.813	1.807	1.665	1.711	1.599	1.571	NA	NA
Peaches, any variety, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Beans, dried, any type, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm) .....	.679	.688	.764	.769	.645	.678	.649	.635	.702	.722
Corn, canned, any style, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Potatoes, frozen, French fried, per lb. (453.6 gm) .....	.994	1.023	1.146	1.205	NA	NA	.938	.960	NA	NA
Tomatoes, canned, whole, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tomatoes, canned, any type, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other foods at home:										
Sugar and sweets:										
Sugar, white, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm) .....	.425	.427	.458	.462	.420	.424	.421	.421	.416	.415
Sugar, white, 33-80 oz. pkg, per lb. (453.6 gm) .....	.409	.410	.431	.435	.409	.415	.404	.398	NA	NA
Fats and oils:										
Margarine, stick, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Margarine, soft, tubs, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Shortening, vegetable oil blends, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.041	1.037	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Peanut butter, creamy, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.820	1.791	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.724	1.703	NA	NA
Nonalcoholic beverages:										
Cola, nondiet, cans, 72 oz. 6 pk., per 16 oz. (473.2 ml) ²	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cola, nondiet, per 2 liters (67.6 oz) ² .....	.997	.980	NA	NA	NA	NA	.964	.974	NA	NA
Coffee, 100%, ground roast, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.482	3.446	3.692	3.724	3.213	3.180	3.385	3.352	3.590	3.505
Coffee, 100%, ground roast, 13.1-20 oz. can, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Coffee, instant, plain, regular, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	10.530	10.544	NA	NA	NA	NA	9.776	9.777	NA	NA
Other prepared foods:										
Potato chips, per 16 oz. (453.6 gm)	\$3.207	\$3.177	2.962	2.994	3.307	3.251	3.215	3.138	3.300	3.319
Alcoholic beverages at home:										
Malt beverages, all types, all sizes, any origin, per 16 oz. (473.2 ml) .....	.884	.845	.922	.820	.846	.839	.873	.887	.903	.823
Vodka, all types, all sizes, any origin, per 1 liter (33.8 oz)	9.117	8.937	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wine, red and white table, all sizes, any origin, per 1 liter (33.8 oz)	5.274	4.978	5.906	5.908	4.881	5.171	5.339	4.686	5.032	4.709

¹ The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

² Deposit may be included in price.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

Technical Note

Brief Explanation of the CPI

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change in prices over time in a fixed market basket of goods and services. The Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes CPI's for two population groups: (1) a CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) which covers approximately 87 percent of the total population and (2) a CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) which covers 32 percent of the total population. The CPI-U includes, in addition to wage earners and clerical workers, groups such as professional, managerial, and technical workers, the self-employed, short-term workers, the unemployed, and retirees and others not in the labor force.

The CPI is based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, and fuels, transportation fares, charges for physicians' and dentists' services, drugs, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Prices are collected in 87 urban areas across the country from about 50,000 housing units and approximately 23,000 retail establishments—department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments. All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of fuels and a few other items are obtained every month in all 87 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the three largest metropolitan areas and every other month in other areas. Prices of most goods and services are obtained by personal visits or telephone calls by the Bureau's trained representatives.

In calculating this index, price changes for the various items in each location are averaged together with weights that represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. Separate indexes are also published by size of city, by region of the country, for cross-classifications of regions and population-size classes, and for 26 local areas. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period.

The index measures price change from a designed reference date—1982-84, which equals 100.0. An increase of 16.5 percent, for example, is shown as 116.5. This change can also be expressed in dollars as follows: the price of a base period market basket of goods and services in the CPI has risen from \$10 in 1982-84 to \$11.65.

For further details, see *BLS Handbook of Methods*, Chapter 17, the Consumer Price Index, Bulletin 2490, April 1997.

Calculating index changes

Movements of indexes from one month to another are usually expressed as percent changes, rather than changes in index points, because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, while percent changes are not. The example below illustrates the computation of index point and percent changes.

Percent changes for 3-month and 6-month periods are expressed as annual rates and are computed according to the standard formula for compound growth rates. These data indicate what the percent change would be, if the current rate were maintained for a 12-month period.

<i>Index point change</i>	
CPI	115.7
Less previous index	111.2
Equals index point change	4.5
<i>Percent change</i>	
Index point difference	4.5
Divided by the previous index	111.2
Equals	0.040
Results multiplied by one hundred	0.040x100
Equals percent change	4.0

Energy prices

Prices are usually available for the U.S. city average, 13 large metropolitan areas, the 4 census regions, 3 size classifications, and 10 areas reflecting the 4 census regions cross-classified by the 3 population sizes. However, not all energy commodities and services are used in every area of the country. Fuel oil, for example, is not a common heating fuel in some urban areas, particularly in the South and West. Where no average prices are available, the designation NA appears. This designation also appears, if the data sufficiency criteria have not been met in any given month. For example, if there are fewer than five usable fuel oil prices for a published city or region size class, no fuel oil prices for the area will be published.

All prices are collected monthly by BLS representatives in the urban areas priced for the CPI. Prices for natural gas and electricity include fuel and purchased gas adjustments and

all applicable taxes. Fuel oil and gasoline prices include applicable Federal, State, and local taxes.

Natural gas and electricity. Natural gas prices are reported in therms, which are a measure of heating value. Electricity prices are given in kilowatt hours (kwh). For both utility services, the consumption ranges specified in table P2 are the upper and lower limits of bills priced for the CPI. The average prices per therm and per kilowatt hour are calculated from bills priced within these ranges. It should be noted that bills priced for the CPI are not only for different consumption amounts, but may also be calculated from different types of residential rate schedules. *The average price per therm and per kilowatt hour are not, therefore, generally suitable for use in place-to-place price comparisons.*

The average prices for 40 and 100 therms of natural gas and for 500-kilowatt hours of electricity (shown in table P1) are calculated from a special price collection program. These average prices are not used in the calculation of the CPI. Since heating and air-conditioning requirements vary by geographic location, climate, and weather conditions, it cannot be inferred that these consumption amounts represent those used by a typical residential consumer. These bills are used merely to track price changes over time for constant amounts of consumption and to provide continuity with prices of natural gas and electricity, formerly published in conjunction with the unrevised CPI.

Fuel oil. Only #2 fuel oil (home heating oil) is priced. (See table P1.) Prices are collected, in most cases, for quantities greater than one gallon. These prices are converted to a gallon price for this program. Fuel oil prices reflect discounts for quantity and/or quick payment.

Gasoline and automotive diesel fuel. Gasoline and diesel prices, shown in table P3, are collected at the pump from a sample of full service, mini-service, and self-service gas stations.

Approximate British thermal unit (Btu) values for some energy items are as follows, according to the source indicated:

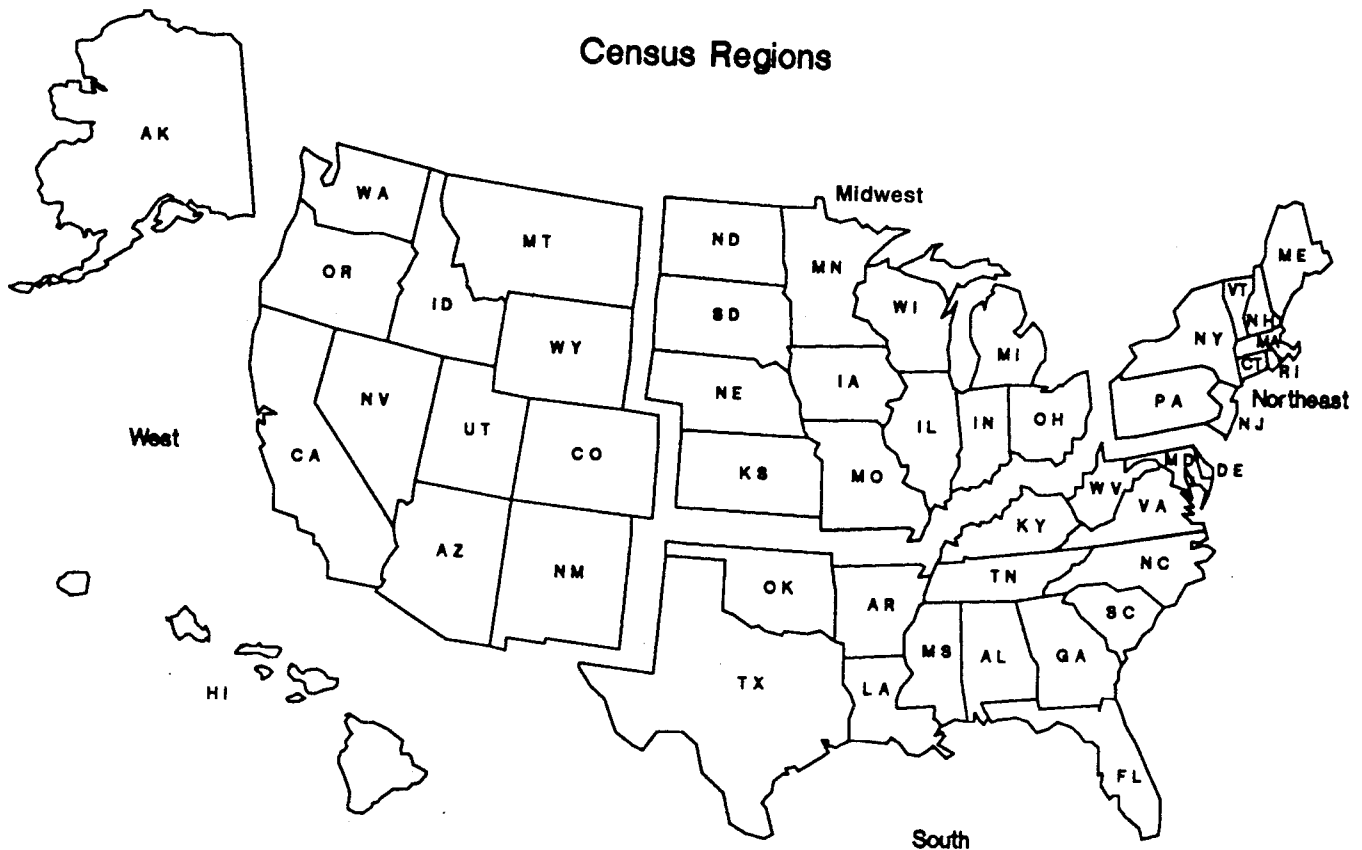
1 therm = 100,000 Btu's (U.S. Department of Energy)

1 kWh = 3,412 Btu's (Edison Electric Institute)

1 gallon #2 fuel oil = 140,000 Btu's (U.S. Department of Energy).

Food and beverage prices

Actual weighted average prices for food and beverages are calculated each month at the national level and for the four census geographic regions, as shown in table P4. As a result of changes in price collection methodology and sample sizes, average prices for individual cities cannot, in general, be produced. It is hoped, however, that regional average prices will help satisfy the need for local area data. It should be noted



that average prices for food in this report reflect variations in brand, quality, and size among geographic areas. Users of average food prices should be aware that these differences exist.

Because a number of food commodities are not available in all areas on a year-round basis, prices will not appear in some months for some regions or for the U.S. city average. In other instances, sufficient prices may not be available, due to temporary disruptions in supplies. Where no average prices are available, the designation NA appears. When a price is not available from an individual store in any month, an estimated price will be calculated for the missing item and used in computing the average price. In cases where the proportion of estimated prices used to calculate the average is considered too high, the average price is not published and NA appears for that item in the table.

Because of space limitations in the table, the description for each item is abbreviated. More detailed specifications are available from BLS regional offices or from the Washington office upon request.

Seasonally adjusted data and unadjusted data

Because price data are used for different purposes by different groups, the Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes seasonally adjusted, as well as unadjusted changes, each month.

For analyzing general price trends in the economy, seasonally adjusted changes are usually preferred, since they eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year—such as price movements resulting from changing climatic conditions, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales.

The unadjusted data are of primary interest to consumers concerned about the prices they actually pay. Unadjusted data also are used extensively for escalation purposes. Many collective bargaining contract agreements and pension plans, for example, tie compensation changes to the Consumer Price Index unadjusted for seasonal variation.

Seasonal factors used in computing seasonally adjusted indexes are derived by the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Method. The updated seasonal data at the end of 1977 replaced data from 1967 through 1977. Subsequent annual updates have replaced 5 years of seasonal data, e.g., data from 1993 through 1997 were replaced at the end of 1997. The seasonal movement of all items and 54 other aggregations is derived by combining the seasonal movement of 73 selected components. Each year, the seasonal status of every series is reevaluated, based on certain statistical criteria. If any of the 73 components change their seasonal adjustment status from seasonally adjusted to not seasonally adjusted, not seasonally adjusted data will be used for the last 5 years; but the seasonally adjusted indexes will be used before that period.

Seasonally adjusted data, including the All items index levels, are subject to revision for up to five years after their original release. For this reason, BLS advises against the use of these data in escalation agreements.

Effective with the calculation of the seasonal factors for 1990, the Bureau of Labor Statistics has used an enhanced

seasonal adjustment procedure called intervention analysis seasonal adjustment for some CPI series. Intervention analysis seasonal adjustment allows for better estimates of seasonally adjusted data. Extreme values and/or sharp movements, which might distort the seasonal pattern, are estimated and removed from the data, prior to calculation of seasonal factors. Beginning with the calculation of seasonal factors for 1996, X-12-ARIMA software was used for intervention analysis seasonal adjustment.

For the fuel oil and the motor fuels indexes, this procedure is used to offset the effects that extreme price volatility would otherwise have had on the estimates of seasonally adjusted data for those series. For some women's apparel indexes and the girls' apparel index, the procedure is used to offset the effects of changes in pricing methodology. For the tobacco and smoking products index, this procedure is used to offset the effects of increases in excise taxes and wholesale tobacco prices. For some alcoholic beverage series, intervention analysis seasonal adjustment is used to offset the effects of excise tax increases. For the nonalcoholic beverages index, the procedure is used to offset the effects of a large increase in coffee prices, due to adverse weather. For the water and sewerage maintenance index, the procedure is used to account for a data collection anomaly.

A description of intervention analysis seasonal adjustment, as well as a list of unusual events modeled and seasonal factors for these items, may be obtained by writing to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes, Washington, DC 20212, by calling Claire McAnaw Gallagher at (202) 606-6968, or e-mailing her gallagher_c@bls.gov.

Since the release of seasonal adjustment factors for 1997, in February 1998, seasonal adjustment is performed using X-12-ARIMA. X-12-ARIMA is a new seasonal adjustment software package developed by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program is an enhanced version of the X-11 Variant of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program. The enhancements include a variety of new diagnostics and modeling tools to help the user detect and remedy any inadequacies in the seasonal adjustments obtained under the program options selected.

Metropolitan areas

BLS publishes three major metropolitan areas monthly:

Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island,
NY-NJ-CT-PA

Data for additional 11 metropolitan areas are published every other month [on an odd (January, March, etc.) or even (February, April, etc.) month schedule] for the following areas:

Atlanta, GA -even
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT -odd

Cleveland-Akron, OH	-odd
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	-odd
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	-even
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	-even
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	
PA-NJ-DE-MD	-even
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City,	-even
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	-even
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	-even
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV	-odd

(Note: The designation even or odd refers to the month during which the area's price change is measured. Due to the time needed for processing, data are released two to three weeks into the following month.)

Data are published for an additional group of 12 metropolitan areas on a semiannual basis. These indexes, which refer to the arithmetic average for the 6-month periods from January through June and July through December, are published with release of the CPI for July and January, respectively, in August and February for:

- Anchorage, AK
- Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN
- Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO
- Honolulu, HI
- Kansas City, MO-KS
- Milwaukee-Racine, WI
- Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI
- Pittsburgh, PA
- Portland-Salem, OR-WA
- San Diego, CA
- St. Louis, MO-IL
- Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL

How to Obtain Consumer Price Index Information

Consumer Price Index (CPI) information is available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) electronically, through publication subscriptions, and via telephone and fax through automated recordings. Information specialists are also available in the national and regional offices, to provide help and to respond to questions.

Electronic access to CPI data

BLS on the Internet. Through the Internet, BLS provides free, continuous access to published CPI data and press releases. The most recent month's CPI is made available immediately at the time of release. Additionally, a database called LABSTAT, containing current and historical data for the CPI is accessible. Data and press releases from other BLS surveys are also available. The BLS site is accessible via the World Wide Web (WWW), Gopher, and File Transfer Protocol (FTP), as described below. Send e-mail to labstat.helpdesk@bls.gov for help using any of these systems.

World Wide Web. BLS maintains a Web site at <http://stats.bls.gov>. This BLS homepage provides access to LABSTAT, as well as links to program-specific homepages. The CPI homepage <http://stats.bls.gov/cpihome.htm> provides other CPI information, as well as indexes. This includes a brief explanation of methodology, frequently asked questions and answers, contacts for further information, and explanations of how the CPI handles special items, like medical care and housing. In addition, CPI press releases and historical data for metropolitan areas can be accessed by linking to regional office homepages from the main BLS Web site listed above.

FTP and Gopher. These tools provide access to CPI LABSTAT data, as well as documentation and press release files organized in hierarchical directories. Connect to stats.bls.gov using FTP or Gopher. Log on as "anonymous," and use your complete Internet e-mail address as the password.

Subscriptions to CPI publications

Summary data. Free, monthly, 2-page publication containing 1- and 12-month percent changes for selected U.S. city average Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) index series. The all items index data for each local area are also included. To be added to the mailing list, write to: Office of Publications, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2 Massachusetts Avenue, NE, Room 2850, Washington, DC 20212-0001, or call (202) 606-7828 or any of the BLS regional offices listed below.

CPI Detailed Report. Most comprehensive report of the Consumer Price Index. This publication may be ordered by writing to: New Orders, Superintendent of Documents, P.O. Box 371954, Pittsburgh, PA, 15250-7954 or by calling (202) 512-1800. Subscriptions cost \$27 per year.

Monthly Labor Review (MLR). The *MLR* provides selected CPI data included in a monthly summary of BLS data and occasional articles and methodological descriptions too extensive for inclusion in the *CPI Detailed Report*. The *MLR* costs \$27 per year. This publication may be ordered by writing to: New Orders, Superintendent of Documents, P.O. Box 371954, Pittsburgh, PA 15250-7954 or by calling (202) 512-1800.

Recorded CPI data

Summary CPI data are provided on 24-hour recorded messages. Detailed CPI information is available by calling (202) 606-STAT. A touch-tone telephone is recommended, as this system allows the user to select specific indexes from lists of available data.

Recorded summaries of CPI are also available by calling any one of the metropolitan area CPI hot lines listed below.

These hotline summaries typically include data for the U.S. city average, as well as the specified area. These recordings are approximately 3 minutes in length, do not require a touch-tone telephone, and are available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

Area	Hotline Number
Anchorage	(907) 271-2770
Atlanta	(404) 331-3415
Baltimore	(410) 962-4898
Boston	(617) 565-2325/2327
Chicago	(312) 353-1880
Cincinnati	(513) 684-2349
Cleveland	(216) 522-3852
Dallas	(214) 767-6970
Denver	(303) 844-1726
Detroit	(313) 226-7558
Honolulu	(808) 541-2808
Houston	(713) 718-3753
Indianapolis	(317) 226-7885
Kansas City	(816) 426-2481
Los Angeles	(310) 235-6884
Milwaukee	(414) 276-2579
Minneapolis-St. Paul	(612) 290-3996
New York	(212) 337-2404/2408
Philadelphia	(215) 596-1156
Pittsburgh	(412) 644-2900
Portland	(503) 231-2045
San Diego	(619) 557-6538
San Francisco	(415) 975-4350
Seattle	(206) 553-0645
St. Louis	(314) 539-3581
Washington, DC	(202) 606-6994/7828

Other sources of CPI data

Technical information is available during normal working hours, Monday through Friday, by calling (202) 606-7000 or any of the regional offices listed below.

Fax-on-Demand. A wide variety of BLS information and data, including the CPI, are available from the BLS *Ready Facts* catalog, via fax-on-demand. CPI documents from *Ready Facts* that are available around the clock include the monthly CPI press release, selected national, regional and metropolitan area historical summaries, and some technical information. The latest CPI information is posted during the morn-

ing of release day. Call (202) 606-6325 and follow instructions to have the latest *Ready Facts* catalog sent to you. Each regional office also has a fax system in place; their systems include all information available from the national catalog, in addition to region-specific information on the CPI. Phone and fax-on-demand numbers for the eight regional offices are:

Office	Fax-on-Demand	Telephone
Atlanta	(404) 331-3403	(404) 331-3415
Boston	(617) 565-9167	(617) 565-2327
Chicago	(312) 353-1880	(312) 353-1880
Dallas	(214) 767-9613	(214) 767-6970
Kansas City	(816) 426-3152	(816) 426-2481
New York	(212) 337-2412	(212) 337-2400
Philadelphia	(215) 596-4160	(215) 596-1154
San Francisco	(415) 975-4567	(415) 975-4350
Washington, DC	(202) 606-6325	(202) 606-7000

Historical tables. These include all published indexes for each of the detailed CPI components. These tables are available via the Internet, by calling (202) 606-7000 in the national office, or by contacting any of the regional offices listed above.

Descriptive publications. These publications describe the CPI and ways to use it. They include simple fact sheets discussing specific topics about the CPI, a broader, non-technical overview of the CPI in a question and answer format, and a technical and thorough description of the CPI and its methodology. These publications are available upon request by calling (202) 606-7000, and many are included on the CPI homepage on the Internet.

Special publications. Also available are various special publications, such as *Relative Importance of Components in the Consumer Price Index* and materials describing the annual revisions of seasonally adjusted CPI data. For more information, call (202) 606-7000.

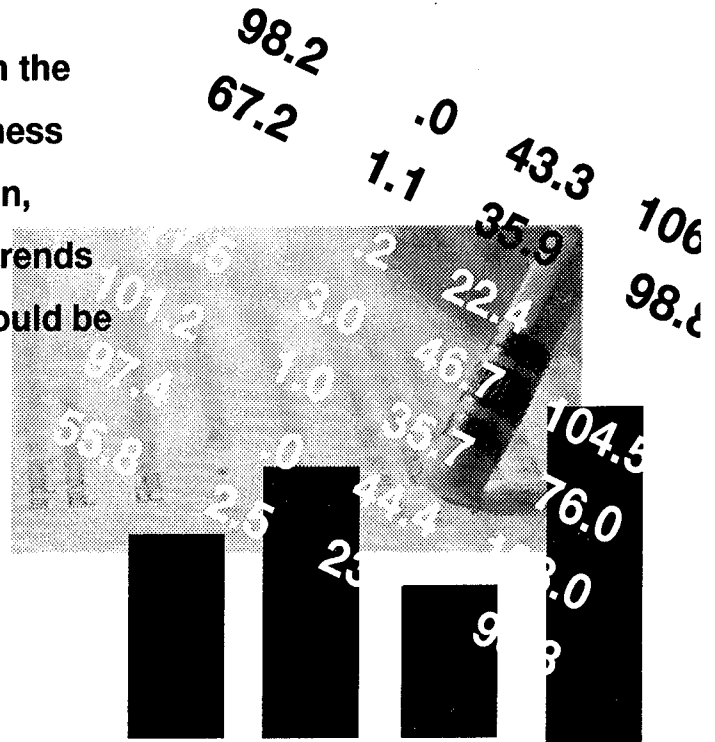
Further information may be obtained from the Office of Prices and Living Conditions, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2 Massachusetts Avenue, NE, Room 3615, Washington, DC, 20212-0001, telephone (202) 606-7000 or by calling any of the regional offices listed above.

Where are you publishing your research?

The *Monthly Labor Review* welcomes articles on the labor force, labor-management relations, business conditions, industry productivity, compensation, occupational safety and health, demographic trends and other economic developments. Papers should be factual, and analytical, not polemical in tone. Potential articles, as well as comments on material published in the *Review*, should be submitted to:

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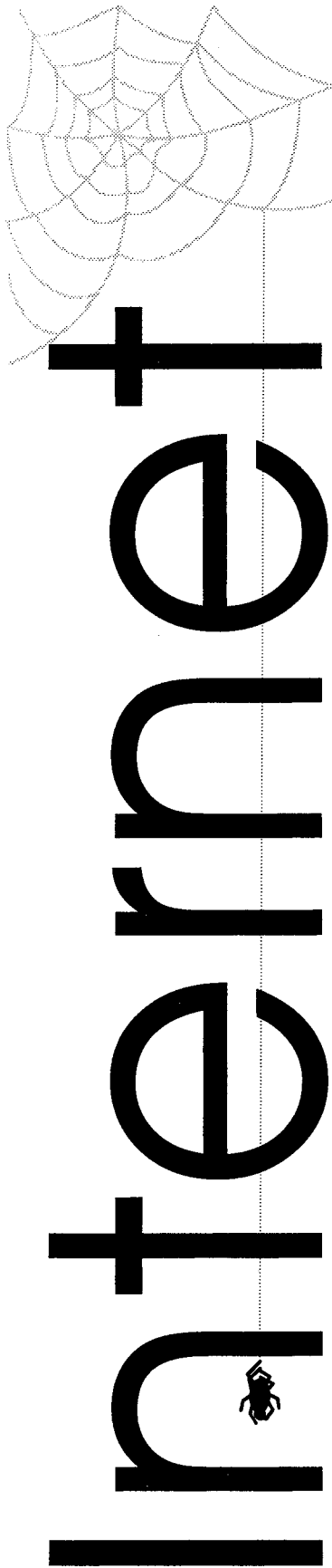
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Division of Information Services <http://stats.bls.gov/opbinfo.htm>
BLS Regional Offices <http://stats.bls.gov/regnhome.htm>

Employment and Unemployment:

National establishment data <http://stats.bls.gov/ceshome.htm>
State and area establishment data <http://stats.bls.gov/790home.htm>
National labor force data <http://stats.bls.gov/cpshome.htm>
Region, State, and metropolitan area
labor force data <http://stats.bls.gov/lauhome.htm>
Longitudinal research <http://stats.bls.gov/nlshome.htm>
Covered employment and wages <http://stats.bls.gov/cewhome.htm>
Occupational employment statistics <http://stats.bls.gov/oeshome.htm>
Mass layoff statistics <http://stats.bls.gov/lauhome.htm>

Prices and Living Conditions:

Consumer price indexes <http://stats.bls.gov/cpihome.htm>
Producer price indexes <http://stats.bls.gov/ppihome.htm>
Consumer Expenditure Survey <http://stats.bls.gov/csxhome.htm>

Compensation and Working Conditions:

National Compensation Survey <http://stats.bls.gov/comhome.htm>
Collective bargaining <http://stats.bls.gov/lmrhome.htm>
Employment cost trends <http://stats.bls.gov/ecthome.htm>
Employee Benefits Survey <http://stats.bls.gov/ebshome.htm>
Occupational Compensation Survey <http://stats.bls.gov/ocshome.htm>
Occupational injuries and illnesses <http://stats.bls.gov/oshhome.htm>

Productivity:

Quarterly labor productivity <http://stats.bls.gov/lprhome.htm>
Industry productivity <http://stats.bls.gov/iprhome.htm>
Federal Government productivity <http://stats.bls.gov/gprhome.htm>
Multifactor productivity <http://stats.bls.gov/mprhome.htm>

Employment Projections <http://stats.bls.gov/emphome.htm>

International data:

Foreign labor statistics <http://stats.bls.gov/flshome.htm>
U.S. import and export price indexes <http://stats.bls.gov/ipphome.htm>
Foreign direct investment <http://stats.bls.gov/fdihome.htm>

Bureau of Labor Statistics

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Fax: (617) 565-4182

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New York, NY 10014-4811
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Fax: (212) 337-2532

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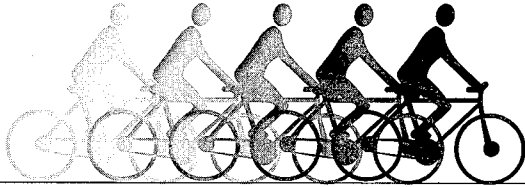
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