



U.S. Department  
of Transportation

**Bureau of  
Transportation  
Statistics**



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# Freight Transportation in Alabama

## Selected Data from Federal Sources

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October 1996

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# **Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

## **T. R. Lakshmanan, Director**

The Bureau of Transportation Statistics (BTS), established by the Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act of 1991, is an operating administration of the U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT). The Bureau is responsible for compiling, analyzing, and disseminating information on the nation's transportation systems. The Bureau collects information on intermodal transportation and other topics as needed. BTS is also responsible for enhancing the quality and effectiveness of DOT's statistical programs through research and improvements in data acquisition and use.

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## Preface

Welcome to the State Freight Transportation Profile. This report presents information on freight transportation in Alabama and is part of a series of reports covering all 50 States. The purpose of the report is to present the major Federal databases related to State freight movements. Along with tables generated for each State, this report gives descriptions of the databases, information on access and formats, and contact points.

The database descriptions are based on entries in the Bureau of Transportation Statistics' (BTS) *Directory of Transportation Data Sources*. This publication provides users with a comprehensive inventory of transportation data sources within the Department of Transportation, other Federal government agencies, U.S. private transportation organizations, and Canadian and Mexican government agencies.

This report was prepared by Felix Ammah-Tagoe and David Mednick under the direction of Rolf R. Schmitt, Associate Director for Transportation Studies. Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL) prepared many of the tables and provided valuable assistance in compiling this report. Additional copies of this report may be obtained by contacting the Bureau of Transportation Statistics at (202) 366-3282, by faxing (202) 366-3640, or by e-mailing [orders@bts.gov](mailto:orders@bts.gov).

BTS plans to publish State profiles on other transportation topics as well. Because this is a new product, reader and user feedback is particularly essential to continued improvement. Please use the comment form enclosed or send comments to [info@bts.gov](mailto:info@bts.gov).





# **Transportation Facilities**



# National Transportation Atlas Databases—1996

## Abstract

The National Transportation Atlas Databases—1996 (NTAD96) is a set of national geographic databases of transportation facilities. These databases include geospatial information for transportation modal networks and intermodal terminals, and related attribute information. Included are descriptions of the file formats and database metadata as prescribed by the Federal Geographic Data Committee (FGDC). The data support research, analysis, and decision making across all modes of transportation. The databases are most useful at the national level, but have major applications at regional, state, and local scale throughout the transportation community.

## Source of Data

The databases were compiled from many parts of the U.S. Department of Transportation, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, and the National Park Service.

## Attributes

Geographic Coverage of Data: United States  
First Developed: 1995  
Update Frequency: Annual  
File Format: ASCII, dBase  
Media: CD-ROM, Internet

## Significant Features/Limitations

The NTAD96 is available in both MS-DOS and UNIX compatible CD-ROM format. The files are also available on the Internet. The databases are designed for use within a geographic information system (GIS). Users should check the BTS world wide web site ([www.bts.gov](http://www.bts.gov)) for corrections and addenda.

## Sponsoring Organization

Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics

## Performing Organization

Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Vanderbilt University, and University of Tennessee Transportation Center

## Availability

CD-ROM: DOT/Bureau of Transportation Statistics, 400 7th Street, SW, Room 3430, Washington, DC 20590; (202) 366-3282; Fax: (202) 366-3640.








Internet: [www.bts.gov](http://www.bts.gov).

## Contact for Additional Information

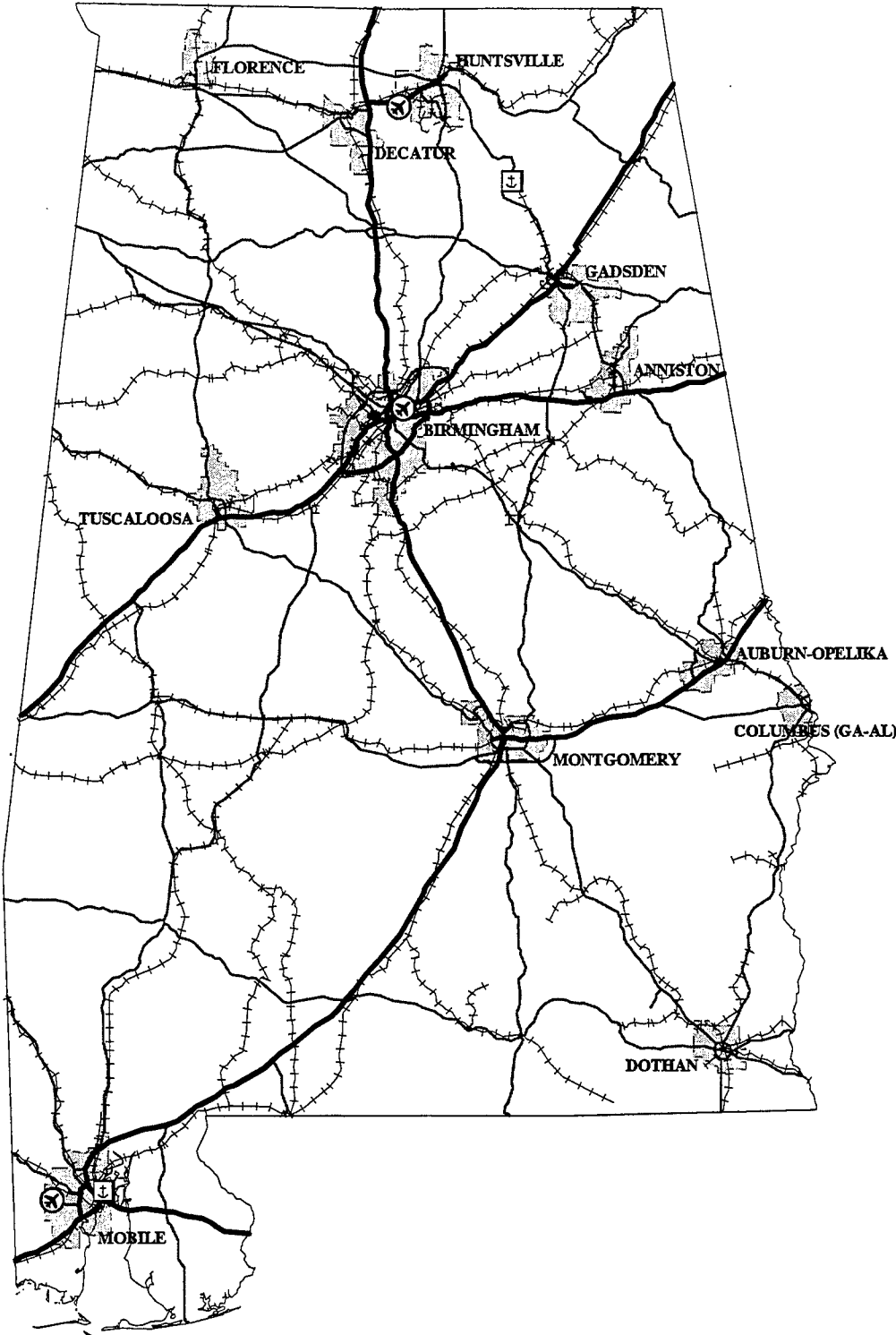
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# ALABAMA

## MAJOR TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES

-  Interstate Highway
-  Other National Highway System
-  Rail Line
-  Urbanized Area
-  Major Airport
-  Major Port
-  Urban Area with Rail Transit

Data provided by the U.S. Department of Transportation agencies, the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, and the National Park Service, and are current as of 1995. Major airports are those that reported more than 250,000 enplanements in 1994. Major ports are those that handled more than one million tons of freight in 1994. Urban area with rail transit denotes urban areas with heavy- or light-rail transit.



U.S. Department  
of Transportation

**Bureau of  
Transportation Statistics**

# Commodity Movements



# Commodity Flow Survey

## Abstract

The Commodity Flow Survey (CFS) provides data on the movement of freight by type of commodity shipped and by mode of transport. The CFS is a continuation of statistics collected in the Commodity Transportation Survey from 1963 through 1977, and includes major improvements in methodology, sample size and scope. The Bureau of the Census used a sample of 200,000 domestic establishments randomly selected from a universe of about 800,000 in manufacturing, mining, wholesale, and some selected activities in retail and service. Each selected establishment reported a sample of shipments for a two-week period in each of the four calendar quarters of 1993. This produced a total sample of about 12 million shipments. For each sampled shipment, respondents reported domestic origin and destination, Standard Transportation Commodity Classification (STCC) code, weight, value, and modes of transport. Respondents also provided information on whether the commodity was shipped in a container, a hazardous material, or an export.

## Source of Data

A sample of manufacturing, mining, wholesale, auxiliary warehouses, and selected retail and service establishments completed a questionnaire.

## Attributes

Geographic Coverage of Data: U.S. totals, state, 89 National Transportation Analysis Regions (combination of Bureau of Economic Analysis Economic Areas)

First Developed: 1993

Update Frequency: Quinquennial (next planned survey year is 1997)

File Format: Aggregate data only will be released

Media: CD-ROM, Printed source, Internet

## Significant Features/Limitations

The 1993 CFS differs from previous surveys in expanded coverage of intermodal transportation, additional industry coverage, and more detailed geographic levels. Earlier surveys reported only the principal mode. The 1993 survey asked for all modes used for the shipment (for-hire truck, private truck, rail, water, pipeline, air, parcel delivery or U.S. Postal Service, other mode, unknown). The 1993 CFS produces data at the U.S., state, and National Transportation Analysis Region (NTAR) levels. There are 89 NTARs, comprised of BEA Economic Areas covering the United States.

The 1993 CFS does not cover shipments of crude petroleum and imports, which primarily affect water transportation and pipelines. Oak Ridge National Laboratory has estimated commodity flows for these two categories. Also, the Survey does not cover establishments classified in the Standard Industrial Classification as farms, forestry, fisheries, oil and gas extraction, governments, construction, transportation, households, foreign establishments, and most retail and service businesses. Furthermore, the CFS does not cover data on shipments originating in Puerto Rico and other U.S. territories and possessions. Commodities that are shipped from a foreign location to another foreign destination, through the United States (e.g., from Canada to Mexico) are also excluded from the Survey.

## **Corresponding Print Source**

1993 Commodity Flow Survey: U. S.  
Preliminary Report (by Census Bureau)

1993 Commodity Flow Survey: Area Reports  
for 50 States (by Census Bureau)

1993 Commodity Flow Survey: Preliminary  
Observations (by the Bureau of Transportation  
Statistics)

1993 Commodity Flow Survey: State  
Summaries (by the Bureau of Transportation  
Statistics)

## **Sponsoring Organization**

U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of  
Transportation Statistics; and the U.S.  
Department of Commerce, Bureau of the  
Census

## **Performing Organization**

Department of Commerce, Bureau of the  
Census; and Oak Ridge National Laboratory

## **Availability**

CD-ROM and Printed Sources: Bureau of the  
Census, Commodity Flow Survey Branch,  
Services Division, Washington, DC 20233;  
(301) 457-2805.

CD-ROM and Printed Sources: DOT/Bureau of  
Transportation Statistics, 400 7th Street, SW,  
Room 3430, Washington, DC 20590; (202) 366-  
3282; Fax: (202) 366-3640.

Internet: [www.bts.gov](http://www.bts.gov).

## **Contact for Additional Information**

John Fowler  
Chief, Commodity Flow Survey Branch  
DOC/Bureau of the Census, Services Division  
(301) 457-2108, Fax: (301) 457-4491



## Commodity Movements Originating in Alabama Summary of 1993 CFS

In Alabama, the CFS measured \$89 billion of goods shipments weighing 219 million tons. Alabama accounted for approximately 2 percent of the value and 2 percent of the weight of total U.S. shipments. The CFS data cover shipments by establishments in mining, manufacturing, wholesale, and selected retail and service industries. The data exclude most shipments of crude oil; therefore, the totals and percentages do not fully reflect the contribution of pipeline shipments.

The major commodities shipped by establishments vary when measured by value and weight. The most important commodity originating in Alabama by value was food or kindred products. Other important commodities by value were: primary metal products; chemicals or allied products; pulp, paper, or allied products; and transportation equipment. Some of the main commodities shipped by weight were: lumber or wood products, excluding furniture; coal; petroleum or coal products; nonmetallic minerals; and clay, concrete, glass, or stone products.

Local transportation of freight is important to Alabama's commerce. The CFS shows that in 1993, about 34 percent of the value and 71 percent of the weight of total shipments from Alabama were shipped to destinations within the state. Approximately 23 percent of the value and 57 percent of the weight of all

shipments were between places less than 50 miles apart. In comparison, about 30 percent of the value and 56 percent of the weight of total U.S. shipments were between places less than 50 miles apart. In Alabama, about 34 percent of the value and 71 percent of the weight of shipments were between places less than 100 miles apart.

About 66 percent of the value and 29 percent of the weight of all shipments from Alabama went to other states. The top destination of shipments by value was Georgia. Other important destination states by value were: Georgia, Florida, Tennessee, Texas, and Mississippi. Important destination states by weight of shipments were: Mississippi, Florida, Tennessee, and Louisiana.

Most commodities were moved by truck, about 83 percent of the value and 78 percent of the weight. Rail was used to transport 7 percent of the value and 12 percent of the weight. The CFS data confirm the rising importance of parcel, U. S. postal, and courier services that have emerged in recent years. In 1993, this mode of transport was used to ship 176,000 tons of goods worth about \$4 billion or 5 percent of the value of all shipments in Alabama. In comparison, about 9 percent of the value of total U.S. shipments were moved by this mode.

**1993 Commodity Flow Survey State Summary: Alabama**  
 Tabulation by the Bureau of Transportation Statistics, U.S. Department of Transportation

Summary	Value	Weight
Total shipments originating in Alabama	\$88.8 billion	218.9 million tons
Percent of total U.S. shipments (preliminary U.S. estimate)	1.5	2.2

Commodity Shipments Originating in Alabama Ranked by Value		Commodity Shipments Originating in Alabama Ranked by Weight	
Commodity	Percent of value	Commodity	Percent of weight
Food or kindred products .....	13.7	Lumber or wood products, excluding furniture .....	22.6
Primary metal products .....	9.3	Coal .....	14.2
Chemicals or allied products .....	9.1	Petroleum or coal products .....	13.7
Pulp, paper, or allied products .....	7.1	Nonmetallic minerals .....	12.3
Transportation equipment .....	6.6	Clay, concrete, glass, or stone products .....	7.8
Other commodities .....	54.2	Other commodities .....	29.4
Total .....	100.0	Total .....	100.0

Domestic Destinations of Shipments Originating in Alabama Ranked by Value		Domestic Destinations of Shipments Originating in Alabama Ranked by Weight	
State	Percent of value	State	Percent of weight
Alabama .....	33.8	Alabama .....	71.2
Georgia .....	7.7	Georgia .....	5.6
Florida .....	5.9	Mississippi .....	4.1
Tennessee .....	5.8	Florida .....	3.2
Texas .....	4.3	Tennessee .....	2.2
Mississippi .....	3.5	Louisiana .....	1.6
Other States .....	39.0	Other States .....	12.1
Total .....	100.0	Total .....	100.0

Modes of Transportation for Shipments Originating in Alabama		
Modes	Percent of value	Percent of weight
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier service .....	4.5	0.1
Truck (for-hire, private, and both private truck and for-hire truck) .....	82.6	78.2
Air (including truck and air) .....	1.4	-
Rail .....	7.3	12.4
Water (inland water, Great Lakes, deep sea, truck and water, and rail and water)	1.1	3.1
Pipeline* .....	-	-
Truck and rail intermodal combination .....	0.3	0.2
Other intermodal (truck and pipeline, inland and Gt. Lakes, inland and deep sea)	**	**
Other, unknown, and withheld for sampling and disclosure reasons .....	2.8	6.0
Total .....	100.0	100.0

Domestic Distance Shipped for Commodities Originating in Alabama		
Distance	Percent of value	Percent of weight
Less than 50 miles .....	23.3	56.9
50 to 99 miles .....	10.9	13.9
100 to 249 miles .....	17.3	13.1
250 to 499 miles .....	18.3	8.0
500 to 749 miles .....	16.5	4.7
750 to 999 miles .....	7.1	1.8
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	2.1	0.5
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	3.1	0.8
2,000 miles or more .....	1.4	0.2
Total .....	100.0	100.0

\* CFS data for pipelines exclude most shipments of crude oil.

\*\* Some or all data suppressed to avoid disclosure or because data are statistically unreliable.

- Represents zero or less than 1 unit of measurement.

NOTE: Data are estimates based on a sample and subject to error. See Appendix B, "Reliability of the Data," in source document.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1992 Census of Transportation, Communications, and Utilities, 1993 Commodity Flow Survey, TC92-CF (Washington, DC: 1996).

**90-Percent Confidence Intervals for 1993 Commodity Flow Survey State Summary: Alabama**  
 Tabulation by the Bureau of Transportation Statistics, U.S. Department of Transportation

Summary	Value	Weight
Total shipments originating in Alabama (in billion \$ and million tons)	83.98 - 93.62	198.01 - 239.79
Percent of total U.S. shipments (preliminary U.S. estimate)	1.38 - 1.56	2.00 - 2.44

Commodity Shipments Originating in Alabama Ranked by Value		Commodity Shipments Originating in Alabama Ranked by Weight	
Commodity	Percent of value	Commodity	Percent of weight
Food or kindred products .....	11.9 - 15.4	Lumber or wood products, excluding furniture .....	16.9 - 28.4
Primary metal products .....	7.4 - 11.3	Coal .....	9.9 - 18.6
Chemicals or allied products .....	7.4 - 10.8	Petroleum or coal products .....	9.1 - 18.4
Pulp, paper, or allied products .....	5.8 - 8.4	Nonmetallic minerals .....	9.1 - 15.6
Transportation equipment .....	4.6 - 8.7	Clay, concrete, glass, or stone products .....	6.2 - 9.3
Other commodities .....	(NA)	Other commodities .....	(NA)
Total .....	(X)	Total .....	(X)

Domestic Destinations of Shipments Originating in Alabama Ranked by Value		Domestic Destinations of Shipments Originating in Alabama Ranked by Weight	
State	Percent of value	State	Percent of weight
Alabama .....	31.8 - 35.8	Alabama .....	67.8 - 74.7
Georgia .....	7.0 - 8.4	Georgia .....	4.6 - 6.6
Florida .....	5.2 - 6.6	Mississippi .....	3.0 - 5.3
Tennessee .....	5.0 - 6.6	Florida .....	2.4 - 4.0
Texas .....	3.8 - 4.8	Tennessee .....	1.7 - 2.7
Mississippi .....	3.2 - 3.8	Louisiana .....	1.3 - 1.9
Other States .....	(NA)	Other States .....	(NA)
Total .....	(X)	Total .....	(X)

Modes of Transportation for Shipments Originating in Alabama		
Modes	Percent of value	Percent of weight
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier service .....	4.0 - 5.0	(X)
Truck (for-hire, private, and both private truck and for-hire truck) .....	80.4 - 84.8	74.9 - 81.5
Air (including truck and air) .....	1.1 - 1.7	(X)
Rail .....	6.3 - 8.3	10.9 - 13.9
Water (inland water, Great Lakes, deep sea, truck and water, and rail and water) ....	0.8 - 1.4	2.3 - 3.9
Pipeline* .....	(X)	(X)
Truck and rail intermodal combination .....	0.1 - 0.5	0.0 - 0.4
Other intermodal (truck and pipeline, inland and Gt. Lakes, inland and deep sea) ....	(X)	(X)
Other, unknown, and withheld for sampling and disclosure reasons .....	2.3 - 3.3	3.5 - 8.5
Total .....	(X)	(X)

Domestic Distance Shipped for Commodities Originating in Alabama		
Distance	Percent of value	Percent of weight
Less than 50 miles .....	21.7 - 25.0	53.1 - 60.7
50 to 99 miles .....	10.2 - 11.6	11.8 - 16.0
100 to 249 miles .....	16.3 - 18.3	11.6 - 14.6
250 to 499 miles .....	17.3 - 19.3	6.7 - 9.3
500 to 749 miles .....	14.9 - 18.2	4.0 - 5.4
750 to 999 miles .....	6.1 - 8.1	1.3 - 2.3
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	1.9 - 2.3	0.3 - 0.7
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	2.6 - 3.6	0.6 - 1.0
2,000 miles or more .....	0.6 - 2.2	(X)
Total .....	(X)	(X)

\* CFS data for pipelines exclude most shipments of crude oil.

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

NOTE: For explanation of 90-percent confidence intervals see Appendix B, "Reliability of the Data," in source document.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1992 Census of Transportation, Communications, and Utilities, 1993 Commodity Flow Survey, TC92-CF (Washington, DC: 1996).

**1993 Commodity Flow Survey**  
**Out-of-State Shipments as Percent of State's Total Shipments**

State	Percent of value	Percent of weight
<b>Alabama</b> .....	<b>66.2</b>	<b>28.8</b>
Alaska .....	19.2	17.4
Arizona .....	57.3	23.0
Arkansas .....	73.7	41.0
California .....	38.8	8.8
Colorado .....	57.6	23.8
Connecticut .....	79.2	23.0
Delaware .....	85.2	72.2
Florida .....	36.8	18.2
Georgia .....	66.8	28.3
Hawaii .....	7.4	10.8
Idaho .....	68.2	35.5
Illinois .....	66.0	42.6
Indiana .....	71.6	43.9
Iowa .....	64.9	39.6
Kansas .....	74.7	46.2
Kentucky .....	75.6	51.0
Louisiana .....	50.7	33.6
Maine .....	65.5	27.2
Maryland .....	69.0	43.4
Massachusetts .....	66.5	28.3
Michigan .....	52.1	26.1
Minnesota .....	60.0	41.3
Mississippi .....	71.3	43.9
Missouri .....	73.5	36.6
Montana .....	47.0	57.8
Nebraska .....	70.9	51.0
Nevada .....	74.1	19.0
New Hampshire .....	77.8	**
New Jersey .....	68.7	40.6
New Mexico .....	51.7	40.3
New York .....	58.8	23.8
North Carolina .....	61.9	30.4
North Dakota .....	62.5	43.9
Ohio .....	62.5	30.0
Oklahoma .....	65.5	45.1
Oregon .....	58.5	19.8
Pennsylvania .....	64.7	38.1
Rhode Island .....	79.1	45.8
South Carolina .....	69.5	36.5
South Dakota .....	60.0	44.9
Tennessee .....	74.4	39.2
Texas .....	40.0	16.3
Utah .....	63.8	19.2
Vermont .....	65.8	31.9
Virginia .....	63.5	28.4
Washington .....	44.2	16.2
West Virginia .....	74.6	63.7
Wisconsin .....	64.9	30.5
Wyoming .....	70.8	84.3

\*\* Some or all data suppressed to avoid disclosure or because data are statistically unreliable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *1992 Census of Transportation, Communications, and Utilities, 1993 Commodity Flow Survey, TC92-CF* (Washington, DC: 1996).

**1993 Commodity Flow Survey**  
**Shipments to Alabama from Neighboring States**

State of origin	Value (million dollars)	Weight (thousand tons)	Percent value of state's shipments*	Percent weight of state's shipments*
Florida	2,302	3,157	1.3	0.9
Georgia	11,690	6,607	5.6	2.5
Mississippi	2,768	6,368	4.9	5.4
Tennessee	4,088	5,376	2.4	3.1

\* Percentages are based on total shipments originating in neighboring states.

- Data do not meet publication standards.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *1992 Census of Transportation, Communications, and Utilities, 1993 Commodity Flow Survey*, TC92-CF, 1996 (Washington, DC: 1996).



## **Exports To and Imports From Canada and Mexico**





# Surface Transborder Commodity Data

## Abstract

The Bureau of Census provides the Bureau of Transportation Statistics with unpublished freight flow data by commodity type by mode of transportation (rail, truck or pipeline) for U.S. exports and imports to and from Canada and Mexico. The purpose of this program is to provide information needed to monitor increased traffic associated with the North American Free Trade Agreement and provide border communities better data to plan transportation improvements.

## Source of Data

U.S. Department of Commerce/Bureau of the Census, Foreign Trade Division.

## Attributes

Geographic Coverage of Data: U.S., Canadian, Mexican totals  
Time Span of Data Source: 04/93-03/95  
First Developed: 1993  
Update Frequency: Annual  
File Format: dBase  
Media: CD-ROM

## Significant Features/Limitations

Files are organized by commodity detail or by geographic detail to satisfy Census confidentiality regulations.

## Sponsoring Organization

U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics

## Availability

CD-ROM: DOT/Bureau of Transportation Statistics, 400 7th Street, SW, Room 3430, Washington, DC 20590; (202) 366-3282; Fax: (202) 366-3640.

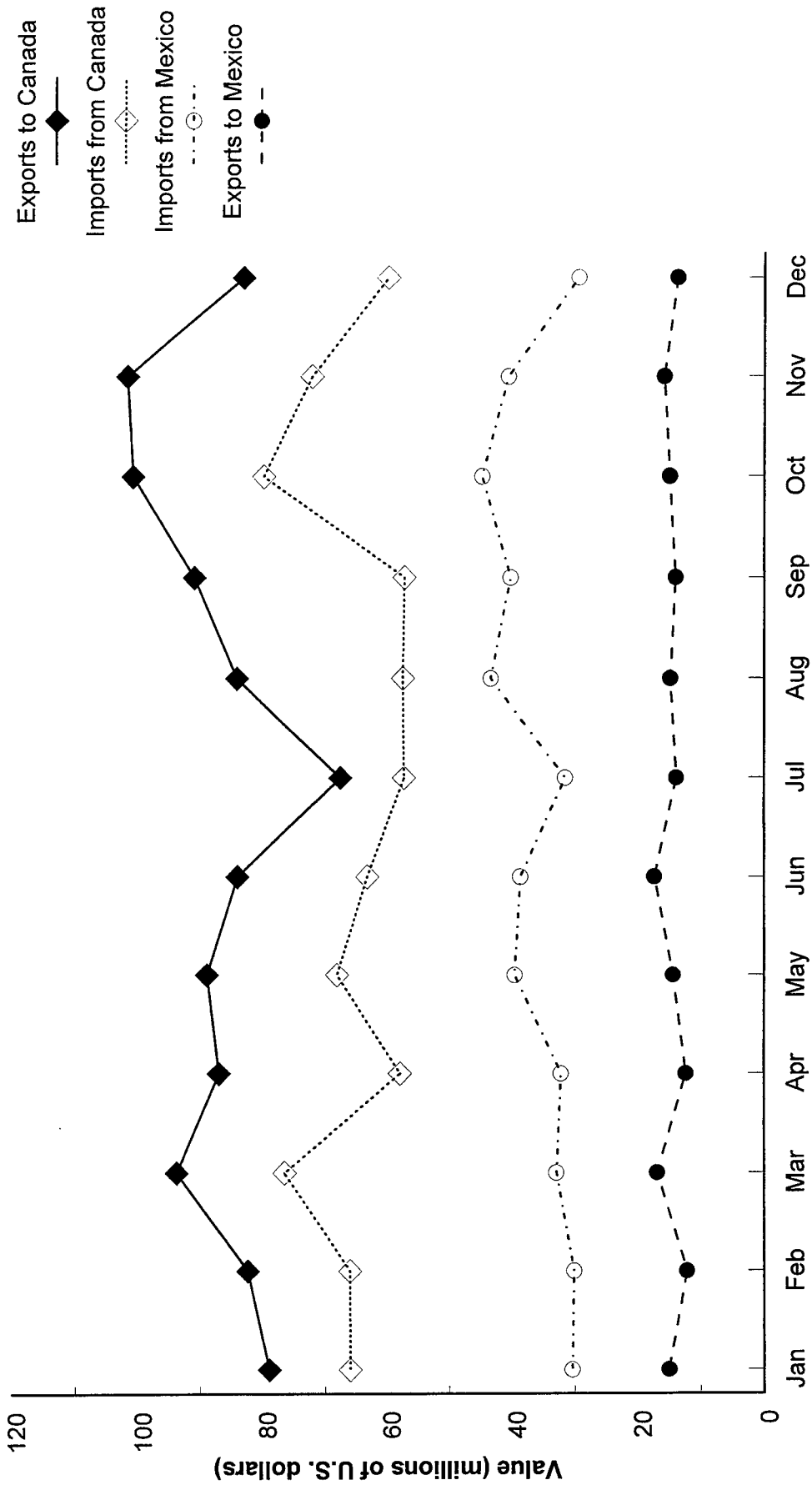
Internet: [www.bts.gov](http://www.bts.gov) (monthly data after 3/95)

## Contact for Additional Information

Lisa Randall  
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# TransBorder Surface Freight Data, Alabama, 1995



Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics, *TransBorder Surface Trade Flow Data* (Washington, DC: 1996).

**TransBorder Surface Freight Data, 1995**  
(million dollars)

State	Export to		Import from	
	Canada	Mexico	Canada	Mexico
<b>Alabama</b> .....	<b>1,043</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>434</b>
Alaska .....	71	2	110	4
Arizona .....	561	2,076	444	3,123
Arkansas .....	605	96	666	94
California .....	5,648	6,287	5,198	9,052
Colorado .....	646	106	785	94
Connecticut .....	1,428	300	1,341	309
Delaware .....	663	145	437	64
District of Columbia .....	32	7	111	0
Florida .....	1,259	277	1,361	414
Georgia .....	1,672	392	1,800	519
Hawaii .....	7	1	142	3
Idaho .....	241	40	340	21
Illinois .....	7,776	876	8,299	1,382
Indiana .....	5,262	232	2,521	2,382
Iowa .....	1,539	191	897	57
Kansas .....	1,054	324	599	52
Kentucky .....	2,195	141	2,346	580
Louisiana .....	642	132	362	55
Maine .....	562	11	1,337	30
Maryland .....	1,094	46	917	53
Massachusetts .....	3,155	172	4,072	249
Michigan .....	16,723	2,980	42,214	9,677
Minnesota .....	2,527	143	4,686	177
Mississippi .....	406	171	314	231
Missouri .....	1,647	379	1,537	490
Montana .....	157	19	693	6
Nebraska .....	463	109	374	45
Nevada .....	159	11	254	28
New Hampshire .....	386	44	558	36
New Jersey .....	2,870	371	3,104	741
New Mexico .....	31	50	70	103
New York .....	9,406	637	12,454	1,344
North Carolina .....	3,275	759	2,362	1,237
North Dakota .....	373	37	1,068	16
Ohio .....	10,386	596	7,238	1,992
Oklahoma .....	560	131	319	120
Oregon .....	1,468	74	1,581	39
Pennsylvania .....	4,673	594	5,028	505
Rhode Island .....	302	25	607	32
South Carolina .....	1,494	183	937	742
South Dakota .....	120	6	198	10
Tennessee .....	2,609	467	2,303	2,153
Texas .....	5,485	18,745	4,113	14,237
Utah .....	332	66	611	21
Vermont .....	2,460	9	3,682	7
Virginia .....	1,408	162	1,615	233
Washington .....	9,582	139	4,388	113
West Virginia .....	356	22	464	46
Wisconsin .....	3,749	279	3,965	196
Wyoming .....	52	7	72	1
Unidentified states .....	9,271	3,416	1,992	598
<b>U.S. Total</b> .....	<b>129,884</b>	<b>42,661</b>	<b>143,669</b>	<b>54,146</b>

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics, *TransBorder Surface Trade Flow Data* (Washington, DC: 1996).



## **Rail Shipments**



# Rail Waybill Data, 1988-1992

## Abstract

This database contains public-use, aggregate, non-confidential rail shipment data such as origin and destination points, type of commodity, number of cars, tons, revenue, length of haul, participating railroads, and interchange locations. The data are based on the Carload Waybill Sample, which is a proprietary sample of freight waybills that were submitted to the Interstate Commerce Commission (now the Surface Transportation Board) by Class I Railroads.

## Source of Data

Class I Railroads.

## Attributes

Geographic Coverage of Data: U.S. Class I Railroads  
Time Span of Data Source: 1988-1992  
First Developed: 1994  
Media: CD-ROM

## Sponsoring Organization

U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics

## Availability

CD-ROM: DOT/Bureau of Transportation Statistics, 400 7th Street, SW, Room 3430, Washington, DC 20590; (202) 366-3282; Fax: (202) 366-3640.

Internet: [www.bts.gov](http://www.bts.gov)

## Contact for Additional Information

Staff  
DOT/BTS, K-10  
(202) 366-3282, Fax: (202) 366-3640  
E-mail: [info@bts.gov](mailto:info@bts.gov)

## Rail Shipments From and To Alabama, 1994\*

Originated within Alabama: major commodities shipped by rail, ranked by weight		
Commodity	Tonnage	Percent of state total
Coal	12,446,767	27
Pulp and paper	4,615,816	10
Lumber or wood products	4,277,160	9
Metallic ores	4,152,056	9
Nonmetallic minerals	3,803,350	8

Terminated within Alabama: major commodities shipped by rail, ranked by weight		
Commodity	Tonnage	Percent of state total
Coal	17,802,183	40
Metallic ores	4,768,151	11
Lumber or wood products	3,776,068	8
Chemicals	3,527,500	7
Farm products	3,039,876	7

\*The five largest (by tonnage terminated and originated) of the 36 two-digit Standard Transportation Commodity Code groupings, and the percentage that commodity represents of all tonnage handled within the state.

SOURCE: Rail Waybill Data, compiled by the DOT Surface Transportation Board (formerly part of the Interstate Commerce Commission) and the DOT Federal Railroad Administration (Washington, DC: 1996).



## **Waterborne Commerce**



# Origin and Destination of Waterborne Commerce of the United States, Public Domain Data

## Abstract

This database contains aggregated information that depicts waterborne commodity movements between 26 geographical regions or between individual states of the United States. This database protects the confidentiality of the data provided by the individual companies and provides the origin/destination of commodity flows.

## Sources of Data

Vessel operating companies file vessel operations reports.

## Attributes

Geographic Coverage of Data: U.S. totals, U.S. territories

Time Span of Data Source: 1985-1994

First Developed: 1985

Update Frequency: Annual

File Format: ASCII

Media: Diskette, Printed Source, CD-ROM

## Significant Features/Limitations

All companies moving commerce by water are required by law to report.

## Sponsoring Organization

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Products and Services Office

## Corresponding Print Source

Origin and Destination of Waterborne Commerce of the United States, Public Domain

## Availability

Diskette and Printed Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Products and Services Office, Waterborne Commerce Statistics Center, P.O. Box 61280, New Orleans, LA 70161-1280; (504) 862-1424; Fax: (504) 862-1423. Price, \$5/data file; \$15/printed source.

CD-ROM: DOT/Bureau of Transportation Statistics, 400 7th Street, SW, Room 3430, Washington, DC 20590; (202) 366-3282; Fax: (202) 366-3640.

## Contact for Additional Information

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# United States Waterway Data

## Abstract

This collection of data bases is a compilation of information related to the navigable waters in the United States including inland, off-shore, Great Lakes and Saint Lawrence Seaway. Data on commerce, facilities and performance, imports and exports, and accidents are included along with the geographic waterways network.

## Sources of Data

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Waterborne Commerce Statistics Center and Navigation Data Center; U.S. Department of Commerce Bureau of the Census; and U.S. Coast Guard.

## Attributes

Geographic Coverage of Data: U.S. navigable waterways  
First Developed: 1994  
Update Frequency: Annual  
File Format: ASCII  
Media: CD-ROM

## Sponsoring Organization

U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics

## Availability

DOT/Bureau of Transportation Statistics, 400 7th Street, SW, Room 3430, Washington, DC 20590; (202) 366-3282; Fax: (202) 366-3640.

## Contact for Additional Information

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**Waterborne Tonnage for Alabama, 1994**  
(thousand tons)

	Domestic	Foreign	Total
Shipping . . . .	9,131	9,934	19,065
Receiving . . .	21,999	10,657	32,656
Intrastate . . .	18,120	-	18,120
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>49,250</b>	<b>20,591</b>	<b>69,841</b>

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics, *United States Waterway Data CD-ROM*, BTS CD-18 (Washington, DC: 1996).

**Waterborne Shipments Originating in Alabama, 1994**

Destination	Thousand tons	Percent
Alabama . . . . .	18,120	48.7
Arkansas . . . . .	97	0.3
Florida . . . . .	3,458	9.3
Foreign . . . . .	9,934	26.7
Georgia . . . . .	21	0.1
Iowa . . . . .	2	0.0
Illinois . . . . .	199	0.5
Indiana . . . . .	67	0.2
Kentucky . . . . .	48	0.1
Louisiana . . . . .	2,307	6.2
Massachusetts . . . . .	30	0.1
Minnesota . . . . .	55	0.1
Missouri . . . . .	54	0.1
Mississippi . . . . .	438	1.2
Nebraska . . . . .	1	0.0
Ohio . . . . .	203	0.5
Oklahoma . . . . .	2	0.0
Other . . . . .	255	0.7
Pennsylvania . . . . .	96	0.3
Puerto Rico . . . . .	3	0.0
Tennessee . . . . .	736	2.0
Texas . . . . .	977	2.6
Wisconsin . . . . .	10	0.0
West Virginia . . . . .	73	0.2
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>37,185</b>	<b>100.0</b>

SOURCE: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Waterborne Commerce Statistics Center, *State-to-State Public Domain Database* (New Orleans, LA: 1996).

**Waterborne Shipments Originating in Alabama, 1994**

Commodity	Thousand tons	Percent
Coal, lignite, and coal coke .....	16,460	44.3
Crude petroleum .....	1,526	4.1
Petroleum products .....	2,570	6.9
Chemical fertilizers .....	13	0.0
Chemicals excluding fertilizers .....	313	0.8
Lumber, logs, wood chips, and pulp .....	8,177	22.0
Sand, gravel, shells, clay, salt, and slag .....	1,049	2.8
Iron ore, iron, and steel waste and scrap .....	2,175	5.9
Non-ferrous ores and scrape .....	17	0.0
Primary non-metal products .....	1,181	3.2
Primary metal products .....	779	2.1
Food and food products .....	1,337	3.6
Manufactured goods .....	76	0.2
Unknown and not elsewhere classified products	1,510	4.1
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>37,185</b>	<b>100.0</b>

SOURCE: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Waterborne Commerce Statistics Center, *State-to-State Public Domain Database* (New Orleans, LA: 1996).

# **Transportation Establishments**





# 1992 Census of Transportation Geographic Area Series (TC92-A-1)

## Abstract

Presents data for establishments with payroll from selected transportation services for the United States, each state, District of Columbia, and selected Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs). Presents general statistics on number of establishments, revenue, payroll, and employment by varied transportation classifications. Data are also provided on revenue and employees per establishment, and on revenue and payroll per employee. Comparative statistics showing percent changes in revenue and payroll between 1982 and 1992 are also shown for some kind-of-business classifications.

## Source of Data

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1992 Economic Census; 1992 Census of Transportation (transportation companies).

## Attributes

Geographic Coverage of Data: U.S. totals, state, District of Columbia, selected MSAs  
Time Span of Data Source: 01/92-12/92  
First Developed: 1991  
Update Frequency: Quinquennial  
Media: Tape, Printed source

## Significant Features/Limitations

Covers selected transportation industries as defined in Division E of the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual. Includes all establishments with one or more paid employees primarily engaged in these classifications: SIC 42, motor freight transportation and warehousing; SIC 44, water transportation; and SIC 47, transportation services. Excludes firms without paid employees, governmental establishments, and auxiliary establishments.

## Sponsoring Organization

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Business Division

## Availability

Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402; (202) 512-1800.

## Contact for Additional Information

Sidney Marcus  
Chief  
DOC/Bureau of the Census  
Utilities Census Branch  
(301) 457-2786, Fax: (301) 457-4576

Larry Britt  
Assistant Chief  
DOC/Bureau of the Census  
Utilities Census Branch  
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## Alabama Summary Statistics for the 1992 Census of Transportation

Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees * (number)
<b>Passenger transportation</b> . . . . .	<b>154</b>	<b>80,442</b>	<b>31,495</b>	<b>2,503</b>
Local and suburban passenger transportation . . . . .	71	47,587	21,373	1,564
Local and suburban transit . . . . .	2	**	**	BB
Other local passenger transportation . . . . .	69	**	**	GG
Taxicabs . . . . .	25	5,426	1,221	147
Other bus transportation and terminal service . . . . .	58	27,429	8,901	792
Intercity and rural bus service . . . . .	15	11,565	3,874	232
Charter bus service . . . . .	24	10,422	2,679	246
School buses . . . . .	18	**	**	EE
Bus terminal and service facilities . . . . .	1	**	**	AA
<b>Motor freight transportation and warehousing</b> . . . . .	<b>2063</b>	<b>2,560,180</b>	<b>633,552</b>	<b>28,790</b>
Trucking and courier services, except air . . . . .	1913	2,462,356	611,694	27,675
Local trucking without storage . . . . .	862	511,755	112,314	6,315
Household goods moving . . . . .	32	24,080	6,362	393
General freight . . . . .	226	158,192	31,211	1,794
Garbage and trash collection . . . . .	79	87,980	19,919	997
Dump trucking . . . . .	290	130,503	28,702	1,632
Other local trucking without storage . . . . .	235	111,000	26,120	1,499
Hazardous materials . . . . .	15	14,364	3,507	166
Agricultural products . . . . .	125	46,985	9,607	651
Other local trucking without storage, n.e.c. . . . .	95	49,651	13,006	682
Trucking, except local . . . . .	916	1,738,868	400,284	17,226
Household goods moving . . . . .	63	61,826	18,820	1,114
General freight trucking . . . . .	623	1,455,995	335,324	14,036
Other trucking, except local . . . . .	230	221,047	46,140	2,076
Hazardous materials . . . . .	36	59,267	10,794	448
Agricultural products . . . . .	72	38,578	9,387	529
Other trucking except local, n.e.c. . . . .	122	123,202	25,959	1,099
Local trucking with storage . . . . .	60	24,600	5,881	463
Household goods moving . . . . .	39	17,079	4,727	352
Other local trucking with storage . . . . .	21	7,521	1,154	111
Courier services, except by air . . . . .	75	187,133	93,215	3,671
Public warehousing and storage . . . . .	150	97,824	21,858	1,115
Farm products warehousing and storage . . . . .	14	8,105	2,438	139
Refrigerated warehousing and storage . . . . .	10	14,842	3,130	173
General warehousing and storage . . . . .	97	43,273	10,435	564
General goods warehousing . . . . .	35	32,553	9,344	433
Self-service or miniwarehousing . . . . .	62	10,720	1,091	131
Special warehousing and storage, n.e.c. . . . .	29	31,604	5,855	239
Trucking terminal facilities . . . . .	0	0	0	0
<b>Water transportation</b> . . . . .	<b>128</b>	<b>238,280</b>	<b>73,505</b>	<b>3,363</b>
Water transportation of freight . . . . .	7	104,536	28,106	1,379
Deep sea foreign and domestic freight . . . . .	5	**	**	FF
Deep sea foreign freight . . . . .	0	0	0	0
Deep sea domestic freight . . . . .	5	**	**	FF
Other water transportation of freight . . . . .	2	**	**	EE
Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway freight . . . . .	0	0	0	0
Water transportation freight, n.e.c. . . . .	2	**	**	EE
Water transportation of passengers . . . . .	7	641	240	23
Ferries . . . . .	0	0	0	0
Water transportation of passengers, except by ferry . . . . .	7	641	240	23
Deep sea transportation, except by ferry . . . . .	0	0	0	0
Water transportation of passengers, n.e.c. . . . .	7	641	240	23
Services incidental to water transportation . . . . .	114	133,103	45,159	1,961
Marinas . . . . .	47	28,355	5,848	332
Other services incidental to water transportation . . . . .	67	104,748	39,311	1,629
Marine cargo handling . . . . .	25	71,515	30,539	1,165
Towing and tugboat services . . . . .	19	22,373	5,984	328
Water transportation services, n.e.c. . . . .	23	10,860	2,788	136
<b>Air transportation #</b> . . . . .	<b>110</b>	<b>233,364</b>	<b>101,298</b>	<b>3,558</b>
Air transportation, including air courier services # . . . . .	60	105,232	22,764	870
Scheduled and air courier services # . . . . .	39	95,269	19,958	772
Nonscheduled . . . . .	21	9,963	2,806	98

**Alabama Summary Statistics for the 1992 Census of Transportation (continued)**

Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees *
Airport terminal services . . . . .	50	128,132	78,534	2,688
<b>Pipelines, except natural gas . . . . .</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>123,029</b>	<b>2,905</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>Transportation services . . . . .</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>140,843</b>	<b>52,040</b>	<b>2,292</b>
Arrangement of passenger transportation . . . . .	191	51,296	18,276	1,053
Travel agencies . . . . .	165	46,419	16,508	933
Other arrangement of passenger transportation . .	26	4,877	1,768	120
Tour operators . . . . .	13	3,503	1,365	52
Arrangement of passenger transportation, n.e.c.	13	1,374	403	68
Freight shipping services . . . . .	108	67,505	25,507	851
Freight forwarding . . . . .	30	8,847	2,971	190
Arrangement of freight and cargo, n.e.c. . . . .	78	58,658	22,536	661
Other transportation services . . . . .	34	22,042	8,257	388
Rental of railroad cars . . . . .	3	**	**	AA
Miscellaneous services incidental to transportation	31	**	**	EE

\* Paid employees for pay period including March 12.

\*\* Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in broader kind-of-business totals.

# Data do not include large, certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Statistics, U.S. Department of Transportation.

AA = Employment size 0-19.

BB = Employment size 20-99.

EE = Employment size 250-499.

FF = Employment size 500-999.

GG = Employment size 1,000-2,499.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *1992 Census of Transportation, Communications, and Utilities*, UC92-A-1 (Washington, DC: 1995).



# **Truck Registration and Vehicle-Miles Traveled**



# Truck Inventory and Use Survey (TIUS)

## Abstract

This database provides detailed information on the physical and operational characteristics of the Nation's truck population. Collected from an approximately 154,000 truck sample, individual state and United States estimates are produced. Physical characteristics include model year, body type, empty weight, truck type, axle arrangement, length, and engine size. Operational characteristics include major use, products carried, annual and lifetime miles, area of operation, miles per gallon, operator classification, and hazardous materials transported.

## Source of Data

Owners of private and commercial trucks registered in each state complete a mail survey.

## Attributes

Geographic Coverage of Data: U.S. totals, 50 states, District of Columbia  
Time Span of Data Source: 1992  
First Developed: 1963  
Update Frequency: Quinquennial  
Last Update: 1995  
File Format: ASCII  
Media: CD-ROM, Microdata File, Printed Source

## Significant Features/Limitations

Only source of comprehensive data collected for trucks that are classified by their physical and operational characteristics and that also provide microdata records to data users of the

transportation community. The records on the microdata file are modified to avoid disclosure of a sampled vehicle or operating company.

## Corresponding Print Source

1992 Census of Transportation, Truck Inventory and Use Survey

## Sponsoring Organization

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

## Availability

Data File: DOC/Bureau of the Census, Customer Services, Washington, DC 20233; (301) 457-4100.

Printed Source: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, P. O. Box 371954, Pittsburgh, PA 15250-7954. Price, \$2.50/Individual State Report; \$15.00/U.S. Summary Report.

CD-ROM: DOT/Bureau of Transportation Statistics, 400 7th Street, S.W., Room 3430, Washington, DC 20590; (202) 366-3282; Fax: (202) 366-3640.

## Contact for Additional Information

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**Commercial and Private Truck Registration  
1992 Truck Inventory and Use Survey (TIUS)**

State	1992 TIUS	Percent change 1987 to 1992
<b>Alabama</b>	<b>1,166,900</b>	<b>30.6</b>
Alaska	200,500	17.7
Arizona	999,500	31.8
Arkansas	748,700	43.8
California	7,150,200	50.7
Colorado	1,092,900	12.3
Connecticut	543,600	24.1
Delaware	172,900	43.7
District of Columbia	29,400	48.1
Florida	2,673,200	38.9
Georgia	1,644,200	35.9
Hawaii	280,300	74.3
Idaho	467,000	46.7
Illinois	2,271,600	41.7
Indiana	1,414,300	31.4
Iowa	930,600	37.0
Kansas	1,001,700	37.5
Kentucky	1,015,900	25.7
Louisiana	1,123,800	21.3
Maine	338,600	30.6
Maryland	940,700	42.2
Massachusetts	878,700	30.4
Michigan	2,166,200	39.9
Minnesota	1,155,900	36.0
Mississippi	647,600	29.4
Missouri	1,357,100	33.8
Montana	371,800	18.1
Nebraska	533,900	20.2
Nevada	387,600	55.8
New Hampshire	306,300	31.3
New Jersey	1,098,500	36.3
New Mexico	581,100	23.8
New York	1,999,700	29.8
North Carolina	1,760,000	28.4
North Dakota	290,500	8.4
Ohio	2,188,900	26.1
Oklahoma	1,080,100	19.5
Oregon	1,059,000	27.5
Pennsylvania	2,367,600	40.3
Rhode Island	158,700	31.7
South Carolina	840,600	40.7
South Dakota	295,000	20.9
Tennessee	1,462,700	43.8
Texas	4,373,000	10.6
Utah	510,000	34.5
Vermont	157,000	20.2
Virginia	1,516,700	33.1
Washington	1,541,600	39.9
West Virginia	476,800	12.9
Wisconsin	1,196,800	48.4
Wyoming	234,900	4.7
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>59,200,800</b>	<b>32.8</b>

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *1992 Census of Transportation, Truck Inventory and Use Survey*, TC92-T-1 - TC92-T-51 (Washington, DC: 1995).



**Trucks Registered in Alabama by Size, Major Use, and Range of Operation  
1992 Truck Inventory and Use Survey**

Size in gross vehicle weight (gvw)	Number of trucks (thousands)	Percent
Light trucks (10,000 pounds or less gvw) .....	1,084.3	92.9
Medium trucks (10,001-19,500 pounds gvw) .....	19.5	1.7
Light-heavy trucks (19,501-26,000 pounds gvw) .....	13.1	1.1
Heavy-heavy trucks (26,001 pounds or more gvw) .....	50.0	4.3
Total .....	1,166.9	100.0
<b>Major use</b>		
Personal transportation .....	838.0	71.8
For-hire transportation .....	23.2	2.0
Other business use (private trucking)		
Agriculture .....	65.4	5.6
Forestry and lumbering .....	13.3	1.1
Mining and quarrying .....	-	-
Construction .....	66.0	5.7
Manufacturing .....	12.4	1.1
Wholesale trade .....	22.9	2.0
Retail trade .....	29.4	2.5
Utilities .....	20.8	1.8
Services .....	53.0	4.5
Daily and one-way rental .....	2.8	0.2
Other .....	-	-
Not in use .....	14.6	1.3
<b>Range of operation (miles from vehicle's home base)</b>		
Local (less than 50 miles) .....	836.5	71.7
Short range (50-200 miles) .....	207.8	17.8
Long range (beyond 200 miles) .....	56.4	4.8

- Suppressed because data are statistically unreliable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *1992 Census of Transportation, Truck Inventory and Use Survey*, TC92-T-1 (Washington, DC: 1994).

**Percent Vehicle Miles Traveled Outside Base State for Trucks by Use  
1992 Truck Inventory and Use Survey**

State	Personal use	For-hire transportation	Other business use
<b>Alabama</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>
Alaska	3.3	4.0	4.3
Arizona	7.2	43.2	7.4
Arkansas	6.9	76.6	17.7
California	4.7	17.5	2.5
Colorado	8.1	47.8	7.6
Connecticut	9.5	39.7	8.5
Delaware	14.8	55.1	20.5
District of Columbia	39.4	93.7	30.5
Florida	6.7	46.3	5.8
Georgia	7.9	46.7	14.3
Hawaii	0.1	0.0	0.0
Idaho	10.9	52.2	14.1
Illinois	9.6	44.4	11.5
Indiana	7.9	60.1	21.6
Iowa	8.4	63.9	14.7
Kansas	9.4	54.4	10.3
Kentucky	7.7	50.4	10.7
Louisiana	9.5	37.6	8.3
Maine	7.7	47.3	12.4
Maryland	10.2	44.5	15.3
Massachusetts	9.9	30.8	12.0
Michigan	7.3	46.7	6.1
Minnesota	7.0	49.8	9.1
Mississippi	10.2	68.2	14.7
Missouri	7.8	65.6	12.4
Montana	6.6	58.3	10.8
Nebraska	7.1	64.2	9.7
Nevada	11.1	33.6	14.6
New Hampshire	15.7	49.1	21.1
New Jersey	12.1	48.3	14.1
New Mexico	11.7	35.3	12.2
New York	8.1	37.6	7.0
North Carolina	8.0	55.6	11.4
North Dakota	10.9	58.9	12.5
Ohio	7.9	47.1	10.6
Oklahoma	8.2	49.0	9.5
Oregon	8.2	39.1	8.2
Pennsylvania	9.6	49.3	14.5
Rhode Island	13.9	77.0	22.8
South Carolina	7.9	46.8	11.0
South Dakota	9.4	64.9	10.1
Tennessee	5.4	65.7	12.4
Texas	4.4	34.1	5.8
Utah	7.4	65.7	11.8
Vermont	12.2	54.6	15.3
Virginia	9.9	30.0	9.4
Washington	5.6	30.4	8.6
West Virginia	11.8	45.6	17.5
Wisconsin	8.5	58.4	10.8
Wyoming	10.6	48.3	10.0

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *1992 Census of Transportation, Truck Inventory and Use Survey*, Microdata File on CD (Washington, DC: 1995).

# Highway Statistics

## Abstract

This annual publication compiles a wide range of information on highway extent, condition, performance, use, and finance. Freight-related tables include numbers of trucks and trailers by State, vehicle miles of travel, and information on commercial drivers licenses.

## Source of Data

State agencies.

## Attributes

Geographic Coverage of Data: U.S. totals, 50 states, District of Columbia  
Time Span of Data Source: 1994  
First Developed: 1945  
Update Frequency: Annual  
Last Update: 1995  
File Format: HTML, Excel  
Media: CD-ROM, Internet, Printed Source

## Significant Features/Limitations

Data on numbers of trucks and truck vehicle miles of travel are not consistent between *Highway Statistics* and the Census Bureau's Truck Inventory and Use Survey. *Highway Statistics* is based on the total number of vehicles registered in each State throughout the reporting year, while the Truck Inventory and Use Survey is based on a snapshot of the vehicle fleet at the middle of the year. Vehicle types are also classified differently.

## Sponsoring Organization

U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration

## Availability

Printed Source: DOT/FHWA, Office of Highway Information Management, HPM-1, Washington, DC 20590; (202) 366-0180.

CD-ROM: DOT/Bureau of Transportation Statistics, 400 7th Street, SW, Room 3430, Washington, DC 20590; (202) 366-3282; Fax: (202) 366-3640.

Internet: [www.bts.gov](http://www.bts.gov).

## Contact for Additional Information

Staff  
DOT/FHWA, Office of Highway Information Management, HPM-1  
(202) 366-0180

**Trailer and Semi-Trailer Registrations  
1994 Highway Statistics**

State	Commercial trailers	Other private or commercial trailers*	Publicly-owned trailers	Total
<b>Alabama</b> .....	<b>56,393</b>	<b>72,577</b>	<b>1,021</b>	<b>129,991</b>
Alaska .....	16,754	69,096	1,198	87,048
Arizona .....	48,917	247,547	3,736	300,200
Arkansas .....	34,429	391,183	271	425,883
California .....	683,252	2,026,667	42,686	2,752,605
Colorado .....	57,175	208,655	2,143	267,973
Connecticut .....	28,455	138,789	2,604	169,848
Delaware .....	12,527	28,796	608	41,931
District of Columbia ..	95	1,015	466	1,576
Florida .....	116,332	947,866	27,212	1,091,410
Georgia .....	110,972	395,974	3,519	510,465
Hawaii .....	3,984	16,727	776	21,487
Idaho .....	18,115	97,038	2,807	117,960
Illinois .....	78,834	438,631	906	518,371
Indiana .....	89,883	331,914	2,046	423,843
Iowa .....	75,579	285,196	3,847	364,622
Kansas .....	80,277	41,429	859	122,565
Kentucky .....	39,658	58,449	164	98,271
Louisiana .....	206,264	310,085	2,437	518,786
Maine .....	533,693	101,587	2,192	637,472
Maryland .....	14,313	203,227	479	218,019
Massachusetts .....	23,518	152,277	229	176,024
Michigan .....	87,159	826,803	4,339	918,301
Minnesota .....	177,779	624,216	3,786	805,781
Mississippi .....	28,061	75,577	1,509	105,147
Missouri .....	82,155	310,025	478	392,658
Montana .....	17,353	155,223	3,013	175,589
Nebraska .....	69,289	165,050	907	235,246
Nevada .....	9,634	108,466	1,170	119,270
New Hampshire .....	8,718	86,372	1,072	96,162
New Jersey .....	40,059	277,682	251	317,992
New Mexico .....	16,935	89,028	2,988	108,951
New York .....	19,721	512,189	6,078	537,988
North Carolina .....	81,229	450,253	8,544	540,026
North Dakota .....	18,538	38,398	723	57,659
Ohio .....	132,811	511,068	6,457	650,336
Oklahoma .....	81,517	70,630	1,791	153,938
Oregon .....	46,401	235,553	8,478	290,432
Pennsylvania .....	123,690	549,796	3,994	677,480
Rhode Island .....	6,350	35,789	837	42,976
South Carolina .....	34,289	28,932	1,071	64,292
South Dakota .....	25,348	101,192	1,263	127,803
Tennessee .....	29,279	32,622	376	62,277
Texas .....	206,931	1,202,425	34,831	1,444,187
Utah .....	22,807	92,193	478	115,478
Vermont .....	2,989	58,159	866	62,014
Virginia .....	74,477	217,809	2,523	294,809
Washington .....	139,976	424,434	2,043	566,453
West Virginia .....	35,878	72,102	4,170	112,150
Wisconsin .....	164,369	48,587	1,571	214,527
Wyoming .....	7,835	108,838	997	117,670
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>4,120,994</b>	<b>14,074,140</b>	<b>208,809</b>	<b>18,403,943</b>

\* Includes light farm trailers, car trailers, house trailers, etc.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, *Highway Statistics, 1994*, FHWA-PL-95-042 (Washington, DC: 1995).

## **Motor Carrier Statistics**



# Motor Carrier Financial and Operational Statistics

## Abstract

This data program was transferred to the Bureau of Transportation Statistics by the Interstate Commerce Commission Termination Act of 1995. Class I and II Motor Carriers of Property and Passengers are required to submit financial, employee, operating, and other data pursuant to 49 U.S.C. 14123. Unless otherwise prohibited, these reports are made available to the public through a reports reference facility. In addition, selected data are published in aggregate and for the largest carriers.

## Source of Data

Class I and Class II Motor Carriers of Property and Class I Motor Carriers of Passengers.

## Attributes

Geographic Coverage of Data: Class I and Class II Motor Carriers of Property and Class I Motor Carriers of Passengers.

Update Frequency: Continuously

Media: Printed Source

## Significant Features/Limitations

The reports from carriers are made available unaudited and unedited.

## Sponsoring Organization

U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics

## Availability

DOT/Bureau of Transportation Statistics, 400 7th Street, SW, Room 4201, Washington, DC 20590; (202) 366-4383; Fax: (202) 366-3383.

## Contact for Additional Information

Staff

DOT/Bureau of Transportation Statistics

(202) 366-4383, Fax: (202) 366-3383

E-mail: [mcs@bts.gov](mailto:mcs@bts.gov)

## State Data

Due to the recent transfer of the program to BTS, state-level data are not available for publication.

In the future, BTS plans to publish selected earnings and other data for carriers by state.





## **Fatal Truck Crashes**



# Truck and Bus Accident Factbook

## Abstract

This report presents aggregate statistics on trucks and buses involved in traffic accidents.

## Performing Organization

University of Michigan, Transportation Research Institute

## Sources of Data

Federal Highway Administration, Office of Motor Carriers (accident statistics reported through the SAFETYNET data system); National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (General Estimates System and Fatal Accident Reporting System); and The University of Michigan, Transportation Research Institute (Trucks Involved in Fatal Accidents file).

## Availability

Center for National Truck Statistics, University of Michigan Transportation Research Institute, 2901 Baxter Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109; (313) 764-0248; Fax: (313) 936-1081.

## Contact for Additional Information

Truck and Bus Accident Factbook, SAFETYNET, and Trucks Involved in Fatal Accidents

## Attributes

Geographic Coverage of Data: United States  
Update Frequency: Annual  
Media: Printed Source

Ralph Craft  
DOT/ Federal Highway Administration  
(202) 366-0324, Fax: (202) 366-7298  
E-mail: ralph.craft@fhwa.dot.gov

Fatal Accident Reporting System

## Sponsoring Organizations

Michigan Office of Highway Safety Planning; U. S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, Office of Motor Carriers

Chuck Venturi  
DOT/ National Highway Traffic Safety Administration  
(202) 366-4709, Fax: (202) 366-7078

### Number of Fatal Involvements by State and Combination Type, 1993

State	Single-unit	One-trailer	Multi-trailer	Total
<b>Alabama</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>147</b>
Alaska .....	2	1	0	3
Arizona .....	29	36	4	69
Arkansas .....	16	82	4	102
California .....	104	197	59	360
Colorado .....	23	36	0	59
Connecticut .....	10	15	1	26
Delaware .....	5	17	0	22
District of Columbia .....	2	1	1	4
Florida .....	94	198	2	294
Georgia .....	61	99	6	166
Hawaii .....	1	2	1	4
Idaho .....	5	5	1	11
Illinois .....	39	110	3	152
Indiana .....	49	81	3	135
Iowa .....	22	63	0	85
Kansas .....	16	45	7	68
Kentucky .....	38	67	0	105
Louisiana .....	21	60	1	82
Maine .....	6	15	0	21
Maryland .....	24	26	0	50
Massachusetts .....	21	16	0	37
Michigan .....	26	68	17	111
Minnesota .....	20	43	0	63
Mississippi *	1	4	0	90
Missouri .....	24	78	6	108
Montana .....	3	8	1	12
Nebraska .....	14	41	1	56
Nevada .....	6	16	3	25
New Hampshire .....	4	3	0	7
New Jersey .....	35	40	1	76
New Mexico .....	9	25	4	38
New York .....	82	64	2	148
North Carolina .....	64	142	3	209
North Dakota .....	7	10	0	17
Ohio .....	66	127	2	195
Oklahoma .....	28	57	3	88
Oregon .....	10	46	7	63
Pennsylvania .....	72	122	3	197
Rhode Island .....	5	3	0	8
South Carolina .....	24	65	2	91
South Dakota .....	6	11	0	17
Tennessee .....	45	76	2	123
Texas .....	93	257	10	360
Utah .....	8	19	1	28
Vermont .....	4	9	0	13
Virginia .....	33	60	2	95
Washington .....	18	36	9	63
West Virginia .....	13	29	0	42
Wisconsin .....	28	61	2	91
Wyoming .....	3	11	1	15
<b>U.S. Total</b> .....	<b>1,375</b>	<b>2,811</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>4,451</b>

\* Truck configuration is generally unavailable for Mississippi because the state does not release police reports to the TIFA project.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, *Truck and Bus Accident Factbook 1993*, UMTRI-95-43 (Washington, DC: 1995).

## **Rail Accidents and Fatalities**



# Railroad Accident/Incident Reporting System (RAIRS)

## Abstract

RAIRS contains four data bases: rail equipment, injury/illness, grade-crossing accidents, and railroad summary (freight and passenger). These data bases include information on all railroad accidents, grade-crossing accidents, railroad employee casualties, and any other injuries on railroad property. These data bases provide the basis for accident analyses and assessment as well as annual reports.

## Source of Data

Railroads.

## Attributes

Geographic Coverage of Data: U.S. totals  
Time Span of Data Source: 1976-present  
First Developed: 1975  
Update Frequency: Monthly  
File Format: Sequential  
Media: 9-Track Tape, Diskette, Printed Source, Internet

## Corresponding Printed Source

*Rail Highway Grade-Crossing Accident/Incident and Inventory Bulletin*

*Accident/Incident Bulletin*

## Sponsoring Organization

U.S. Department of Transportation/Federal Railroad Administration, Systems Support Division

## Availability

Data file: DOT/FRA, Systems Support Division, RRS-22, 400 7th Street, SW, Washington, DC 20590; (202) 366-2760; Fax: (202) 366-7592. Price \$35/tape, non-government agencies. No charge to government, railroad, or railroad labor requesters.

Internet: [gopher.dot.gov/1/fra/safety](http://gopher.dot.gov/1/fra/safety)

## Contact for Additional Information

Robert Finkelstein, Chief  
DOT/FRA, RRS-22  
(202) 366-2760, Fax: (202) 366-7592

### Number of Rail Accidents and Fatalities, 1995\*

State	Railroad accidents**	Railroad fatalities**	Rail-highway grade crossing accidents ***	Rail-highway grade crossing fatalities***
<b>Alabama</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>16</b>
Alaska .....	3	0	3	0
Arizona .....	25	0	30	2
Arkansas .....	27	0	137	22
California .....	49	1	154	21
Colorado .....	29	0	51	11
Connecticut .....	0	0	3	1
Delaware .....	2	0	2	0
Florida .....	20	0	78	22
Georgia .....	16	0	137	16
Hawaii .....	0	0	0	0
Idaho .....	21	0	28	7
Illinois .....	83	3	226	34
Indiana .....	24	0	242	29
Iowa .....	53	0	95	9
Kansas .....	37	0	83	15
Kentucky .....	17	0	93	7
Louisiana .....	31	0	193	26
Maine .....	4	0	6	0
Maryland .....	4	0	10	0
Massachusetts .....	6	0	10	1
Michigan .....	25	0	116	5
Minnesota .....	48	0	116	18
Mississippi .....	44	0	145	31
Missouri .....	43	2	112	22
Montana .....	24	0	14	4
Nebraska .....	53	0	73	7
Nevada .....	1	1	7	4
New Hampshire .....	2	0	5	0
New Jersey .....	6	0	13	2
New Mexico .....	11	1	16	5
New York .....	44	0	46	9
North Carolina .....	10	0	121	11
North Dakota .....	28	0	34	7
Ohio .....	43	0	215	36
Oklahoma .....	30	0	103	15
Oregon .....	17	0	30	12
Pennsylvania .....	46	0	67	10
Rhode Island .....	0	0	1	0
South Carolina .....	9	0	102	6
South Dakota .....	35	0	33	4
Tennessee .....	25	0	89	11
Texas .....	111	1	407	55
Utah .....	10	0	24	7
Vermont .....	3	0	4	0
Virginia .....	21	0	56	6
Washington .....	35	0	65	3
West Virginia .....	16	0	31	1
Wisconsin .....	41	1	111	13
Wyoming .....	35	1	11	0
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>1,272</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3,914</b>	<b>543</b>

\* Includes only accidents/incidents involving freight trains or mixed freight and passenger trains.

\*\* Includes only collisions, derailments, or other events involving the operation of railroad on-track equipment resulting in damages that exceed \$6,300.

\*\*\* Includes any highway-rail collision regardless of severity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Railroad Administration, *Railroad Accident/Incident Reporting System (RAIRS)* (Washington, DC: 1996).



## **Hazardous Materials Incidents**



# Hazardous Materials Incident Reporting System

## Abstract

This system is used to process information on the unintentional release of hazardous materials during the course of transportation. This information is compiled in accordance with the requirement levied in the Transportation Safety Act of 1974, Public Law 93-633. The major uses of the system are to highlight problem areas, pinpoint need for corrective action, and provide a statistical compilation of all accidents and incidents involving hazardous materials. The system contains information on each reported incident and consists of data elements such as the date of the incident, location, shipper, carrier, commodity involved, and other detailed information concerning the packaging and nature of the incident. Monthly and yearly reports are generated and include, but are not limited to, incidents by mode, incidents involving exemptions, commodity, container, cause and state summaries.

## Source of Data

Carriers of hazardous materials are required to report to the U.S. Department of Transportation, Research and Special Programs Administration certain unintentional release that occurred during transportation. These reports include (a) immediate telephone notification made to the U.S. Coast Guard's national Response Center (NRC) since 1982; and (b) written reports on hazardous material spills, Form F5800.1, made within 30 days of the incident and collected since 1971.

## Attributes

Geographic Coverage of Data: U.S. totals, 50 states, District of Columbia, county, city, U.S. territories, Canada  
Time Span of Data Source: 1971-present  
First Developed: 1971  
Update Frequency: Quarterly/written report; daily/telephone report  
File Format: System 1032 (VAX)  
Media: 9-Track Tape, Diskette, Printout

## Sponsoring Organization

DOT/Research and Special Programs  
Administration, Office of Hazardous Materials  
Planning and Analysis

## Availability

DOT/RSPA, Office of Hazardous Materials  
Planning and Analysis, DHM-63, 400 7th  
Street, S.W., Washington, DC 20590; (202) 366-  
4555; Fax: (202) 366-7435. Price \$35

## Contact for Additional Information

Kevin Coburn  
Information Systems Manager  
DOT/RSPA, DHM-63  
(202) 366-4555, Fax: (202) 366-7435  
E-mail: [coburnk@rspa.dot.gov](mailto:coburnk@rspa.dot.gov)

### Hazardous Materials Incident Statistics, 1995

State	Incidents	Injuries	Deaths	Damages(\$)
<b>Alabama</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>368,895</b>
Alaska	14	6	0	1,374
Arizona	122	4	0	785,401
Arkansas	210	4	0	814,016
California	1,090	37	3	2,751,502
Colorado	344	7	0	280,476
Connecticut	151	1	0	47,354
Delaware	17	0	0	6,390
District of Columbia	9	0	0	25,220
Florida	518	9	0	1,240,157
Georgia	435	28	0	1,114,849
Hawaii	6	0	0	976
Idaho	64	2	0	79,801
Illinois	842	29	0	3,822,414
Indiana	383	7	0	274,164
Iowa	147	4	0	158,860
Kansas	243	5	0	525,010
Kentucky	338	6	1	499,510
Louisiana	212	7	0	440,723
Maine	41	0	0	12,756
Maryland	226	2	0	184,546
Massachusetts	351	4	0	220,145
Michigan	337	16	1	280,081
Minnesota	327	8	0	1,046,811
Mississippi	147	1	0	1,312,156
Missouri	364	8	0	573,229
Montana	16	0	0	590,486
Nebraska	120	1	0	55,619
Nevada	49	0	0	119,081
New Hampshire	42	1	0	19,134
New Jersey	297	9	0	307,593
New Mexico	136	2	0	209,147
New York	758	7	0	1,909,976
North Carolina	639	8	0	401,995
North Dakota	20	0	0	48,170
Ohio	1,415	29	0	1,746,188
Oklahoma	133	1	0	496,830
Oregon	254	9	0	377,948
Pennsylvania	918	14	0	1,106,324
Rhode Island	11	1	0	24,700
South Carolina	167	3	0	312,206
South Dakota	20	1	0	66,535
Tennessee	581	13	0	278,733
Texas	1,072	37	1	2,020,159
Utah	343	10	0	121,200
Vermont	15	1	0	148,351
Virginia	148	15	0	362,148
Washington	156	7	0	118,065
West Virginia	53	24	0	405,846
Wisconsin	129	1	0	385,791
Wyoming	77	2	0	307,309
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>14,688</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>28,827,110</b>

Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, Research and Special Programs Administration, *Hazardous Materials Information System* (Washington, DC: 1996).