

CPI Detailed Report

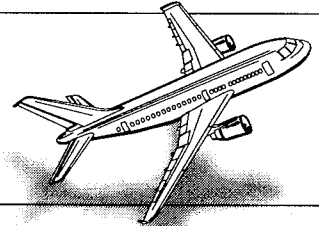
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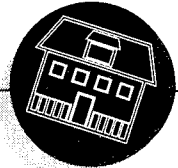
U.S. Department of Labor
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Data for April 2001

Transportation

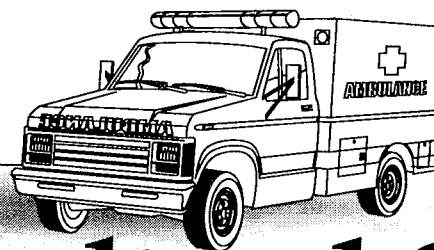


Housing



Food

and beverages



Medical Care

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Elaine L. Chao, Secretary

Data for April 2001

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
Katharine G. Abraham, Commissioner

The *CPI Detailed Report* (ISSN 0095-926X; USPS 485-030) is a monthly report on consumer price movements, including statistical tables and technical notes. The report covers two indexes—the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Consumer Price Index for Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The indexes reflect data for the U.S. city average and selected areas.

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CPI Detailed Report Data for April 2001

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Consumer Price Index data are scheduled for initial release on the following dates:			
<i>Index month</i>	<i>Release date</i>	<i>Index month</i>	<i>Release date</i>
May	June 15	August	September 18
June	July 18	September	October 19
July	August 16	October	November 16

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Price Movements

April 2001

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 0.4 percent in April, before seasonal adjustment, to a level of 176.9 (1982-84=100). For the 12-month period ended in April, the CPI-U increased 3.3 percent.

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) rose 0.5 percent in April, prior to seasonal adjustment. The April level of 173.5 was 3.3 percent higher than the index in April 2000.

CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)

On a seasonally adjusted basis, the CPI-U rose 0.3 percent in April, following an increase of 0.1 percent in March. The energy index, which had declined in each of the 2 preceding months, increased 1.8 percent in April. The index for petroleum-based energy increased 4.2 percent, more than offsetting a 0.4-percent decline in the index for energy services. The food index increased 0.1 percent in April, following a 0.2-percent rise in March. Excluding food and energy, the CPI-U rose 0.2 percent in April, the same as in March. While the overall increase was the same in both months, the composition was different. The indexes for apparel and for lodging while away from

home, each of which had increased in February and March, declined in April. On the other hand, the indexes for tobacco and for recreation each turned up sharply in April, after declining in March.

See page 4 for a note on planned changes in the CPI in 2002. During the first 4 months of 2001, the CPI-U rose at a 3.8-percent seasonally adjusted annual rate (SAAR). This compares with an increase of 3.4 percent for all of 2000. The index for energy, which registered double-digit increases in both 1999 and 2000, continued this pattern in the first 4 months of 2001, increasing at a 10.3-percent SAAR. Food costs, which rose 2.8 percent in all of 2000, have increased at a 3.4-percent SAAR thus far in 2001. Excluding food and energy, the CPI-U has advanced at a 3.3-percent SAAR thus far in 2001, compared with a 2.6-percent rise for all of 2000. Acceleration in the indexes for shelter, for medical care, and for tobacco and smoking products have contributed to the larger rate of advance thus far this year.

The food and beverages index rose 0.2 percent in April. The index for food at home rose 0.1 percent in April, following a 0.2-percent rise in March. The index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs increased 0.6 percent in April. Beef

Table A. Percent changes in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)

Expenditure category	Seasonally adjusted							Compound annual rate, 3 months ended April 2001	Unadjusted 12 months ended April 2001
	Changes from preceding month								
	2001								
	October	November	December	January	February	March	April		
All items	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	2.5	3.3
Food and beverages .....	.2	-.1	.5	.2	.5	.2	.2	3.6	3.1
Housing .....	.4	.3	.3	1.0	.2	.2	.1	2.1	4.5
Apparel .....	.2	-.5	-.3	-.2	.8	.4	-1.3	-.6	-1.1
Transportation	-.3	.3	-.1	.3	.4	-.9	.9	1.6	2.1
Medical care .....	.3	.3	.3	.6	.5	.4	.4	5.3	4.6
Recreation .....	.1	.0	.0	.3	.1	-.1	.9	3.5	2.0
Education and communication .....	.9	-.2	.5	.4	.1	.5	-.1	1.9	2.3
Other goods and services	-.6	1.2	-.8	.7	.5	.1	1.3	8.2	3.5
Special indexes									
Energy .....	.5	.2	.3	3.9	-.2	-.2.1	1.8	-2.1	10.3
Food .....	.1	-.1	.5	.3	.5	.2	.1	3.3	3.2
All items less food and energy .....	.1	.3	.1	.3	.3	.2	.2	3.1	2.6

prices continued to advance, up 0.9 percent in April and 9.9 percent over the last 12 months. Egg prices rose 4.2 percent. Prices for pork and other meats turned down in April, while poultry prices increased 0.3 percent. The index for fruits and vegetables increased 0.3 percent in April. Within the fruits and vegetables group, a 2.7-percent increase in the index for fresh fruits was largely offset by declines in the indexes for fresh vegetables and for processed fruits and vegetables, down 2.0 and 0.2 percent, respectively. The index for dairy products rose 0.1 percent as a 1.0-percent increase in milk prices was largely offset by declines in prices for cheese and for ice cream. Each of the other major food-at-home groups either declined or was unchanged in April. The index for cereal and bakery products was unchanged, while the indexes for nonalcoholic beverages and other food at home declined 0.1 and 0.7 percent, respectively. The other two components of the food and beverages index—food away from home and alcoholic beverages—increased 0.2 and 0.3 percent, respectively.

The housing index rose 0.1 percent in April, following increases of 0.2 percent in each of the 2 preceding months. The index for fuels and utilities, which rose sharply in January, declined for the third consecutive month—down 0.5 percent in April. Fuel oil prices declined for the fourth month in a row, down 2.1 percent in April. The index for natural gas declined 1.6 percent, while charges for electricity rose 0.2 percent. Shelter costs advanced 0.3 percent in April. Within shelter, the indexes for rent and owners' equivalent rent rose 0.3 and 0.4 percent, respectively, while the index for lodging away from home fell 0.8 percent. The index for household furnishings and operations declined 0.2 percent, the same as in March.

The transportation component, which declined 0.9 percent in March, turned up in April, advancing 0.9 percent.

The index for gasoline rose 5.0 percent in April, following a 3.8-percent decrease in March. (Prior to seasonal adjustment, gasoline prices rose 7.7 percent in April.) As of April, gasoline prices were 4.0 percent lower than their peak level of last June. The index for new vehicles was unchanged in April and has declined 0.6 percent during the last 12 months. The index for used cars and trucks registered its first decrease in 8 months, down 0.6 percent in April. The index for public transportation declined for the third consecutive month in April as airline fares fell 1.3 percent, following a 1.4-percent decline in March.

The index for apparel declined in April—down 1.3 percent—following increases in each of the preceding 2 months. (Prior to seasonal adjustment, apparel prices fell 0.2 percent, reflecting pre-Easter discounting.)

Medical care costs rose 0.4 percent in April to a level 4.6 percent higher than a year ago. In April, the index for medical care commodities—prescription drugs, nonprescription drugs, and medical supplies—increased 0.2 percent. The index for medical care services rose 0.4 percent in March. Charges for professional services and for hospital and related services increased 0.3 and 0.5 percent, respectively.

The index for recreation costs, which declined 0.1 percent in March, rose 0.9 percent in April. A sharp increase in the index for admissions—particularly those for sporting events—coupled with upturns in the indexes for toys and for club membership dues and fees for participant sports accounted for about 60 percent of the April advance.

The index for education and communication declined 0.1 percent in April, following a 0.5-percent increase in March. Educational costs rose 0.3 percent, while the index for communication declined 0.4 percent. Within the

Table B. Percent changes in CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W)

Expenditure category	Seasonally adjusted							Compound annual rate, 3 months ended April 2001	Unadjusted 12 months ended April 2001
	Changes from preceding month								
	2001								
	October	November	December	January	February	March	April		
All items	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.8	3.3
Food and beverages .....	.1	.0	.5	.3	.5	.2	.2	3.6	3.2
Housing .....	.4	.3	.4	1.1	.1	.2	.1	1.7	4.5
Apparel .....	.4	-.5	-.3	-.5	.9	.5	-1.2	.9	-1.0
Transportation	-.3	.4	-.1	.4	.4	-.9	1.0	2.1	2.4
Medical care .....	.3	.3	.3	.7	.5	.4	.3	4.9	4.6
Recreation .....	.0	-.1	.1	.2	-.1	.0	.8	2.7	1.7
Education and communication .....	.9	-.3	.6	.3	.1	.5	.0	2.3	2.1
Other goods and services	-1.0	1.5	-1.1	.9	.6	.1	1.7	9.7	3.7
Special indexes									
Energy .....	.4	.2	.1	3.6	-.2	-2.3	2.3	-1.2	9.8
Food .....	.1	.0	.5	.2	.5	.2	.2	3.8	3.3
All items less food and energy .....	.1	.3	.1	.3	.3	.2	.2	2.9	2.5

latter category, the index for telephone services decreased 0.4 percent, as a 1.8-percent decline in long distance toll charges more than offset a 0.9-percent increase in local charges. A 2.2-percent drop in the index for personal computers and peripheral equipment also contributed to the decline in the communication index.

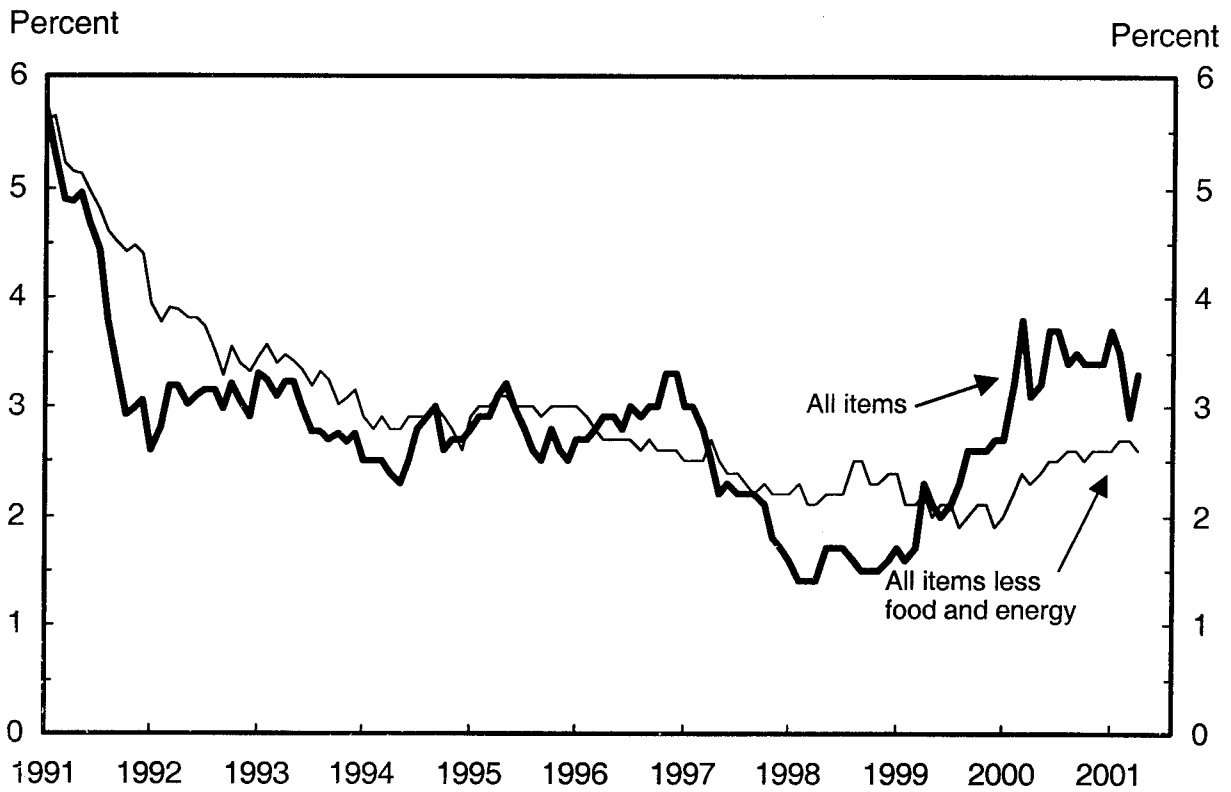
The index for other goods and services advanced 1.3

percent in April, reflecting a 4.0-percent increase in the index for tobacco and smoking products.

CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W)

On a seasonally adjusted basis, the CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers rose 0.4 percent in April.

CPI-U 12-month changes, 1991 to present



Planned Changes in the Consumer Price Index in 2002

Expenditure weight update

As announced in December 1998, the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) will update the consumption expenditure weights in the Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and in the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) to the 1999-2000 period, effective with release of data for January 2002. These new weights will replace the 1993-95 weights, which were first used in the index effective with January 1998 data. Additionally, CPI expenditure weights will be updated at 2-year intervals subsequent to the 2002 updating. Thus, for example, CPI expenditure weights will be updated to the 2001-02 period, effective with release of CPI data for January 2004.

Historically, the introduction of a comprehensive new set of expenditure weights attached to the categories of goods and services in the CPI *market basket* has taken place in the context of the periodic major revisions of the index. Such major revisions have taken place approximately once each decade—in 1940, 1953, 1964, 1978, 1987 and, most recently, in 1998.

The goal in employing current expenditure weights is to have the CPI reflect, as much as possible, the inflation currently experienced by consumers. More specifically, the use of current weights will help to ensure that the relative importance of CPI item categories, such as food away from home, college tuition, and medical care services, more accurately reflects how consumers are allocating their spending.

Publication of overlap CPIs

For the first 6 months of 2002, BLS will continue to calcu-

late and publish selected CPI-U and CPI-W *overlap* indexes on a not seasonally adjusted basis. These indexes will be compiled, using the 1993-95 expenditure pattern that was introduced into the CPI in 1998. Comparison of these index series to the corresponding updated series will enable users of the CPI to observe the effects of the expenditure weight change. The subsequent expenditure updates scheduled in 2004 and every 2 years thereafter also will be accompanied by the publication of overlap indexes for a 6-month period using the previous expenditure pattern.

Publication of CPI for the Phoenix area

Effective with release of the July 2002 Consumer Price Index (CPI), BLS will initiate publication of consumer price data specific to the Phoenix-Mesa, AZ, Metropolitan Statistical Area. As with the national CPI and other local area CPIs, data will be published for each of two population groups, that for all urban consumers (CPI-U) and that for urban wage earners and clerical workers (CPI-W). The Phoenix-Mesa CPI will be published on a semi-annual basis with a reference base of December 2001 = 100. The same amount of item detail will be available for Phoenix-Mesa as is presently available for all other areas published on a semi-annual basis.

Change to published item structure

Effective with release of the January 2002 CPI, BLS will begin publishing an item index for leased cars and trucks. This index series will be available monthly at the U.S. City Average area level for both the CPI-U and CPI-W, with a December 2001 = 100 reference base.

Consumer Price Index Research Series Using Current Methods, 1978-2000

Kenneth J. Stewart and Stephen B. Reed

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is the most widely used measure of inflation in the United States, and affects nearly all Americans. Annual cost-of-living adjustments (COLAs) for Social Security recipients and Federal and military retirees are tied to changes in the CPI. The CPI also is used in the annual escalation of Federal income tax brackets as well as personal exemption and standard deduction amounts. In addition, the CPI is used in the creation and analysis of many key economic indicators where real or constant-dollar measures are needed, including estimates of income, earnings, productivity, output, and poverty.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) has made numerous improvements to the CPI over the past quarter-century. While these improvements make the present and future CPI more accurate, *historical* price index series are not adjusted for such improvements.¹ That said, the accuracy of the historical CPI is of great importance and interest to a variety of researchers. This report presents an estimate of the CPI-U from 1978 to 2000 that incorporates most of the improvements made over that time span into the entire series. This measure, called the CPI research series using current methods (CPI-U-RS), attempts to answer the question, "What would have been the measured rate of inflation from 1978 forward had the methods currently used in calculating the CPI-U been in use since 1978?"

The CPI-U-RS is used by other statistical agencies that prefer a historically consistent CPI to deflate economic measures. The Bureau of Economic Analysis used the CPI-U-RS in its 1999 comprehensive revision of the National Income and Product Accounts.² The Bureau of Labor Statistics uses the CPI-U-RS in its measure of real hourly compensation for its quarterly measure of labor productivity and costs.³ In addition, the Census Bureau uses the CPI-U-RS in estimates of historical real income.⁴

Kenneth J. Stewart and Stephen B. Reed are economists in the Office of Prices and Living Conditions, Bureau of Labor Statistics

¹ Historical CPI indexes are occasionally revised when data collection or processing errors are discovered. Methodological improvements, however, do not result in data revisions.

² See *Survey of Current Business*, October 1999, p. 16.

³ See "Productivity and costs, second-quarter measures, 1999," USDL 99-210 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, Aug. 5, 1999).

⁴ See *Money Income in the U.S., 1998* (Census Bureau, September 1999).

The CPI-U-RS was constructed by adjusting United States-level CPI-U index series for methodological improvements, usually at the level of the item stratum, such as new vehicles or residential rent.⁵ That is, the adjustments were not made to the aggregate all-items CPI-U directly, but rather to its component indexes. These adjusted series were then aggregated to form the all-items CPI-U-RS and other high-level aggregates. It is important to note in this regard that the component indexes were adjusted directly; individual prices were not used to recompute those indexes.

The CPI-U-RS provides an annual inflation series that adjusts only for specified changes in BLS methodology. No attempt has been made to incorporate research results, such as on the value of safer, but perhaps less comfortable, air travel, for which there is no corresponding methodological change in the CPI-U. Nevertheless, the CPI-U-RS is expected to be of use to forecasters and other researchers in analyzing the trends and other movements in consumer inflation over the last two decades. It should help to answer the question of the degree to which the measured rate of inflation has been affected by improvements BLS has made.

Over the 23-year period of the study (December 1977 through December 2000), the CPI-U-RS increased 154.9 percent, compared with 180.2 percent for the CPI-U over the same period. This represents an average annual increase of 4.15 percent for the CPI-U-RS, compared with 4.58 percent for the CPI-U, for an average annualized difference between the two measures of 0.43 percent.

Methodological improvements to the CPI, 1978-2000

There have been a number of significant methodological improvements made to the CPI since 1978. The CPI-U-RS differs from the CPI-U in that the CPI-U-RS is adjusted to incorporate estimates of what the measured rate of inflation would have been had those improvements to the CPI-U been made earlier. Table 1 lists all the improvements made to the CPI since 1978 for which estimates of historical

⁵ Because of limitations of available data, adjustments for periods prior to the 1987 CPI Revision often had to be made at a slightly higher level of aggregation, roughly corresponding to the level of a CPI expenditure class.

effects were made and included in the CPI-U-RS.⁶

Unlike the CPI-U, the historical CPI-U-RS is revised annually to incorporate the estimated historical effect of new methods, and to improve adjustments previously made. For example, hedonic quality adjustment techniques were used for the first time in the CPI-U in 2000 for the “refrigerators/freezers” component. Based on BLS research that estimated the effect of this improvement from July through December 1999, the CPI-U-RS index for refrigerator/freezers was adjusted upward by less than 0.1 percent per year from 1978 through June 2000.⁷

Hedonic quality adjustment techniques also were used for the first time for other items within the CPI, including clothes washers⁸ and dryers,⁹ microwave ovens,¹⁰ and college textbooks.¹¹ Based on BLS research from September 1999 through June 2000, the CPI-U-RS for washers was adjusted downward by about 0.8 percent per year from 1978 through September 2000, while the index for dryers was adjusted upward by about 0.1 percent per year over the same period. Based on a BLS index simulation from July 1999 through April 2000, the CPI-U-RS for microwave ovens was adjusted downward by about 0.2 percent per year from 1978 through June 2000. In addition, the index for college textbooks was adjusted downward by about 1.9 percent per year from 1978 through June 2000, based on index simulations from June 2000 through January 2001.

Finally, BLS reissued CPI data for the January-to-August 2000 period to correct an error uncovered in the software used to calculate the rent and owners’ equivalent rent indexes.¹² Although some index values in 1999 were slightly affected by the error, no revisions to data for this earlier period were published. These corrections, however, were added to the CPI-U-RS. This had the effect of slightly increasing the CPI-U-RS for 1999, while slightly decreasing the rate of change in the CPI-U-RS for 2000.

There were several improvements made to the CPI since 1978 for which no adjustments to the CPI-U-RS were

made.¹³ Adjustments to the CPI-U-RS were not made if the impact of the improvement on the rate of growth of the index could not be estimated or was believed to be negligible.

Limitations of the CPI-U-RS

There are two primary limitations of the CPI-U-RS. The first reflects uncertainty surrounding the magnitude of each adjustment made to the CPI-U-RS. The second reflects the fact that some improvements to the CPI-U, for which no adjustments were made to the CPI-U-RS, may nevertheless have affected the rate of inflation as measured by the CPI-U.

Most adjustments to the CPI-U-RS were based on BLS research that estimated the impact of methodological changes to the CPI over a relatively short period, and the effect of a given methodological change (outside the period of study) is assumed to be constant over time. For example, while the price changes for the experimental CPI using geometric means (CPI-U-XG) were used to adjust most CPI item categories from 1991 through 1998, the CPI-U-RS was adjusted downward from 1978 through 1990 by the *average* differences between the CPI-U and CPI-U-XG from 1991 to the mid-1990s. Similarly, apparel indexes for the CPI-U-RS from 1978 through 1990 are adjusted based on study of the effect of the improvement during the last 6 months of 1991. While there is typically a great degree of confidence about the direction of the adjustment made to the CPI-U-RS, there must be less confidence about the precise size of adjustments made based on such extrapolation.

Similarly, as noted above, there have been a number of methodological improvements made to the CPI for which *no* estimate was made for the CPI-U-RS. Other organizations, such as the Congressional Budget Office and the Council of Economic Advisers, have estimated the impact of some of these CPI improvements on the projected rate of inflation for budget forecasts.

Results

Over the 23-year period of the study (December 1977 through December 2000), the CPI-U-RS increased 154.9 percent, compared with 180.2 percent for the CPI-U over the same period; the annualized difference between the two measures is approximately 0.43 percent. Table 2 gives the December-to-December percent changes for 1978 through 2000 for the CPI-U and CPI-U-RS All Items index and CPI major groups.

Conclusion and future research

Because the CPI-U does not incorporate methodological changes retroactively, BLS developed the CPI-U-RS for

⁶A more detailed description of most of these methodological changes is available in Kenneth J. Stewart and Stephen B. Reed, “Consumer Price Index research series using current methods, 1978-98,” *Monthly Labor Review*, June 1999, pp. 29-38.

⁷See Nicole Shepler, “Developing a Hedonic Model for Refrigerators in the U.S. CPI,” Research paper at <http://www.bls.gov/cpirfr.htm> for more details.

⁸See Nicole Shepler, “Development and Application of a Hedonic Regression Model for Washing Machines in the U.S. CPI,” Research paper (forthcoming) at <http://www.bls.gov/cplhome.htm> for more details.

⁹See Paul R. Liegey, “Hedonic Quality Adjustment Methods for Clothes Dryers in the U.S. CPI,” Research paper at <http://www.bls.gov/cpldryer.htm> for more details.

¹⁰See Paul R. Liegey, “Hedonic Quality Adjustment Methods for Microwave Ovens in the U.S. CPI,” Research paper at <http://www.bls.gov/cplmwo.htm> for more details.

¹¹See Mike Reese, “Hedonic Quality Adjustment Methods for College Textbooks in the U.S. CPI,” Research paper at <http://www.bls.gov/cplctb.htm> for more details.

¹²See “Revisions in January to August 2000 CPI data,” *CPI Detailed Report*, September 2000.

¹³These are more fully described in Stewart and Reed, “Consumer Price Index research series.”

researchers interested in a measure of inflation that attempts to use current and consistent methods of estimating consumer inflation over the 1978-2000 period.

The CPI-U-RS provides a somewhat different picture of inflation from 1978 through 2000 by including an estimate of most improvements made over time in the CPI back to 1978. This can provide users of CPI data a new perspective on inflation, and on the performance of the American economy, over the 1978-2000 period.

Researchers should be aware of the limitations of the CPI-U-RS, including the fact that adjustments made to the CPI-U-RS from 1978 forward typically reflect extrapolations of estimates made over later, and much shorter, periods. In addition, the CPI-U-RS is not adjusted for many improvements made to the CPI over the past 23 years. Nonetheless, for some purposes, the CPI-U-RS can serve as a valuable proxy for what the CPI-U would have been

had current methods been in place from 1978 forward.

The CPI-U-RS is subject to revision. When an improvement is made to the CPI, and an estimate of the effect of that change can be made, the CPI-U-RS will be revised to reflect the improvement. In addition, if a superior method of adjusting the CPI-U-RS for past improvements is made available, the adjustments reported here will be refined.

The CPI-U-RS will be updated annually in the *CPI Detailed Report*. To assist users, the All items CPI-U-RS indexes are available on request by calling 202-691-7000. In addition, the All items indexes are available for users who would like to link the CPI-U-RS to the CPI-U-X1 for periods prior to 1978.¹⁴

¹⁴ The CPI-U-X1 was an experimental measure of the All Items index using an estimate of rental equivalence from 1967 through 1982.

Table 1. Improvements to the Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U) since 1978, and their effect on the CPI research series using current methods (CPI-U-RS)

Change	Description	Year implemented in CPI-U	CPI-U-RS incorporates estimates of change from--
Use of rental equivalence to measure changes in homeowner costs	Changed homeowners' component from cost of purchase to value of rental services	1983	1978-1982
Quality adjustment of used car prices	Prices of used cars adjusted for differences in quality after model changeovers	1987	1978-1986
Quality adjustment of sampled housing units to reflect aging	Rental values in CPI sample were adjusted for aging	1988	1978-1987
Quality adjustment of apparel prices	Regression models used to adjust apparel prices for changes in quality when new clothing lines are introduced	1991	1978-1990
Treating shifts between brand name and generic drugs as price changes	Introduced new procedures that allow generic drugs to be priced when a brand drug loses its patent	1995	1978-1994
Change in shelter formula: elimination of composite estimator	Replaced composite estimator with a 6-month chain estimator. Under-reporting of 1-month rent changes had resulted in missing price change in residential rent and homeowners' equivalent rent	1995	1978-1994
Change in shelter formula: rental equivalence improved estimator	Modified imputation of homeowners' implicit rent to eliminate upward drift property of previous estimator	1995	1987-1994
Elimination of functional form bias for CPI food-at-home categories	Introduced "seasoning" procedures to eliminate upward bias derived from the setting of base period prices of newly initiated items	1995	1978-1994
Elimination of functional form bias for other CPI commodity and service categories	Extended food-at-home seasoning procedures to remainder of commodities and services. Base period prices left unchanged in most noncomparable substitutions	1996	1978-1996
Quality adjustment of personal computer prices	Regression models used to adjust personal computer prices for changes in quality	1998	1987-1997
Elimination of automobile finance charges	Deemed out of scope	1998	1978-1997
Quality adjustment of television prices	Regression models used to adjust television prices for changes in quality	1999	1978-1998
Accounting for consumer substitution within CPI item categories	The geometric formula now used assumes a modest degree of consumer substitution within most CPI item categories	1999	1978-1998
Treating mandated pollution control measures as price increases	Changes in pollution control regulations now viewed as price changes and not quality changes	1999	1978-1998
Quality adjustment of audio equipment prices	Regression models used to adjust audio equipment prices for changes in quality	2000	1978-1999
Quality adjustment of other video equipment prices	Regression models used to adjust other video equipment prices for changes in quality: - video cameras - video cassette recorders	2000	1987-1999 1987-03/2000
Quality adjustment of refrigerators/freezers	Regression models used to adjust refrigerators/freezers for changes in quality	2000	1978-06/2000
Quality adjustment of clothes washers	Regression models used to adjust prices of clothes washers for changes in quality	2000	1978-09/2000
Quality adjustment of clothes dryers	Regression models used to adjust prices of clothes dryers for changes in quality	2000	1978-09/2000
Quality adjustment of microwave ovens	Regression models used to adjust prices of microwave ovens for changes in quality	2000	1978-06/2000

Table 1. Improvements to the Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U) since 1978, and their effect on the CPI research series using current methods (CPI-U-RS)—Continued

Change	Description	Year implemented in CPI-U	CPI-U-RS incorporates estimates of change from—
Quality adjustment of college textbooks	Regression models used to adjust prices of college textbooks for changes in quality	2000	1978-06/2000
Revision of shelter indexes for 1999	To adjust for an error in the calculation of the rent and owners' equivalent rent indexes for 1999.	2000	1999

Table 2. CPI for all urban consumers (CPI-U) and CPI research series using current methods (CPI-U-RS), All items and major groups, December-to-December percent changes, 1978-2000.

Year	Index	All items	Food and beverages	Housing	Apparel	Transportation	Medical care	Entertainment	Other goods and services	Recreation	Education and communication
1978	CPI-U	9.0	11.6	10.0	3.1	7.7	8.8	5.7	6.4	-	-
	CPI-U-RS	7.7	11.0	7.4	2.1	7.5	8.7	5.2	6.1	-	-
1979	CPI-U	13.3	10.0	15.2	5.5	18.3	10.1	6.9	7.8	-	-
	CPI-U-RS	10.7	9.5	9.4	4.5	18.4	9.8	6.3	7.5	-	-
1980	CPI-U	12.5	10.1	13.7	6.8	14.6	9.9	9.7	10.1	-	-
	CPI-U-RS	10.7	9.5	9.9	5.7	15.6	9.8	9.0	9.8	-	-
1981	CPI-U	8.9	4.3	10.2	3.5	10.9	12.5	7.2	9.9	-	-
	CPI-U-RS	8.2	3.8	9.8	2.7	10.4	12.3	6.6	9.5	-	-
1982	CPI-U	3.8	3.2	3.6	1.6	1.8	11.0	5.6	12.1	-	-
	CPI-U-RS	4.9	2.7	6.6	0.7	1.8	10.7	5.1	11.7	-	-
1983	CPI-U	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.9	3.9	6.4	4.0	7.9	-	-
	CPI-U-RS	3.7	2.1	3.6	2.0	4.2	6.2	3.2	7.7	-	-
1984	CPI-U	3.9	3.8	4.3	2.0	3.1	6.1	4.2	6.0	-	-
	CPI-U-RS	3.7	3.2	4.3	1.0	2.6	5.9	3.7	5.8	-	-
1985	CPI-U	3.8	2.8	4.3	2.8	2.6	6.8	3.1	6.3	-	-
	CPI-U-RS	3.6	2.3	4.3	1.9	2.7	6.4	2.6	6.0	-	-
1986	CPI-U	1.1	3.7	1.7	0.9	-5.9	7.7	3.4	5.5	-	-
	CPI-U-RS	1.0	3.2	1.9	0.0	-6.3	7.5	2.7	5.2	-	-
1987	CPI-U	4.4	3.5	3.7	4.8	6.1	5.8	4.0	6.1	-	-
	CPI-U-RS	4.0	3.0	3.5	3.8	5.9	5.5	3.4	5.8	-	-
1988	CPI-U	4.4	5.1	4.0	4.7	3.0	6.9	4.6	7.0	-	-
	CPI-U-RS	3.9	4.5	3.6	3.7	2.5	6.6	3.9	6.7	-	-
1989	CPI-U	4.6	5.5	3.9	1.0	4.0	8.5	5.1	8.2	-	-
	CPI-U-RS	4.2	5.0	3.6	-0.1	3.7	8.3	4.5	7.9	-	-
1990	CPI-U	6.1	5.3	4.5	5.1	10.4	9.6	4.3	7.6	-	-
	CPI-U-RS	5.7	4.7	4.0	4.1	10.8	9.4	3.6	7.3	-	-
1991	CPI-U	3.1	2.5	3.4	3.4	-1.5	7.9	3.9	8.0	-	-
	CPI-U-RS	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.1	-1.5	7.7	3.4	7.7	-	-
1992	CPI-U	2.9	1.6	2.6	1.4	3.0	6.6	2.8	6.5	-	-
	CPI-U-RS	2.6	1.2	2.1	-0.1	3.4	6.5	2.3	6.2	-	-
1993	CPI-U	2.7	2.7	2.7	0.9	2.4	5.4	2.8	2.7	-	-
	CPI-U-RS	2.3	2.1	2.4	-0.7	2.5	5.2	2.4	2.2	-	-
1994	CPI-U	2.7	2.7	2.2	-1.6	3.8	4.9	2.3	4.2	-	-
	CPI-U-RS	2.3	2.1	1.9	-2.4	3.3	4.8	1.4	3.9	-	-
1995	CPI-U	2.5	2.1	3.0	0.1	1.5	3.9	3.3	4.3	-	-
	CPI-U-RS	2.4	1.9	2.8	-1.3	1.4	3.7	2.7	4.2	-	-
1996	CPI-U	3.3	4.2	2.9	-0.2	4.4	3.0	2.9	3.6	-	-
	CPI-U-RS	3.1	3.8	2.8	-1.1	4.4	2.9	2.0	3.4	-	-
1997	CPI-U	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.0	-1.4	2.8	1.4	5.2	-	-
	CPI-U-RS	1.5	1.5	2.2	0.0	-1.4	2.7	0.8	5.0	-	-
1998	CPI-U	1.6	2.3	2.3	-0.7	-1.7	3.4	-	8.8	1.2	0.7
	CPI-U-RS	1.4	1.9	2.2	-2.3	-1.5	3.2	-	8.2	0.7	0.3
1999	CPI-U	2.7	2.0	2.2	-0.5	5.4	3.7	-	5.1	0.8	1.6
	CPI-U-RS	2.7	2.0	2.3	-0.5	5.4	3.7	-	5.1	0.8	1.6
2000	CPI-U	3.4	2.8	4.3	-1.8	4.1	4.2	-	4.2	1.7	1.3
	CPI-U-RS	3.3	2.7	4.1	-1.7	4.1	4.2	-	4.2	1.7	1.3
Dec. 1977- Dec. 2000	CPI-U	180.2	154.1	190.4	58.4	159.5	349.6	134.3**	339.8		
	CPI-U-RS	154.9	130.0	158.2	26.3	157.6	330.9	107.9**	314.5		
	Average annual difference	0.43	0.45	0.53	1.00	0.03	0.20	0.62	0.27		

NOTE: From 1978 through 1997, there were seven major groups in the CPI. In 1998, entertainment was dropped as a major group, and two major groups were added: recreation, and education and communication.

**Entertainment was dropped as a major group in December 1997; these numbers represent percent changes from December 1977 through December 1997.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 2000	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2001 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	176.2	176.9	3.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
All items (1967=100)	-	528.0	529.9	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	16.198	172.2	172.4	3.1	.1	.5	.2	.2
Food	15.217	171.7	171.9	3.2	.1	.5	.2	.1
Food at home	9.560	172.0	172.2	3.4	.1	.6	.2	.1
Cereals and bakery products	1.522	191.9	192.5	2.8	.3	.4	.2	.0
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	2.573	160.1	160.7	5.1	.4	.9	.5	.6
Dairy and related products ¹	1.050	163.2	163.4	1.7	.1	.0	-.2	.1
Fruits and vegetables	1.454	211.5	213.3	5.8	.9	2.6	.0	.3
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	1.026	139.5	138.9	.9	-.4	-.3	-.2	-.1
Other food at home	1.935	158.6	157.6	2.3	-.6	.0	.4	-.7
Sugar and sweets .....	.363	155.7	154.0	1.0	-.1	.5	-.2	-.8
Fats and oils .....	.288	153.1	151.5	4.6	-1.0	-.2	.6	-1.1
Other foods	1.283	175.1	174.4	2.2	-.4	-.1	.6	-.6
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2} .....	.312	108.4	108.5	3.1	.1	-.3	-.3	.1
Food away from home ¹	5.658	172.3	172.7	2.7	.2	.2	.3	.2
Other food away from home ^{1 2} .....	.177	111.6	111.8	3.5	.2	.1	.2	.2
Alcoholic beverages .....	.981	177.8	178.1	2.6	.2	.1	.1	.3
Housing	39.980	175.4	175.4	4.5	.0	.2	.2	.1
Shelter	30.251	198.9	199.2	3.6	.2	.4	.5	.3
Rent of primary residence ³	7.079	189.6	190.2	4.3	.3	.3	.5	.3
Lodging away from home ^{2 3}	2.346	124.2	121.8	2.0	-1.9	.8	1.1	-.8
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	20.460	203.6	204.2	3.5	.3	.3	.3	.4
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2} .....	.366	105.4	105.5	2.3	.1	.1	.3	.1
Fuels and utilities	5.123	150.8	149.7	13.7	-.7	-1.0	-.6	-.5
Fuels	4.199	136.3	135.1	16.4	-.9	-1.3	-.7	-.6
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	.361	138.1	134.4	8.6	-2.7	-3.4	-4.0	-1.9
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	3.838	142.6	141.6	17.0	-.7	-1.0	-.6	-.4
Water and sewer and trash collection services ² .....	.924	108.7	108.8	2.7	.1	.4	.3	.1
Household furnishings and operations	4.605	129.1	129.1	.7	.0	.1	-.2	-.2
Household operations ^{1 2} .....	.935	115.2	114.1	4.2	-1.0	.5	.9	-1.0
Apparel	4.453	132.2	131.9	-1.1	-.2	.8	.4	-1.3
Men's and boys' apparel	1.257	127.5	128.2	-2.6	.5	.0	-.6	-.2
Women's and girls' apparel	1.787	127.8	127.0	.2	-.6	2.0	.8	-1.8
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹ .....	.254	131.6	131.4	-.7	-.2	1.5	1.8	-.2
Footwear .....	.801	125.2	124.9	-1.4	-.2	.9	.8	-2.1
Transportation	17.567	153.9	156.1	2.1	1.4	.4	-.9	.9
Private transportation	16.157	149.7	152.1	2.3	1.6	.4	-.7	1.1
New and used motor vehicles ²	7.477	101.9	101.8	1.0	-.1	-.1	.0	-.2
New vehicles	4.677	142.8	142.7	-.6	-.1	-.3	-.3	.0
Used cars and trucks	1.887	159.9	159.7	3.7	-.1	.5	.3	-.6
Motor fuel	3.482	124.1	133.6	3.8	7.7	1.1	-3.7	4.8
Gasoline (all types)	3.458	123.3	132.8	3.8	7.7	1.2	-3.8	5.0
Motor vehicle parts and equipment .....	.527	104.7	104.2	3.2	-.5	.5	.8	-.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	1.623	181.7	181.9	3.4	.1	.4	.2	.2
Public transportation	1.410	210.0	208.3	-.4	-.8	-.7	-2.5	-.8
Medical care	5.813	270.0	270.8	4.6	.3	.5	.4	.4
Medical care commodities	1.261	244.9	245.7	3.7	.3	.7	.3	.2
Medical care services	4.552	275.9	276.8	4.9	.3	.5	.4	.4
Professional services ³	2.876	244.8	245.6	3.8	.3	.5	.2	.3
Hospital and related services ³	1.424	332.8	333.6	6.7	.2	.5	.8	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 2000	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2001 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Recreation ²	5.908	104.3	105.0	2.0	0.7	0.1	-0.1	0.9
Video and audio ²	1.646	101.6	101.7	1.4	.1	.0	.0	.3
Education and communication ²	5.311	104.3	104.1	2.3	-2	.1	.5	-1
Education ²	2.801	116.1	116.1	4.9	.0	.3	.3	.3
Educational books and supplies .....	.212	290.8	290.8	5.1	.0	.0	.6	.3
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	2.589	334.0	334.1	4.8	.0	.3	.4	.4
Communication ^{1 2}	2.510	93.7	93.3	-5	-4	-1	.5	-4
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	2.312	92.7	92.3	-9	-4	-2	.5	-4
Telephone services ^{1 2}	2.150	99.4	99.0	.4	-4	-1	.7	-4
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 5} .....	.163	22.5	22.1	-17.2	-1.8	-1.3	-1.7	-1.8
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2} .....	.079	32.4	31.7	-25.8	-2.2	-3.1	-4.4	-2.2
Other goods and services	4.769	277.7	281.3	3.5	1.3	.5	.1	1.3
Tobacco and smoking products ¹	1.308	407.7	424.2	4.9	4.0	1.0	-2	4.0
Personal care ¹	3.461	169.1	169.6	2.9	.3	.2	.3	.3
Personal care products ¹ .....	.731	155.7	155.8	1.6	.1	.0	.3	.1
Personal care services ¹ .....	.987	182.2	183.4	4.1	.7	.2	.2	.7
Miscellaneous personal services	1.510	259.5	260.2	3.7	.3	.1	.3	.3
Commodity and service group								
Commodities	41.828	150.7	151.9	1.7	.8	.4	-3	.5
Food and beverages	16.198	172.2	172.4	3.1	.1	.5	.2	.2
Commodities less food and beverages	25.629	138.0	139.7	.9	1.2	.3	-6	.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	15.056	147.9	151.0	1.7	2.1	.5	-8	1.1
Apparel	4.453	132.2	131.9	-1.1	-2	.8	.4	-1.3
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	10.603	161.9	167.0	2.9	3.2	.4	-1.3	2.3
Durables	10.573	125.5	125.4	-2	-1	.2	-2	-2
Services	58.172	201.8	201.9	4.3	.0	.2	.3	.2
Rent of shelter ⁴	29.885	207.2	207.4	3.6	.1	.4	.5	.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2} .....	.366	105.4	105.5	2.3	.1	.1	.3	.1
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	3.838	142.6	141.6	17.0	-7	-1.0	-6	-4
Water and sewer and trash collection services ² .....	.924	108.7	108.8	2.7	.1	.4	.3	.1
Household operations ^{1 2} .....	.935	115.2	114.1	4.2	-1.0	.5	.9	-1.0
Transportation services	6.903	200.2	200.1	2.5	.0	.3	-3	.1
Medical care services	4.552	275.9	276.8	4.9	.3	.5	.4	.4
Other services	10.768	235.4	236.2	3.6	.3	.2	.3	.5
Special indexes								
All items less food	84.783	177.1	177.8	3.3	.4	.3	.0	.3
All items less shelter	69.749	169.2	170.1	3.2	.5	.2	-1	.3
All items less medical care	94.187	171.2	171.8	3.2	.4	.3	.0	.3
Commodities less food	26.610	139.6	141.2	.9	1.1	.3	-6	.6
Nondurables less food	16.037	149.8	152.8	1.8	2.0	.4	-9	1.2
Nondurables less food and apparel	11.584	162.7	167.4	2.9	2.9	.5	-1.3	2.1
Nondurables	31.255	160.3	162.0	2.4	1.1	.6	-2	.6
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	28.287	210.6	210.6	5.2	.0	.2	.0	.1
Services less medical care services	53.620	195.1	195.2	4.3	.1	.3	.2	.3
Energy	7.681	129.5	133.1	10.3	2.8	-2	-2.1	1.8
All items less energy	92.319	182.6	182.9	2.7	.2	.3	.2	.2
All items less food and energy	77.102	185.3	185.6	2.6	.2	.3	.2	.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	22.768	146.2	146.6	.5	.3	.3	-1	.0
Energy commodities	3.843	125.4	133.8	4.2	6.7	.7	-3.7	4.2
Services less energy services	54.334	207.7	208.0	3.5	.1	.3	.3	.3
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	-	\$.567	\$.565	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	-	\$.189	\$.189	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	July 2000	Oct. 2000	Jan. 2001	Apr. 2001	Oct. 2000	Apr. 2001
Expenditure category										
All items	175.7	176.2	176.3	176.8	3.8	2.8	4.2	2.5	3.3	3.4
Food and beverages	170.9	171.7	172.1	172.4	4.1	2.4	2.6	3.6	3.3	3.1
Food	170.6	171.4	171.8	172.0	4.1	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.1
Food at home	170.5	171.6	171.9	172.0	4.9	2.4	2.9	3.6	3.6	3.2
Cereals and bakery products	191.3	192.1	192.5	192.5	3.7	3.2	2.1	2.5	3.4	2.3
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	157.9	159.3	160.1	161.0	6.7	1.3	4.4	8.1	4.0	6.2
Dairy and related products ¹	163.6	163.6	163.2	163.4	-2	3.5	4.3	-5	1.6	1.9
Fruits and vegetables	207.2	212.5	212.4	213.0	5.9	8.5	-2.3	11.7	7.2	4.5
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	139.1	138.7	138.4	138.3	4.8	-1.7	3.2	-2.3	1.5	.4
Other food at home	158.0	158.0	158.7	157.6	6.4	.0	4.2	-1.0	3.1	1.5
Sugar and sweets	154.8	155.5	155.2	154.0	4.8	-3	2.1	-2.1	2.2	.0
Fats and oils	152.5	152.2	153.1	151.4	9.1	3.8	8.9	-2.9	6.5	2.8
Other foods	174.2	174.0	175.1	174.1	6.5	-7	3.5	-2	2.8	1.6
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	109.0	108.7	108.4	108.5	14.4	-7.2	8.5	-1.8	3.1	3.2
Food away from home ¹	171.4	171.8	172.3	172.7	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.8
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	111.3	111.4	111.6	111.8	2.6	6.8	2.9	1.8	4.7	2.4
Alcoholic beverages	177.2	177.3	177.4	177.9	4.0	2.1	2.5	1.6	3.0	2.1
Housing	174.3	174.6	175.0	175.2	4.9	4.3	6.7	2.1	4.6	4.4
Shelter	196.3	197.1	198.0	198.5	3.4	3.6	2.9	4.6	3.5	3.7
Rent of primary residence ³	188.1	188.7	189.6	190.2	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.5
Lodging away from home ^{2 3}	109.4	110.3	111.5	110.6	5.6	1.8	-3.9	4.5	3.7	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	202.2	202.9	203.6	204.4	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.4	3.2	4.0
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	105.0	105.1	105.4	105.5	4.3	.0	3.1	1.9	2.1	2.5
Fuels and utilities	154.4	152.8	151.9	151.2	16.2	13.7	37.1	-8.0	14.9	12.3
Fuels	139.7	137.9	136.9	136.1	19.4	17.0	45.0	-9.9	18.2	14.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	144.2	139.3	133.7	131.1	18.0	48.7	16.5	-31.7	32.5	-10.8
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	146.3	144.8	144.0	143.4	19.5	14.4	47.7	-7.7	17.0	16.8
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	107.9	108.3	108.6	108.7	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.0
Household furnishings and operations	129.0	129.1	128.9	128.6	2.2	1.6	.3	-1.2	1.9	-.5
Household operations ^{1 2}	113.6	114.2	115.2	114.1	6.0	2.9	6.2	1.8	4.4	4.0
Apparel	128.7	129.7	130.2	128.5	-5.7	6.4	-3.9	-6	.2	-2.3
Men's and boys' apparel	127.7	127.7	126.9	126.6	-2.4	-2.5	-1.9	-3.4	-2.4	-2.6
Women's and girls' apparel	120.6	123.0	124.0	121.8	-5.2	13.7	-9.9	4.0	3.8	-3.2
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹	127.4	129.3	131.6	131.4	-12.1	8.7	-10.0	13.2	-2.3	.9
Footwear	123.2	124.3	125.3	122.7	-9.0	6.7	-1.3	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5
Transportation	155.5	156.1	154.7	156.1	4.8	.0	2.3	1.6	2.4	1.9
Private transportation	151.3	151.9	150.8	152.4	4.1	.8	1.6	2.9	2.4	2.3
New and used motor vehicles ²	102.5	102.4	102.4	102.2	.8	.0	4.8	-1.2	.4	1.8
New vehicles	143.0	142.6	142.2	142.2	.6	-2.2	2.0	-2.2	-.8	-1
Used cars and trucks	160.6	161.4	161.9	161.0	.3	2.9	11.2	1.0	1.6	6.0
Motor fuel	130.7	132.2	127.3	133.4	14.7	.0	-7.0	8.5	7.1	.5
Gasoline (all types)	129.9	131.5	126.5	132.8	14.5	-3	-6.8	9.2	6.8	.9
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	103.3	103.8	104.6	104.4	2.0	.0	6.4	4.3	1.0	5.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	180.6	181.3	181.7	182.0	3.2	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.3
Public transportation	213.9	212.5	207.1	205.5	10.1	-6.3	12.3	-14.8	1.6	-2.2
Medical care	267.4	268.8	269.8	270.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.3	4.4	5.1
Medical care commodities	242.5	244.1	244.9	245.5	2.4	3.2	4.2	5.0	2.8	4.6
Medical care services	273.0	274.4	275.4	276.6	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.2
Professional services ³	242.8	243.9	244.3	245.1	3.3	3.6	4.6	3.8	3.4	4.2
Hospital and related services ³	327.9	329.6	332.1	333.6	7.2	7.1	5.2	7.1	7.2	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	July 2000	Oct. 2000	Jan. 2001	Apr. 2001	Oct. 2000	Apr. 2001
Expenditure category										
Recreation ²	104.0	104.1	104.0	104.9	3.2	0.8	1.2	3.5	2.0	2.3
Video and audio ^{1 2}	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.6	4.1	.4	.0	1.2	2.2	.6
Education and communication ²	104.0	104.1	104.6	104.5	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.3
Education ²	115.9	116.3	116.7	117.1	6.6	3.9	4.6	4.2	5.3	4.4
Educational books and supplies	288.0	288.1	289.7	290.5	5.8	5.2	5.8	3.5	5.5	4.6
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	332.3	333.3	334.6	335.8	6.5	3.9	4.6	4.3	5.2	4.4
Communication ^{1 2}	93.3	93.2	93.7	93.3	-2.1	-9	.9	.0	-1.5	.4
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	92.4	92.2	92.7	92.3	-2.6	-9	.4	-.4	-1.7	.0
Telephone services ^{1 2}	98.8	98.7	99.4	99.0	-1.6	.4	2.1	.8	-.6	1.4
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 5}	23.2	22.9	22.5	22.1	-14.2	-14.7	-22.2	-17.7	-14.4	-19.9
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2}	35.0	33.9	32.4	31.7	-20.7	-18.4	-30.3	-32.7	-19.5	-31.5
Other goods and services	276.5	277.9	278.3	282.0	.6	1.0	4.3	8.2	.8	6.2
Tobacco and smoking products ¹	404.3	408.5	407.7	424.2	-3.6	-3.9	7.9	21.2	-3.8	14.3
Personal care ¹	168.2	168.6	169.1	169.6	2.2	3.2	2.9	3.4	2.7	3.1
Personal care products ¹	155.3	155.3	155.7	155.8	.8	-8	5.0	1.3	.0	3.2
Personal care services ¹	181.6	181.9	182.2	183.4	4.6	4.8	2.9	4.0	4.7	3.5
Miscellaneous personal services	257.8	258.1	259.0	259.7	4.1	3.7	4.1	3.0	3.9	3.6
Commodity and service group										
Commodities	150.6	151.2	150.8	151.5	2.2	1.6	1.1	2.4	1.9	1.7
Food and beverages	170.9	171.7	172.1	172.4	4.1	2.4	2.6	3.6	3.3	3.1
Commodities less food and beverages	138.6	139.0	138.2	139.1	.9	1.2	.0	1.5	1.0	.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	148.4	149.1	147.9	149.5	3.3	1.1	-.8	3.0	2.2	1.1
Apparel	128.7	129.7	130.2	128.5	-5.7	6.4	-3.9	-.6	.2	-2.3
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	164.6	165.3	163.1	166.8	5.8	.5	.0	5.5	3.1	2.7
Durables	125.5	125.7	125.4	125.2	.0	-.6	1.0	-1.0	-.3	.0
Services	200.5	201.0	201.6	202.0	4.6	3.7	6.2	3.0	4.2	4.6
Rent of shelter ⁴	204.7	205.5	206.5	207.2	3.2	3.4	2.8	5.0	3.3	3.9
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	105.0	105.1	105.4	105.5	4.3	.0	3.1	1.9	2.1	2.5
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	146.3	144.8	144.0	143.4	19.5	14.4	47.7	-7.7	17.0	16.8
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	107.9	108.3	108.6	108.7	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.0
Household operations ^{1 2}	113.6	114.2	115.2	114.1	6.0	2.9	6.2	1.8	4.4	4.0
Transportation services	199.6	200.2	199.6	199.7	3.7	.8	5.6	.2	2.3	2.9
Medical care services	273.0	274.4	275.4	276.6	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.2
Other services	234.4	234.9	235.7	236.8	4.1	2.6	3.5	4.2	3.4	3.8
Special indexes										
All items less food	176.4	176.9	176.9	177.5	3.5	3.0	4.2	2.5	3.3	3.3
All items less shelter	169.2	169.6	169.4	169.9	3.7	2.7	4.6	1.7	3.2	3.1
All items less medical care	170.4	170.9	170.9	171.4	3.7	2.9	3.8	2.4	3.3	3.1
Commodities less food	140.3	140.7	139.9	140.8	1.2	.9	.3	1.4	1.0	.9
Nondurables less food	150.3	150.9	149.6	151.4	3.8	1.1	-.5	3.0	2.4	1.2
Nondurables less food and apparel	165.0	165.8	163.7	167.2	5.8	.7	-.2	5.4	3.2	2.6
Nondurables	159.8	160.7	160.3	161.2	3.9	1.0	1.0	3.6	2.4	2.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	210.2	210.7	210.8	211.1	5.7	4.4	9.0	1.7	5.0	5.3
Services less medical care services	194.0	194.5	194.9	195.4	4.6	3.6	6.4	2.9	4.1	4.7
Energy	134.4	134.1	131.3	133.7	17.2	8.5	18.6	-2.1	12.7	7.8
All items less energy	181.4	182.0	182.4	182.8	2.7	2.3	2.9	3.1	2.5	3.0
All items less food and energy	184.1	184.7	185.1	185.5	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.1	2.3	3.0
Commodities less food and energy commodities	145.5	145.9	145.8	145.8	-.8	1.1	.8	.8	.1	.8
Energy commodities	131.7	132.6	127.7	133.1	15.2	3.1	-5.0	4.3	9.0	-.4
Services less energy services	206.0	206.7	207.3	207.9	3.8	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.8

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in

January, 1999.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2000	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2001 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	176.2	176.9	3.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
All items (1967=100)	-	528.0	529.9	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	16.198	172.2	172.4	3.1	.1	.5	.2	.2
Food	15.217	171.7	171.9	3.2	.1	.5	.2	.1
Food at home	9.560	172.0	172.2	3.4	.1	.6	.2	.1
Cereals and bakery products	1.522	191.9	192.5	2.8	.3	.4	.2	.0
Cereals and cereal products .....	.526	176.0	176.6	.7	.3	.8	-.7	.2
Flour and prepared flour mixes .....	.066	165.5	157.2	-6	-5.0	3.4	.4	-3.8
Breakfast cereal .....	.309	194.9	198.7	.4	1.9	1.0	-1.5	1.7
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ¹ .....	.151	153.4	152.8	2.0	-4	-9	.5	-4
Rice ^{1 2 3}	-	98.0	98.7	-1.2	.7	-2.1	.9	.7
Bakery products .....	.996	199.8	200.5	4.0	.4	.2	.7	-.1
Bread ^{1 2} .....	.294	111.4	111.2	4.5	-2	.9	.7	-2
White bread ^{1 3}	-	207.1	206.4	4.5	-3	.8	1.2	-3
Bread other than white ^{1 3}	-	208.9	209.6	5.4	.3	.9	-.6	.3
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ^{1 2} .....	.144	110.7	111.7	3.9	.9	.5	-.2	.9
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies .....	.268	191.6	191.4	2.4	-.1	-.3	.1	.0
Cookies ³	-	189.6	189.5	1.2	-.1	.2	.9	.4
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{1 3}	-	193.5	193.3	3.6	-.1	-.3	-.4	-.1
Other bakery products .....	.290	197.1	199.2	5.0	1.1	.6	.6	-.5
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{1 3}	-	185.9	189.9	4.6	2.2	-.4	-.6	2.2
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ³	-	226.4	235.0	6.0	3.8	.8	.8	.9
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ³	-	202.4	198.9	4.6	-1.7	-.2	1.4	-1.8
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	2.573	160.1	160.7	5.1	.4	.9	.5	.6
Meats, poultry, and fish	2.457	161.0	161.3	4.8	.2	1.1	.5	.4
Meats	1.651	157.9	158.0	6.2	.1	1.5	.9	.3
Beef and veal ¹ .....	.758	160.1	161.5	9.9	.9	2.5	.9	.9
Uncooked ground beef ¹ .....	.288	134.5	135.7	8.5	.9	2.6	.5	.9
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 2} .....	.134	119.0	119.8	11.1	.7	1.5	.6	.7
Uncooked beef steaks ^{1 2} .....	.285	118.3	119.7	11.2	1.2	3.2	1.7	1.2
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 2} .....	.051	112.2	111.8	6.6	-.4	.1	.5	-.4
Pork .....	.559	159.4	157.9	2.9	-.9	.7	.9	-.1
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ^{1 2} .....	.191	109.3	108.4	2.2	-.8	-.3	1.6	-.8
Bacon and related products ³	-	178.4	177.2	1.5	-.7	1.0	1.3	.4
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{1 2 3}	-	108.1	106.8	2.5	-1.2	-2.6	2.5	-1.2
Ham .....	.125	156.8	148.2	-.2	-5.5	2.9	1.0	-.7
Ham, excluding canned ³	-	170.0	160.0	.5	-5.9	3.4	.6	-.4
Pork chops .....	.125	156.8	158.8	6.0	1.3	-.4	1.7	.9
Other pork including roasts and picnics ^{1 2} .....	.117	98.9	100.4	4.0	1.5	-.6	-.1	1.5
Other meats ¹ .....	.333	155.0	154.7	3.1	-.2	.7	.6	-.2
Frankfurters ^{1 3}	-	154.4	155.5	6.5	.7	.4	-.1	.7
Lunchmeats ^{1 2 3}	-	104.5	104.1	1.8	-.4	1.3	.7	-.4
Lamb and organ meats ^{1 3}	-	169.7	171.5	3.9	1.1	2.0	-3.0	1.1
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2 3}	-	108.7	109.2	5.3	.5	1.9	-.1	.5
Poultry ¹ .....	.475	162.6	163.1	2.9	.3	.6	.5	.3
Chicken ^{1 2} .....	.365	103.5	104.5	2.4	1.0	.3	1.1	1.0
Fresh whole chicken ^{1 3}	-	166.7	166.1	2.6	-.4	1.3	.8	-.4
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{1 3}	-	159.0	161.9	3.1	1.8	.3	1.2	1.8
Other poultry including turkey ^{1 2} .....	.110	109.0	107.2	4.8	-1.7	1.7	-1.4	-1.7
Fish and seafood .....	.331	190.7	192.4	1.4	.9	-.1	-.9	.8
Fresh fish and seafood ^{1 2} .....	.191	112.9	113.6	2.7	.6	.7	-.1	.6
Processed fish and seafood ^{1 2} .....	.140	100.9	102.2	-.4	1.3	-.7	-1.3	1.3
Canned fish and seafood ³	-	123.2	124.5	-2.3	1.1	.6	-1.5	.1
Frozen fish and seafood ^{1 3}	-	214.9	219.0	1.9	1.9	-1.8	-.6	1.9
Eggs .....	.116	139.2	144.7	11.7	4.0	-4.4	-.1	4.2
Dairy and related products ¹	1.050	163.2	163.4	1.7	.1	.0	-.2	.1
Milk ^{1 2} .....	.409	109.9	111.0	3.4	1.0	-.5	-.9	1.0
Fresh whole milk ^{1 3}	-	159.8	162.3	4.6	1.6	.2	-2.3	1.6
Fresh milk other than whole ^{1 2 3}	-	111.3	111.7	3.0	.4	-1.3	.0	.4
Cheese and related products ¹ .....	.307	164.0	162.4	-.7	-1.0	1.2	.2	-1.0
Ice cream and related products ¹ .....	.180	169.3	168.1	2.4	-.7	-.6	.4	-.7
Other dairy and related products ^{1 2} .....	.155	110.0	111.2	1.7	1.1	-.2	-.2	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2000	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2001 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Fruits and vegetables	1.454	211.5	213.3	5.8	0.9	2.6	0.0	0.3
Fresh fruits and vegetables	1.135	248.2	251.0	6.8	1.1	3.4	.1	.4
Fresh fruits .....	.570	257.3	269.4	4.8	4.7	-9	2.5	2.7
Apples .....	.094	202.4	206.5	-1.3	2.0	1.4	-1.9	2.3
Bananas .....	.099	168.1	162.3	-1.7	-3.5	-7.6	3.6	-2.3
Citrus fruits ^{1 2} .....	.123	125.9	136.2	6.2	8.2	3.2	.2	8.2
Oranges, including tangerines ³	-	228.8	247.9	5.2	8.3	.9	1.3	3.9
Other fresh fruits ^{1 2} .....	.254	98.8	106.4	9.8	7.7	-8.9	3.0	7.7
Fresh vegetables .....	.565	238.2	232.6	8.9	-2.4	8.0	-2.2	-2.0
Potatoes .....	.088	189.3	187.0	-4.1	-1.2	.1	.7	.0
Lettuce ¹ .....	.079	245.7	227.3	8.5	-7.5	7.0	-1.6	-7.5
Tomatoes ¹ .....	.106	259.5	273.8	14.3	5.5	-4.5	-3	5.5
Other fresh vegetables .....	.292	252.1	241.9	11.9	-4.0	7.9	-2.1	-2.4
Processed fruits and vegetables ^{1 2} .....	.319	107.1	106.9	2.5	-2	-3	-6	-2
Canned fruits and vegetables ^{1 2} .....	.171	106.2	105.9	1.5	-3	-1.4	-8	-3
Canned fruits ^{1 2 3}	-	108.1	107.2	1.7	-8	-4	-6	-8
Canned vegetables ^{1 2 3}	-	107.6	107.9	2.2	.3	-1.9	-1.1	.3
Frozen fruits and vegetables ^{1 2} .....	.103	110.3	111.0	4.9	.6	1.1	-9	.6
Frozen vegetables ³	-	162.5	164.4	6.1	1.2	2.2	-4	1.1
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ^{1 2} .....	.046	103.4	101.9	1.0	-1.5	1.1	.3	-1.5
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2 3}	-	98.9	97.7	-6	-1.2	.1	-2	-1.2
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	1.026	139.5	138.9	.9	-4	-3	-2	-1
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ^{1 2} .....	.759	107.6	107.1	1.7	-5	.6	-5	-5
Carbonated drinks .....	.398	126.4	124.6	1.1	-1.4	-2	-8	-5
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2} .....	.055	109.5	111.5	3.1	1.8	3.1	-2.8	1.8
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2} .....	.307	105.5	106.0	2.3	.5	-7	.4	.5
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ^{1 2} .....	.266	97.6	97.1	-1.4	-5	-2	.2	-5
Coffee ¹ .....	.134	149.7	147.3	-5.9	-1.6	-3	.4	-1.6
Roasted coffee ^{1 3}	-	152.9	149.6	-8.8	-2.2	-1	-1	-2.2
Instant and freeze dried coffee ^{1 3}	-	162.6	163.2	2.1	.4	-7	1.6	.4
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 2} .....	.133	109.9	110.5	3.5	.5	.0	.0	.5
Other food at home	1.935	158.6	157.6	2.3	-6	.0	.4	-7
Sugar and sweets .....	.363	155.7	154.0	1.0	-1.1	.5	-2	-8
Sugar and artificial sweeteners .....	.068	140.8	137.6	1.9	-2.3	1.7	-2	-1.1
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 2} .....	.220	104.2	103.6	-2	-6	-2	.0	-6
Other sweets ^{1 2} .....	.075	108.4	106.6	3.9	-1.7	-4	-2	-1.7
Fats and oils .....	.288	153.1	151.5	4.6	-1.0	-2	.6	-1.1
Butter and margarine ^{1 2} .....	.095	116.8	117.7	13.5	.8	-1.9	.6	.8
Butter ^{1 3}	-	152.3	154.7	18.1	1.6	-9	-1.7	1.6
Margarine ³	-	160.5	159.2	5.6	-8	-3.0	4.1	-2
Salad dressing ^{1 2} .....	.080	107.4	105.7	2.2	-1.6	1.5	.1	-1.6
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ^{1 2} .....	.113	104.5	102.2	-5	-2.2	.0	.3	-2.2
Peanut butter ^{1 2 3}	-	109.0	109.4	3.8	.4	.6	-3	.4
Other foods	1.283	175.1	174.4	2.2	-4	-1	.6	-6
Soups .....	.105	197.1	202.2	3.4	2.6	.6	1.0	2.6
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹ .....	.215	150.3	150.4	1.8	.1	.3	-6	.1
Snacks ¹ .....	.269	168.6	167.6	1.0	-6	-8	1.2	-6
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces .....	.279	181.7	177.7	1.4	-2.2	.4	1.6	-1.7
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2 3}	-	107.2	106.5	1.8	-7	4.0	1.2	-7
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2 3}	-	110.5	109.8	5.8	-6	1.3	3.3	-6
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2 3}	-	106.7	106.7	3.1	.0	.7	-9	.0
Other condiments ³	-	185.6	181.4	2.9	-2.3	-1	.3	-1.4
Baby food ^{1 2} .....	.103	114.0	113.5	3.8	-4	.0	1.7	-4
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2} .....	.312	108.4	108.5	3.1	.1	-3	-3	.1
Prepared salads ^{1 2 3}	-	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Food away from home ¹	5.658	172.3	172.7	2.7	.2	.2	.3	.2
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	2.974	109.3	109.6	3.1	.3	.3	.4	.3
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	1.654	108.5	108.8	2.8	.3	.0	.4	.3
Food at employee sites and schools ^{1 2} .....	.640	104.7	104.8	1.0	.1	.2	.0	.1
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 2} .....	.212	103.9	103.9	1.7	.0	.4	.3	.0
Other food away from home ^{1 2} .....	.177	111.6	111.8	3.5	.2	.1	.2	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2000	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2001 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Alcoholic beverages .....	.981	177.8	178.1	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Alcoholic beverages at home .....	.621	160.5	160.6	1.7	.1	-.1	.2	-.1
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home .....	.333	159.8	160.0	2.0	.1	-.1	.0	.2
Distilled spirits at home .....	.110	166.3	166.7	3.3	.2	.2	.4	.2
Whiskey at home ³	-	162.6	163.0	2.0	.2	.7	.6	-.1
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ^{1 3}	-	168.5	169.0	4.2	.3	.7	.5	.3
Wine at home .....	.178	152.1	151.7	.2	-.3	-.1	-.3	-.1
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹ .....	.360	211.8	212.6	4.1	.4	.2	.1	.4
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2 3} ..	-	108.8	109.5	3.7	.6	-.1	-.5	.6
Wine away from home ^{1 2 3}	-	111.7	111.7	5.3	.0	.6	.3	.0
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2 3}	-	111.2	111.4	4.5	.2	.4	.7	.2
Housing	39.980	175.4	175.4	4.5	.0	.2	.2	.1
Shelter	30.251	198.9	199.2	3.6	.2	.4	.5	.3
Rent of primary residence ⁴	7.079	189.6	190.2	4.3	.3	.3	.5	.3
Lodging away from home ^{2 4}	2.346	124.2	121.8	2.0	-1.9	.8	1.1	-.8
Housing at school, excluding board ^{4 5} .....	.242	260.4	260.4	4.2	.0	.3	.3	.3
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	2.104	267.7	262.0	1.8	-2.1	1.0	1.2	-.9
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	20.460	203.6	204.2	3.5	.3	.3	.3	.4
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2} .....	.366	105.4	105.5	2.3	.1	.1	.3	.1
Fuels and utilities	5.123	150.8	149.7	13.7	-.7	-1.0	-.6	-.5
Fuels	4.199	136.3	135.1	16.4	-.9	-1.3	-.7	-.6
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	.361	138.1	134.4	8.6	-2.7	-3.4	-4.0	-1.9
Fuel oil .....	.268	134.5	131.5	6.7	-2.2	-2.9	-3.0	-2.1
Other household fuels ⁶ .....	.093	180.1	173.1	14.1	-3.9	-4.4	-5.0	-2.8
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁴	3.838	142.6	141.6	17.0	-.7	-1.0	-.6	-.4
Electricity ⁴	2.453	130.5	130.6	5.2	.1	-.3	.5	.2
Utility natural gas service ⁴	1.385	175.3	171.7	44.5	-2.1	-2.4	-2.1	-1.6
Water and sewer and trash collection services ² .....	.924	108.7	108.8	2.7	.1	.4	.3	.1
Water and sewerage maintenance ⁴ .....	.677	232.9	233.1	3.1	.1	.3	.5	.1
Garbage and trash collection ^{1 7} .....	.247	273.3	273.7	2.0	.1	.2	-.1	.1
Household furnishings and operations	4.605	129.1	129.1	.7	.0	.1	-.2	-.2
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 2} .....	.332	97.1	98.3	-3.6	1.2	-1.9	-2.0	1.2
Floor coverings ^{1 2} .....	.087	107.9	108.1	3.7	.2	-.1	.3	.2
Window coverings ^{1 2} .....	.105	91.6	93.2	-8.9	1.7	-5.4	-2.9	1.7
Other linens ^{1 2} .....	.140	94.9	96.4	-4.2	1.6	-.4	-3.1	1.6
Furniture and bedding ¹	1.064	133.5	133.8	-.6	.2	.2	-.1	.2
Bedroom furniture ¹ .....	.294	137.2	137.4	-1.2	.1	-.3	.4	.1
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 2} .....	.593	102.4	102.7	.2	.3	.8	-.7	.3
Other furniture ^{1 2} .....	.166	98.9	99.0	-2.0	.1	-.9	1.2	.1
Appliances ^{1 2} .....	.324	94.9	94.3	-2.8	-.6	.1	-.3	-.6
Major appliances ^{1 2} .....	.194	96.9	96.3	-1.9	-.6	-.1	.0	-.6
Laundry equipment ^{1 3}	-	111.0	111.0	-.9	.0	-1.4	-.8	.0
Other appliances ^{1 2} .....	.124	92.1	91.4	-4.0	-.8	.3	-.5	-.8
Other household equipment and furnishings ^{1 2} .....	.487	97.4	97.3	-2.4	-.1	1.5	-1.0	-.1
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹ .....	.191	107.5	108.4	-5.3	.8	-.5	-.4	.8
Indoor plants and flowers ^{1 8} .....	.151	120.0	118.4	-	-1.3	4.2	-.7	-1.3
Dishes and flatware ^{1 2} .....	.069	93.4	93.6	-3.8	.2	.9	-3.6	.2
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ^{1 2} .....	.076	98.5	98.1	-.7	-.4	1.9	-.3	-.4
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2} .....	.584	97.1	97.3	.2	.2	.5	.5	.2
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 2} .....	.153	97.3	96.9	.1	-.4	.5	-.5	-.4
Outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2} .....	.294	96.9	97.5	.4	.6	.6	1.0	.6
Housekeeping supplies ¹ .....	.881	156.4	157.5	3.7	.7	-.3	.2	.7
Household cleaning products ^{1 2} .....	.403	108.5	108.8	4.2	.3	-.2	.6	.3
Household paper products ^{1 2} .....	.228	115.6	117.7	6.2	1.8	-1.7	-1.0	1.8
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 2} .....	.250	104.5	105.0	.6	.5	.8	.5	.5
Household operations ^{1 2} .....	.935	115.2	114.1	4.2	-1.0	.5	.9	-1.0
Domestic services ^{1 2} .....	.327	114.0	112.9	4.1	-1.0	.9	.4	-1.0
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 2} .....	.277	117.2	114.9	3.5	-2.0	.6	1.6	-2.0
Moving, storage, freight expense ^{1 2} .....	.108	111.9	111.9	3.5	.0	.1	.4	.0
Repair of household items ^{1 2} .....	.106	116.7	117.3	6.9	.5	.6	.8	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2000	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2001 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Apparel	4.453	132.2	131.9	-1.1	-0.2	0.8	0.4	-1.3
Men's and boys' apparel	1.257	127.5	128.2	-2.6	.5	.0	-.6	-.2
Men's apparel .....	.994	130.9	131.7	-2.7	.6	-.4	-.6	-.5
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear .....	.225	127.7	128.3	-3.0	.5	-1.5	-1.1	-.4
Men's furnishings .....	.259	137.8	140.3	1.5	1.8	.5	.0	-.1
Men's shirts and sweaters ^{1 2} .....	.294	96.5	95.7	-5.2	-.8	.2	2.6	-.8
Men's pants and shorts .....	.202	126.9	128.3	-3.8	1.1	.2	-2.5	1.6
Boys' apparel .....	.262	114.2	114.6	-2.2	.4	.7	-.5	.1
Women's and girls' apparel	1.787	127.8	127.0	.2	-.6	2.0	.8	-1.8
Women's apparel	1.519	128.6	127.5	.3	-.9	2.0	.7	-1.9
Women's outerwear .....	.114	120.1	117.6	-1.7	-2.1	1.5	-2.9	-2.4
Women's dresses .....	.185	106.6	105.9	-1.2	-.7	1.0	5.2	-4.5
Women's suits and separates ^{1 2} .....	.793	104.9	103.3	.5	-1.5	6.3	7.0	-1.5
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ^{1 2} .....	.406	104.9	105.8	1.2	.9	3.2	1.4	.9
Girls' apparel .....	.268	123.7	124.1	-.2	.6	2.3	.8	-.9
Footwear .....	.801	125.2	124.9	-1.4	-.2	.9	.8	-2.1
Men's footwear .....	.253	127.7	127.5	-2.9	-.2	-.4	.7	-.8
Boys' and girls' footwear .....	.188	125.7	125.3	-2.7	-.3	2.9	1.1	-1.1
Women's footwear .....	.360	122.6	122.3	.3	-.2	.5	.7	-2.4
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹ .....	.254	131.6	131.4	-.7	-.2	1.5	1.8	-.2
Jewelry and watches ⁶ .....	.354	139.8	138.4	-2.0	-1.0	-2.8	.1	-1.8
Watches ⁶ .....	.065	120.3	121.8	-3.1	1.2	-2.2	-.5	.2
Jewelry ⁶ .....	.290	145.3	143.1	-1.7	-1.5	-2.7	.2	-2.4
Transportation	17.567	153.9	156.1	2.1	1.4	.4	-.9	.9
Private transportation	16.157	149.7	152.1	2.3	1.6	.4	-.7	1.1
New and used motor vehicles ²	7.477	101.9	101.8	1.0	-.1	-.1	.0	-.2
New vehicles	4.677	142.8	142.7	-.6	-.1	-.3	-.3	.0
New cars and trucks ^{1 2 3}	-	99.1	99.1	-.5	.0	-.3	-.3	.0
New cars ³	-	139.5	139.6	-.4	-.1	-.3	-.3	.2
New trucks ^{3 7}	-	151.6	151.4	-.9	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.3
New motorcycles ^{1 3 6}	-	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Used cars and trucks	1.887	159.9	159.7	3.7	-.1	.5	.3	-.6
Car and truck rental ^{1 2} .....	.138	108.5	108.1	-.2	-.4	.5	2.2	-.4
Motor fuel	3.482	124.1	133.6	3.8	7.7	1.1	-3.7	4.8
Gasoline (all types)	3.458	123.3	132.8	3.8	7.7	1.2	-3.8	5.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ³	-	121.8	131.8	4.4	8.2	.9	-4.3	5.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{3 9}	-	128.0	137.1	3.2	7.1	1.5	-3.4	4.1
Gasoline, unleaded premium ³	-	123.2	131.4	3.1	6.7	1.2	-3.2	4.3
Other motor fuels ^{1 2} .....	.024	124.8	123.6	1.0	-1.0	-.5	-4.0	-1.0
Motor vehicle parts and equipment .....	.527	104.7	104.2	3.2	-.5	.5	.8	-.2
Tires .....	.251	100.4	99.7	3.1	-.7	.1	.6	-.3
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 2} .....	.276	105.0	104.7	3.5	-.3	.4	1.1	-.3
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{1 3}	-	111.1	110.9	2.5	-.2	.1	.4	-.2
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{1 3}	-	146.2	145.2	5.7	-.7	1.7	2.4	-.7
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	1.623	181.7	181.9	3.4	.1	.4	.2	.2
Motor vehicle body work ¹ .....	.119	192.0	192.6	3.4	.3	.1	-.1	.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹ .....	.510	166.8	167.2	3.5	.2	.4	.3	.2
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 2} .....	.974	110.8	110.8	3.4	.0	.5	.0	.0
Motor vehicle insurance	2.413	263.7	264.4	3.2	.3	.9	.3	.5
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 2} .....	.634	108.9	109.0	2.2	.1	.2	.2	.1
State and local registration and license ^{1 2 4} .....	.415	105.3	105.4	.8	.1	.0	.0	.1
Parking and other fees ^{1 2} .....	.197	117.1	117.3	5.1	.2	.4	.7	.2
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2 3}	-	117.4	117.6	5.0	.2	.4	.5	.2
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2 3}	-	106.2	106.6	2.3	.4	-.2	1.6	.4
Public transportation	1.410	210.0	208.3	-.4	-.8	-.7	-2.5	-.8
Airline fare ¹ .....	.923	238.6	235.5	-1.7	-1.3	1.3	-1.4	-1.3
Other intercity transportation .....	.169	156.0	155.4	-1.0	-.4	.6	-.5	-.8
Ship fare ^{1 2 3}	-	85.4	83.4	-10.3	-2.3	-.6	-.2	-2.3
Intracity transportation ¹ .....	.314	178.6	179.4	3.6	.4	.2	.2	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2000	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2001 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Medical care	5.813	270.0	270.8	4.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Medical care commodities	1.261	244.9	245.7	3.7	.3	.7	.3	.2
Prescription drugs and medical supplies .....	.875	296.5	297.8	4.8	.4	.8	.6	.2
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ^{1 6} .....	.386	150.2	150.4	1.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ¹ .....	.256	178.7	178.8	1.8	.1	.2	.2	.1
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ¹ .....	.130	177.3	177.8	.1	.3	-.4	-.1	.3
Medical care services	4.552	275.9	276.8	4.9	.3	.5	.4	.4
Professional services ⁴	2.876	244.8	245.6	3.8	.3	.5	.2	.3
Physicians' services ⁴	1.474	251.8	252.8	3.6	.4	.2	-.1	.4
Dental services ⁴ .....	.859	266.8	267.7	4.1	.3	.3	.4	.2
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1 4 6} .....	.277	154.2	154.7	3.9	.3	.7	.7	.3
Services by other medical professionals ^{4 6} .....	.268	166.2	166.5	3.6	.2	.7	.2	.1
Hospital and related services ⁴	1.424	332.8	333.6	6.7	.2	.5	.8	.5
Hospital services ^{1 4 10}	1.371	121.6	121.9	6.7	.2	.8	.6	.2
Inpatient hospital services ^{1 3 4 10}	-	119.2	119.4	6.2	.2	.9	.6	.2
Outpatient hospital services ^{3 4 6}	-	275.9	276.7	6.8	.3	-.1	.8	.5
Nursing homes and adult daycare ^{1 4 10} .....	.053	120.0	120.5	4.1	.4	-.1	.2	.4
Recreation ²	5.908	104.3	105.0	2.0	.7	.1	-.1	.9
Video and audio ²	1.646	101.6	101.7	1.4	.1	.0	-.0	.3
Televisions .....	.157	46.8	46.3	-9.9	-1.1	-8	-1.7	-9
Cable television ^{4 7} .....	.903	277.1	277.8	4.9	.3	.4	.8	.5
Other video equipment ^{1 2} .....	.049	55.7	54.5	-17.4	-2.2	-2.9	-3.5	-2.2
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ^{1 2} .....	.150	83.9	84.6	-3.2	.8	-8	-8	.8
Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded ^{1 2 3}	-	82.6	84.6	1.2	2.4	-2.3	-1.4	2.4
Rental of video tapes and discs ^{1 2 3}	-	90.5	91.7	.1	1.3	-.1	-.1	1.3
Audio equipment ¹ .....	.139	78.1	77.7	1.7	-.5	-.3	-1.1	-.5
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 2} .....	.143	104.7	105.7	4.1	1.0	.3	-.3	1.0
Pets, pet products and services ^{1 2} .....	.658	108.3	109.4	3.6	1.0	.1	.4	1.0
Pets and pet products ¹ .....	.406	145.3	147.0	1.9	1.2	-.1	.6	1.2
Pet food ^{1 2 3}	-	103.9	104.7	2.5	.8	-.1	.9	.8
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2 3}	-	99.5	100.8	.1	1.3	.2	-.1	1.3
Pet services including veterinary ^{1 2} .....	.252	119.7	120.6	6.5	.8	.6	.1	.8
Pet services ^{1 2 3}	-	111.8	112.7	3.9	.8	.5	.1	.8
Veterinarian services ^{1 2 3}	-	120.5	121.3	7.0	.7	.7	.2	.7
Sporting goods ¹ .....	.444	118.9	118.9	-.7	.0	-.3	.3	.0
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹ .....	.210	133.1	133.1	1.4	.0	.1	.5	.0
Sports equipment ¹ .....	.225	105.2	105.2	-2.6	.0	-.7	.0	.0
Photography ^{1 2} .....	.244	99.2	99.1	-.6	-.1	-.2	-.1	-.1
Photographic equipment and supplies ¹ .....	.094	124.6	124.3	-3.0	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2 3}	-	96.3	96.5	-1.3	-.2	.5	.1	.2
Photographic equipment ^{1 2 3}	-	88.5	88.0	-5.9	-.6	-.1	-1.3	-.6
Photographers and film processing ^{1 2} .....	.149	103.5	103.5	1.0	.0	-.3	-.1	.0
Photographer fees ^{1 2 3}	-	105.7	106.0	-	.3	1.1	.9	.3
Film processing ^{1 2 3}	-	100.2	100.1	-.6	-.1	-.7	-.4	-.1
Other recreational goods ² .....	.478	84.1	84.9	-4.0	1.0	-.7	-1.3	1.0
Toys ¹ .....	.347	99.8	100.9	-5.2	1.1	-1.3	-1.4	1.1
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2 3}	-	83.0	83.8	-5.0	1.0	-.8	-1.4	1.0
Video game hardware, software and accessories ^{1 2 3}	-	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 2} .....	.063	95.5	95.9	-1.0	.4	1.3	-1.0	.4
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 2} .....	.053	99.6	99.9	.7	.3	-.3	-.3	.3
Recreation services ²	1.860	114.6	116.3	5.1	1.5	.4	.1	1.5
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ^{1 2} .....	.660	111.4	112.6	4.0	1.1	.2	-.1	1.1
Admissions ¹ .....	.802	237.4	242.6	6.8	2.2	.5	.1	2.2
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2 3}	-	117.1	118.3	4.4	1.0	.2	-.1	1.0
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2 3}	-	120.7	124.9	9.0	3.5	.8	.2	3.5
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁶ .....	.222	192.9	192.8	2.3	-.1	.7	.1	.3
Recreational reading materials ¹ .....	.578	190.2	191.0	1.6	.4	.1	.3	.4
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 2} .....	.388	107.9	108.3	1.6	.4	-.2	.3	.4
Recreational books ^{1 2} .....	.189	101.1	101.7	1.9	.6	-.2	.5	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2000	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2001 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Education and communication ²	5.311	104.3	104.1	2.3	-0.2	0.1	0.5	-0.1
Education ²	2.801	116.1	116.1	4.9	.0	.3	.3	.3
Educational books and supplies .....	.212	290.8	290.8	5.1	.0	.0	.6	.3
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	2.589	334.0	334.1	4.8	.0	.3	.4	.4
College tuition and fees	1.165	340.9	340.9	4.5	.0	.4	.3	.4
Elementary and high school tuition and fees .....	.360	361.6	361.6	6.3	.0	.6	.5	.4
Child care and nursery school ⁸ .....	.933	161.6	161.8	4.7	.1	.1	.6	.3
Technical and business school tuition and fees ^{1 2} .....	.054	120.2	120.6	5.4	.3	.4	.2	.3
Communication ^{1 2}	2.510	93.7	93.3	-5	-4	-1	.5	-4
Postage and delivery services ^{1 2} .....	.198	106.8	106.8	3.5	.0	1.2	.1	.0
Postage ¹ .....	.194	170.7	170.7	3.4	.0	1.2	.0	.0
Delivery services ^{1 2} .....	.004	123.8	123.9	8.1	.1	2.2	4.4	.1
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	2.312	92.7	92.3	-9	-4	-2	.5	-4
Telephone services ^{1 2}	2.150	99.4	99.0	.4	-4	-1	.7	-4
Telephone services, local charges ^{1 4}	1.104	181.6	183.3	6.4	.9	.2	.1	.9
Telephone services, long distance charges ^{1 2}	1.003	90.7	89.1	-4.9	-1.8	-4	1.3	-1.8
Interstate toll calls ^{1 3}	-	66.9	65.6	-5.6	-1.9	-5	1.5	-1.9
Intrastate toll calls ^{1 3}	-	89.5	88.2	-4.8	-1.5	-6	.9	-1.5
Cellular telephone services ^{1 2} .....	.043	68.7	68.8	-12.8	.1	.0	-3	.1
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 11} .....	.163	22.5	22.1	-17.2	-1.8	-1.3	-1.7	-1.8
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2} .....	.079	32.4	31.7	-25.8	-2.2	-3.1	-4.4	-2.2
Computer software and accessories ^{1 2} .....	.028	80.2	79.6	-8.9	-7	.1	.1	-7
Computer information processing services ^{1 2} .....	.017	95.9	95.9	-2.0	.0	.4	.0	.0
Other information processing equipment ^{1 2} .....	.038	71.0	69.9	-11.0	-1.5	.8	-3	-1.5
Other goods and services	4.769	277.7	281.3	3.5	1.3	.5	.1	1.3
Tobacco and smoking products ¹	1.308	407.7	424.2	4.9	4.0	1.0	-2	4.0
Cigarettes ^{1 2}	1.234	165.2	172.2	5.0	4.2	1.1	-1	4.2
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 2} .....	.066	121.6	121.6	3.0	.0	.1	-1.3	.0
Personal care ¹	3.461	169.1	169.6	2.9	.3	.2	.3	.3
Personal care products ¹ .....	.731	155.7	155.8	1.6	.1	.0	.3	.1
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 2} .....	.362	104.7	104.4	1.7	-3	.0	.3	-3
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹ .....	.365	168.9	169.4	1.4	.3	-1	.3	.3
Personal care services ¹ .....	.987	182.2	183.4	4.1	.7	.2	.2	.7
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 2} .....	.987	111.2	111.9	4.1	.6	.2	.2	.6
Miscellaneous personal services	1.510	259.5	260.2	3.7	.3	.1	.3	.3
Legal services ^{1 6} .....	.351	195.5	196.1	4.4	.3	.7	.4	.3
Funeral expenses ⁶ .....	.351	192.1	192.9	3.1	.4	.0	.3	.5
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 2} .....	.213	108.6	108.9	3.1	.3	.6	.6	.3
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 2} .....	.065	110.3	110.3	4.6	.0	.6	.3	.0
Financial services ^{1 6} .....	.319	222.6	222.8	4.0	.1	.7	.1	.1
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2 3}	-	112.8	112.8	4.3	.0	.4	.2	.0
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2 3}	-	120.0	120.2	4.3	.2	1.0	.3	.2
Miscellaneous personal goods ^{1 2} .....	.233	95.4	94.9	-2.7	-5	-1	.5	-5
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ³	-	156.5	155.8	-9	-4	.4	-2	-5
Special aggregate indexes								
Commodities	41.828	150.7	151.9	1.7	.8	.4	-3	.5
Commodities less food and beverages	25.629	138.0	139.7	.9	1.2	.3	-6	.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	15.056	147.9	151.0	1.7	2.1	.5	-8	1.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	10.603	161.9	167.0	2.9	3.2	.4	-1.3	2.3
Durables	10.573	125.5	125.4	-2	-1	.2	-2	-2
Services	58.172	201.8	201.9	4.3	.0	.2	.3	.2
Rent of shelter ⁵	29.885	207.2	207.4	3.6	.1	.4	.5	.3
Transportation services	6.903	200.2	200.1	2.5	.0	.3	-3	.1
Other services	10.768	235.4	236.2	3.6	.3	.2	.3	.5
All items less food	84.783	177.1	177.8	3.3	.4	.3	.0	.3
All items less shelter	69.749	169.2	170.1	3.2	.5	.2	-1	.3
All items less medical care	94.187	171.2	171.8	3.2	.4	.3	.0	.3
Commodities less food	26.610	139.6	141.2	.9	1.1	.3	-6	.6
Nondurables less food	16.037	149.8	152.8	1.8	2.0	.4	-9	1.2
Nondurables less food and apparel	11.584	162.7	167.4	2.9	2.9	.5	-1.3	2.1
Nondurables	31.255	160.3	162.0	2.4	1.1	.6	-2	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2000	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2001 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Special aggregate indexes								
Apparel less footwear	3.652	129.0	128.7	-0.9	-0.2	0.8	0.3	-1.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	28.287	210.6	210.6	5.2	.0	.2	.0	.1
Services less medical care services	53.620	195.1	195.2	4.3	.1	.3	.2	.3
Energy	7.681	129.5	133.1	10.3	2.8	-.2	-2.1	1.8
All items less energy	92.319	182.6	182.9	2.7	.2	.3	.2	.2
All items less food and energy	77.102	185.3	185.6	2.6	.2	.3	.2	.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	22.768	146.2	146.6	.5	.3	.3	-.1	.0
Energy commodities	3.843	125.4	133.8	4.2	6.7	.7	-3.7	4.2
Services less energy services	54.334	207.7	208.0	3.5	.1	.3	.3	.3
Domestically produced farm food	8.104	174.8	175.1	3.9	.2	1.2	.3	.3
Utilities and public transportation	9.225	160.9	160.1	7.4	-5	-2	-5	-2
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	-	\$.567	\$.565	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	-	\$.189	\$.189	-	-	-	-	-

1 Not seasonally adjusted.
 2 Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
 3 Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
 4 This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.
 5 Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.
 6 Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

7 Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.
 8 Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
 9 Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
 10 Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
 11 Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
 NA Data not adequate for publication.
 - Data not available.
 NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	July 2000	Oct. 2000	Jan. 2001	Apr. 2001	Oct. 2000	Apr. 2001
Expenditure category										
All items	175.7	176.2	176.3	176.8	3.8	2.8	4.2	2.5	3.3	3.4
Food and beverages	170.9	171.7	172.1	172.4	4.1	2.4	2.6	3.6	3.3	3.1
Food	170.6	171.4	171.8	172.0	4.1	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.1
Food at home	170.5	171.6	171.9	172.0	4.9	2.4	2.9	3.6	3.6	3.2
Cereals and bakery products	191.3	192.1	192.5	192.5	3.7	3.2	2.1	2.5	3.4	2.3
Cereals and cereal products	176.1	177.5	176.2	176.6	1.4	3.9	-3.3	1.1	2.6	-1.1
Flour and prepared flour mixes	160.0	165.4	166.1	159.8	-1.2	10.4	-10.1	-5	4.4	-5.4
Breakfast cereal	195.7	197.6	194.7	198.1	2.9	.4	-6.3	5.0	1.6	-.8
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ¹	154.0	152.6	153.4	152.8	1.9	6.8	2.6	-3.1	4.3	-.3
Rice ^{1 2 3}	99.2	97.1	98.0	98.7	1.2	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-.4	-2.0
Bakery products	198.9	199.2	200.6	200.3	4.7	3.1	5.6	2.8	3.9	4.2
Bread ^{1 2}	109.6	110.6	111.4	111.2	11.8	-4.0	4.9	6.0	3.6	5.4
White bread ^{1 3}	202.9	204.6	207.1	206.4	9.2	-2.0	3.8	7.1	3.5	5.4
Bread other than white ^{1 3}	208.3	210.2	208.9	209.6	18.4	-7.7	10.0	2.5	4.6	6.2
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ^{1 2}	110.3	110.9	110.7	111.7	-4.8	8.5	7.2	5.2	1.7	6.2
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	191.7	191.2	191.4	191.4	2.6	4.5	3.4	-.6	3.6	1.4
Cookies ³	187.5	187.8	189.4	190.1	.0	1.3	-2.1	5.7	.6	1.7
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{1 3}	194.7	194.2	193.5	193.3	1.5	7.9	8.2	-2.8	4.7	2.5
Other bakery products	197.1	198.3	199.5	198.6	5.2	4.7	7.2	3.1	4.9	5.1
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{1 3}	187.9	187.1	185.9	189.9	2.2	7.2	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.6
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ³	228.8	230.6	232.5	234.7	6.9	8.6	-1.7	10.7	7.7	4.3
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ³	199.9	199.5	202.2	198.5	6.5	-1.2	17.0	-2.8	2.5	6.7
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	157.9	159.3	160.1	161.0	6.7	1.3	4.4	8.1	4.0	6.2
Meats, poultry, and fish	158.7	160.5	161.3	162.0	6.4	1.0	3.6	8.6	3.7	6.1
Meats	154.6	156.9	158.3	158.8	6.6	.5	6.2	11.3	3.5	8.7
Beef and veal ¹	154.8	158.6	160.1	161.5	7.0	-1.6	16.8	18.5	2.6	17.6
Uncooked ground beef ¹	130.4	133.8	134.5	135.7	2.3	-.3	15.8	17.3	1.0	16.5
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 2}	116.6	118.3	119.0	119.8	6.8	-2.9	31.9	11.4	1.9	21.2
Uncooked beef steaks ^{1 2}	112.7	116.3	118.3	119.7	10.4	-1.8	11.0	27.3	4.1	18.8
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 2}	111.5	111.6	112.2	111.8	11.9	-1.5	15.7	1.1	5.0	8.2
Pork	158.4	159.5	160.9	160.8	4.7	2.6	-1.7	6.2	3.6	2.1
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ^{1 2}	107.9	107.6	109.3	108.4	25.1	-5.6	-9.4	1.9	8.7	-3.9
Bacon and related products ³	176.3	178.1	180.4	181.2	16.6	-13.7	-5.5	11.6	.3	2.7
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{1 2 3}	108.3	105.5	108.1	106.8	15.8	1.1	-.4	-5.4	8.2	-2.9
Ham	150.5	154.8	156.3	155.2	-6.0	9.7	-14.7	13.1	1.6	-1.8
Ham, excluding canned ³	162.7	168.2	169.2	168.6	-5.6	11.1	-15.7	15.3	2.4	-1.4
Pork chops	156.9	156.3	159.0	160.5	1.3	5.4	7.7	9.5	3.3	8.6
Other pork including roasts and picnics ^{1 2}	100.6	100.0	98.9	100.4	12.6	.0	4.9	-.8	6.1	2.0
Other meats ¹	153.0	154.1	155.0	154.7	8.5	2.1	-2.3	4.5	5.3	1.0
Frankfurters ^{1 3}	153.9	154.5	154.4	155.5	13.8	-2.6	11.4	4.2	5.3	7.8
Lunchmeats ^{1 2 3}	102.5	103.8	104.5	104.1	2.0	2.4	-3.4	6.4	2.2	1.4
Lamb and organ meats ^{1 3}	171.4	174.9	169.7	171.5	14.5	4.5	-3.0	.2	9.4	-1.4
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2 3}	107.9	109.9	108.7	109.2	22.5	-.4	-4.0	4.9	10.5	.4
Poultry ¹	160.8	161.8	162.6	163.1	8.6	.7	-3.2	5.8	4.6	1.2
Chicken ^{1 2}	102.1	102.4	103.5	104.5	4.0	1.2	-4.9	9.7	2.6	2.1
Fresh whole chicken ^{1 3}	163.3	165.4	166.7	166.1	11.3	-3.1	-4.1	7.0	3.9	1.3
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{1 3}	156.7	157.1	159.0	161.9	-.8	6.3	-6.1	13.9	2.7	3.4
Other poultry including turkey ^{1 2}	108.8	110.6	109.0	107.2	25.6	-1.5	3.4	-5.8	11.2	-1.3
Fish and seafood	192.4	192.2	190.5	192.1	3.0	2.5	.8	-.6	2.8	.1
Fresh fish and seafood ^{1 2}	113.4	114.2	112.9	113.6	-.4	8.6	2.1	.7	4.0	1.4
Processed fish and seafood ^{1 2}	102.9	102.2	100.9	102.2	.4	3.6	-2.7	-2.7	2.0	-2.7
Canned fish and seafood ³	125.7	126.5	124.6	124.7	-.9	-1.9	-3.1	-3.1	-1.4	-3.1
Frozen fish and seafood ^{1 3}	220.2	216.3	214.9	219.0	3.4	3.6	3.0	-2.2	3.5	.4
Eggs	144.7	138.4	138.3	144.1	13.0	10.6	26.7	-1.6	11.8	11.6
Dairy and related products ¹	163.6	163.6	163.2	163.4	-.2	3.5	4.3	-.5	1.6	1.9
Milk ^{1 2}	111.5	110.9	109.9	111.0	3.0	3.0	9.5	-1.8	3.0	3.7
Fresh whole milk ^{1 3}	163.1	163.5	159.8	162.3	9.9	.3	10.7	-1.9	5.0	4.2
Fresh milk other than whole ^{1 2 3}	112.8	111.3	111.3	111.7	2.6	5.2	8.6	-3.8	3.9	2.2
Cheese and related products ¹	161.7	163.7	164.0	162.4	-5.3	6.1	-5.0	1.7	.2	-1.7
Ice cream and related products ¹	169.8	168.7	169.3	168.1	-3.4	7.1	10.5	-3.9	1.7	3.0
Other dairy and related products ^{1 2}	110.4	110.2	110.0	111.2	4.5	-3.2	3.0	2.9	.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	July 2000	Oct. 2000	Jan. 2001	Apr. 2001	Oct. 2000	Apr. 2001
Expenditure category										
Fruits and vegetables	207.2	212.5	212.4	213.0	5.9	8.5	-2.3	11.7	7.2	4.5
Fresh fruits and vegetables	238.9	247.1	247.4	248.3	5.3	10.8	-4.6	16.7	8.0	5.5
Fresh fruits	257.1	254.8	261.2	268.3	-4.5	15.3	-7.8	18.6	5.0	4.5
Apples	206.2	209.0	205.0	209.7	2.9	-3.3	-11.0	7.0	-3	-2.4
Bananas	169.1	156.2	161.8	158.1	5.1	16.4	.0	-23.6	10.6	-12.6
Citrus fruits ^{1 2}	121.8	125.7	125.9	136.2	46.7	21.0	-54.1	56.4	33.3	-15.3
Oranges, including tangerines ³	258.0	260.3	263.6	273.9	-20.2	16.2	4.1	27.0	-3.7	15.0
Other fresh fruits ^{1 2}	105.3	95.9	98.8	106.4	-53.5	95.5	53.5	4.2	-4.7	26.5
Fresh vegetables	222.5	240.2	235.0	230.3	16.7	6.3	-1.1	14.8	11.4	6.6
Potatoes	190.8	191.0	192.4	192.4	-8.5	-5.8	-5.1	3.4	-7.1	-9
Lettuce ¹	233.3	249.6	245.7	227.3	-3.0	65.0	-3.7	-9.9	26.5	-6.8
Tomatoes ¹	272.7	260.3	259.5	273.8	-33.2	36.9	83.5	1.6	-4.4	36.6
Other fresh vegetables	231.9	250.2	245.0	239.0	32.3	-7	5.7	12.8	14.6	9.2
Processed fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	108.1	107.8	107.1	106.9	7.5	1.5	5.7	-4.4	4.5	.6
Canned fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	108.6	107.1	106.2	105.9	8.7	-1.5	9.8	-9.6	3.5	-4
Canned fruits ^{1 2 3}	109.1	108.7	108.1	107.2	11.5	-5.1	8.5	-6.8	2.9	.6
Canned vegetables ^{1 2 3}	110.9	108.8	107.6	107.9	7.4	3.4	9.5	-10.4	5.4	-9
Frozen fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	110.1	111.3	110.3	111.0	6.6	7.7	2.2	3.3	7.1	2.8
Frozen vegetables ³	160.7	164.3	163.6	165.4	4.4	6.8	1.0	12.2	5.6	6.5
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ^{1 2}	102.0	103.1	103.4	101.9	5.7	1.2	-2.3	-.4	3.4	-1.4
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2 3}	99.0	99.1	98.9	97.7	4.6	2.8	-4.3	-5.1	3.7	-4.7
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	139.1	138.7	138.4	138.3	4.8	-1.7	3.2	-2.3	1.5	.4
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ^{1 2}	107.5	108.1	107.6	107.1	4.2	-3.7	8.2	-1.5	.2	3.3
Carbonated drinks	125.6	125.4	124.4	123.8	7.7	-6.9	10.2	-5.6	.2	2.0
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2}	109.3	112.7	109.5	111.5	7.6	-7	-2.2	8.3	3.4	2.9
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2}	105.8	105.1	105.5	106.0	3.5	-8	5.9	.8	1.4	3.3
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ^{1 2}	97.6	97.4	97.6	97.1	-2.0	-1.6	.0	-2.0	-1.8	-1.0
Coffee ¹	149.5	149.1	149.7	147.3	-6.2	-7.3	-4.4	-5.8	-6.8	-5.1
Roasted coffee ^{1 3}	153.2	153.0	152.9	149.6	-9.9	-8.9	-7.5	-9.1	-9.4	-8.3
Instant and freeze dried coffee ^{1 3}	161.2	160.0	162.6	163.2	3.3	-3.7	3.8	5.1	-2	4.4
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 2}	109.9	109.9	109.9	110.5	2.6	4.9	4.1	2.2	3.8	3.1
Other food at home	158.0	158.0	158.7	157.6	6.4	.0	4.2	-1.0	3.1	1.5
Sugar and sweets	154.8	155.5	155.2	154.0	4.8	-3	2.1	-2.1	2.2	.0
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	137.8	140.2	139.9	138.3	6.3	-2.3	2.4	1.5	1.9	1.9
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 2}	104.4	104.2	104.2	103.6	-.4	-8	3.5	-3.0	-.6	.2
Other sweets ^{1 2}	109.0	108.6	108.4	106.6	14.8	2.7	8.1	-8.5	8.6	-.6
Fats and oils	152.5	152.2	153.1	151.4	9.1	3.8	8.9	-2.9	6.5	2.8
Butter and margarine ^{1 2}	118.4	116.1	116.8	117.7	28.0	-1.4	34.7	-2.3	12.3	14.7
Butter ^{1 3}	156.3	154.9	152.3	154.7	22.4	-7.3	78.6	-4.0	6.5	30.9
Margarine ³	158.8	154.1	160.4	160.0	5.4	6.1	8.2	3.1	5.8	5.6
Salad dressing ^{1 2}	105.7	107.3	107.4	105.7	1.6	7.5	.0	.0	4.5	.0
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ^{1 2}	104.2	104.2	104.5	102.2	1.6	7.6	-3.0	-7.5	4.5	-5.3
Peanut butter ^{1 2 3}	108.6	109.3	109.0	109.4	1.1	11.0	.4	3.0	6.0	1.7
Other foods	174.2	174.0	175.1	174.1	6.5	-7	3.5	-.2	2.8	1.6
Soups	195.3	196.4	198.3	203.4	8.6	-4.9	-5.7	17.7	1.6	5.3
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹	150.8	151.2	150.3	150.4	5.8	-1.1	3.5	-1.1	2.3	1.2
Snacks ¹	167.9	166.6	168.6	167.6	-1.4	-.5	5.9	-.7	-.5	2.6
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	177.3	178.0	180.8	177.7	2.3	-1.4	3.9	.9	.5	2.4
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2 3}	101.8	105.9	107.2	106.5	-7.1	-.4	-3.1	19.8	-3.8	7.7
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2 3}	105.6	107.0	110.5	109.8	4.3	7.4	-4.4	16.9	5.9	5.7
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2 3}	106.9	107.7	106.7	106.7	3.9	3.1	6.2	-.7	3.5	2.7
Other condiments ³	184.2	184.1	184.7	182.1	8.2	-1.1	9.9	-4.5	3.4	2.5
Baby food ^{1 2}	112.1	112.1	114.0	113.5	7.9	2.5	.0	5.1	5.2	2.5
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	109.0	108.7	108.4	108.5	14.4	-7.2	8.5	-1.8	3.1	3.2
Prepared salads ^{1 2 3}	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food away from home ¹	171.4	171.8	172.3	172.7	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.8
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	108.6	108.9	109.3	109.6	3.0	1.9	3.8	3.7	2.5	3.8
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	108.1	108.1	108.5	108.8	1.9	2.7	4.2	2.6	2.3	3.4
Food at employee sites and schools ^{1 2}	104.5	104.7	104.7	104.8	1.6	4.7	-3.4	1.2	3.1	-1.1
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 2}	103.2	103.6	103.9	103.9	.8	2.0	1.2	2.7	1.4	2.0
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	111.3	111.4	111.6	111.8	2.6	6.8	2.9	1.8	4.7	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	July 2000	Oct. 2000	Jan. 2001	Apr. 2001	Oct. 2000	Apr. 2001
Expenditure category										
Alcoholic beverages	177.2	177.3	177.4	177.9	4.0	2.1	2.5	1.6	3.0	2.1
Alcoholic beverages at home	160.0	159.9	160.2	160.1	2.8	1.3	2.5	.3	2.0	1.4
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	159.2	159.1	159.1	159.4	3.9	.5	3.6	.5	2.2	2.0
Distilled spirits at home	165.3	165.7	166.3	166.7	4.0	1.0	4.7	3.4	2.5	4.1
Whiskey at home ³	161.0	162.2	163.1	163.0	-2.7	.8	5.1	5.1	-1.0	5.1
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ^{1 3}	166.5	167.7	168.5	169.0	4.8	2.2	3.7	6.1	3.5	4.9
Wine at home	152.1	152.0	151.6	151.4	1.1	3.2	-1.6	-1.8	2.1	-1.7
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹	211.1	211.6	211.8	212.6	7.0	4.3	2.3	2.9	5.7	2.6
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2 3} ..	109.4	109.3	108.8	109.5	11.0	.7	3.0	.4	5.8	1.7
Wine away from home ^{1 2 3}	110.7	111.4	111.7	111.7	5.0	11.2	1.5	3.7	8.1	2.6
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2 3}	110.0	110.4	111.2	111.4	5.0	4.9	3.0	5.2	4.9	4.1
Housing	174.3	174.6	175.0	175.2	4.9	4.3	6.7	2.1	4.6	4.4
Shelter	196.3	197.1	198.0	198.5	3.4	3.6	2.9	4.6	3.5	3.7
Rent of primary residence ⁴	188.1	188.7	189.6	190.2	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.5
Lodging away from home ^{2 4}	109.4	110.3	111.5	110.6	5.6	1.8	-3.9	4.5	3.7	.2
Housing at school, excluding board ^{4 5}	259.5	260.4	261.2	261.9	6.0	2.4	4.6	3.8	4.2	4.2
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels ..	252.3	254.7	257.7	255.3	5.5	2.1	-5.1	4.8	3.8	-2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	202.2	202.9	203.6	204.4	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.4	3.2	4.0
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	105.0	105.1	105.4	105.5	4.3	.0	3.1	1.9	2.1	2.5
Fuels and utilities	154.4	152.8	151.9	151.2	16.2	13.7	37.1	-8.0	14.9	12.3
Fuels	139.7	137.9	136.9	136.1	19.4	17.0	45.0	-9.9	18.2	14.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	144.2	139.3	133.7	131.1	18.0	48.7	16.5	-31.7	32.5	-10.8
Fuel oil	139.0	134.9	130.8	128.1	20.8	54.7	-3.7	-27.9	36.7	-16.6
Other household fuels ⁶	193.4	184.9	175.7	170.7	11.1	27.7	96.3	-39.3	19.1	9.1
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁴	146.3	144.8	144.0	143.4	19.5	14.4	47.7	-7.7	17.0	16.8
Electricity ⁴	133.6	133.2	133.9	134.2	5.4	.6	13.6	1.8	3.0	7.6
Utility natural gas service ⁴	184.2	179.8	176.0	173.1	59.4	48.2	136.7	-22.0	53.7	35.9
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	107.9	108.3	108.6	108.7	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.0
Water and sewerage maintenance ⁴	231.1	231.8	232.9	233.1	2.1	3.0	3.4	3.5	2.6	3.4
Garbage and trash collection ^{1 7}	273.1	273.6	273.3	273.7	3.2	1.0	3.0	.9	2.1	1.9
Household furnishings and operations	129.0	129.1	128.9	128.6	2.2	1.6	.3	-1.2	1.9	-5
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 2}	101.0	99.1	97.1	98.3	4.4	-7.9	.0	-10.3	-2.0	-5.3
Floor coverings ^{1 2}	107.7	107.6	107.9	108.1	.8	8.7	4.2	1.5	4.7	2.8
Window coverings ^{1 2}	99.7	94.3	91.6	93.2	14.0	-15.3	-6.5	-23.6	-1.8	-15.5
Other linens ^{1 2}	98.3	97.9	94.9	96.4	-.8	-11.1	3.3	-7.5	-6.1	-2.2
Furniture and bedding ¹	133.4	133.7	133.5	133.8	-3.2	4.6	-4.7	1.2	.6	-1.8
Bedroom furniture ¹	137.1	136.7	137.2	137.4	-5.1	3.5	-3.7	.9	-9	-1.4
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 2}	102.3	103.1	102.4	102.7	-4.2	6.9	-3.1	1.6	1.2	-.8
Other furniture ^{1 2}	98.6	97.7	98.9	99.0	4.4	-1.6	-11.6	1.6	1.4	-5.2
Appliances ^{1 2}	95.1	95.2	94.9	94.3	-2.9	-2.9	-2.1	-3.3	-2.9	-2.7
Major appliances ^{1 2}	97.0	96.9	96.9	96.3	-3.2	-3.6	2.1	-2.9	-3.4	-.4
Laundry equipment ^{1 3}	113.5	111.9	111.0	111.0	1.8	-5.2	9.3	-8.5	-1.8	.0
Other appliances ^{1 2}	92.3	92.6	92.1	91.4	-1.7	-2.5	-7.8	-3.8	-2.1	-5.9
Other household equipment and furnishings ^{1 2}	96.9	98.4	97.4	97.3	-4.0	-8.2	1.2	1.7	-6.1	1.5
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹	108.4	107.9	107.5	108.4	-10.7	-10.7	.7	.0	-10.7	.4
Indoor plants and flowers ^{1 8}	115.9	120.8	120.0	118.4	-	-7.4	6.5	8.9	-	7.7
Dishes and flatware ^{1 2}	96.0	96.9	93.4	93.6	7.6	-10.1	-2.1	-9.6	-1.6	-5.9
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ^{1 2}	97.0	98.8	98.5	98.1	-.4	-1.2	-5.6	4.6	-.8	-.6
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2}	96.1	96.6	97.1	97.3	.4	-2.8	-1.6	5.1	-1.2	1.7
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 2}	97.3	97.8	97.3	96.9	2.9	.8	-1.6	-1.6	1.9	-1.6
Outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2}	95.3	95.9	96.9	97.5	-.4	-4.5	-2.5	9.6	-2.5	3.4
Housekeeping supplies ¹	156.6	156.1	156.4	157.5	5.1	4.0	3.4	2.3	4.5	2.9
Household cleaning products ^{1 2}	108.0	107.8	108.5	108.8	2.3	2.3	9.4	3.0	2.3	6.2
Household paper products ^{1 2}	118.8	116.8	115.6	117.7	15.6	12.0	2.0	-3.7	13.8	-.8
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 2}	103.2	104.0	104.5	105.0	.8	.0	-5.2	7.2	.4	.8
Household operations ^{1 2}	113.6	114.2	115.2	114.1	6.0	2.9	6.2	1.8	4.4	4.0
Domestic services ^{1 2}	112.6	113.6	114.0	112.9	5.3	3.3	6.7	1.1	4.3	3.8
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 2}	114.6	115.3	117.2	114.9	5.5	2.5	5.0	1.1	4.0	3.0
Moving, storage, freight expense ^{1 2}	111.3	111.4	111.9	111.9	5.3	4.5	2.2	2.2	4.9	2.2
Repair of household items ^{1 2}	115.1	115.8	116.7	117.3	11.0	1.4	7.6	7.9	6.1	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	July 2000	Oct. 2000	Jan. 2001	Apr. 2001	Oct. 2000	Apr. 2001
Expenditure category										
Apparel	128.7	129.7	130.2	128.5	-5.7	6.4	-3.9	-0.6	0.2	-2.3
Men's and boys' apparel	127.7	127.7	126.9	126.6	-2.4	-2.5	-1.9	-3.4	-2.4	-2.6
Men's apparel	131.4	130.9	130.1	129.5	-3.3	.6	-2.1	-5.7	-1.3	-3.9
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	130.3	128.4	127.0	126.5	6.9	-3.0	-4.2	-11.2	1.8	-7.7
Men's furnishings	136.6	137.3	137.3	137.1	3.6	-6.0	7.3	1.5	-1.3	4.4
Men's shirts and sweaters ^{1 2}	93.9	94.1	96.5	95.7	-33.2	55.2	-27.9	7.9	1.8	-11.8
Men's pants and shorts	127.4	127.6	124.4	126.4	-3.9	-6.9	-1.2	-3.1	-5.4	-2.2
Boys' apparel	114.3	115.1	114.5	114.6	.7	-12.0	2.1	1.1	-5.9	1.6
Women's and girls' apparel	120.6	123.0	124.0	121.8	-5.2	13.7	-9.9	4.0	3.8	-3.2
Women's apparel	121.3	123.7	124.6	122.2	-5.2	15.8	-10.5	3.0	4.8	-4.0
Women's outerwear	120.5	122.3	118.8	115.9	7.7	-13.0	16.4	-14.4	-3.2	-2
Women's dresses	96.6	97.6	102.7	98.1	-8.2	46.2	-33.6	6.4	15.9	-15.9
Women's suits and separates ^{1 2}	92.2	98.0	104.9	103.3	-41.5	86.1	-40.5	57.6	4.3	-3.2
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ^{1 2}	100.3	103.5	104.9	105.8	-19.4	11.4	-5.4	23.8	-5.3	8.2
Girls' apparel	117.4	120.1	121.1	120.0	-3.9	1.0	-6.2	9.2	-1.5	1.2
Footwear	123.2	124.3	125.3	122.7	-9.0	6.7	-1.3	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5
Men's footwear	127.5	127.0	127.9	126.9	-9.2	4.5	-4.3	-1.9	-2.6	-3.1
Boys' and girls' footwear	120.2	123.7	125.1	123.7	-13.4	-7.0	-1.0	12.2	-10.3	5.4
Women's footwear	121.0	121.6	122.4	119.5	-9.4	18.4	-7	-4.9	3.6	-2.8
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹	127.4	129.3	131.6	131.4	-12.1	8.7	-10.0	13.2	-2.3	.9
Jewelry and watches ⁶	141.7	137.7	137.9	135.4	-6.5	.9	17.5	-16.6	-2.9	-1.0
Watches ⁶	123.2	120.5	119.9	120.1	-6.6	-2.6	7.1	-9.7	-4.6	-1.6
Jewelry ⁶	146.9	143.0	143.3	139.8	-6.6	1.1	20.2	-18.0	-2.8	-7
Transportation	155.5	156.1	154.7	156.1	4.8	.0	2.3	1.6	2.4	1.9
Private transportation	151.3	151.9	150.8	152.4	4.1	.8	1.6	2.9	2.4	2.3
New and used motor vehicles ²	102.5	102.4	102.4	102.2	.8	.0	4.8	-1.2	.4	1.8
New vehicles	143.0	142.6	142.2	142.2	.6	-2.2	2.0	-2.2	-.8	-1
New cars and trucks ^{1 2 3}	99.7	99.4	99.1	99.1	-2.8	-2.8	6.3	-2.4	-2.8	1.8
New cars ³	139.6	139.2	138.8	139.1	.6	-1.7	.9	-1.4	-.6	-3
New trucks ^{3 7}	151.7	151.5	151.2	150.8	-.8	-2.6	2.1	-2.4	-1.7	-1
New motorcycles ^{1 3 6}	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-
Used cars and trucks	160.6	161.4	161.9	161.0	.3	2.9	11.2	1.0	1.6	6.0
Car and truck rental ^{1 2}	105.7	106.2	108.5	108.1	3.0	-7.9	-3.0	9.4	-2.6	3.0
Motor fuel	130.7	132.2	127.3	133.4	14.7	.0	-7.0	8.5	7.1	.5
Gasoline (all types)	129.9	131.5	126.5	132.8	14.5	-.3	-6.8	9.2	6.8	.9
Gasoline, unleaded regular ³	129.4	130.5	124.9	131.7	16.1	.6	-5.4	7.3	8.1	.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{3 9}	133.7	135.7	131.1	136.5	16.3	-2.3	-8.0	8.6	6.6	.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium ³	128.6	130.2	126.0	131.4	13.2	-1.2	-7.4	9.0	5.7	.5
Other motor fuels ^{1 2}	130.6	130.0	124.8	123.6	-.7	50.3	-13.2	-19.8	22.2	-16.5
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	103.3	103.8	104.6	104.4	2.0	.0	6.4	4.3	1.0	5.4
Tires	99.6	99.7	100.3	100.0	1.7	2.9	6.3	1.6	2.3	3.9
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 2}	103.5	103.9	105.0	104.7	2.0	-.4	7.7	4.7	.8	6.2
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{1 3}	110.6	110.7	111.1	110.9	.0	.4	8.8	1.1	.2	4.9
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{1 3}	140.4	142.8	146.2	145.2	6.6	-2.6	5.0	14.4	1.9	9.6
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	180.6	181.3	181.7	182.0	3.2	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.3
Motor vehicle body work ¹	191.9	192.1	192.0	192.6	2.8	7.5	2.1	1.5	5.1	1.8
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹	165.6	166.3	166.8	167.2	1.7	5.8	2.5	3.9	3.7	3.2
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 2}	110.2	110.8	110.8	110.8	3.8	4.5	3.0	2.2	4.1	2.6
Motor vehicle insurance	260.2	262.5	263.2	264.4	.9	1.3	4.4	6.6	1.1	5.5
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 2}	108.5	108.7	108.9	109.0	3.4	1.1	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.0
State and local registration and license ^{1 2 4}	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.4	3.5	-.8	.0	.4	1.3	.2
Parking and other fees ^{1 2}	115.8	116.3	117.1	117.3	3.3	5.4	6.5	5.3	4.3	5.9
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2 3}	116.3	116.8	117.4	117.6	4.0	5.0	6.4	4.5	4.5	5.5
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2 3}	104.7	104.5	106.2	106.6	-.4	.8	1.5	7.5	.2	4.5
Public transportation	213.9	212.5	207.1	205.5	10.1	-6.3	12.3	-14.8	1.6	-2.2
Airline fare ¹	239.0	242.0	238.6	235.5	12.8	-16.0	4.6	-5.7	-2.7	-7
Other intercity transportation	156.2	157.2	156.4	155.1	-3.3	-1.3	3.4	-2.8	-2.3	.3
Ship fare ^{1 2 3}	86.1	85.6	85.4	83.4	-10.7	-18.5	.9	-12.0	-14.7	-5.7
Intracity transportation ¹	177.9	178.2	178.6	179.4	3.5	4.4	3.2	3.4	4.0	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	July 2000	Oct. 2000	Jan. 2001	Apr. 2001	Oct. 2000	Apr. 2001
Expenditure category										
Medical care	267.4	268.8	269.8	270.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.3	4.4	5.1
Medical care commodities	242.5	244.1	244.9	245.5	2.4	3.2	4.2	5.0	2.8	4.6
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	292.4	294.8	296.5	297.2	3.1	3.8	5.7	6.7	3.5	6.2
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ^{1 6}	150.0	150.1	150.2	150.4	3.0	-3	.8	1.1	1.3	.9
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ¹	177.9	178.3	178.7	178.8	4.9	.2	.0	2.0	2.5	1.0
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ¹	178.2	177.5	177.3	177.8	-7	-7	2.5	-9	-7	.8
Medical care services	273.0	274.4	275.4	276.6	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.2
Professional services ⁴	242.8	243.9	244.3	245.1	3.3	3.6	4.6	3.8	3.4	4.2
Physicians' services ⁴	250.8	251.3	251.0	252.1	3.0	3.5	6.1	2.1	3.2	4.1
Dental services ⁴	264.4	265.2	266.3	266.9	4.3	3.8	4.5	3.8	4.0	4.2
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1 4 6}	152.0	153.1	154.2	154.7	3.3	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.2	4.5
Services by other medical professionals ^{4 6}	164.2	165.4	165.8	166.0	5.3	2.5	2.0	4.5	3.9	3.2
Hospital and related services ⁴	327.9	329.6	332.1	333.6	7.2	7.1	5.2	7.1	7.2	6.1
Hospital services ^{1 4 10}	120.0	120.9	121.6	121.9	7.2	7.1	6.2	6.5	7.1	6.4
Inpatient hospital services ^{1 3 4 10}	117.5	118.5	119.2	119.4	5.4	6.8	6.0	6.6	6.1	6.3
Outpatient hospital services ^{3 4 6}	273.6	273.4	275.6	277.0	8.8	7.8	5.6	5.1	8.3	5.3
Nursing homes and adult daycare ^{1 4 10}	119.9	119.8	120.0	120.5	6.0	4.5	3.8	2.0	5.2	2.9
Recreation ²	104.0	104.1	104.0	104.9	3.2	.8	1.2	3.5	2.0	2.3
Video and audio ²	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.6	4.1	.4	.0	1.2	2.2	.6
Televisions	47.6	47.2	46.4	46.0	-12.7	-10.1	-4.1	-12.8	-11.4	-8.5
Cable television ^{4 7}	272.8	273.8	276.0	277.3	3.8	6.6	2.5	6.8	5.2	4.6
Other video equipment ^{1 2}	59.4	57.7	55.7	54.5	-10.5	-14.7	-14.1	-29.1	-12.6	-22.0
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ^{1 2}	85.3	84.6	83.9	84.6	8.5	-12.0	-5.0	-3.2	-2.3	-4.1
Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded ^{1 2 3}	85.8	83.8	82.6	84.6	21.1	-7.5	-9	-5.5	5.8	-3.2
Rental of video tapes and discs ^{1 2 3}	90.7	90.6	90.5	91.7	4.4	-6.3	-1.7	4.5	-1.1	1.3
Audio equipment ¹	79.2	79.0	78.1	77.7	35.3	-7.5	-7.7	-7.4	11.9	-7.5
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 2}	104.7	105.0	104.7	105.7	2.8	3.2	6.8	3.9	3.0	5.3
Pets, pet products and services ^{1 2}	107.8	107.9	108.3	109.4	2.3	4.2	1.9	6.1	3.2	4.0
Pets and pet products ¹	144.6	144.5	145.3	147.0	.3	2.0	-1.1	6.8	1.1	2.8
Pet food ^{1 2 3}	103.1	103.0	103.9	104.7	.8	2.0	1.2	6.4	1.4	3.7
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2 3}	99.4	99.6	99.5	100.8	-1.6	2.4	-5.8	5.8	.4	-2
Pet services including veterinary ^{1 2}	118.9	119.6	119.7	120.6	6.5	7.5	6.3	5.8	7.0	6.1
Pet services ^{1 2 3}	111.1	111.7	111.8	112.7	3.0	1.8	4.8	5.9	2.4	5.4
Veterinarian services ^{1 2 3}	119.5	120.3	120.5	121.3	6.1	9.0	6.6	6.2	7.5	6.4
Sporting goods ¹	119.0	118.6	118.9	118.9	-3.0	1.0	-3	-3	-1.0	-3
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹	132.4	132.5	133.1	133.1	.0	-3	4.0	2.1	-2	3.1
Sports equipment ¹	105.9	105.2	105.2	105.2	-5.4	1.9	-4.0	-2.6	-1.8	-3.3
Photography ^{1 2}	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.1	-1.2	.4	.0	-1.6	-.4	-.8
Photographic equipment and supplies ¹	124.6	124.9	124.6	124.3	-6.7	-9	-3.1	-1.0	-3.9	-2.1
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2 3}	95.7	96.2	96.3	96.5	-3.2	.4	-5.6	3.4	-1.4	-1.2
Photographic equipment ^{1 2 3}	89.8	89.7	88.5	88.0	-9.5	-3.0	-3.1	-7.8	-6.3	-5.4
Photographers and film processing ^{1 2}	103.9	103.6	103.5	103.5	2.8	1.6	1.2	-1.5	2.2	-.2
Photographer fees ^{1 2 3}	103.7	104.8	105.7	106.0	-	1.2	-1.5	9.2	-	3.7
Film processing ^{1 2 3}	101.3	100.6	100.2	100.1	1.6	.8	.0	-4.7	1.2	-2.4
Other recreational goods ²	85.8	85.2	84.1	84.9	-2.7	-2.7	-6.3	-4.1	-2.7	-5.2
Toys ¹	102.5	101.2	99.8	100.9	-4.1	-2.6	-7.8	-6.1	-3.4	-6.9
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2 3}	84.9	84.2	83.0	83.8	-4.5	-9	-9.3	-5.1	-2.7	-7.2
Video game hardware, software and accessories ^{1 2 3}	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 2}	95.3	96.5	95.5	95.9	3.8	-5.2	-4.9	2.5	-.8	-1.2
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 2}	100.2	99.9	99.6	99.9	.4	-.8	4.5	-1.2	-.2	1.6
Recreation services ²	114.1	114.5	114.6	116.3	7.0	1.8	3.6	7.9	4.4	5.7
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ^{1 2}	111.3	111.5	111.4	112.6	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	3.5	4.4
Admissions ¹	235.9	237.1	237.4	242.6	13.1	-1.4	4.2	11.9	5.6	7.9
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2 3}	117.0	117.2	117.1	118.3	6.1	2.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.5
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2 3}	119.5	120.4	120.7	124.9	16.7	-2.3	3.8	19.3	6.7	11.3
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁶	190.7	192.0	192.2	192.8	-.6	4.3	1.5	4.5	1.8	3.0
Recreational reading materials ¹	189.5	189.6	190.2	191.0	2.6	-2.9	3.7	3.2	-.2	3.4
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 2}	107.4	107.6	107.9	108.3	2.3	-3.0	3.8	3.4	-.4	3.6
Recreational books ^{1 2}	100.8	100.6	101.1	101.7	4.5	-3.5	3.2	3.6	.4	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	July 2000	Oct. 2000	Jan. 2001	Apr. 2001	Oct. 2000	Apr. 2001
Expenditure category										
Education and communication ²	104.0	104.1	104.6	104.5	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.3
Education ²	115.9	116.3	116.7	117.1	6.6	3.9	4.6	4.2	5.3	4.4
Educational books and supplies	288.0	288.1	289.7	290.5	5.8	5.2	5.8	3.5	5.5	4.6
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	332.3	333.3	334.6	335.8	6.5	3.9	4.6	4.3	5.2	4.4
College tuition and fees	339.8	341.0	341.9	343.3	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.2
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	360.3	362.6	364.5	366.0	10.9	2.1	5.6	6.5	6.4	6.1
Child care and nursery school ⁸	160.5	160.7	161.6	162.1	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.0	4.8	4.6
Technical and business school tuition and fees ^{1 2}	119.5	120.0	120.2	120.6	5.0	8.6	4.5	3.7	6.8	4.1
Communication ^{1 2}	93.3	93.2	93.7	93.3	-2.1	-9	.9	.0	-1.5	.4
Postage and delivery services ^{1 2}	105.4	106.7	106.8	106.8	.0	.0	8.8	5.4	.0	7.1
Postage ¹	168.7	170.7	170.7	170.7	.0	.0	9.0	4.8	.0	6.9
Delivery services ^{1 2}	116.1	118.6	123.8	123.9	.3	4.3	.7	29.7	2.3	14.3
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	92.4	92.2	92.7	92.3	-2.6	-9	.4	-.4	-1.7	.0
Telephone services ^{1 2}	98.8	98.7	99.4	99.0	-1.6	.4	2.1	.8	-.6	1.4
Telephone services, local charges ^{1 4}	181.0	181.4	181.6	183.3	8.4	9.4	2.7	5.2	8.9	3.9
Telephone services, long distance charges ^{1 2}	89.9	89.5	90.7	89.1	-9.9	-8.1	2.3	-3.5	-9.0	-7
Interstate toll calls ^{1 3}	66.2	65.9	66.9	65.6	-11.0	-8.0	.6	-3.6	-9.5	-1.5
Intrastate toll calls ^{1 3}	89.2	88.7	89.5	88.2	-8.4	-11.0	5.6	-4.4	-9.7	.5
Cellular telephone services ^{1 2}	68.9	68.9	68.7	68.8	-18.8	-9.8	-20.6	-.6	-14.4	-11.2
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 11}	23.2	22.9	22.5	22.1	-14.2	-14.7	-22.2	-17.7	-14.4	-19.9
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2}	35.0	33.9	32.4	31.7	-20.7	-18.4	-30.3	-32.7	-19.5	-31.5
Computer software and accessories ^{1 2}	80.0	80.1	80.2	79.6	-9.3	-12.5	-11.6	-2.0	-10.9	-6.9
Computer information processing services ^{1 2}	95.5	95.9	95.9	95.9	-8.7	.0	-.8	1.7	-4.4	.4
Other information processing equipment ^{1 2}	70.6	71.2	71.0	69.9	-8.9	-15.7	-14.9	-3.9	-12.3	-9.6
Other goods and services	276.5	277.9	278.3	282.0	.6	1.0	4.3	8.2	.8	6.2
Tobacco and smoking products ¹	404.3	408.5	407.7	424.2	-3.6	-3.9	7.9	21.2	-3.8	14.3
Cigarettes ^{1 2}	163.6	165.4	165.2	172.2	-4.3	-3.6	7.4	22.7	-4.0	14.8
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 2}	123.1	123.2	121.6	121.6	9.5	-5.8	14.5	-4.8	1.5	4.4
Personal care ¹	168.2	168.6	169.1	169.6	2.2	3.2	2.9	3.4	2.7	3.1
Personal care products ¹	155.3	155.3	155.7	155.8	.8	-.8	5.0	1.3	.0	3.2
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 2}	104.4	104.4	104.7	104.4	2.8	.8	3.1	.0	1.8	1.6
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹	168.5	168.4	168.9	169.4	-1.0	-2.1	6.9	2.2	-1.6	4.5
Personal care services ¹	181.6	181.9	182.2	183.4	4.6	4.8	2.9	4.0	4.7	3.5
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 2}	110.8	111.0	111.2	111.9	4.5	4.9	2.9	4.0	4.7	3.5
Miscellaneous personal services	257.8	258.1	259.0	259.7	4.1	3.7	4.1	3.0	3.9	3.6
Legal services ^{1 6}	193.4	194.7	195.5	196.1	5.2	4.3	2.5	5.7	4.7	4.1
Funeral expenses ⁶	190.9	190.9	191.5	192.5	2.6	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.2
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 2}	107.4	108.0	108.6	108.9	1.9	1.5	3.4	5.7	1.7	4.6
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 2}	109.3	110.0	110.3	110.3	4.2	3.0	7.7	3.7	3.6	5.7
Financial services ^{1 6}	220.8	222.3	222.6	222.8	3.6	5.3	3.5	3.7	4.4	3.6
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2 3}	112.2	112.6	112.8	112.8	4.9	6.0	4.4	2.2	5.4	3.3
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2 3}	118.4	119.6	120.0	120.2	3.9	3.8	3.5	6.2	3.9	4.8
Miscellaneous personal goods ^{1 2}	95.0	94.9	95.4	94.9	-9.5	6.5	-6.5	-.4	-1.8	-3.5
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ³	155.4	156.0	155.7	154.9	-2.5	2.3	-1.8	-1.3	-.1	-1.5
Special aggregate indexes										
Commodities	150.6	151.2	150.8	151.5	2.2	1.6	1.1	2.4	1.9	1.7
Commodities less food and beverages	138.6	139.0	138.2	139.1	.9	1.2	.0	1.5	1.0	.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	148.4	149.1	147.9	149.5	3.3	1.1	-.8	3.0	2.2	1.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	164.6	165.3	163.1	166.8	5.8	.5	.0	5.5	3.1	2.7
Durables	125.5	125.7	125.4	125.2	.0	-.6	1.0	-1.0	-.3	.0
Services	200.5	201.0	201.6	202.0	4.6	3.7	6.2	3.0	4.2	4.6
Rent of shelter ⁵	204.7	205.5	206.5	207.2	3.2	3.4	2.8	5.0	3.3	3.9
Transportation services	199.6	200.2	199.6	199.7	3.7	.8	5.6	.2	2.3	2.9
Other services	234.4	234.9	235.7	236.8	4.1	2.6	3.5	4.2	3.4	3.8
All items less food	176.4	176.9	176.9	177.5	3.5	3.0	4.2	2.5	3.3	3.3
All items less shelter	169.2	169.6	169.4	169.9	3.7	2.7	4.6	1.7	3.2	3.1
All items less medical care	170.4	170.9	170.9	171.4	3.7	2.9	3.8	2.4	3.3	3.1
Commodities less food	140.3	140.7	139.9	140.8	1.2	.9	.3	1.4	1.0	.9
Nondurables less food	150.3	150.9	149.6	151.4	3.8	1.1	-.5	3.0	2.4	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	July 2000	Oct. 2000	Jan. 2001	Apr. 2001	Oct. 2000	Apr. 2001
Special aggregate indexes										
Nondurables less food and apparel	165.0	165.8	163.7	167.2	5.8	0.7	-0.2	5.4	3.2	2.6
Nondurables	159.8	160.7	160.3	161.2	3.9	1.0	1.0	3.6	2.4	2.3
Apparel less footwear	125.2	126.2	126.6	125.1	-5.0	6.2	-4.7	-3	.5	-2.5
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	210.2	210.7	210.8	211.1	5.7	4.4	9.0	1.7	5.0	5.3
Services less medical care services	194.0	194.5	194.9	195.4	4.6	3.6	6.4	2.9	4.1	4.7
Energy	134.4	134.1	131.3	133.7	17.2	8.5	18.6	-2.1	12.7	7.8
All items less energy	181.4	182.0	182.4	182.8	2.7	2.3	2.9	3.1	2.5	3.0
All items less food and energy	184.1	184.7	185.1	185.5	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.1	2.3	3.0
Commodities less food and energy commodities	145.5	145.9	145.8	145.8	-8	1.1	.8	.8	.1	.8
Energy commodities	131.7	132.6	127.7	133.1	15.2	3.1	-5.0	4.3	9.0	-4
Services less energy services	206.0	206.7	207.3	207.9	3.8	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.8
Domestically produced farm food	172.3	174.4	174.9	175.5	5.1	.9	2.1	7.6	3.0	4.8
Utilities and public transportation	162.9	162.5	161.7	161.4	8.5	5.6	21.1	-3.6	7.0	8.0

1 Not seasonally adjusted.
 2 Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
 3 Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
 4 This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.
 5 Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.
 6 Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

7 Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.
 8 Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
 9 Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
 10 Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
 11 Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
 NA Data not adequate for publication.
 - Data not available.
 NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, unadjusted indexes for special detailed expenditure categories¹

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item	Indexes				1-month percent changes ended—				Percent change to Apr. 2001 from—
	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000
Food and beverages									
Rice ²	99.2	97.1	98.0	98.7	0.3	-2.1	0.9	0.7	-1.2
White bread	202.9	204.6	207.1	206.4	.5	.8	1.2	-.3	4.5
Bread other than white	208.3	210.2	208.9	209.6	-.8	.9	-.6	.3	5.4
Fresh cakes and cupcakes	194.7	194.2	193.5	193.3	.4	-.3	-.4	-.1	3.6
Cookies	188.3	188.7	189.6	189.5	-1.4	-.2	.5	-.1	1.2
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts	187.9	187.1	185.9	189.9	-.3	-.4	-.6	2.2	4.6
Crackers, bread, and cracker products	225.6	230.8	226.4	235.0	-.4	2.3	-.1.9	3.8	6.0
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers	200.9	198.5	202.4	198.9	2.9	-1.2	2.0	-1.7	4.6
Bacon and related products	174.4	176.4	178.4	177.2	.0	1.1	1.1	-.7	1.5
Breakfast sausage and related products ²	108.3	105.5	108.1	106.8	.0	-2.6	2.5	-1.2	2.5
Ham, excluding canned	159.7	165.8	170.0	160.0	-3.0	3.8	2.5	-5.9	.5
Frankfurters	153.9	154.5	154.4	155.5	.6	.4	-.1	.7	6.5
Lunchmeats ²	102.5	103.8	104.5	104.1	-1.6	1.3	.7	-.4	1.8
Lamb and organ meats	171.4	174.9	169.7	171.5	1.0	2.0	-3.0	1.1	3.9
Lamb and mutton ²	107.9	109.9	108.7	109.2	2.5	1.9	-1.1	.5	5.3
Fresh whole chicken	163.3	165.4	166.7	166.1	-.4	1.3	.8	-.4	2.6
Fresh and frozen chicken parts	156.7	157.1	159.0	161.9	-1.3	.3	1.2	1.8	3.1
Canned fish and seafood	125.6	126.2	123.2	124.5	.2	.5	-2.4	1.1	-2.3
Frozen fish and seafood	220.2	216.3	214.9	219.0	.7	-1.8	-.6	1.9	1.9
Fresh whole milk	163.1	163.5	159.8	162.3	1.9	.2	-2.3	1.6	4.6
Fresh milk other than whole ²	112.8	111.3	111.3	111.7	2.0	-1.3	.0	.4	3.0
Oranges, including tangerines	224.2	229.6	228.8	247.9	4.4	2.4	-.3	8.3	5.2
Canned fruits ²	109.1	108.7	108.1	107.2	1.2	-.4	-.6	-.8	1.7
Canned vegetables ²	110.9	108.8	107.6	107.9	4.9	-1.9	-1.1	.3	2.2
Frozen vegetables	162.0	164.5	162.5	164.4	1.8	1.5	-1.2	1.2	6.1
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ²	99.0	99.1	98.9	97.7	.0	.1	-.2	-1.2	-.6
Roasted coffee	153.2	153.0	152.9	149.6	1.0	-.1	-.1	-2.2	-8.8
Instant and freeze dried coffee	161.2	160.0	162.6	163.2	1.2	-.7	1.6	.4	2.1
Butter	156.3	154.9	152.3	154.7	6.2	-.9	-1.7	1.6	18.1
Margarine	159.2	153.5	160.5	159.2	3.5	-3.6	4.6	-.8	5.6
Peanut butter ²	108.6	109.3	109.0	109.4	.4	.6	-.3	.4	3.8
Salt and other seasonings and spices ²	101.8	105.9	107.2	106.5	.8	4.0	1.2	-.7	1.8
Olives, pickles, relishes ²	105.6	107.0	110.5	109.8	5.4	1.3	3.3	-.6	5.8
Sauces and gravies ²	106.9	107.7	106.7	106.7	.4	-.7	-.9	.0	3.1
Other condiments	184.9	184.5	185.6	181.4	1.3	-.2	.6	-2.3	2.9
Prepared salads ²	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Whiskey at home	160.7	161.8	162.6	163.0	.4	.7	.5	.2	2.0
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home	166.5	167.7	168.5	169.0	1.1	-.7	.5	.3	4.2
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ²	109.4	109.3	108.8	109.5	.6	-.1	-.5	.6	3.7
Wine away from home ²	110.7	111.4	111.7	111.7	.2	.6	.3	.0	5.3
Distilled spirits away from home ²	110.0	110.4	111.2	111.4	.4	.4	.7	.2	4.5
Housing									
Laundry equipment	113.5	111.9	111.0	111.0	1.3	-1.4	-.8	.0	-.9
Transportation									
New cars and trucks ²	99.7	99.4	99.1	99.1	.1	-.3	-.3	.0	-.5
New cars	140.4	139.9	139.5	139.6	-.1	-.4	-.3	-.1	-.4
New trucks ³	152.6	152.2	151.6	151.4	.3	-.3	-.4	-.1	-.9
New motorcycles ⁴	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Gasoline, unleaded regular	124.5	125.4	121.8	131.8	-.8	.7	-2.9	8.2	4.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ⁵	129.8	131.3	128.0	137.1	-1.3	1.2	-2.5	7.1	3.2
Gasoline, unleaded premium	125.2	126.1	123.2	131.4	-1.2	.7	-2.3	6.7	3.1
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires	110.6	110.7	111.1	110.9	.5	.1	.4	-.2	2.5
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids	140.4	142.8	146.2	145.2	-.9	1.7	2.4	-.7	5.7
Parking fees and tolls ²	116.3	116.8	117.4	117.6	.9	.4	.5	.2	5.0
Automobile service clubs ²	104.7	104.5	106.2	106.6	.2	-.2	1.6	.4	2.3
Ship fare ²	86.1	85.6	85.4	83.4	.1	-.6	-.2	-2.3	-10.3
Medical care									
Inpatient hospital services ^{6,7}	117.5	118.5	119.2	119.4	1.0	.9	.6	.2	6.2
Outpatient hospital services ^{4,7}	274.4	274.5	275.9	276.7	1.0	.0	.5	.3	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, unadjusted indexes for special detailed expenditure categories¹-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item	Indexes				1-month percent changes ended—				Percent change to Apr. 2001 from—
	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000
Recreation									
Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded ²	85.8	83.8	82.6	84.6	1.1	-2.3	-1.4	2.4	1.2
Rental of video tapes and discs ²	90.7	90.6	90.5	91.7	-7	-1	-1	1.3	.1
Pet food ²	103.1	103.0	103.9	104.7	.8	-1	.9	.8	2.5
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ²	99.4	99.6	99.5	100.8	-1	.2	-1	1.3	.1
Pet services ²	111.1	111.7	111.8	112.7	.2	.5	.1	.8	3.9
Veterinarian services ²	119.5	120.3	120.5	121.3	1.2	.7	.2	.7	7.0
Film and photographic supplies ²	95.7	96.2	96.3	96.5	-3	.5	.1	.2	-1.3
Photographic equipment ²	89.8	89.7	88.5	88.0	-3	-1	-1.3	-6	-5.9
Photographer fees ²	103.7	104.8	105.7	106.0	-5	1.1	.9	.3	-
Film processing ²	101.3	100.6	100.2	100.1	.2	-7	-4	-1	-6
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ²	84.9	84.2	83.0	83.8	-1.2	-8	-1.4	1.0	-5.0
Video game hardware, software and accessories ²	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ²	117.0	117.2	117.1	118.3	.5	.2	-1	1.0	4.4
Admission to sporting events ²	119.5	120.4	120.7	124.9	.3	.8	.2	3.5	9.0
Education and communication									
Interstate toll calls	66.2	65.9	66.9	65.6	.6	-5	1.5	-1.9	-5.6
Intrastate toll calls	89.2	88.7	89.5	88.2	.3	-6	.9	-1.5	-4.8
Other goods and services									
Checking account and other bank services ²	112.2	112.6	112.8	112.8	1.6	.4	.2	.0	4.3
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ²	118.4	119.6	120.0	120.2	.9	1.0	.3	.2	4.3
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap	156.0	155.8	156.5	155.8	.3	-1	.4	-4	-9

¹ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁷ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 2000	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2001 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	172.6	173.5	3.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4
All items (1967=100)	-	514.2	516.7	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	17.777	171.6	171.9	3.2	.2	.5	.2	.2
Food	16.736	171.1	171.4	3.3	.2	.5	.2	.2
Food at home	10.686	171.1	171.3	3.6	.1	.6	.2	.1
Cereals and bakery products	1.663	191.7	192.2	2.8	.3	.4	.2	.0
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	3.059	160.0	160.7	5.4	.4	.9	.6	.7
Dairy and related products ¹	1.152	163.1	163.5	2.1	.2	-.2	-.2	.2
Fruits and vegetables	1.505	209.8	211.7	5.6	.9	2.8	-.2	.4
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	1.161	138.8	138.2	1.1	-.4	-.4	-.3	.0
Other food at home	2.146	158.2	157.1	2.4	-.7	.0	.6	-.8
Sugar and sweets .....	.404	155.6	153.7	.9	-1.2	.5	.1	-1.1
Fats and oils .....	.330	153.0	151.4	4.8	-1.0	-.4	.7	-1.2
Other foods	1.411	175.4	174.6	2.3	-.5	.0	.7	-.6
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2} .....	.346	108.5	108.4	3.5	-.1	.0	.0	-.1
Food away from home ¹	6.050	172.3	172.7	2.7	.2	.2	.3	.2
Other food away from home ^{1 2} .....	.219	111.8	112.0	3.4	.2	.1	.2	.2
Alcoholic beverages	1.041	177.2	177.6	2.7	.2	.1	.1	.3
Housing	36.775	171.0	171.0	4.5	.0	.1	.2	.1
Shelter	27.442	192.6	192.9	3.6	.2	.4	.4	.2
Rent of primary residence ³	8.571	189.0	189.6	4.3	.3	.3	.5	.3
Lodging away from home ^{2 3}	1.356	123.8	121.2	2.1	-2.1	.9	1.3	-1.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	17.199	185.2	185.7	3.4	.3	.3	.4	.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2} .....	.315	105.6	105.8	2.4	.2	.1	.3	.2
Fuels and utilities	5.222	149.9	148.8	13.5	-.7	-1.1	-.7	-.4
Fuels	4.311	134.8	133.6	16.0	-.9	-1.4	-.8	-.5
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	.315	138.0	133.9	8.9	-3.0	-3.8	-4.4	-2.2
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	3.996	141.5	140.4	16.5	-.8	-1.2	-.6	-.4
Water and sewer and trash collection services ² .....	.911	108.8	108.9	2.7	.1	.3	.3	.2
Household furnishings and operations	4.111	125.9	126.0	.3	.1	.1	-.2	-.2
Household operations ^{1 2} .....	.414	115.7	114.5	4.0	-1.0	.3	1.2	-1.0
Apparel	4.773	130.6	130.5	-1.0	-.1	.9	.5	-1.2
Men's and boys' apparel	1.364	127.6	128.3	-2.4	.5	.2	-.9	-.2
Women's and girls' apparel	1.780	125.2	124.7	.3	-.4	1.9	1.2	-1.6
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹ .....	.321	133.3	133.2	-.7	-.1	1.6	1.8	-.1
Footwear .....	.963	125.2	125.2	-1.5	.0	.7	1.0	-2.0
Transportation	19.881	153.3	155.8	2.4	1.6	.4	-.9	1.0
Private transportation	18.788	150.5	153.2	2.5	1.8	.5	-.9	1.2
New and used motor vehicles ²	8.845	102.5	102.4	1.2	-.1	.2	-.2	-.2
New vehicles	4.893	143.8	143.8	-.6	.0	-.1	-.4	-.1
Used cars and trucks	3.168	161.1	160.9	3.5	-.1	.6	.3	-.6
Motor fuel	4.283	124.1	134.0	4.3	8.0	.9	-3.8	5.3
Gasoline (all types)	4.254	123.4	133.3	4.3	8.0	1.0	-3.9	5.4
Motor vehicle parts and equipment .....	.653	104.0	103.5	2.9	-.5	.5	.7	-.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	1.689	183.3	183.4	3.4	.1	.4	.1	.2
Public transportation	1.094	204.2	202.7	-.1	-.7	-.5	-2.3	-.8
Medical care	4.746	269.1	269.9	4.6	.3	.5	.4	.3
Medical care commodities .....	.928	240.2	241.0	3.7	.3	.6	.3	.2
Medical care services	3.818	275.7	276.5	4.8	.3	.5	.4	.4
Professional services ³	2.435	247.0	247.8	3.9	.3	.3	.2	.3
Hospital and related services ³	1.170	328.3	329.1	6.6	.2	.6	.7	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 2000	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2001 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Recreation ²	5.679	103.0	103.7	1.7	0.7	-0.1	0.0	0.8
Video and audio ²	1.830	101.0	101.2	1.2	.2	.0	-2	.4
Education and communication ²	5.186	104.4	104.2	2.1	-2	.1	.5	.0
Education ²	2.576	116.3	116.4	4.8	.1	.2	.5	.4
Educational books and supplies .....	.209	294.7	294.7	5.3	.0	-.1	.7	.3
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	2.367	327.9	328.2	4.7	.1	.2	.6	.4
Communication ^{1 2}	2.610	94.8	94.4	-.4	-.4	.0	.4	-.4
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	2.464	94.1	93.8	-.6	-.3	-.1	.4	-.3
Telephone services ^{1 2}	2.327	99.5	99.2	.4	-.3	-.1	.6	-.3
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 5} .....	.137	23.3	22.8	-17.4	-2.1	-.8	-2.1	-2.1
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2} .....	.064	31.8	31.1	-26.0	-2.2	-2.6	-4.8	-2.2
Other goods and services	5.182	283.5	288.2	3.7	1.7	.6	.1	1.7
Tobacco and smoking products ¹	1.906	408.5	424.8	4.9	4.0	1.1	-.2	4.0
Personal care ¹	3.276	169.0	169.4	2.9	.2	.2	.3	.2
Personal care products ¹ .....	.822	155.9	156.0	1.4	.1	.0	.1	.1
Personal care services ¹ .....	.989	182.8	183.9	4.1	.6	.2	.2	.6
Miscellaneous personal services	1.268	259.3	260.0	3.8	.3	.2	.4	.2
Commodity and service group								
Commodities	46.594	151.4	152.8	1.9	.9	.4	-.3	.6
Food and beverages	17.777	171.6	171.9	3.2	.2	.5	.2	.2
Commodities less food and beverages	28.817	139.3	141.2	1.1	1.4	.4	-.6	.9
Nondurables less food and beverages	16.480	149.3	153.1	1.9	2.5	.5	-1.1	1.7
Apparel	4.773	130.6	130.5	-1.0	-.1	.9	.5	-1.2
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	11.707	164.4	170.5	3.2	3.7	.2	-1.5	2.9
Durables	12.337	126.2	126.0	.0	-.2	.2	-.2	-.3
Services	53.406	197.8	198.0	4.4	.1	.3	.3	.2
Rent of shelter ⁴	27.126	185.5	185.8	3.6	.2	.2	.5	.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2} .....	.315	105.6	105.8	2.4	.2	.1	.3	.2
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	3.996	141.5	140.4	16.5	-8	-1.2	-.6	-.4
Water and sewer and trash collection services ² .....	.911	108.8	108.9	2.7	.1	.3	.3	.2
Household operations ^{1 2} .....	.414	115.7	114.5	4.0	-1.0	.3	1.2	-1.0
Transportation services	6.714	197.2	197.2	2.7	.0	.5	-.2	.1
Medical care services	3.818	275.7	276.5	4.8	.3	.5	.4	.4
Other services	10.112	231.2	231.9	3.4	.3	.2	.4	.4
Special indexes								
All items less food	83.264	172.8	173.8	3.3	.6	.3	-.1	.4
All items less shelter	72.558	167.0	168.0	3.1	.6	.3	-.2	.4
All items less medical care	95.254	168.2	169.1	3.2	.5	.3	.0	.4
Commodities less food	29.858	140.8	142.7	1.2	1.3	.4	-.6	.8
Nondurables less food	17.521	151.1	154.7	2.0	2.4	.5	-1.0	1.6
Nondurables less food and apparel	12.748	164.9	170.5	3.1	3.4	.6	-1.5	2.5
Nondurables	34.257	160.9	163.0	2.6	1.3	.7	-.2	.8
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	26.280	187.0	187.0	5.2	.0	.1	.2	.1
Services less medical care services	49.589	191.4	191.6	4.4	.1	.2	.3	.2
Energy	8.595	128.6	132.9	9.8	3.3	-.2	-2.3	2.3
All items less energy	91.405	178.8	179.2	2.6	.2	.4	.2	.2
All items less food and energy	74.669	180.9	181.3	2.5	.2	.3	.2	.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	25.259	146.8	147.3	.6	.3	.3	-.1	.1
Energy commodities	4.598	125.1	134.2	4.6	7.3	.6	-3.8	4.8
Services less energy services	49.410	204.0	204.4	3.5	.2	.3	.3	.2
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	-	\$.579	\$.576	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	-	\$.194	\$.194	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	July 2000	Oct. 2000	Jan. 2001	Apr. 2001	Oct. 2000	Apr. 2001
Expenditure category										
All items	172.2	172.7	172.7	173.4	3.4	2.9	4.0	2.8	3.1	3.4
Food and beverages	170.5	171.3	171.7	172.0	3.9	2.4	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.3
Food	169.9	170.8	171.2	171.5	4.2	2.4	2.9	3.8	3.3	3.3
Food at home	169.6	170.7	171.1	171.3	4.9	2.2	3.1	4.1	3.5	3.6
Cereals and bakery products	191.1	191.9	192.2	192.2	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.3	3.3	2.3
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	157.7	159.1	160.0	161.1	6.4	1.3	5.0	8.9	3.8	6.9
Dairy and related products ¹	163.8	163.5	163.1	163.5	.8	3.5	4.8	-.7	2.1	2.0
Fruits and vegetables	206.3	212.1	211.6	212.4	5.1	8.1	-2.5	12.4	6.6	4.7
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	138.5	138.0	137.6	137.6	4.2	-9	3.8	-2.6	1.6	.6
Other food at home	157.3	157.3	158.2	157.0	7.0	.3	3.6	-.8	3.6	1.4
Sugar and sweets	154.4	155.1	155.3	153.6	5.4	-5	1.0	-2.1	2.4	-.5
Fats and oils	152.5	151.9	153.0	151.1	9.5	4.4	9.4	-3.6	6.9	2.7
Other foods	174.1	174.1	175.4	174.3	6.5	-5	3.0	.5	3.0	1.7
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.4	14.9	-7.5	8.5	-.4	3.1	4.0
Food away from home ¹	171.4	171.8	172.3	172.7	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.8
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	111.5	111.6	111.8	112.0	1.9	7.9	2.2	1.8	4.9	2.0
Alcoholic beverages	176.5	176.6	176.8	177.4	4.0	1.6	3.2	2.1	2.8	2.6
Housing	170.3	170.4	170.8	171.0	4.7	4.4	7.4	1.7	4.6	4.5
Shelter	190.7	191.4	192.2	192.6	3.5	3.2	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.7
Rent of primary residence ³	187.5	188.1	189.0	189.6	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.1	4.4
Lodging away from home ^{2 3}	109.5	110.5	111.9	110.6	8.4	1.1	-4.3	4.1	4.7	-.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	183.9	184.5	185.2	185.7	2.9	2.9	3.6	4.0	2.9	3.8
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	105.2	105.3	105.6	105.8	4.3	.0	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.7
Fuels and utilities	153.6	151.9	150.9	150.3	16.0	14.1	36.9	-8.3	15.0	12.0
Fuels	138.3	136.3	135.2	134.5	19.2	16.8	45.1	-10.5	18.0	13.9
Fuel oil and other fuels	145.2	139.7	133.6	130.6	17.7	48.1	22.9	-34.6	32.1	-10.3
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	145.2	143.4	142.6	142.1	19.3	14.9	46.4	-8.3	17.1	15.9
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	108.0	108.3	108.6	108.8	2.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.0
Household furnishings and operations	125.9	126.0	125.8	125.6	1.0	1.3	.0	-.9	1.1	-.5
Household operations ^{1 2}	114.0	114.3	115.7	114.5	6.7	2.5	5.1	1.8	4.6	3.4
Apparel	127.0	128.2	128.8	127.3	-5.8	6.1	-4.9	.9	.0	-2.0
Men's and boys' apparel	127.7	127.9	126.8	126.6	-1.8	-2.1	-2.5	-3.4	-2.0	-2.9
Women's and girls' apparel	118.1	120.4	121.8	119.9	-5.9	13.9	-10.7	6.2	3.5	-2.6
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹	129.0	131.0	133.3	133.2	-12.2	8.9	-10.4	13.7	-2.2	.9
Footwear	123.3	124.2	125.5	123.0	-7.8	4.7	-1.6	-1.0	-1.8	-1.3
Transportation	155.0	155.6	154.2	155.8	4.5	.3	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.4
Private transportation	152.2	152.9	151.6	153.4	4.3	.5	2.1	3.2	2.4	2.7
New and used motor vehicles ²	103.1	103.3	103.1	102.9	.4	.0	5.2	-.8	.2	2.2
New vehicles	144.1	143.9	143.3	143.2	.6	-2.5	2.0	-2.5	-1.0	-.3
Used cars and trucks	161.7	162.6	163.1	162.2	-.3	3.1	10.3	1.2	1.4	5.7
Motor fuel	131.1	132.3	127.3	134.0	15.1	.3	-6.2	9.1	7.4	1.2
Gasoline (all types)	130.3	131.6	126.5	133.3	14.8	.6	-6.5	9.5	7.5	1.2
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	102.6	103.1	103.8	103.7	.4	.8	6.1	4.4	.6	5.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	182.1	182.9	183.1	183.4	3.2	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.1
Public transportation	207.2	206.2	201.5	199.9	9.5	-5.4	10.9	-13.4	1.8	-2.0
Medical care	266.5	267.8	268.8	269.7	4.1	4.4	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.9
Medical care commodities	238.0	239.4	240.2	240.7	2.4	3.1	4.3	4.6	2.8	4.5
Medical care services	272.8	274.2	275.2	276.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	4.6	5.1
Professional services ³	245.3	246.1	246.6	247.3	3.4	3.7	5.2	3.3	3.6	4.3
Hospital and related services ³	323.3	325.3	327.7	329.1	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.4	7.1	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	July 2000	Oct. 2000	Jan. 2001	Apr. 2001	Oct. 2000	Apr. 2001
Expenditure category										
Recreation ²	102.9	102.8	102.8	103.6	3.2	0.4	0.8	2.7	1.8	1.8
Video and audio ^{1 2}	100.9	100.9	100.7	101.1	4.1	.0	.0	.8	2.0	.4
Education and communication ²	104.0	104.1	104.6	104.6	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.3
Education ²	116.1	116.3	116.9	117.4	6.2	3.9	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.6
Educational books and supplies	292.1	291.7	293.6	294.4	5.8	5.6	6.3	3.2	5.7	4.7
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	326.1	326.8	328.6	329.8	6.2	3.8	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.5
Communication ^{1 2}	94.4	94.4	94.8	94.4	-2.1	-4	.9	.0	-1.3	.4
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	93.8	93.7	94.1	93.8	-2.1	-4	.0	.0	-1.3	.0
Telephone services ^{1 2}	99.0	98.9	99.5	99.2	-1.6	.8	1.6	.8	-4	1.2
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 5}	24.0	23.8	23.3	22.8	-13.7	-15.5	-21.5	-18.5	-14.6	-20.1
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2}	34.3	33.4	31.8	31.1	-19.4	-18.6	-32.2	-32.4	-19.0	-32.3
Other goods and services	281.9	283.5	283.8	288.5	-.3	.4	5.0	9.7	.1	7.3
Tobacco and smoking products ¹	404.6	409.2	408.5	424.8	-3.9	-3.8	7.9	21.5	-3.9	14.5
Personal care ¹	168.1	168.5	169.0	169.4	2.2	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.1
Personal care products ¹	155.7	155.7	155.9	156.0	.5	-5	4.8	.8	.0	2.7
Personal care services ¹	182.1	182.4	182.8	183.9	4.6	5.0	2.9	4.0	4.8	3.5
Miscellaneous personal services	257.2	257.7	258.8	259.4	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.8
Commodity and service group										
Commodities	151.4	152.0	151.6	152.5	2.2	1.3	1.3	2.9	1.7	2.1
Food and beverages	170.5	171.3	171.7	172.0	3.9	2.4	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.3
Commodities less food and beverages	139.9	140.4	139.5	140.7	.9	1.2	.3	2.3	1.0	1.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	150.3	151.0	149.3	151.8	3.8	.3	-3	4.1	2.0	1.9
Apparel	127.0	128.2	128.8	127.3	-5.8	6.1	-4.9	.9	.0	-2.0
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	168.0	168.3	165.7	170.5	5.9	.0	1.2	6.1	2.9	3.6
Durables	126.4	126.6	126.3	125.9	-.3	-3	-2.2	-1.6	-.3	.3
Services	196.8	197.3	197.8	198.2	4.7	3.8	6.3	2.9	4.3	4.6
Rent of shelter ⁴	183.8	184.2	185.1	185.6	3.4	3.6	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.7
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	105.2	105.3	105.6	105.8	4.3	.0	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.7
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	145.2	143.4	142.6	142.1	19.3	14.9	46.4	-8.3	17.1	15.9
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	108.0	108.3	108.6	108.8	2.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.0
Household operations ^{1 2}	114.0	114.3	115.7	114.5	6.7	2.5	5.1	1.8	4.6	3.4
Transportation services	196.1	197.0	196.6	196.8	3.2	1.2	5.0	1.4	2.2	3.2
Medical care services	272.8	274.2	275.2	276.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	4.6	5.1
Other services	230.1	230.5	231.5	232.4	3.8	2.9	3.2	4.1	3.3	3.6
Special indexes										
All items less food	172.3	172.8	172.7	173.4	3.4	2.9	4.3	2.6	3.1	3.4
All items less shelter	167.0	167.5	167.2	167.9	3.5	2.7	4.2	2.2	3.1	3.2
All items less medical care	167.8	168.3	168.3	168.9	3.5	2.7	3.9	2.6	3.1	3.3
Commodities less food	141.6	142.1	141.2	142.4	1.1	.9	.6	2.3	1.0	1.4
Nondurables less food	151.8	152.6	151.1	153.5	3.5	.5	-5	4.6	2.0	2.0
Nondurables less food and apparel	167.6	168.6	166.1	170.3	6.2	.0	-2	6.6	3.0	3.1
Nondurables	160.2	161.4	161.1	162.4	4.4	.8	.0	5.6	2.5	2.8
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	187.0	187.1	187.4	187.6	5.7	4.3	10.0	1.3	5.0	5.6
Services less medical care services	190.5	190.8	191.4	191.8	4.7	3.7	6.6	2.8	4.2	4.6
Energy	134.0	133.7	130.6	133.6	17.1	8.1	16.4	-1.2	12.5	7.3
All items less energy	177.7	178.4	178.8	179.1	2.5	2.1	3.0	3.2	2.3	3.1
All items less food and energy	179.9	180.5	180.9	181.2	2.1	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.9
Commodities less food and energy commodities	146.2	146.7	146.6	146.7	-1.1	.8	1.4	1.4	-.1	1.4
Energy commodities	132.0	132.8	127.7	133.8	15.2	2.7	-4.4	5.6	8.8	.4
Services less energy services	202.6	203.3	204.0	204.5	3.5	3.0	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.7

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in

January, 1999.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2000	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2001 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	172.6	173.5	3.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4
All items (1967=100)	-	514.2	516.7	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	17.777	171.6	171.9	3.2	.2	.5	.2	.2
Food	16.736	171.1	171.4	3.3	.2	.5	.2	.2
Food at home	10.686	171.1	171.3	3.6	.1	.6	.2	.1
Cereals and bakery products	1.663	191.7	192.2	2.8	.3	.4	.2	.0
Cereals and cereal products .....	.590	175.4	176.0	.9	.3	.8	-.7	.3
Flour and prepared flour mixes .....	.078	164.9	157.4	-2	-4.5	3.0	.8	-3.9
Breakfast cereal .....	.336	194.9	198.5	.5	1.8	1.0	-1.4	1.7
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ¹ .....	.177	153.7	153.3	2.2	-3	-9	.5	-3
Bakery products	1.073	199.9	200.5	3.9	.3	.2	.7	-.2
Bread ^{1 2} .....	.330	111.4	110.9	4.2	-4	.9	.8	-4
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ^{1 2} .....	.147	111.0	112.1	4.0	1.0	.5	-.3	1.0
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies .....	.292	190.6	190.5	2.4	-1	-2	-1	.2
Other bakery products .....	.304	197.8	199.8	5.0	1.0	.6	.6	-.6
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	3.059	160.0	160.7	5.4	.4	.9	.6	.7
Meats, poultry, and fish	2.916	161.0	161.4	5.1	.2	1.1	.6	.5
Meats	2.017	157.8	158.0	6.2	.1	1.5	.8	.5
Beef and veal ¹ .....	.939	159.7	161.1	9.8	.9	2.4	.9	.9
Uncooked ground beef ¹ .....	.369	134.5	135.6	8.4	.8	2.6	.4	.8
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 2} .....	.160	118.5	119.5	11.4	.8	1.5	.5	.8
Uncooked beef steaks ^{1 2} .....	.351	118.3	119.7	11.2	1.2	3.1	1.7	1.2
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 2} .....	.059	112.4	112.1	6.1	-3	.2	.7	-3
Pork .....	.688	159.2	158.3	3.1	-6	.6	.6	.5
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ^{1 2} .....	.232	109.2	108.4	2.4	-7	-2	1.5	-.7
Ham .....	.147	155.2	148.3	.2	-4.4	2.3	.6	.4
Pork chops .....	.160	157.3	159.4	6.1	1.3	.0	1.5	1.1
Other pork including roasts and picnics ^{1 2} .....	.150	99.2	100.7	3.9	1.5	-5	-1.2	1.5
Other meats ¹ .....	.390	154.6	154.1	3.0	-3	.6	.8	-3
Poultry ¹ .....	.546	162.8	163.3	3.0	.3	.5	.7	.3
Chicken ^{1 2} .....	.429	103.7	104.7	2.3	1.0	.2	1.3	1.0
Other poultry including turkey ^{1 2} .....	.116	109.8	107.6	5.1	-2.0	2.0	-1.3	-2.0
Fish and seafood .....	.354	193.2	194.8	2.1	.8	.3	-.8	.7
Fresh fish and seafood ^{1 2} .....	.214	113.5	114.2	3.3	.6	.8	-1.0	.6
Processed fish and seafood ^{1 2} .....	.140	101.5	102.7	.2	1.2	-.8	-1.0	1.2
Eggs .....	.143	138.1	143.7	11.7	4.1	-3.8	-.7	4.7
Dairy and related products ¹	1.152	163.1	163.5	2.1	.2	-.2	-.2	.2
Milk ^{1 2} .....	.480	109.9	111.1	3.4	1.1	-.7	-.9	1.1
Cheese and related products ¹ .....	.325	163.3	161.8	-.6	-9	1.1	.2	-.9
Ice cream and related products ¹ .....	.185	170.5	169.6	3.0	-.5	-.6	.3	-.5
Other dairy and related products ^{1 2} .....	.163	110.8	112.1	2.6	1.2	-.5	-.1	1.2
Fruits and vegetables	1.505	209.8	211.7	5.6	.9	2.8	-.2	.4
Fresh fruits and vegetables	1.171	246.1	249.1	6.6	1.2	3.8	.0	.4
Fresh fruits .....	.578	253.8	265.7	4.6	4.7	-.8	2.4	2.7
Apples .....	.104	203.4	207.5	-1.4	2.0	1.2	-1.8	2.0
Bananas .....	.104	168.1	161.9	-2.2	-3.7	-7.4	3.6	-2.5
Citrus fruits ^{1 2} .....	.125	125.7	135.9	6.2	8.1	3.1	.0	8.1
Other fresh fruits ^{1 2} .....	.245	98.7	106.7	10.0	8.1	-8.6	2.6	8.1
Fresh vegetables .....	.593	237.9	232.9	8.7	-2.1	8.4	-2.2	-1.7
Potatoes .....	.098	189.2	186.8	-4.7	-1.3	-.1	1.0	-.1
Lettuce ¹ .....	.087	243.0	224.7	8.9	-7.5	7.3	-1.5	-7.5
Tomatoes ¹ .....	.122	255.9	270.6	14.7	5.7	-4.5	-.5	5.7
Other fresh vegetables .....	.286	255.1	245.1	12.0	-3.9	8.1	-2.2	-2.3
Processed fruits and vegetables ^{1 2} .....	.334	106.9	106.8	2.4	-.1	-.4	-.7	-.1
Canned fruits and vegetables ^{1 2} .....	.183	106.0	105.9	1.4	-.1	-1.5	-1.0	-.1
Frozen fruits and vegetables ^{1 2} .....	.105	110.0	110.6	4.8	.5	1.0	-.8	.5
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ^{1 2} .....	.046	103.1	102.0	.9	-1.1	.9	.1	-1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2000	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2001 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	1.161	138.8	138.2	1.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	0.0
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ^{1 2} .....	.886	107.8	107.3	1.8	-.5	.6	-.5	-.5
Carbonated drinks .....	.492	127.0	125.3	1.3	-1.3	.0	-.9	-.2
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2} .....	.054	109.1	111.6	3.2	2.3	3.0	-3.0	2.3
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2} .....	.339	105.5	106.0	2.3	.5	-.7	.4	.5
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ^{1 2} .....	.275	98.2	97.6	-1.3	-.6	-.2	.2	-.6
Coffee ¹ .....	.133	149.2	146.7	-5.8	-1.7	-.3	.4	-1.7
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 2} .....	.142	110.2	110.6	3.4	.4	.0	.0	.4
Other food at home	2.146	158.2	157.1	2.4	-.7	.0	.6	-.8
Sugar and sweets .....	.404	155.6	153.7	.9	-1.2	.5	-.1	-1.1
Sugar and artificial sweeteners .....	.086	140.8	137.6	1.9	-2.3	1.8	-.1	-1.2
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 2} .....	.241	104.5	103.8	-.2	-.7	-.1	.1	-.7
Other sweets ^{1 2} .....	.077	108.2	106.5	3.7	-1.6	-.2	-.4	-1.6
Fats and oils .....	.330	153.0	151.4	4.8	-1.0	-.4	.7	-1.2
Butter and margarine ^{1 2} .....	.106	117.0	117.6	13.6	.5	-1.9	.8	.5
Salad dressing ^{1 2} .....	.089	107.7	106.4	2.8	-1.2	1.4	.1	-1.2
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ^{1 2} .....	.135	104.8	102.5	-.3	-2.2	.0	.3	-2.2
Other foods	1.411	175.4	174.6	2.3	-.5	.0	.7	-.6
Soups .....	.104	198.0	203.0	3.2	2.5	1.0	1.0	2.3
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹ .....	.241	148.9	149.6	1.5	.5	.1	-.7	.5
Snacks ¹ .....	.299	168.5	167.5	1.2	-.6	-.8	1.2	-.6
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces .....	.293	182.3	177.8	1.4	-2.5	.5	1.5	-1.9
Baby food ^{1 2} .....	.128	114.6	114.3	4.3	-.3	-.3	1.9	-.3
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2} .....	.346	108.5	108.4	3.5	-.1	.0	.0	-.1
Food away from home ¹	6.050	172.3	172.7	2.7	.2	.2	.3	.2
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	3.165	109.3	109.5	3.1	.2	.4	.4	.2
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	1.760	108.5	108.8	2.8	.3	.0	.4	.3
Food at employee sites and schools ^{1 2} .....	.680	104.6	104.7	1.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 2} .....	.226	103.9	103.9	1.8	.0	.4	.3	.0
Other food away from home ^{1 2} .....	.219	111.8	112.0	3.4	.2	.1	.2	.2
Alcoholic beverages	1.041	177.2	177.6	2.7	.2	.1	.1	.3
Alcoholic beverages at home .....	.694	160.6	160.7	2.0	.1	.0	.2	.0
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home .....	.479	160.4	160.6	2.2	.1	.0	.3	.1
Distilled spirits at home .....	.094	164.6	164.9	3.4	.2	.4	.4	.2
Wine at home .....	.121	149.9	149.6	.3	-2.2	.0	-.4	.0
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹ .....	.347	210.3	211.2	4.1	.4	.2	.0	.4
Housing	36.775	171.0	171.0	4.5	.0	.1	.2	.1
Shelter	27.442	192.6	192.9	3.6	.2	.4	.4	.2
Rent of primary residence ³	8.571	189.0	189.6	4.3	.3	.3	.5	.3
Lodging away from home ^{2 3}	1.356	123.8	121.2	2.1	-2.1	.9	1.3	-1.2
Housing at school, excluding board ^{3 4} .....	.144	263.5	263.4	4.4	.0	.3	.3	.3
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	1.212	266.3	260.3	1.9	-2.3	.9	1.4	-1.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	17.199	185.2	185.7	3.4	.3	.3	.4	.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2} .....	.315	105.6	105.8	2.4	.2	.1	.3	.2
Fuels and utilities	5.222	149.9	148.8	13.5	-.7	-1.1	-.7	-.4
Fuels	4.311	134.8	133.6	16.0	-.9	-1.4	-.8	-.5
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	.315	138.0	133.9	8.9	-3.0	-3.8	-.4	-2.2
Fuel oil .....	.214	134.9	132.1	6.9	-2.1	-3.1	-3.3	-1.9
Other household fuels ⁵ .....	.101	180.8	172.7	13.0	-4.5	-5.1	-5.6	-3.4
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	3.996	141.5	140.4	16.5	-.8	-1.2	-.6	-.4
Electricity ³	2.599	129.9	130.0	5.1	.1	-.3	.5	.2
Utility natural gas service ³	1.397	174.9	171.1	44.9	-2.2	-2.8	-2.4	-1.6
Water and sewer and trash collection services ² .....	.911	108.8	108.9	2.7	.1	.3	.3	.2
Water and sewerage maintenance ³ .....	.677	229.8	229.9	3.1	.0	.4	.3	.2
Garbage and trash collection ^{1 6} .....	.234	273.2	273.6	1.9	.1	.1	-.1	.1
Household furnishings and operations	4.111	125.9	126.0	.3	.1	.1	-.2	-.2
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 2} .....	.295	97.9	99.0	-2.6	1.1	-1.7	-1.7	1.1
Floor coverings ^{1 2} .....	.074	107.3	107.4	3.6	.1	.0	.5	.1
Window coverings ^{1 2} .....	.081	94.8	96.5	-4.8	1.8	-5.6	-2.2	1.8
Other linens ^{1 2} .....	.140	95.1	96.4	-4.3	1.4	-.3	-2.6	1.4
Furniture and bedding ¹	1.084	130.0	130.1	-.6	.1	.2	-.1	.1
Bedroom furniture ¹ .....	.316	135.6	135.8	-.9	.1	-.2	.4	.1
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 2} .....	.586	101.8	101.8	.0	.0	.9	-.8	.0
Other furniture ^{1 2} .....	.166	99.0	99.0	-2.1	.0	-1.0	1.5	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2000	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2001 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Appliances ^{1 2} .....	.370	95.0	94.4	-2.7	-0.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.6
Major appliances ^{1 2} .....	.224	96.7	96.1	-2.1	-6	-1	-1	-6
Other appliances ^{1 2} .....	.137	92.2	91.6	-3.6	-7	.3	-6	-7
Other household equipment and furnishings ^{1 2} .....	.425	96.9	96.6	-2.8	-3	1.6	-9	-3
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹ .....	.164	103.3	103.9	-6.4	.6	-9	-5	.6
Indoor plants and flowers ^{1 7} .....	.126	121.3	119.5	-	-1.5	4.5	-6	-1.5
Dishes and flatware ^{1 2} .....	.058	92.8	93.0	-3.8	.2	.7	-3.3	.2
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ^{1 2} .....	.077	98.8	98.1	-1.2	-7	2.0	-3	-7
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2} .....	.572	97.0	97.2	-1	.2	.5	.7	.2
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 2} .....	.170	97.6	97.2	-4	-4	.6	-4	-4
Outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2} .....	.265	96.1	96.8	.0	.7	.4	1.5	.7
Housekeeping supplies ¹ .....	.951	157.3	158.3	3.5	.6	-3	.2	.6
Household cleaning products ^{1 2} .....	.450	108.7	108.8	4.0	.1	-2	.6	.1
Household paper products ^{1 2} .....	.237	115.6	117.8	6.6	1.9	-1.5	-9	1.9
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 2} .....	.265	104.5	104.8	.0	.3	.9	.4	.3
Household operations ^{1 2} .....	.414	115.7	114.5	4.0	-1.0	.3	1.2	-1.0
Domestic services ^{1 2} .....	.092	112.5	112.1	2.9	-4	.2	.3	-4
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 2} .....	.112	119.5	116.4	4.0	-2.6	.6	2.8	-2.6
Moving, storage, freight expense ^{1 2} .....	.076	111.4	111.4	2.3	.0	-2	.5	.0
Repair of household items ^{1 2} .....	.075	119.1	118.0	6.7	-9	.5	.9	-9
Apparel	4.773	130.6	130.5	-1.0	-1	.9	.5	-1.2
Men's and boys' apparel	1.364	127.6	128.3	-2.4	.5	.2	-9	-2
Men's apparel	1.047	131.7	132.6	-2.5	.7	-5	-7	-3
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear .....	.192	126.3	127.1	-3.6	.6	-1.8	-1.0	-1
Men's furnishings .....	.292	140.7	143.4	1.4	1.9	1.1	-9	.4
Men's shirts and sweaters ^{1 2} .....	.320	97.7	96.9	-4.5	-8	.3	2.6	-8
Men's pants and shorts .....	.224	126.1	127.5	-3.8	1.1	-1	-2.3	1.6
Boys' apparel .....	.318	114.9	114.9	-2.2	.0	1.1	-6	-2
Women's and girls' apparel	1.780	125.2	124.7	.3	-4	1.9	1.2	-1.6
Women's apparel	1.471	125.2	124.4	.4	-6	1.8	1.2	-1.7
Women's outerwear .....	.105	121.7	118.8	-2.2	-2.4	1.5	-4.2	-2.5
Women's dresses .....	.192	103.7	104.1	-5	.4	3.9	3.7	-2.4
Women's suits and separates ^{1 2} .....	.744	104.6	103.0	.3	-1.5	5.9	7.5	-1.5
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ^{1 2} .....	.408	104.9	105.7	1.4	.8	3.4	1.4	.8
Girls' apparel .....	.309	125.1	126.1	.2	.8	2.6	1.3	-1.0
Footwear .....	.963	125.2	125.2	-1.5	.0	.7	1.0	-2.0
Men's footwear .....	.338	127.0	126.8	-3.2	-2	-2	.8	-9
Boys' and girls' footwear .....	.226	126.3	125.5	-2.0	-6	3.1	1.0	-1.4
Women's footwear .....	.399	121.9	122.6	.2	.6	.3	.9	-1.9
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹ .....	.321	133.3	133.2	-7	-1	1.6	1.8	-1
Jewelry and watches ⁵ .....	.344	138.3	136.9	-1.4	-1.0	-1.7	-4	-1.8
Watches ⁵ .....	.068	117.2	118.9	-3.7	1.5	-2.9	-7	.2
Jewelry ⁵ .....	.276	144.3	142.0	-8	-1.6	-1.2	-3	-2.5
Transportation	19.881	153.3	155.8	2.4	1.6	.4	-9	1.0
Private transportation	18.788	150.5	153.2	2.5	1.8	.5	-9	1.2
New and used motor vehicles ²	8.845	102.5	102.4	1.2	-1	.2	-2	-2
New vehicles	4.893	143.8	143.8	-6	.0	-1	-4	-1
Used cars and trucks	3.168	161.1	160.9	3.5	-1	.6	.3	-6
Car and truck rental ^{1 2} .....	.108	109.0	108.4	.3	-6	.6	2.3	-6
Motor fuel	4.283	124.1	134.0	4.3	8.0	.9	-3.8	5.3
Gasoline (all types)	4.254	123.4	133.3	4.3	8.0	1.0	-3.9	5.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁸	-	121.7	132.2	4.8	8.6	.4	-4.2	5.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{8 9}	-	128.1	137.7	3.7	7.5	1.3	-3.6	4.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁸	-	123.2	131.7	3.5	6.9	.8	-3.6	4.7
Other motor fuels ^{1 2} .....	.029	124.8	123.5	.9	-1.0	-4	-4.1	-1.0
Motor vehicle parts and equipment .....	.653	104.0	103.5	2.9	-5	.5	.7	-1
Tires .....	.290	99.4	98.7	2.8	-7	.1	.5	-4
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 2} .....	.363	104.9	104.6	3.0	-3	.6	.8	-3
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	1.689	183.3	183.4	3.4	.1	.4	.1	.2
Motor vehicle body work ¹ .....	.119	192.5	193.1	3.5	.3	.1	.0	.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹ .....	.488	168.1	168.5	3.7	.2	.5	.3	.2
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 2}	1.058	111.0	111.0	3.3	.0	.5	.1	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2000	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2001 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Motor vehicle insurance	2.728	264.2	264.9	3.4	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.5
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 2} .....	.589	109.4	109.5	2.0	.1	.1	.2	.1
State and local registration and license ^{1 2 3} .....	.414	106.7	106.8	.8	.1	.0	.0	.1
Parking and other fees ^{1 2} .....	.153	117.4	117.6	5.1	.2	.4	.6	.2
Public transportation	1.094	204.2	202.7	-1	-7	-5	-2.3	-8
Airline fare ¹ .....	.629	237.2	234.0	-1.8	-1.3	1.1	-1.4	-1.3
Other intercity transportation .....	.109	158.6	157.8	-9	-5	.1	-2	-8
Intracity transportation ¹ .....	.348	177.1	177.7	3.1	.3	.2	.2	.3
Medical care	4.746	269.1	269.9	4.6	.3	.5	.4	.3
Medical care commodities .....	.928	240.2	241.0	3.7	.3	.6	.3	.2
Prescription drugs and medical supplies .....	.610	296.4	297.6	4.9	.4	.8	.5	.3
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ^{1 5} .....	.318	148.1	148.3	1.4	.1	-1	.1	.1
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ¹ .....	.232	176.3	176.2	1.8	-1	.1	.3	-1
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ¹ .....	.086	177.0	177.8	.0	.5	-8	-1	.5
Medical care services	3.818	275.7	276.5	4.8	.3	.5	.4	.4
Professional services ³	2.435	247.0	247.8	3.9	.3	.3	.2	.3
Physicians' services ³	1.298	253.6	254.6	3.7	.4	.2	-1	.4
Dental services ³ .....	.704	266.7	267.5	4.2	.3	.4	.4	.2
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1 3 5} .....	.257	155.0	155.3	4.1	.2	.7	.8	.2
Services by other medical professionals ^{3 5} .....	.176	171.0	171.1	3.8	.1	1.1	.1	-1
Hospital and related services ³	1.170	328.3	329.1	6.6	.2	.6	.7	.4
Hospital services ^{1 3 10}	1.157	121.3	121.6	6.6	.2	.8	.5	.2
Inpatient hospital services ^{1 3 8 10}	-	118.8	119.0	6.0	.2	.9	.5	.2
Outpatient hospital services ^{3 5 8}	-	276.2	277.0	6.6	.3	-2	.8	.4
Nursing homes and adult daycare ^{1 3 10} .....	.014	124.9	125.4	5.1	.4	.1	.2	.4
Recreation ²	5.679	103.0	103.7	1.7	.7	-1	.0	.8
Video and audio ²	1.830	101.0	101.2	1.2	.2	.0	-2	.4
Televisions .....	.187	46.0	45.6	-9.9	-9	-1.1	-1.5	-9
Cable television ^{3 6} .....	.996	278.7	279.5	5.0	.3	.4	.8	.5
Other video equipment ^{1 2} .....	.056	55.5	54.4	-17.2	-2.0	-3.0	-3.6	-2.0
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ^{1 2} .....	.174	84.4	85.4	-2.7	1.2	-9	-9	1.2
Audio equipment ¹ .....	.160	76.8	76.4	.8	-5	-4	-1.2	-5
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 2} .....	.152	104.6	105.3	3.5	.7	.2	-2	.7
Pets, pet products and services ^{1 2} .....	.668	107.6	108.8	3.5	1.1	.2	.5	1.1
Pets and pet products ¹ .....	.443	144.8	146.5	2.0	1.2	-1	.6	1.2
Pet services including veterinary ^{1 2} .....	.224	120.7	121.7	6.8	.8	.7	.2	.8
Sporting goods ¹ .....	.476	121.0	121.4	-9	.3	-6	.0	.3
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹ .....	.246	135.3	136.2	.7	.7	-5	.1	.7
Sports equipment ¹ .....	.225	104.7	104.7	-2.5	.0	-8	.1	.0
Photography ^{1 2} .....	.260	99.2	99.3	-6	.1	-3	-1	.1
Photographic equipment and supplies ¹ .....	.091	124.9	124.6	-3.1	-2	.1	-2	-2
Photographers and film processing ^{1 2} .....	.167	103.0	103.4	.9	.4	-5	-1	.4
Other recreational goods ² .....	.533	83.6	84.5	-4.2	1.1	-1.1	-1.4	1.1
Toys ¹ .....	.416	101.1	102.3	-5.2	1.2	-1.3	-1.6	1.2
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 2} .....	.057	95.4	95.8	-1.2	.4	1.0	-1.1	.4
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 2} .....	.045	99.2	99.6	.8	.4	-5	-1.0	.4
Recreation services ²	1.437	115.2	116.8	5.4	1.4	.4	.1	1.4
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ^{1 2} .....	.430	111.8	112.9	4.5	1.0	.2	.1	1.0
Admissions ¹ .....	.716	236.5	241.1	6.4	1.9	.4	.1	1.9
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁵ .....	.146	193.5	193.2	2.5	-2	1.2	-2	.4
Recreational reading materials ¹ .....	.475	191.6	192.3	1.5	.4	.0	.3	.4
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 2} .....	.334	107.8	108.1	1.4	.3	.1	.3	.3
Recreational books ^{1 2} .....	.140	100.9	101.4	1.6	.5	-4	.4	.5
Education and communication ²	5.186	104.4	104.2	2.1	-2	.1	.5	.0
Education ²	2.576	116.3	116.4	4.8	.1	.2	.5	.4
Educational books and supplies .....	.209	294.7	294.7	5.3	.0	-1	.7	.3
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	2.367	327.9	328.2	4.7	.1	.2	.6	.4
College tuition and fees .....	.858	340.5	340.5	4.5	.0	.3	.3	.4
Elementary and high school tuition and fees .....	.280	359.6	359.6	5.6	.0	.5	.5	.5
Child care and nursery school ⁷	1.107	162.3	162.5	4.6	.1	.1	.6	.4
Technical and business school tuition and fees ^{1 2} .....	.054	119.8	120.3	5.2	.4	.3	.1	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2000	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2001 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Communication ^{1 2}	2.610	94.8	94.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	0.4	-0.4
Postage and delivery services ^{1 2} .....	.146	106.7	106.8	3.5	.1	1.2	.0	.1
Postage ¹ .....	.144	171.2	171.2	3.4	.0	1.2	.0	.0
Delivery services ^{1 2} .....	.002	124.1	124.3	8.3	.2	2.1	4.5	.2
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	2.464	94.1	93.8	-6	-3	-1	.4	-3
Telephone services ^{1 2}	2.327	99.5	99.2	.4	-3	-1	.6	-3
Telephone services, local charges ^{1 3}	1.197	181.2	183.1	6.5	1.0	.2	.1	1.0
Telephone services, long distance charges ^{1 2}	1.089	90.6	88.9	-5.1	-1.9	-6	1.3	-1.9
Cellular telephone services ^{1 2} .....	.041	69.3	69.4	-12.7	.1	-1	-1	.1
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 11} .....	.137	23.3	22.8	-17.4	-2.1	-8	-2.1	-2.1
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2} .....	.064	31.8	31.1	-26.0	-2.2	-2.6	-4.8	-2.2
Computer software and accessories ^{1 2} .....	.021	80.7	79.7	-9.2	-1.2	.2	.1	-1.2
Computer information processing services ^{1 2} .....	.014	96.0	95.9	-2.0	-1	.5	.0	-1
Other information processing equipment ^{1 2} .....	.038	70.4	69.1	-11.6	-1.8	1.1	-4	-1.8
Other goods and services	5.182	283.5	288.2	3.7	1.7	.6	.1	1.7
Tobacco and smoking products ¹	1.906	408.5	424.8	4.9	4.0	1.1	-2	4.0
Cigarettes ^{1 2}	1.819	165.1	172.0	5.1	4.2	1.2	-1	4.2
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 2} .....	.075	121.3	120.9	2.4	-3	.1	-1.5	-3
Personal care ¹	3.276	169.0	169.4	2.9	.2	.2	.3	.2
Personal care products ¹ .....	.822	155.9	156.0	1.4	.1	.0	.1	.1
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 2} .....	.403	104.1	103.8	1.5	-3	.1	.1	-3
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹ .....	.415	171.3	172.0	1.4	.4	-1	.2	.4
Personal care services ¹ .....	.989	182.8	183.9	4.1	.6	.2	.2	.6
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 2} .....	.989	111.4	112.1	4.2	.6	.2	.2	.6
Miscellaneous personal services	1.268	259.3	260.0	3.8	.3	.2	.4	.2
Legal services ^{1 5} .....	.323	194.5	195.1	4.1	.3	.7	.3	.3
Funeral expenses ⁵ .....	.270	196.3	197.1	3.5	.4	-1	.3	.5
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 2} .....	.214	108.5	108.8	3.2	.3	.7	.6	.3
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 2} .....	.052	111.3	111.3	5.3	.0	.6	.3	.0
Financial services ^{1 5} .....	.276	222.6	222.7	4.3	.0	.7	.3	.0
Miscellaneous personal goods ^{1 2} .....	.197	94.9	94.3	-2.7	-6	.0	.6	-6
Special aggregate indexes								
Commodities	46.594	151.4	152.8	1.9	.9	.4	-3	.6
Commodities less food and beverages	28.817	139.3	141.2	1.1	1.4	.4	-6	.9
Nondurables less food and beverages	16.480	149.3	153.1	1.9	2.5	.5	-1.1	1.7
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	11.707	164.4	170.5	3.2	3.7	.2	-1.5	2.9
Durables	12.337	126.2	126.0	.0	-2	.2	-2	-3
Services	53.406	197.8	198.0	4.4	.1	.3	.3	.2
Rent of shelter ⁴	27.126	185.5	185.8	3.6	.2	.2	.5	.3
Transportation services	6.714	197.2	197.2	2.7	.0	.5	-2	.1
Other services	10.112	231.2	231.9	3.4	.3	.2	.4	.4
All items less food	83.264	172.8	173.8	3.3	.6	.3	-1	.4
All items less shelter	72.558	167.0	168.0	3.1	.6	.3	-2	.4
All items less medical care	95.254	168.2	169.1	3.2	.5	.3	.0	.4
Commodities less food	29.858	140.8	142.7	1.2	1.3	.4	-6	.8
Nondurables less food	17.521	151.1	154.7	2.0	2.4	.5	-1.0	1.6
Nondurables less food and apparel	12.748	164.9	170.5	3.1	3.4	.6	-1.5	2.5
Nondurables	34.257	160.9	163.0	2.6	1.3	.7	-2	.8
Apparel less footwear	3.810	127.5	127.4	-9	-1	1.0	.3	-1.0
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	26.280	187.0	187.0	5.2	.0	.1	.2	.1
Services less medical care services	49.589	191.4	191.6	4.4	.1	.2	.3	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2000	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2001 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Special aggregate indexes								
Energy	8.595	128.6	132.9	9.8	3.3	-0.2	-2.3	2.3
All items less energy	91.405	178.8	179.2	2.6	.2	.4	.2	.2
All items less food and energy	74.669	180.9	181.3	2.5	.2	.3	.2	.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	25.259	146.8	147.3	.6	.3	.3	-.1	.1
Energy commodities	4.598	125.1	134.2	4.6	7.3	.6	-3.8	4.8
Services less energy services	49.410	204.0	204.4	3.5	.2	.3	.3	.2
Domestically produced farm food	9.068	173.8	174.2	4.1	.2	1.1	.3	.5
Utilities and public transportation	9.323	158.3	157.6	7.6	-4	-3	-2	-3
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	-	\$.579	\$.576	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	-	\$.194	\$.194	-	-	-	-	-

1 Not seasonally adjusted.
 2 Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
 3 This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.
 4 Indexes on a December 1984=100 base
 5 Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
 6 Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

7 Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
 8 Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
 9 Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
 10 Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
 11 Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
 - Data not available.
 NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	July 2000	Oct. 2000	Jan. 2001	Apr. 2001	Oct. 2000	Apr. 2001
Expenditure category										
All items	172.2	172.7	172.7	173.4	3.4	2.9	4.0	2.8	3.1	3.4
Food and beverages	170.5	171.3	171.7	172.0	3.9	2.4	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.3
Food	169.9	170.8	171.2	171.5	4.2	2.4	2.9	3.8	3.3	3.3
Food at home	169.6	170.7	171.1	171.3	4.9	2.2	3.1	4.1	3.5	3.6
Cereals and bakery products	191.1	191.9	192.2	192.2	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.3	3.3	2.3
Cereals and cereal products	175.5	176.9	175.6	176.2	1.2	4.7	-3.3	1.6	2.9	-9
Flour and prepared flour mixes	160.3	165.1	166.4	159.9	-1.0	10.4	-8.5	-1.0	4.5	-4.8
Breakfast cereal	195.4	197.3	194.5	197.8	3.5	.6	-6.9	5.0	2.0	-1.1
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ¹	154.3	152.9	153.7	153.3	1.1	7.7	2.9	-2.6	4.3	.1
Bakery products	199.1	199.4	200.7	200.3	4.4	3.3	5.8	2.4	3.9	4.1
Bread ^{1 2}	109.5	110.5	111.4	110.9	11.4	-4.0	4.9	5.2	3.4	5.1
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ^{1 2}	110.7	111.3	111.0	112.1	-5.1	9.3	7.2	5.2	1.9	6.2
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	190.7	190.3	190.2	190.5	2.4	4.3	3.4	-.4	3.4	1.5
Other bakery products	198.0	199.1	200.2	199.0	4.5	5.8	7.6	2.0	5.1	4.8
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	157.7	159.1	160.0	161.1	6.4	1.3	5.0	8.9	3.8	6.9
Meats, poultry, and fish	158.4	160.2	161.2	162.0	6.1	1.0	3.9	9.4	3.5	6.6
Meats	154.5	156.8	158.1	158.9	6.0	.5	6.7	11.9	3.2	9.3
Beef and veal ¹	154.5	158.2	159.7	161.1	6.7	-1.6	17.2	18.2	2.5	17.7
Uncooked ground beef ¹	130.5	133.9	134.5	135.6	2.6	-.6	16.2	16.6	1.0	16.4
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 2}	116.2	117.9	118.5	119.5	8.1	-3.3	31.6	11.9	2.2	21.3
Uncooked beef steaks ^{1 2}	112.8	116.3	118.3	119.7	10.0	-1.8	11.8	26.8	3.9	19.1
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 2}	111.4	111.6	112.4	112.1	9.4	-2.2	15.3	2.5	3.4	8.7
Pork	158.5	159.5	160.5	161.3	3.9	2.6	-1.0	7.3	3.2	3.0
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ^{1 2}	107.8	107.6	109.2	108.4	26.0	-5.2	-10.1	2.2	9.3	-4.1
Ham	150.1	153.6	154.5	155.1	-6.8	7.0	-11.6	14.0	-.1	4
Pork chops	157.1	157.1	159.4	161.2	1.3	6.2	6.1	10.9	3.7	8.4
Other pork including roasts and picnics ^{1 2}	100.9	100.4	99.2	100.7	10.7	-.4	6.6	-.8	5.0	2.8
Other meats ¹	152.5	153.4	154.6	154.1	8.3	2.4	-2.6	4.3	5.3	.8
Poultry ¹	160.8	161.6	162.8	163.3	8.3	1.2	-3.6	6.4	4.7	1.2
Chicken ^{1 2}	102.2	102.4	103.7	104.7	4.0	1.2	-5.3	10.1	2.6	2.1
Other poultry including turkey ^{1 2}	109.1	111.3	109.8	107.6	26.5	-.4	2.2	-5.4	12.3	-1.7
Fish and seafood	194.0	194.6	193.0	194.4	3.4	3.4	.8	.8	3.4	.8
Fresh fish and seafood ^{1 2}	113.8	114.7	113.5	114.2	-.4	10.1	2.5	1.4	4.8	2.0
Processed fish and seafood ^{1 2}	103.3	102.5	101.5	102.7	1.2	3.9	-1.9	-2.3	2.6	-2.1
Eggs	143.4	137.9	136.9	143.3	13.4	11.3	24.0	-.3	12.4	11.2
Dairy and related products ¹	163.8	163.5	163.1	163.5	.8	3.5	4.8	-.7	2.1	2.0
Milk ^{1 2}	111.7	110.9	109.9	111.1	3.4	3.0	9.9	-2.1	3.2	3.7
Cheese and related products ¹	161.1	162.9	163.3	161.8	-4.6	5.3	-4.6	1.7	.2	-1.5
Ice cream and related products ¹	171.1	170.0	170.5	169.6	-1.5	8.0	9.7	-3.5	3.2	2.9
Other dairy and related products ^{1 2}	111.5	110.9	110.8	112.1	6.4	-2.9	4.8	2.2	1.7	3.5
Fruits and vegetables	206.3	212.1	211.6	212.4	5.1	8.1	-2.5	12.4	6.6	4.7
Fresh fruits and vegetables	239.5	248.6	248.5	249.6	4.3	10.3	-5.0	18.0	7.3	5.9
Fresh fruits	254.2	252.2	258.2	265.2	-5.0	14.6	-7.2	18.5	4.4	4.8
Apples	207.1	209.6	205.8	210.0	3.6	-1.3	-12.5	5.7	1.1	-3.8
Bananas	168.5	156.0	161.6	157.6	4.0	17.0	-1.6	-23.5	10.3	-13.2
Citrus fruits ^{1 2}	121.9	125.7	125.7	135.9	46.8	22.7	-54.3	54.5	34.2	-16.0
Other fresh fruits ^{1 2}	105.3	96.2	98.7	106.7	-54.0	95.7	54.2	5.4	-5.1	27.5
Fresh vegetables	221.6	240.3	234.9	230.8	15.1	5.9	-2.7	17.7	10.4	7.0
Potatoes	190.5	190.3	192.2	192.0	-9.0	-6.9	-5.7	3.2	-8.0	-1.3
Lettuce ¹	229.8	246.6	243.0	224.7	-2.7	64.1	-3.6	-8.6	26.4	-6.1
Tomatoes ¹	269.1	257.1	255.9	270.6	-31.9	34.1	85.1	2.2	-4.4	37.6
Other fresh vegetables	234.4	253.4	247.9	242.2	32.1	-.9	5.5	14.0	14.5	9.6
Processed fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	108.1	107.7	106.9	106.8	7.5	1.1	6.1	-4.7	4.3	.6
Canned fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	108.7	107.1	106.0	105.9	8.3	-1.5	10.2	-9.9	3.3	-.4
Frozen fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	109.8	110.9	110.0	110.6	7.4	6.9	2.2	2.9	7.1	2.6
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ^{1 2}	102.1	103.0	103.1	102.0	4.4	.8	-1.2	-.4	2.6	-.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	July 2000	Oct. 2000	Jan. 2001	Apr. 2001	Oct. 2000	Apr. 2001
Expenditure category										
Appliances ^{1 2}	95.2	95.3	95.0	94.4	-3.3	-2.9	-1.3	-3.3	-3.1	-2.3
Major appliances ^{1 2}	96.9	96.8	96.7	96.1	-4.0	-3.7	2.5	-3.3	-3.8	-4
Other appliances ^{1 2}	92.5	92.8	92.2	91.6	-1.7	-1.3	-7.4	-3.8	-1.5	-5.6
Other household equipment and furnishings ^{1 2}	96.3	97.8	96.9	96.6	-4.4	-8.3	.4	1.3	-6.3	.8
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹	104.7	103.8	103.3	103.9	-11.0	-11.4	.4	-3.0	-11.2	-1.3
Indoor plants and flowers ^{1 7}	116.7	122.0	121.3	119.5	-	-8.2	6.4	9.9	-	8.2
Dishes and flatware ^{1 2}	95.3	96.0	92.8	93.0	5.9	-10.6	-4	-9.3	-2.7	-5.0
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ^{1 2}	97.2	99.1	98.8	98.1	-2.0	.4	-6.7	3.8	-8	-1.6
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2}	95.8	96.3	97.0	97.2	.0	-2.8	-3.3	6.0	-1.4	1.2
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 2}	97.4	98.0	97.6	97.2	2.5	.4	-3.6	-8	1.4	-2.2
Outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2}	94.3	94.7	96.1	96.8	-1.2	-5.3	-3.7	11.0	-3.3	3.4
Housekeeping supplies ¹	157.4	157.0	157.3	158.3	4.2	3.9	3.4	2.3	4.1	2.8
Household cleaning products ^{1 2}	108.2	108.0	108.7	108.8	1.9	2.3	9.8	2.2	2.1	6.0
Household paper products ^{1 2}	118.4	116.6	115.6	117.8	16.5	11.2	1.7	-2.0	13.8	-2
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 2}	103.2	104.1	104.5	104.8	-1.1	.0	-4.9	6.3	-6	.6
Household operations ^{1 2}	114.0	114.3	115.7	114.5	6.7	2.5	5.1	1.8	4.6	3.4
Domestic services ^{1 2}	112.0	112.2	112.5	112.1	2.6	3.3	5.5	.4	3.0	2.9
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 2}	115.5	116.2	119.5	116.4	5.5	2.5	5.0	3.2	4.0	4.1
Moving, storage, freight expense ^{1 2}	111.1	110.9	111.4	111.4	4.9	2.6	.7	1.1	3.7	.9
Repair of household items ^{1 2}	117.4	118.0	119.1	118.0	14.1	2.1	9.0	2.1	7.9	5.5
Apparel	127.0	128.2	128.8	127.3	-5.8	6.1	-4.9	.9	.0	-2.0
Men's and boys' apparel	127.7	127.9	126.8	126.6	-1.8	-2.1	-2.5	-3.4	-2.0	-2.9
Men's apparel	132.3	131.7	130.8	130.4	-4.1	.9	-.9	-5.6	-1.6	-3.3
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	129.4	127.1	125.8	125.7	3.1	-2.4	-3.9	-11.0	.3	-7.5
Men's furnishings	139.7	141.3	140.0	140.6	3.8	-5.6	5.3	2.6	-1.0	4.0
Men's shirts and sweaters ^{1 2}	94.9	95.2	97.7	96.9	-33.1	53.0	-25.4	8.7	1.2	-9.9
Men's pants and shorts	126.8	126.7	123.8	125.8	-3.6	-6.3	-2.2	-3.1	-5.0	-2.6
Boys' apparel	115.0	116.3	115.6	115.4	2.0	-14.9	3.9	1.4	-6.8	2.7
Women's and girls' apparel	118.1	120.4	121.8	119.9	-5.9	13.9	-10.7	6.2	3.5	-2.6
Women's apparel	118.1	120.2	121.6	119.5	-6.6	15.9	-10.4	4.8	4.1	-3.1
Women's outerwear	123.0	124.9	119.6	116.6	9.4	-12.8	18.9	-19.2	-2.3	-2.0
Women's dresses	93.0	96.6	100.2	97.8	-11.3	39.1	-35.1	22.3	11.1	-10.9
Women's suits and separates ^{1 2}	91.9	97.3	104.6	103.0	-40.2	78.7	-40.0	57.8	3.3	-2.7
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ^{1 2}	100.1	103.5	104.9	105.7	-19.2	11.8	-5.8	24.3	-4.9	8.2
Girls' apparel	118.2	121.3	122.9	121.7	-3.3	4.7	-11.3	12.4	.7	-2
Footwear	123.3	124.2	125.5	123.0	-7.8	4.7	-1.6	-1.0	-1.8	-1.3
Men's footwear	126.6	126.3	127.3	126.1	-10.3	5.1	-5.2	-1.6	-2.9	-3.4
Boys' and girls' footwear	120.8	124.6	125.9	124.1	-10.0	-6.3	-1.3	11.4	-8.2	4.8
Women's footwear	120.5	120.9	122.0	119.7	-8.7	14.4	-7	-2.6	2.2	-1.7
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹	129.0	131.0	133.3	133.2	-12.2	8.9	-10.4	13.7	-2.2	.9
Jewelry and watches ⁵	139.2	136.8	136.2	133.7	-7.5	1.8	18.2	-14.9	-2.9	.3
Watches ⁵	121.2	117.7	116.9	117.1	-6.4	-7.5	13.6	-12.9	-6.9	-5
Jewelry ⁵	144.3	142.5	142.1	138.6	-7.8	3.6	19.9	-14.9	-2.3	1.0
Transportation	155.0	155.6	154.2	155.8	4.5	.3	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.4
Private transportation	152.2	152.9	151.6	153.4	4.3	.5	2.1	3.2	2.4	2.7
New and used motor vehicles ²	103.1	103.3	103.1	102.9	.4	.0	5.2	-.8	.2	2.2
New vehicles	144.1	143.9	143.3	143.2	.6	-2.5	2.0	-2.5	-1.0	-3
Used cars and trucks	161.7	162.6	163.1	162.2	-.3	3.1	10.3	1.2	1.4	5.7
Car and truck rental ^{1 2}	106.0	106.6	109.0	108.4	1.9	-7.5	-1.9	9.4	-2.9	3.6
Motor fuel	131.1	132.3	127.3	134.0	15.1	.3	-6.2	9.1	7.4	1.2
Gasoline (all types)	130.3	131.6	126.5	133.3	14.8	.6	-6.5	9.5	7.5	1.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁸	129.9	130.4	124.9	132.2	16.1	1.5	-4.5	7.3	8.6	1.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{8 9}	134.3	136.1	131.2	137.2	15.6	-1.7	-6.8	8.9	6.6	.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁸	129.5	130.5	125.8	131.7	12.8	-.6	-4.8	7.0	5.9	.9
Other motor fuels ^{1 2}	130.6	130.1	124.8	123.5	-.7	50.7	-13.4	-20.0	22.4	-16.8
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	102.6	103.1	103.8	103.7	.4	.8	6.1	4.4	.6	5.2
Tires	98.7	98.8	99.3	98.9	1.3	2.1	7.2	.8	1.7	4.0
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 2}	103.5	104.1	104.9	104.6	.0	-.4	8.1	4.3	-.2	6.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	182.1	182.9	183.1	183.4	3.2	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.1
Motor vehicle body work ¹	192.3	192.5	192.5	193.1	2.4	7.4	2.5	1.7	4.9	2.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹	166.8	167.6	168.1	168.5	1.7	6.3	2.7	4.1	4.0	3.4
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 2}	110.3	110.9	111.0	111.0	3.4	4.1	3.0	2.6	3.8	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	July 2000	Oct. 2000	Jan. 2001	Apr. 2001	Oct. 2000	Apr. 2001
Expenditure category										
Motor vehicle insurance	260.6	263.0	263.6	264.9	0.9	1.3	4.7	6.8	1.1	5.7
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 2}	109.1	109.2	109.4	109.5	3.8	.7	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.7
State and local registration and license ^{1 2 3}	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.8	3.4	-.7	.0	.4	1.3	.2
Parking and other fees ^{1 2}	116.2	116.7	117.4	117.6	4.0	4.7	6.8	4.9	4.3	5.9
Public transportation	207.2	206.2	201.5	199.9	9.5	-5.4	10.9	-13.4	1.8	-2.0
Airline fare ¹	237.8	240.5	237.2	234.0	12.7	-16.6	5.7	-6.2	-3.1	-.4
Other intercity transportation	159.4	159.5	159.2	158.0	-4.0	-1.0	5.4	-3.5	-2.5	.9
Intracity transportation ¹	176.4	176.7	177.1	177.7	2.8	4.0	2.5	3.0	3.4	2.8
Medical care	266.5	267.8	268.8	269.7	4.1	4.4	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.9
Medical care commodities	238.0	239.4	240.2	240.7	2.4	3.1	4.3	4.6	2.8	4.5
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	292.3	294.7	296.1	297.0	3.3	4.0	5.7	6.6	3.6	6.1
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ^{1 5}	148.0	147.9	148.1	148.3	3.9	.0	1.1	.8	1.9	1.0
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ¹	175.6	175.8	176.3	176.2	5.2	.5	.5	1.4	2.8	.9
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ¹	178.5	177.1	177.0	177.8	-.2	-1.1	3.0	-1.6	-.7	.7
Medical care services	272.8	274.2	275.2	276.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	4.6	5.1
Professional services ³	245.3	246.1	246.6	247.3	3.4	3.7	5.2	3.3	3.6	4.3
Physicians' services ³	252.7	253.2	252.9	253.8	3.0	3.3	6.8	1.8	3.1	4.2
Dental services ³	264.1	265.2	266.2	266.7	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.2
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1 3 5}	152.7	153.7	155.0	155.3	3.5	4.0	1.9	7.0	3.8	4.4
Services by other medical professionals ^{3 5}	168.7	170.5	170.7	170.6	6.0	2.4	2.4	4.6	4.2	3.5
Hospital and related services ³	323.3	325.3	327.7	329.1	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.4	7.1	6.2
Hospital services ^{1 3 10}	119.7	120.7	121.3	121.6	7.2	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.4
Inpatient hospital services ^{1 3 8 10}	117.1	118.2	118.8	119.0	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.6	5.6	6.3
Outpatient hospital services ^{3 5 8}	274.2	273.6	275.9	277.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	4.1	8.0	5.2
Nursing homes and adult daycare ^{1 3 10}	124.6	124.7	124.9	125.4	3.4	11.8	2.9	2.6	7.5	2.8
Recreation ²	102.9	102.8	102.8	103.6	3.2	.4	.8	2.7	1.8	1.8
Video and audio ²	100.9	100.9	100.7	101.1	4.1	.0	.0	.8	2.0	.4
Televisions	46.9	46.4	45.7	45.3	-13.6	-9.5	-3.3	-13.0	-11.6	-8.3
Cable television ^{3 6}	274.4	275.5	277.6	279.0	4.4	6.6	2.4	6.9	5.5	4.6
Other video equipment ^{1 2}	59.4	57.6	55.5	54.4	-7.7	-15.2	-14.7	-29.7	-11.5	-22.5
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ^{1 2} ..	86.0	85.2	84.4	85.4	8.5	-11.1	-4.5	-2.8	-1.8	-3.6
Audio equipment ¹	78.0	77.7	76.8	76.4	33.0	-8.1	-8.3	-8.0	10.6	-8.1
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 2}	104.6	104.8	104.6	105.3	2.0	3.2	6.4	2.7	2.6	4.5
Pets, pet products and services ^{1 2}	106.9	107.1	107.6	108.8	2.3	3.8	.8	7.3	3.1	4.0
Pets and pet products ¹	144.0	143.9	144.8	146.5	.8	1.7	-1.4	7.1	1.3	2.8
Pet services including veterinary ^{1 2}	119.6	120.4	120.7	121.7	6.5	8.2	5.5	7.2	7.3	6.4
Sporting goods ¹	121.7	121.0	121.0	121.4	-3.5	1.3	-.3	-1.0	-1.1	-.7
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹	135.9	135.2	135.3	136.2	-2.1	.9	3.0	.9	-.6	1.9
Sports equipment ¹	105.4	104.6	104.7	104.7	-5.5	1.9	-3.7	-2.6	-1.9	-3.2
Photography ^{1 2}	99.6	99.3	99.2	99.3	.4	.0	-1.6	-1.2	.2	-1.4
Photographic equipment and supplies ¹	125.0	125.1	124.9	124.6	-5.2	-1.3	-4.7	-1.3	-3.2	-3.0
Photographers and film processing ^{1 2}	103.6	103.1	103.0	103.4	3.6	1.2	-.4	-.8	2.4	-.6
Other recreational goods ²	85.7	84.8	83.6	84.5	-2.7	-2.3	-6.3	-5.5	-2.5	-5.9
Toys ¹	104.1	102.7	101.1	102.3	-3.3	-2.6	-8.0	-6.7	-2.9	-7.4
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 2}	95.5	96.5	95.4	95.8	2.1	-4.8	-3.3	1.3	-1.4	-1.0
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 2}	100.7	100.2	99.2	99.6	1.2	.8	5.8	-4.3	1.0	.6
Recreation services ²	114.6	115.1	115.2	116.8	7.4	1.4	4.7	7.9	4.4	6.3
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ^{1 2} ..	111.5	111.7	111.8	112.9	4.5	3.7	4.8	5.1	4.1	5.0
Admissions ¹	235.3	236.3	236.5	241.1	12.0	-.9	4.7	10.2	5.4	7.4
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁵	190.9	193.1	192.7	193.4	-3.4	5.9	2.6	5.3	1.2	3.9
Recreational reading materials ¹	191.1	191.1	191.6	192.3	3.0	-2.9	3.6	2.5	.0	3.1
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 2}	107.4	107.5	107.8	108.1	2.3	-3.0	3.8	2.6	-.4	3.2
Recreational books ^{1 2}	100.9	100.5	100.9	101.4	4.9	-3.1	2.8	2.0	.8	2.4
Education and communication ²	104.0	104.1	104.6	104.6	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.3
Education ²	116.1	116.3	116.9	117.4	6.2	3.9	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.6
Educational books and supplies	292.1	291.7	293.6	294.4	5.8	5.6	6.3	3.2	5.7	4.7
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	326.1	326.8	328.6	329.8	6.2	3.8	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.5
College tuition and fees	339.4	340.5	341.5	342.9	5.3	4.7	4.1	4.2	5.0	4.1
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	358.3	360.2	362.1	364.0	9.6	1.3	5.5	6.5	5.4	6.0
Child care and nursery school ⁷	161.2	161.3	162.3	162.9	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.4
Technical and business school tuition and fees ^{1 2}	119.3	119.7	119.8	120.3	5.7	8.5	3.4	3.4	7.1	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—			6 months ended—		
	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	July 2000	Oct. 2000	Jan. 2001	Apr. 2001	Oct. 2000	Apr. 2001
Expenditure category										
Communication ^{1 2}	94.4	94.4	94.8	94.4	-2.1	-0.4	0.9	0.0	-1.3	0.4
Postage and delivery services ^{1 2}	105.4	106.7	106.7	106.8	.0	.0	8.8	5.4	.0	7.1
Postage ¹	169.2	171.2	171.2	171.2	.0	.0	9.0	4.8	.0	6.9
Delivery services ^{1 2}	116.3	118.7	124.1	124.3	.3	4.2	.7	30.5	2.3	14.6
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	93.8	93.7	94.1	93.8	-2.1	-4	.0	.0	-1.3	.0
Telephone services ^{1 2}	99.0	98.9	99.5	99.2	-1.6	.8	1.6	.8	-4	1.2
Telephone services, local charges ^{1 3}	180.7	181.1	181.2	183.1	7.9	9.9	2.7	5.4	8.9	4.1
Telephone services, long distance charges ^{1 2}	89.9	89.4	90.6	88.9	-9.5	-8.5	2.3	-4.4	-9.0	-1.1
Cellular telephone services ^{1 2}	69.5	69.4	69.3	69.4	-18.2	-10.2	-20.5	-6	-14.3	-11.1
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 11}	24.0	23.8	23.3	22.8	-13.7	-15.5	-21.5	-18.5	-14.6	-20.1
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2}	34.3	33.4	31.8	31.1	-19.4	-18.6	-32.2	-32.4	-19.0	-32.3
Computer software and accessories ^{1 2}	80.4	80.6	80.7	79.7	-10.9	-11.2	-11.1	-3.4	-11.1	-7.3
Computer information processing services ^{1 2}	95.5	96.0	96.0	95.9	-7.5	-8	-1.2	1.7	-4.2	.2
Other information processing equipment ^{1 2}	69.9	70.7	70.4	69.1	-8.9	-17.1	-15.5	-4.5	-13.1	-10.2
Other goods and services	281.9	283.5	283.8	288.5	-.3	.4	5.0	9.7	.1	7.3
Tobacco and smoking products ¹	404.6	409.2	408.5	424.8	-3.9	-3.8	7.9	21.5	-3.9	14.5
Cigarettes ^{1 2}	163.3	165.3	165.1	172.0	-4.3	-3.7	7.4	23.1	-4.0	15.0
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 2}	123.1	123.2	121.3	120.9	9.8	-7.1	15.7	-7.0	1.0	3.7
Personal care ¹	168.1	168.5	169.0	169.4	2.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.1
Personal care products ¹	155.7	155.7	155.9	156.0	.5	-5	4.8	.8	.0	2.7
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 2}	103.9	104.0	104.1	103.8	2.0	1.2	3.1	-4	1.6	1.4
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹	171.1	171.0	171.3	172.0	-.5	-2.6	6.6	2.1	-1.5	4.3
Personal care services ¹	182.1	182.4	182.8	183.9	4.6	5.0	2.9	4.0	4.8	3.5
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 2}	111.0	111.2	111.4	112.1	4.9	4.9	2.9	4.0	4.9	3.5
Miscellaneous personal services	257.2	257.7	258.8	259.4	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.8
Legal services ^{1 5}	192.7	194.0	194.5	195.1	4.1	4.1	3.0	5.1	4.1	4.0
Funeral expenses ⁵	195.4	195.3	195.8	196.7	2.8	4.5	4.2	2.7	3.6	3.4
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 2}	107.1	107.8	108.5	108.8	1.9	1.5	3.0	6.5	1.7	4.8
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 2}	110.3	111.0	111.3	111.3	5.4	3.0	9.2	3.7	4.2	6.4
Financial services ^{1 5}	220.5	222.0	222.6	222.7	3.0	5.5	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.4
Miscellaneous personal goods ^{1 2}	94.3	94.3	94.9	94.3	-8.0	5.6	-7.7	.0	-1.4	-3.9
Special aggregate indexes										
Commodities	151.4	152.0	151.6	152.5	2.2	1.3	1.3	2.9	1.7	2.1
Commodities less food and beverages	139.9	140.4	139.5	140.7	.9	1.2	.3	2.3	1.0	1.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	150.3	151.0	149.3	151.8	3.8	.3	-3	4.1	2.0	1.9
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	168.0	168.3	165.7	170.5	5.9	.0	1.2	6.1	2.9	3.6
Durables	126.4	126.6	126.3	125.9	-3	-3	2.2	-1.6	-3	.3
Services	196.8	197.3	197.8	198.2	4.7	3.8	6.3	2.9	4.3	4.6
Rent of shelter ⁴	183.8	184.2	185.1	185.6	3.4	3.6	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.7
Transportation services	196.1	197.0	196.6	196.8	3.2	1.2	5.0	1.4	2.2	3.2
Other services	230.1	230.5	231.5	232.4	3.8	2.9	3.2	4.1	3.3	3.6
All items less food	172.3	172.8	172.7	173.4	3.4	2.9	4.3	2.6	3.1	3.4
All items less shelter	167.0	167.5	167.2	167.9	3.5	2.7	4.2	2.2	3.1	3.2
All items less medical care	167.8	168.3	168.3	168.9	3.5	2.7	3.9	2.6	3.1	3.3
Commodities less food	141.6	142.1	141.2	142.4	1.1	.9	.6	2.3	1.0	1.4
Nondurables less food	151.8	152.6	151.1	153.5	3.5	.5	-5	4.6	2.0	2.0
Nondurables less food and apparel	167.6	168.6	166.1	170.3	6.2	.0	-2	6.6	3.0	3.1
Nondurables	160.2	161.4	161.1	162.4	4.4	.8	.0	5.6	2.5	2.8
Apparel less footwear	123.7	124.9	125.3	124.1	-5.3	6.6	-5.6	1.3	.5	-2.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	187.0	187.1	187.4	187.6	5.7	4.3	10.0	1.3	5.0	5.6
Services less medical care services	190.5	190.8	191.4	191.8	4.7	3.7	6.6	2.8	4.2	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	July 2000	Oct. 2000	Jan. 2001	Apr. 2001	Oct. 2000	Apr. 2001
Special aggregate indexes										
Energy	134.0	133.7	130.6	133.6	17.1	8.1	16.4	-1.2	12.5	7.3
All items less energy	177.7	178.4	178.8	179.1	2.5	2.1	3.0	3.2	2.3	3.1
All items less food and energy	179.9	180.5	180.9	181.2	2.1	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.9
Commodities less food and energy commodities	146.2	146.7	146.6	146.7	-1.1	.8	1.4	1.4	-1	1.4
Energy commodities	132.0	132.8	127.7	133.8	15.2	2.7	-4.4	5.6	8.8	.4
Services less energy services	202.6	203.3	204.0	204.5	3.5	3.0	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.7
Domestically produced farm food	171.5	173.4	173.9	174.7	5.1	.7	2.8	7.7	2.9	5.2
Utilities and public transportation	160.3	159.8	159.5	159.0	8.1	6.2	20.5	-3.2	7.2	8.0

1 Not seasonally adjusted.
 2 Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
 3 This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.
 4 Indexes on a December 1984=100 base
 5 Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
 6 Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

7 Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
 8 Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
 9 Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
 10 Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
 11 Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
 - Data not available.
 NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 10. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, all items index

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Pricing schedule 1	All items									
		Indexes				Percent change to Apr.2001 from—			Percent change to Mar.2001 from—		
		Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Mar. 2000	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001
U.S. city average	M	175.1	175.8	176.2	176.9	3.3	0.6	0.4	2.9	0.6	0.2
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	182.2	182.8	183.7	184.2	3.2	.8	.3	2.9	.8	.5
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	183.0	183.7	184.6	185.0	3.2	.7	.2	3.0	.9	.5
Size B/C 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	109.6	109.8	110.4	110.7	3.0	.8	.3	2.9	.7	.5
Midwest urban	M	171.9	172.1	171.7	172.8	3.5	.4	.6	2.8	-.1	-.2
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	173.5	173.8	173.3	174.4	3.6	.3	.6	2.8	-.1	-.3
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	109.6	109.8	109.7	110.4	3.3	.5	.6	2.6	.1	-.1
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	167.2	166.3	165.9	166.7	3.3	.2	.5	2.7	-.8	-.2
South urban	M	169.3	170.2	170.6	171.4	2.8	.7	.5	2.5	.8	.2
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	169.3	170.4	170.9	171.6	3.3	.7	.4	3.0	.9	.3
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	108.6	109.2	109.4	109.9	2.5	.6	.5	2.2	.7	.2
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	168.2	169.1	169.5	170.6	2.3	.9	.6	1.6	.8	.2
West urban	M	178.3	179.3	180.1	180.4	3.9	.6	.2	3.8	1.0	.4
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	180.1	181.3	182.0	182.5	4.2	.7	.3	4.1	1.1	.4
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	109.8	110.1	110.7	110.6	3.2	.5	-.1	3.4	.8	.5
Size classes											
A ⁴	M	159.2	159.9	160.3	160.9	3.6	.6	.4	3.3	.7	.3
B/C ³	M	109.2	109.6	109.8	110.2	2.8	.5	.4	2.6	.5	.2
D	M	169.8	170.1	170.3	171.2	2.6	.6	.5	2.2	.3	.1
Selected local areas⁵											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	178.1	178.5	177.1	178.4	3.8	-.1	.7	2.8	-.6	-.8
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ..	M	174.2	175.4	176.2	176.6	3.5	.7	.2	3.2	1.1	.5
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	184.9	185.3	186.4	186.6	2.9	.7	.1	2.7	.8	.6
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	189.0	-	190.9	-	-	-	-	4.4	1.0	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1	171.3	-	172.3	-	-	-	-	3.2	.6	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	167.3	-	168.9	-	-	-	-	3.6	1.0	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ⁶	1	108.9	-	109.7	-	-	-	-	2.4	.7	-
Atlanta, GA	2	-	175.3	-	176.6	3.9	.7	-	-	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	-	173.2	-	174.5	3.7	.8	-	-	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	-	158.6	-	159.5	4.4	.6	-	-	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	-	171.9	-	172.8	3.5	.5	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	-	179.0	-	181.2	3.1	1.2	-	-	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	-	187.9	-	189.1	5.8	.6	-	-	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	-	184.0	-	184.2	3.6	.1	-	-	-	-

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.
1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.
2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁵ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN; Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS; Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Pittsburgh, PA;

Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

⁶ Indexes on a November 1996=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest			South			West		
	Index Apr. 2001	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 2001	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 2001	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 2001	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001
Expenditure category												
All items	184.2	3.2	0.3	172.8	3.5	0.6	171.4	2.8	0.5	180.4	3.9	0.2
All items (December 1977=100)	290.0	-	-	281.1	-	-	278.0	-	-	291.6	-	-
Food and beverages	174.6	3.1	.2	169.0	2.9	-.1	170.2	2.9	.2	176.4	3.8	.2
Food	174.0	3.2	.2	168.3	2.9	-.1	170.2	3.0	.2	175.6	3.8	.2
Food at home	174.1	3.4	.1	166.9	2.9	-.2	168.6	3.2	.4	180.6	4.4	.2
Food away from home	176.1	2.9	.4	171.0	2.8	.1	174.7	2.6	.1	168.4	2.8	.2
Alcoholic beverages	181.2	2.1	.2	177.4	2.7	.3	169.9	2.5	.2	185.0	3.0	.1
Housing	188.0	4.3	.0	168.6	4.3	-.2	162.4	3.6	.0	184.2	5.6	.2
Shelter	220.8	3.6	.0	193.1	2.9	.1	178.3	2.8	.1	203.7	4.9	.3
Rent of primary residence ²	204.7	4.3	.3	183.8	3.7	.2	172.4	3.2	.2	196.6	5.8	.5
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{2,3}	227.9	3.4	.4	197.4	3.0	.2	179.1	2.9	.2	213.6	4.8	.5
Fuels and utilities	144.5	12.5	-.1	147.3	15.5	-1.7	150.5	11.5	.0	164.3	16.9	-1.6
Fuels	135.1	14.2	-.1	130.5	18.2	-2.0	131.1	13.9	.0	155.0	21.8	-2.1
Gas (piped) and electricity ²	147.9	15.9	.5	136.3	18.5	-1.9	132.8	14.1	.2	158.0	21.7	-2.2
Electricity ²	134.2	3.1	-1.5	119.7	-1.2	.4	123.3	7.5	.8	153.6	9.9	-.1
Utility natural gas service ²	173.7	39.3	3.5	159.5	44.7	-4.0	183.5	45.5	-2.0	184.4	51.6	-5.6
Household furnishings and operations	131.1	.8	-.2	124.9	1.0	.1	129.1	.4	-.2	131.8	.8	.5
Apparel	129.6	-1.0	-.3	125.6	-1.9	-.2	146.0	-1.2	.5	122.7	.0	-1.3
Transportation	155.3	1.0	1.0	157.1	4.1	2.6	153.4	1.7	1.5	158.9	1.5	.4
Private transportation	150.2	1.1	1.0	152.9	4.6	2.9	151.7	1.8	1.5	153.5	1.7	.9
New and used motor vehicles ⁴	100.7	.7	.0	102.3	1.7	.0	101.7	.8	.1	102.4	.9	-.3
New vehicles	141.9	-.5	.1	139.5	-.6	.0	146.3	-.1	.0	142.1	-1.1	-.3
New cars and trucks ^{4,5}	98.8	-.4	.1	98.6	-.8	.1	99.6	.0	.1	98.9	-1.1	-.3
New cars ⁵	140.1	-.3	.2	134.2	-.5	.2	144.5	-.3	.0	138.7	-.5	-.1
Used cars and trucks	163.2	3.8	-.1	160.6	4.4	-.2	159.2	2.7	-.2	157.8	4.5	.0
Motor fuel	125.4	-.1	4.5	139.9	12.0	13.7	130.6	2.0	7.0	137.9	1.2	4.7
Gasoline (all types)	124.8	-.1	4.5	139.4	12.1	13.9	130.0	2.1	7.1	136.7	1.2	4.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	124.5	-.5	4.8	138.2	12.4	14.2	127.7	2.1	7.6	135.1	1.8	4.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5,6}	127.8	.2	3.9	153.2	11.8	13.6	136.9	1.9	6.7	132.5	1.4	5.1
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	123.4	.6	4.3	141.6	11.4	13.2	131.5	2.1	6.2	135.2	.4	4.2
Medical care	286.6	4.9	.5	266.0	4.6	.2	264.4	3.8	.2	269.9	5.7	.4
Medical care commodities	260.7	4.4	.0	240.7	3.3	.2	238.4	3.5	.6	248.7	3.7	.6
Medical care services	291.8	5.1	.6	272.8	5.0	.3	270.9	4.0	.1	275.2	6.2	.4
Professional services ²	259.8	3.9	.8	251.3	4.5	.3	244.6	2.7	.1	228.7	4.8	.3
Recreation ⁴	106.8	1.4	.3	106.1	3.1	1.8	104.6	2.1	.6	103.0	1.9	.3
Education and communication ⁴	104.4	3.3	-.5	105.3	1.4	.1	103.6	2.1	-.2	103.1	2.1	-.2
Other goods and services	292.4	3.5	.9	274.1	2.9	1.4	274.8	4.0	1.5	283.0	3.2	1.3
Commodity and service group												
All items	184.2	3.2	.3	172.8	3.5	.6	171.4	2.8	.5	180.4	3.9	.2
Commodities	152.6	1.5	.4	150.1	2.1	1.2	152.3	1.5	.9	152.5	1.9	.5
Commodities less food and beverages	138.3	.4	.6	139.5	1.8	2.0	142.1	.7	1.3	138.2	.8	.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	147.7	1.0	1.0	152.2	3.3	3.6	155.3	1.5	2.4	147.8	1.1	1.3
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	165.1	1.8	1.5	171.2	5.5	5.3	165.5	2.7	3.2	166.7	1.5	2.4
Durables	124.1	-.5	.0	123.6	-.2	-.1	126.8	-.4	-.2	126.7	.4	.0
Services	215.4	4.2	.1	196.6	4.5	.1	191.2	3.8	.1	205.6	5.1	.0
Rent of shelter ³	230.7	3.6	.0	198.5	2.9	.1	183.3	2.8	.1	216.3	5.0	.3
Transportation services	196.0	1.9	.4	203.2	3.6	.0	201.4	2.8	.2	202.2	1.8	-.8
Other services	250.5	3.6	.0	230.2	3.9	1.1	232.6	3.6	.2	230.3	3.3	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest			South			West		
	Index Apr. 2001	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 2001	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 2001	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 2001	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	179.2	3.0	0.2	167.9	3.4	0.7	165.5	2.7	0.4	175.6	3.7	0.2
All items less food	186.2	3.2	.2	173.5	3.5	.7	171.5	2.8	.5	181.4	3.9	.2
All items less shelter	172.2	2.9	.3	167.0	3.7	.8	169.6	2.8	.6	172.2	3.3	.2
Commodities less food	140.2	.5	.6	140.9	1.7	2.0	143.1	.8	1.2	140.3	.9	.6
Nondurables	161.7	2.1	.6	160.8	3.1	1.8	162.9	2.3	1.3	162.6	2.5	.7
Nondurables less food	149.7	.9	.9	153.8	3.2	3.4	156.1	1.6	2.3	150.7	1.3	1.2
Nondurables less food and apparel	165.7	1.8	1.3	171.4	5.3	4.9	165.1	2.7	2.9	168.0	1.7	2.2
Services less rent of shelter ³	217.2	5.0	.2	205.3	6.0	.1	207.1	4.8	.1	214.7	5.2	-.4
Services less medical care services	209.4	4.2	.0	189.9	4.4	.1	182.7	3.8	.1	199.8	5.0	.0
Energy	130.7	8.4	1.6	133.9	15.2	4.9	128.2	8.0	3.2	143.9	10.3	1.2
All items less energy	191.5	2.7	.1	178.7	2.4	.2	177.3	2.4	.2	185.0	3.4	.2
All items less food and energy	196.1	2.7	.2	181.3	2.4	.3	179.0	2.2	.2	187.2	3.3	.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities	147.7	.3	.2	144.9	.2	.3	148.8	.5	.4	144.2	.8	.1
Energy commodities	126.1	1.4	2.7	139.5	12.0	12.9	131.8	2.4	6.5	139.4	1.6	4.6
Services less energy services	221.9	3.5	.0	204.3	3.4	.3	197.5	3.0	.1	209.2	4.3	.1

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

² This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁵ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001
Expenditure category									
All items ⁴	160.9	3.6	0.4	110.2	2.8	0.4	171.2	2.6	0.5
All items (December 1977=100)	160.9	-	-	-	-	-	276.2	-	-
Food and beverages	156.1	3.4	.2	107.8	2.9	.1	168.5	2.4	.1
Food	155.7	3.5	.2	107.8	3.0	.1	168.0	2.3	.1
Food at home	159.7	3.8	.2	107.5	3.0	.1	166.2	2.9	-.1
Food away from home	149.6	2.8	.2	108.5	2.9	.2	172.2	1.3	.3
Alcoholic beverages	160.6	2.8	.2	108.1	2.2	.1	176.1	3.2	.7
Housing	159.9	5.1	.0	108.9	3.6	-.1	161.9	3.2	.2
Shelter	170.8	4.3	.2	109.0	2.4	.0	183.2	2.0	.0
Rent of primary residence ⁵	161.9	5.1	.4	108.3	3.0	.2	171.8	2.6	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	169.4	4.2	.4	107.6	2.5	.3	191.0	2.4	.2
Fuels and utilities	150.6	14.9	-1.2	115.0	12.6	-.4	148.8	11.3	1.0
Fuels	150.3	17.7	-1.5	116.5	15.0	-.5	126.7	13.9	1.2
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁵	147.4	18.8	-1.4	114.6	15.3	-.3	136.2	14.2	1.3
Electricity ⁵	128.9	5.2	-.3	104.8	5.6	.0	126.8	2.7	2.1
Utility natural gas service ⁵	183.9	44.5	-3.0	145.1	45.1	-.8	165.3	42.4	-.3
Household furnishings and operations	123.2	1.1	.2	101.7	.2	-.3	123.1	-.7	-.2
Apparel	121.3	-1.5	-.7	100.3	-.3	.3	136.5	-1.3	.7
Transportation	153.7	2.1	1.3	109.3	2.0	1.6	153.6	2.3	1.4
Private transportation	152.7	2.4	1.5	108.8	2.2	1.8	149.5	2.6	1.6
New and used motor vehicles ³	101.7	1.1	-.1	101.9	1.0	.0	102.0	.5	-.3
New vehicles	124.6	-.7	-.1	99.8	-.2	.1	145.1	-.3	-.3
New cars and trucks ^{3 7}	98.2	-.8	-.1	99.9	-.1	.2	100.4	-.3	-.4
New cars ⁷	122.8	-.6	-.1	99.3	-.1	.3	141.2	.7	.0
Used cars and trucks	153.1	4.1	-.1	107.0	3.7	-.2	149.3	1.4	-.5
Motor fuel	196.6	3.9	7.8	130.3	3.5	7.4	130.8	5.2	8.0
Gasoline (all types)	195.5	3.8	7.8	130.3	3.5	7.4	130.0	5.3	8.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	198.9	4.6	8.5	132.1	3.9	8.0	124.9	5.1	8.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	134.6	3.1	7.1	128.7	3.0	7.0	143.8	5.3	8.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	178.1	2.8	6.5	126.7	2.9	6.5	135.5	6.4	8.7
Medical care	214.4	4.8	.4	114.2	4.5	.2	261.4	4.2	.2
Medical care commodities	198.2	3.7	.2	113.0	3.8	.6	242.4	3.4	.2
Medical care services	218.1	5.2	.5	114.6	4.8	.1	266.8	4.5	.2
Professional services ⁵	194.2	3.7	.6	113.4	3.8	.1	249.6	4.8	.2
Recreation ³	105.6	2.2	1.0	104.0	1.9	.3	105.8	2.0	.2
Education and communication ³	105.0	2.5	-.1	102.7	1.6	-.4	104.3	3.5	1.5
Other goods and services	222.7	3.2	1.1	124.7	3.9	1.5	284.5	2.9	1.8
Commodity and service group									
All items ⁴	160.9	3.6	.4	110.2	2.8	.4	171.2	2.6	.5
Commodities	145.5	1.8	.8	107.1	1.8	.8	150.1	1.1	.9
Commodities less food and beverages	138.4	.7	1.1	106.7	1.2	1.2	140.1	.5	1.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	155.5	1.2	1.9	114.0	2.3	2.2	153.0	1.6	2.8
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	179.0	2.5	3.2	120.3	3.4	3.1	164.6	2.7	3.5
Durables	117.2	.1	.0	97.7	-.4	-.2	125.4	-.9	-.5
Services	173.1	4.8	.1	110.1	3.7	.1	194.3	4.0	.3
Rent of shelter ⁶	171.3	4.4	.2	109.1	2.4	.1	189.4	1.9	.0
Transportation services	163.9	2.6	-.1	108.2	2.3	.1	200.1	3.1	-.3
Other services	192.6	3.7	.4	110.3	3.2	.0	234.1	4.7	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D		
	Index Apr. 2001	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 2001	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 2001	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	158.0	3.5	0.3	108.4	2.7	0.4	164.9	2.5	0.5
All items less food	161.9	3.6	.4	108.9	2.8	.5	171.8	2.8	.6
All items less shelter	156.6	3.2	.4	108.6	2.9	.5	168.6	2.9	.8
Commodities less food	139.7	.9	1.2	106.7	1.2	1.1	141.2	.6	1.4
Nondurables	155.9	2.4	1.0	110.8	2.6	1.1	161.0	2.0	1.4
Nondurables less food	156.2	1.4	1.8	113.7	2.3	2.2	154.2	1.6	2.7
Nondurables less food and apparel	176.9	2.6	2.8	119.4	3.4	2.8	165.4	2.8	3.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	174.7	5.4	.0	111.0	4.8	.0	209.2	5.7	.5
Services less medical care services	169.4	4.8	.1	109.6	3.5	.0	185.6	3.9	.3
Energy	168.8	11.0	2.6	122.5	9.5	3.0	126.4	9.9	4.0
All items less energy	160.3	3.1	.2	107.6	2.3	.2	177.6	2.0	.2
All items less food and energy	161.3	3.0	.2	107.5	2.1	.1	179.9	1.9	.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	133.1	.3	.2	103.2	.7	.3	147.6	-.1	.4
Energy commodities	195.7	4.0	6.8	131.3	4.2	6.4	130.1	5.4	7.7
Services less energy services	174.9	4.0	.2	109.7	2.8	.1	200.7	3.0	.1

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about population size classes.

² Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.

⁵ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator

in January, 1999.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001
Expenditure category						
All items ³	185.0	3.2	0.2	110.7	3.0	0.3
All items (December 1977=100)	285.9	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	174.1	3.2	.2	108.5	2.9	.2
Food	173.3	3.2	.2	108.7	3.0	.2
Food at home	173.8	3.5	.1	108.3	3.0	.1
Food away from home	175.2	2.8	.5	109.5	3.1	.4
Alcoholic beverages	183.1	2.4	.3	105.2	1.4	-.1
Housing	188.9	4.5	.0	110.1	3.7	.0
Shelter	220.7	3.9	.0	109.7	2.6	.0
Rent of primary residence ⁴	208.1	4.6	.4	108.0	3.3	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	225.3	3.8	.4	107.1	2.5	.3
Fuels and utilities	142.5	13.2	-.1	117.7	10.8	.3
Fuels	137.4	15.0	-.2	119.3	12.4	.3
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁴	147.3	17.2	.1	113.2	13.1	1.3
Electricity ⁴	130.7	3.3	-2.2	100.9	2.6	-.3
Utility natural gas service ⁴	175.9	40.2	3.2	143.0	37.0	4.2
Household furnishings and operations	132.4	.7	-.2	103.0	1.2	-.2
Apparel	123.5	-2.4	-.1	105.2	3.0	-.8
Transportation	157.6	1.2	.8	106.5	.9	1.3
Private transportation	152.3	.8	.7	106.6	1.6	1.5
Motor fuel	124.0	-9	3.4	124.1	1.6	6.7
Gasoline (all types)	123.2	-1.0	3.4	124.1	1.6	6.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	123.0	-1.3	3.8	125.2	1.1	6.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	124.3	-7	2.7	123.9	1.8	6.2
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	121.7	-3	3.1	121.5	2.4	7.0
Medical care	292.7	5.1	.6	114.3	4.8	.1
Recreation ²	106.8	1.1	.5	106.8	1.9	.0
Education and communication ²	105.1	3.5	-.4	102.3	2.7	-.3
Other goods and services	286.5	3.6	.7	125.6	3.5	1.3
Commodity and service group						
All items ³	185.0	3.2	.2	110.7	3.0	.3
Commodities	152.8	1.2	.4	108.4	2.3	.5
Commodities less food and beverages	138.0	-2	.6	108.4	1.8	.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	145.8	-.1	.8	115.9	3.1	1.2
Durables	125.3	-.7	.1	98.5	.0	-.1
Services	214.9	4.5	.1	109.9	3.5	.1
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	180.0	3.2	.2	108.9	2.8	.3
All items less shelter	172.6	2.9	.3	109.1	3.1	.4
Commodities less food	139.9	-.1	.6	108.3	1.8	.7
Nondurables	161.0	1.6	.5	112.0	3.0	.6
Nondurables less food	148.2	.1	.8	115.3	3.0	1.1
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	216.4	5.2	.2	110.0	4.4	.2
Services less medical care services	208.5	4.4	.0	109.6	3.4	.1
Energy	131.9	8.7	1.1	121.1	7.8	2.6
All items less energy	191.8	2.8	.2	108.2	2.5	.0
All items less food and energy	196.4	2.7	.2	108.1	2.4	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Midwest								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001
Expenditure category									
All items ³	174.4	3.6	0.6	110.4	3.3	0.6	166.7	3.3	0.5
All items (December 1977=100)	287.9	-	-	-	-	-	267.2	-	-
Food and beverages	172.0	3.0	-.3	107.8	2.5	.2	163.1	3.4	.1
Food	171.5	3.1	-.3	107.7	2.4	.2	162.0	3.4	.1
Food at home	171.6	3.4	-.6	107.2	2.2	.3	156.7	3.3	.0
Food away from home	171.7	2.6	.1	108.6	2.9	.0	172.5	3.6	.2
Alcoholic beverages	177.3	1.8	.0	109.5	4.2	.6	180.6	2.9	.3
Housing	170.5	4.5	-.2	108.7	3.9	-.1	157.8	4.5	.1
Shelter	197.1	3.4	.2	108.4	1.9	-.1	174.9	2.7	-.2
Rent of primary residence ⁴	190.5	4.2	.2	108.3	3.0	.2	163.5	3.0	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	201.4	3.4	.1	107.2	2.2	.2	181.9	2.2	.2
Fuels and utilities	143.4	14.7	-.3	118.8	16.9	-.2	152.8	15.3	.6
Fuels	129.1	17.0	-.3	120.8	19.6	-.2	122.6	18.9	.7
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁴	132.2	17.4	-.3	120.0	20.0	.0	132.3	19.5	.7
Electricity ⁴	114.7	-2.5	.4	102.0	.1	.0	105.1	.9	2.7
Utility natural gas service ⁴	154.6	42.4	-.6	146.9	51.1	.0	169.3	39.6	-.8
Household furnishings and operations	121.2	1.7	.2	99.7	.1	-.1	119.0	.2	.8
Apparel	121.0	-2.2	-.6	97.2	-1.6	.5	147.8	-.9	-.6
Transportation	157.9	4.0	2.7	113.0	4.6	2.8	147.8	2.9	1.9
Private transportation	154.7	4.7	3.0	112.7	4.7	2.9	140.9	3.1	1.9
Motor fuel	143.7	13.4	16.1	140.3	11.5	12.1	126.6	7.1	9.5
Gasoline (all types)	142.9	13.4	16.1	140.4	11.6	12.1	125.4	7.2	9.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	142.5	13.7	16.1	142.0	12.3	13.0	121.4	7.0	9.6
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	153.9	13.7	16.4	137.8	10.2	10.9	144.2	6.5	8.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	142.5	12.6	15.8	136.7	10.4	10.2	132.6	8.7	11.6
Medical care	265.8	4.9	.5	114.0	4.0	-.1	258.0	5.2	.1
Recreation ²	107.0	3.4	2.7	104.6	3.0	.8	106.0	1.0	.0
Education and communication ²	106.9	2.0	.5	104.0	.7	-.6	100.2	1.8	.9
Other goods and services	275.3	2.2	1.4	126.1	4.0	1.7	264.4	2.5	.9
Commodity and service group									
All items ³	174.4	3.6	.6	110.4	3.3	.6	166.7	3.3	.5
Commodities	150.9	2.2	1.2	107.1	2.3	1.4	149.5	1.6	.8
Commodities less food and beverages	138.3	1.6	2.1	106.6	2.1	2.1	142.0	.7	1.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	151.8	3.1	3.9	115.0	3.9	3.6	156.1	1.7	2.2
Durables	121.4	-.1	-.1	95.8	-.5	-.2	124.1	-.9	-.2
Services	198.1	4.6	.2	111.2	4.1	.0	185.5	4.9	.1
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	169.9	3.5	.6	108.9	3.1	.6	160.4	3.2	.5
All items less shelter	167.6	3.6	.8	109.5	3.7	.9	164.7	3.5	.7
Commodities less food	140.0	1.7	2.0	106.7	2.2	2.0	143.1	.7	1.2
Nondurables	162.4	3.0	1.8	111.5	3.2	2.0	160.5	2.6	1.3
Nondurables less food	153.6	3.0	3.6	114.7	3.9	3.4	157.6	1.7	2.1
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	206.0	5.9	.2	113.6	5.9	.0	198.8	6.6	.3
Services less medical care services	192.0	4.5	.2	110.8	4.0	.0	175.9	4.7	.1
Energy	134.9	15.4	4.4	129.8	15.5	5.5	122.9	13.4	4.5
All items less energy	180.3	2.7	.3	107.4	2.1	.2	172.8	2.3	.1
All items less food and energy	182.5	2.6	.4	107.3	2.0	.1	175.1	2.0	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	South								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001
Expenditure category									
All items ³	171.6	3.3	0.4	109.9	2.5	0.5	170.6	2.3	0.6
All items (December 1977=100)	277.1	-	-	-	-	-	277.1	-	-
Food and beverages	171.4	3.4	.7	107.4	2.8	.0	166.5	1.8	.1
Food	171.6	3.4	.7	107.4	2.9	.0	166.7	1.6	.0
Food at home	169.2	3.6	1.1	106.9	2.9	-.1	166.1	2.9	-.2
Food away from home	176.8	3.2	.2	108.1	2.6	.0	169.7	-.7	.5
Alcoholic beverages	168.9	3.5	.4	107.6	1.5	.0	161.6	3.7	1.1
Housing	163.8	4.8	-.1	108.7	3.1	.0	159.5	2.0	.3
Shelter	180.3	3.9	-.1	109.3	2.2	.2	181.6	1.3	.1
Rent of primary residence ⁴	177.1	4.2	.3	108.2	2.6	.2	173.9	2.9	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	181.4	3.8	.3	108.1	2.4	.3	186.1	2.5	.2
Fuels and utilities	140.7	14.9	.1	111.8	10.3	-.4	145.3	8.0	1.6
Fuels	127.3	17.8	.0	112.7	12.6	-.4	125.8	9.9	2.1
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁴	130.5	18.0	.1	111.7	12.7	-.2	130.0	9.9	2.1
Electricity ⁴	117.3	10.2	1.4	105.1	6.6	.1	125.4	3.6	2.6
Utility natural gas service ⁴	182.3	50.2	-3.7	145.7	43.4	-1.3	165.7	39.9	.3
Household furnishings and operations	135.3	1.3	.1	102.0	.1	-.4	121.0	-.23	-.7
Apparel	158.0	-1.2	.1	99.6	-1.4	.6	132.4	-.7	.8
Transportation	152.5	1.7	1.3	108.7	1.5	1.5	154.4	2.9	2.0
Private transportation	152.0	1.9	1.3	108.2	1.5	1.6	153.4	3.4	2.3
Motor fuel	134.7	1.2	6.9	129.6	1.6	6.6	126.8	8.5	10.0
Gasoline (all types)	133.6	1.1	7.0	129.7	1.6	6.7	125.3	8.5	10.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	132.8	1.2	8.0	131.1	1.5	6.8	120.7	9.4	10.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	134.2	1.0	6.2	128.6	1.8	6.7	145.5	5.9	8.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	133.0	1.2	5.6	126.6	1.7	6.0	134.0	8.4	9.7
Medical care	257.7	3.7	.1	113.8	4.2	.4	262.6	2.8	.0
Recreation ²	105.6	2.1	.7	103.6	2.1	.5	106.2	2.5	.3
Education and communication ²	105.5	2.5	-.2	101.9	1.7	-.2	106.5	3.3	.1
Other goods and services	258.2	4.0	1.5	125.0	3.9	1.4	280.7	4.3	2.4
Commodity and service group									
All items ³	171.6	3.3	.4	109.9	2.5	.5	170.6	2.3	.6
Commodities	152.9	1.7	1.0	106.8	1.5	.8	150.0	1.4	1.1
Commodities less food and beverages	142.3	.4	1.1	106.5	.8	1.3	141.1	1.2	1.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	154.3	1.0	2.2	113.6	1.6	2.3	154.6	2.9	3.3
Durables	128.6	-.4	-.2	98.2	-.3	-.1	125.3	-.1	-.4
Services	190.4	4.6	.0	109.7	3.3	.1	192.6	3.0	.3
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	166.9	3.3	.4	108.1	2.5	.5	163.3	2.3	.7
All items less shelter	169.0	3.1	.7	108.1	2.7	.6	168.1	2.6	.8
Commodities less food	143.5	.6	1.1	106.6	.9	1.3	141.6	1.3	1.7
Nondurables	162.7	2.3	1.4	110.4	2.2	1.2	160.7	2.3	1.7
Nondurables less food	155.0	1.2	2.0	113.3	1.6	2.3	154.9	2.9	3.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	206.2	5.4	.1	110.0	4.4	.1	206.7	4.5	.4
Services less medical care services	183.6	4.7	.0	109.3	3.2	.1	182.4	3.2	.2
Energy	129.0	9.1	3.2	120.0	7.0	2.7	122.7	9.3	5.3
All items less energy	177.8	2.8	.2	107.4	2.1	.2	177.2	1.6	.2
All items less food and energy	179.4	2.7	.1	107.5	2.0	.3	179.7	1.6	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	West					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001
Expenditure category						
All items ³	182.5	4.2	0.3	110.6	3.2	-0.1
All items (December 1977=100)	297.6	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	177.5	3.9	.2	108.4	3.8	.1
Food	176.8	3.9	.2	108.3	3.9	.2
Food at home	182.6	4.7	.2	108.4	4.1	-.1
Food away from home	168.5	2.6	.1	108.0	3.4	.6
Alcoholic beverages	184.8	3.1	.1	111.4	2.4	.0
Housing	190.8	6.1	.3	108.3	4.2	-.4
Shelter	210.0	5.7	.5	108.2	3.2	-.2
Rent of primary residence ⁴	205.7	6.4	.6	108.9	4.1	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	221.1	5.6	.5	107.1	3.0	.3
Fuels and utilities	169.0	17.3	-1.6	116.1	16.6	-1.9
Fuels	162.1	23.2	-2.2	118.7	20.4	-2.4
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁴	164.7	23.6	-2.3	118.0	19.9	-2.5
Electricity ⁴	156.6	9.5	-.4	111.3	12.4	.1
Utility natural gas service ⁴	196.6	52.3	-5.0	142.4	48.2	-9.2
Household furnishings and operations	135.4	1.1	.8	102.1	-.3	-.3
Apparel	120.8	.1	-1.9	101.4	.6	-.5
Transportation	158.1	1.8	.6	109.2	1.0	.5
Private transportation	153.2	2.0	1.1	107.4	1.2	.7
Motor fuel	139.3	2.4	5.5	123.7	-.7	3.4
Gasoline (all types)	138.0	2.4	5.5	123.7	-.7	3.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	136.9	3.4	5.6	124.8	-.6	3.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	132.2	2.3	5.9	121.3	-1.2	2.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	136.9	1.2	5.1	122.2	-.8	2.9
Medical care	263.2	5.5	.3	115.8	5.8	.5
Recreation ²	103.5	2.6	.5	101.6	.1	.0
Education and communication ²	102.8	1.9	-.3	103.4	1.7	-1.1
Other goods and services	290.0	3.0	1.0	120.5	4.3	1.7
Commodity and service group						
All items ³	182.5	4.2	.3	110.6	3.2	-.1
Commodities	153.1	2.2	.5	106.5	1.7	.4
Commodities less food and beverages	137.9	1.2	.9	105.2	.3	.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	146.0	1.2	1.2	111.4	1.4	1.1
Durables	127.1	1.0	.2	98.0	-1.0	-.5
Services	208.1	5.4	.0	109.9	4.3	-.2
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	178.4	4.1	.3	108.0	3.1	.0
All items less shelter	172.2	3.4	.1	108.6	3.2	.1
Commodities less food	140.3	1.2	.9	105.4	.4	.4
Nondurables	162.6	2.7	.7	109.8	2.6	.5
Nondurables less food	149.3	1.4	1.2	111.4	1.5	1.0
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	214.3	5.0	-.5	111.6	5.4	-.3
Services less medical care services	203.5	5.4	.0	109.2	4.0	-.3
Energy	146.0	11.0	1.8	120.9	9.7	.2
All items less energy	186.9	3.8	.2	107.6	2.8	.0
All items less food and energy	189.3	3.7	.2	107.4	2.5	-.1

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about cross classifications.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator

in January, 1999.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁶ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 14. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Food at home, selected areas

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Pricing schedule 1	Food at home									
		Indexes				Percent change to Apr.2001 from—			Percent change to Mar.2001 from—		
		Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Mar. 2000	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001
U.S. city average	M	171.3	171.8	172.0	172.2	3.4	0.2	0.1	3.4	0.4	0.1
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	173.0	173.4	174.0	174.1	3.4	.4	.1	3.4	.6	.3
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	172.3	173.6	173.7	173.8	3.5	.1	.1	3.2	.8	.1
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	108.3	107.3	108.2	108.3	3.0	.9	.1	3.6	-.1	.8
Midwest urban	M	167.3	166.7	167.3	166.9	2.9	.1	-.2	3.1	.0	.4
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	172.7	171.8	172.6	171.6	3.4	-.1	-.6	3.6	-.1	.5
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	106.8	107.3	106.9	107.2	2.2	-.1	.3	2.6	.1	-.4
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	156.5	153.4	156.7	156.7	3.3	2.2	.0	2.9	.1	2.2
South urban	M	167.3	168.0	168.0	168.6	3.2	.4	.4	3.0	.4	.0
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	166.7	168.0	167.4	169.2	3.6	.7	1.1	3.1	.4	-.4
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	106.5	106.8	107.0	106.9	2.9	.1	-.1	2.9	.5	.2
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	165.3	165.6	166.5	166.1	2.9	.3	-.2	3.3	.7	.5
West urban	M	179.1	180.5	180.3	180.6	4.4	.1	.2	4.2	.7	-.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	180.8	182.3	182.2	182.6	4.7	.2	.2	4.1	.8	-.1
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	107.7	108.8	108.5	108.4	4.1	-.4	-.1	4.3	.7	-.3
Size classes											
A ⁴	M	158.6	159.3	159.4	159.7	3.8	.3	.2	3.5	.5	.1
B/C ³	M	107.1	107.3	107.4	107.5	3.0	.2	.1	3.2	.3	-.1
D	M	166.0	164.7	166.3	166.2	2.9	.9	-.1	3.3	.2	1.0
Selected local areas											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	183.9	184.0	182.7	181.6	4.4	-1.3	-.6	4.0	-.7	-.7
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ..	M	184.7	187.4	187.6	187.9	5.7	.3	.2	5.5	1.6	.1
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	174.2	174.7	175.0	174.5	3.2	-.1	-.3	3.2	.5	.2
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	172.8	174.5	173.2	175.7	4.3	.7	1.4	3.8	.2	-.7
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1	172.9	171.6	172.6	172.1	.2	.3	-.3	.9	-.2	.6
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	158.7	160.0	157.4	160.4	4.8	.3	1.9	1.9	-.8	-1.6
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ³	1	104.2	104.4	104.7	106.2	2.8	1.7	1.4	3.5	.5	.3
Atlanta, GA	2	175.1	176.4	179.2	183.7	5.8	4.1	2.5	4.7	2.3	1.6
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	167.2	164.9	169.4	166.4	2.9	.9	-1.8	5.3	1.3	2.7
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	165.9	166.9	167.0	166.8	4.4	-.1	-.1	4.8	.7	.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	174.4	177.0	175.0	179.0	4.6	1.1	2.3	1.7	.3	-1.1
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	171.2	174.8	175.5	176.2	4.4	.8	.4	2.5	2.5	.4
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	185.0	186.0	186.0	186.8	4.9	.4	.4	3.6	.5	.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	178.9	182.4	178.4	181.1	4.7	-.7	1.5	2.6	-.3	-2.2

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 15. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	U.S. city average			Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI			Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA			New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001
Expenditure category												
All items	176.9	3.3	0.4	178.4	3.8	0.7	176.6	3.5	0.2	186.6	2.9	0.1
All items (1967=100)	529.9	-	-	533.0	-	-	521.7	-	-	539.5	-	-
Food and beverages	172.4	3.1	.1	174.7	3.5	-2	180.0	4.8	-1	176.5	3.0	-1
Food	171.9	3.2	.1	173.8	3.6	-2	178.2	5.0	.1	175.4	2.9	-1
Food at home	172.2	3.4	.1	181.6	4.4	-6	187.9	5.7	.2	174.5	3.2	-3
Food away from home	172.7	2.7	.2	159.9	2.4	.5	164.2	3.8	-1	181.3	2.5	.2
Alcoholic beverages	178.1	2.6	.2	188.3	1.1	-4	196.8	1.4	-1.5	188.5	3.0	.5
Housing	175.4	4.5	.0	180.7	5.5	-8	176.7	4.5	.2	191.6	4.0	.2
Shelter	199.2	3.6	.2	214.9	3.7	.3	190.0	3.8	.2	225.6	3.7	.3
Rent of primary residence ¹	190.2	4.3	.3	212.3	5.1	.1	183.3	4.7	.5	212.5	4.7	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{1 2}	204.2	3.5	.3	220.6	3.5	.1	197.9	3.5	.4	231.4	3.5	.5
Fuels and utilities	149.7	13.7	-7	145.4	20.3	-8.7	172.6	14.9	-1.1	129.6	8.4	-2
Fuels	135.1	16.4	-9	133.6	23.5	-9.8	171.4	19.7	-1.7	128.0	9.2	-2
Gas (piped) and electricity ¹	141.6	17.0	-7	137.2	23.6	-9.8	171.9	20.0	-1.7	132.8	10.3	.2
Electricity ¹	130.6	5.2	.1	107.4	-4	.0	166.7	8.0	.1	118.8	.4	-3.3
Utility natural gas service ¹	171.7	44.5	-2.1	171.1	48.5	-15.7	198.8	43.1	-4.1	158.9	27.6	5.4
Household furnishings and operations	129.1	.7	.0	110.5	4.3	.8	126.9	1.4	1.2	134.7	1.6	-5
Apparel	131.9	-1.1	-2	109.3	-5.6	-5	116.7	.4	-3.1	122.2	-2.2	-1.9
Transportation	156.1	2.1	1.4	152.2	3.0	3.3	157.6	1.4	.8	160.8	.8	.6
Private transportation	152.1	2.3	1.6	148.9	3.3	3.7	151.8	1.7	1.4	152.9	.2	.4
Motor fuel	133.6	3.8	7.7	146.1	15.2	22.6	135.1	2.6	6.8	119.6	-2.0	2.7
Gasoline (all types)	132.8	3.8	7.7	145.0	15.3	22.7	132.1	2.6	6.9	119.2	-2.0	2.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ³	131.8	4.4	8.2	143.7	15.9	23.8	131.1	3.0	7.3	119.8	-2.4	3.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{3 4}	137.1	3.2	7.1	153.7	14.7	21.7	128.1	2.4	6.4	120.3	-1.8	1.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ³	131.4	3.1	6.7	143.5	14.2	20.7	130.3	1.8	6.4	119.5	-1.1	2.4
Medical care	270.8	4.6	.3	270.8	4.5	-1	261.9	4.8	.5	286.1	4.9	.8
Recreation ⁵	105.0	2.0	.7	108.2	6.3	6.7	106.8	1.9	1.6	107.1	1.3	.4
Education and communication ⁵	104.1	2.3	-2	112.0	2.6	2.4	100.8	1.4	-3	104.7	3.4	-4
Other goods and services	281.3	3.5	1.3	274.6	1.3	1.1	296.3	3.7	1.3	283.7	2.7	.5
Commodity and service group												
All items	176.9	3.3	.4	178.4	3.8	.7	176.6	3.5	.2	186.6	2.9	.1
Commodities	151.9	1.7	.8	148.9	1.8	1.6	152.5	2.6	.6	154.7	1.1	-1
Commodities less food and beverages	139.7	.9	1.2	132.8	.9	2.6	135.2	1.2	1.1	138.1	-4	-1
Nondurables less food and beverages	151.0	1.7	2.1	145.3	1.4	5.1	145.2	1.5	1.1	145.4	-1	-2
Durables	125.4	-2	-1	116.9	.3	-3	122.0	.8	1.1	124.1	-1.1	.1
Services	201.9	4.3	.0	206.8	5.1	.2	197.7	4.1	-1	214.4	3.9	.2
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	171.8	3.2	.4	173.9	3.8	.8	172.1	3.4	.2	182.0	2.8	.1
All items less shelter	170.1	3.2	.5	166.7	3.8	.9	171.8	3.3	.2	171.8	2.4	.0
Commodities less food	141.2	.9	1.1	135.3	.9	2.6	138.5	1.2	1.0	140.3	-2	-1
Nondurables	162.0	2.4	1.1	160.6	2.5	2.3	163.6	3.2	.5	162.4	1.5	-1
Nondurables less food	152.8	1.8	2.0	148.4	1.4	4.7	149.9	1.5	.9	148.1	.1	-1
Services less rent of shelter ²	210.6	5.2	.0	207.9	6.7	.0	215.5	4.4	-4	210.2	4.1	.1
Services less medical care services	195.2	4.3	.1	201.3	5.0	.2	192.2	3.9	-1	208.6	3.8	.1
Energy	133.1	10.3	2.8	137.1	19.7	2.3	146.3	9.8	2.7	124.7	5.0	.8
All items less energy	182.9	2.7	.2	184.2	2.6	.6	180.3	3.1	.1	193.6	2.8	.1
All items less food and energy	185.6	2.6	.2	186.8	2.5	.7	181.2	2.7	.1	198.2	2.7	.1

¹ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

² Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

³ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	U.S. city average			Atlanta, GA			Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000		Feb. 2001	Apr. 2001		Apr. 2000	Feb. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Feb. 2001
Expenditure category									
All items	176.9	3.3	0.6	176.6	3.9	0.7	178.4	3.8	-0.1
All items (1967=100) ²	529.9	-	-	532.7	-	-	533.0	-	-
Food and beverages	172.4	3.1	.3	180.9	4.7	2.5	174.7	3.5	-.6
Food	171.9	3.2	.4	186.4	5.0	2.6	173.8	3.6	-.6
Food at home	172.2	3.4	.2	183.7	5.8	4.1	181.6	4.4	-1.3
Food away from home	172.7	2.7	.5	192.0	3.9	.7	159.9	2.4	.4
Alcoholic beverages	178.1	2.6	.2	132.4	.8	.0	188.3	1.1	-.4
Housing	175.4	4.5	.4	177.8	5.0	.3	180.7	5.5	-1.7
Shelter	199.2	3.6	.8	197.2	3.4	1.3	214.9	3.7	.9
Rent of primary residence ³	190.2	4.3	.7	199.1	5.1	.8	212.3	5.1	1.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	204.2	3.5	.6	189.7	3.2	.5	220.6	3.5	.4
Fuels and utilities	149.7	13.7	-1.7	171.3	20.0	-4.3	145.4	20.3	-16.7
Fuels	135.1	16.4	-2.1	160.8	24.7	-5.2	133.6	23.5	-18.6
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	141.6	17.0	-1.7	162.0	24.7	-5.4	137.2	23.6	-18.7
Electricity ³	130.6	5.2	.8	132.3	3.5	.0	107.4	-.4	-.2
Utility natural gas service ³	171.7	44.5	-5.6	219.9	60.3	-10.6	171.1	48.5	-28.0
Household furnishings and operations	129.1	.7	.0	127.7	.4	-.1	110.5	4.3	-1.5
Apparel	131.9	-1.1	2.7	133.9	-3.9	.8	109.3	-5.6	.0
Transportation	156.1	2.1	.8	140.2	2.3	.6	152.2	3.0	2.0
Private transportation	152.1	2.3	.9	139.8	2.0	.4	148.9	3.3	2.4
Motor fuel	133.6	3.8	4.8	119.0	-1.2	.7	146.1	15.2	14.3
Gasoline (all types)	132.8	3.8	4.7	118.3	-1.3	.8	145.0	15.3	14.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	131.8	4.4	5.1	116.3	-.6	1.2	143.7	15.9	15.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	137.1	3.2	4.4	142.7	-1.6	.4	153.7	14.7	13.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	131.4	3.1	4.2	122.5	-2.4	-.1	143.5	14.2	13.3
Medical care	270.8	4.6	.7	277.2	6.1	.7	270.8	4.5	.3
Recreation ⁷	105.0	2.0	.7	107.9	4.3	2.3	108.2	6.3	6.5
Education and communication ⁷	104.1	2.3	.1	105.9	3.1	-2	112.0	2.6	.1
Other goods and services	281.3	3.5	1.5	257.5	4.3	-9	274.6	1.3	1.3
Commodity and service group									
All items	176.9	3.3	.6	176.6	3.9	.7	178.4	3.8	-.1
Commodities	151.9	1.7	.9	146.9	1.7	1.0	148.9	1.8	.7
Commodities less food and beverages	139.7	.9	1.2	129.2	.1	.1	132.8	.9	1.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	151.0	1.7	2.2	139.6	.1	.6	145.3	1.4	3.5
Durables	125.4	-2	-.4	117.0	.2	-.7	116.9	.3	-.8
Services	201.9	4.3	.4	206.4	5.3	.6	206.8	5.1	-.5
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	171.8	3.2	.6	170.6	3.8	.8	173.9	3.8	-.1
All items less shelter	170.1	3.2	.6	170.3	4.2	.5	166.7	3.8	-.5
Commodities less food	141.2	.9	1.1	129.1	.1	.0	135.3	.9	1.5
Nondurables	162.0	2.4	1.3	159.6	2.4	1.6	160.6	2.5	1.3
Nondurables less food	152.8	1.8	2.1	138.5	.1	.6	148.4	1.4	3.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	210.6	5.2	.0	222.4	7.4	.0	207.9	6.7	-2.2
Services less medical care services	195.2	4.3	.5	198.1	5.3	.7	201.3	5.0	-.6
Energy	133.1	10.3	.8	129.9	12.2	-2.8	137.1	19.7	-6.5
All items less energy	182.9	2.7	.6	183.0	3.3	1.0	184.2	2.6	.5
All items less food and energy	185.6	2.6	.7	183.0	3.0	.8	186.8	2.5	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI			Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX			Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000		Feb. 2001	Apr. 2001		Apr. 2000	Feb. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Feb. 2001
Expenditure category									
All items	174.5	3.7	0.8	159.5	4.4	0.6	176.6	3.5	0.7
All items (1967=100) ²	518.6	-	-	511.5	-	-	521.7	-	-
Food and beverages	167.0	2.7	.7	162.1	4.4	.3	180.0	4.8	.1
Food	166.4	2.7	.8	161.3	4.5	.2	178.2	5.0	.2
Food at home	166.4	2.9	.9	166.8	4.4	-.1	187.9	5.7	.3
Food away from home	167.6	2.5	.6	152.2	4.7	.6	164.2	3.8	-.1
Alcoholic beverages	170.2	2.5	-.4	166.0	1.7	1.2	196.8	1.4	-1.0
Housing	164.9	2.4	-.2	144.2	7.2	.1	176.7	4.5	.7
Shelter	191.5	3.1	.2	162.1	4.6	-.2	190.0	3.8	.8
Rent of primary residence ³	176.5	2.0	.6	153.7	3.0	.7	183.3	4.7	.8
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	198.0	3.8	.4	149.9	4.8	.4	197.9	3.5	.7
Fuels and utilities	130.0	-1.2	-1.5	129.1	30.1	.3	172.6	14.9	1.2
Fuels	106.2	-2.3	-1.8	122.2	35.9	.2	171.4	19.7	1.2
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	106.8	-2.9	.0	121.7	36.1	.3	171.9	20.0	1.4
Electricity ³	125.4	-5.0	.0	114.4	27.5	.4	166.7	8.0	.2
Utility natural gas service ³	93.5	-.5	-.1	158.8	79.4	.0	198.8	43.1	3.0
Household furnishings and operations	121.5	1.5	-1.2	116.3	1.3	.8	126.9	1.4	.0
Apparel	129.4	-.4	-.4	148.7	-.1	.5	116.7	.4	-2.3
Transportation	170.6	7.8	2.0	145.8	2.0	1.4	157.6	1.4	1.4
Private transportation	168.8	8.1	2.2	145.4	2.8	1.7	151.8	1.7	2.2
Motor fuel	142.6	15.5	9.4	134.7	3.7	8.5	135.1	2.6	9.6
Gasoline (all types)	142.1	15.5	9.6	134.6	3.8	8.7	132.1	2.6	9.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	143.2	15.6	9.3	135.4	4.2	9.3	131.1	3.0	10.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	160.0	15.9	10.9	136.6	2.9	8.1	128.1	2.4	9.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	143.0	14.5	8.6	129.5	3.5	7.6	130.3	1.8	8.8
Medical care	272.1	8.4	2.1	248.8	3.1	.1	261.9	4.8	.7
Recreation ⁷	108.6	1.3	2.7	108.6	2.7	.7	106.8	1.9	1.3
Education and communication ⁷	108.5	1.6	-.3	101.1	1.0	1.4	100.8	1.4	.8
Other goods and services	287.5	4.5	1.3	235.7	4.9	2.3	296.3	3.7	1.8
Commodity and service group									
All items	174.5	3.7	.8	159.5	4.4	.6	176.6	3.5	.7
Commodities	150.6	2.9	1.1	146.2	2.7	1.0	152.5	2.6	.9
Commodities less food and beverages	141.2	3.1	1.4	136.8	1.6	1.6	135.2	1.2	1.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	154.5	4.5	2.3	148.2	2.5	2.8	145.2	1.5	2.0
Durables	122.6	1.2	.2	122.6	.3	-.2	122.0	.8	.7
Services	199.6	4.2	.4	173.5	5.8	.2	197.7	4.1	.6
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	170.2	3.4	.7	154.0	4.5	.6	172.1	3.4	.6
All items less shelter	170.1	3.9	1.0	158.0	4.3	.8	171.8	3.3	.6
Commodities less food	142.6	3.0	1.4	138.1	1.6	1.6	138.5	1.2	1.4
Nondurables	161.1	3.6	1.5	155.5	3.5	1.5	163.6	3.2	.9
Nondurables less food	155.8	4.4	2.2	149.4	2.5	2.8	149.9	1.5	1.8
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	213.7	5.3	.7	184.0	6.9	.5	215.5	4.4	.3
Services less medical care services	193.3	3.9	.3	164.7	6.1	.2	192.2	3.9	.5
Energy	123.8	6.4	3.9	128.4	19.0	3.8	146.3	9.8	5.6
All items less energy	181.6	3.4	.4	165.3	3.2	.2	180.3	3.1	.3
All items less food and energy	185.2	3.5	.4	166.2	3.0	.3	181.2	2.7	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL			New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA			Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000		Feb. 2001	Apr. 2001		Apr. 2000	Feb. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Feb. 2001
Expenditure category									
All items	172.8	3.5	0.5	186.6	2.9	0.7	181.2	3.1	1.2
All items (1967=100) ²	278.5	-	-	539.5	-	-	523.4	-	-
Food and beverages	180.9	4.5	.9	176.5	3.0	.5	166.2	3.4	.8
Food	181.3	4.4	.8	175.4	2.9	.4	165.4	3.4	.9
Food at home	179.0	4.6	1.1	174.5	3.2	-.1	176.2	4.4	.8
Food away from home	186.5	4.3	.5	181.3	2.5	1.3	147.3	1.4	1.2
Alcoholic beverages	177.4	5.6	1.7	188.5	3.0	.7	173.3	2.7	-1.0
Housing	164.1	3.7	.8	191.6	4.0	.9	183.0	4.6	.5
Shelter	172.5	2.6	.2	225.6	3.7	1.2	214.0	3.2	.2
Rent of primary residence ³	159.0	2.8	.4	212.5	4.7	.6	194.1	1.8	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	173.4	3.3	.5	231.4	3.5	1.5	219.5	2.8	.5
Fuels and utilities	134.9	18.5	6.1	129.6	8.4	-1.9	148.5	15.0	1.9
Fuels	127.2	24.2	7.9	128.0	9.2	-2.1	136.7	17.7	2.2
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	125.8	24.2	8.0	132.8	10.3	-1.4	152.4	19.8	3.6
Electricity ³	122.6	24.0	8.5	118.8	.4	-3.7	143.3	3.5	-2.5
Utility natural gas service ³	227.3	33.3	-3.9	158.9	27.6	2.1	172.9	53.7	13.5
Household furnishings and operations	163.1	-9	-2	134.7	1.6	1.7	130.3	1.6	1.2
Apparel	151.3	.6	-9	122.2	-2.2	1.9	104.3	-3.9	10.6
Transportation	160.3	.9	-7	160.8	.8	.1	161.9	.9	.9
Private transportation	159.8	.7	-5	152.9	.2	-.1	159.7	1.4	.9
Motor fuel	140.9	-9	.9	119.6	-2.0	.0	130.7	-1.2	2.7
Gasoline (all types)	140.1	-9	1.1	119.2	-2.0	.0	128.8	-1.2	2.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	139.4	-1.1	.9	119.8	-2.4	.1	129.2	-1.4	3.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	131.5	-9	1.2	120.3	-1.8	-.3	125.2	-1.3	2.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	139.5	-6	1.3	119.5	-1.1	.3	120.6	-1.1	2.4
Medical care	249.2	5.3	.1	286.1	4.9	.9	293.6	6.2	.6
Recreation ⁷	102.7	4.3	2.5	107.1	1.3	.6	107.9	1.1	1.7
Education and communication ⁷	104.9	2.7	-3	104.7	3.4	.0	103.4	1.6	.3
Other goods and services	228.8	9.3	2.1	283.7	2.7	1.2	297.2	4.7	1.6
Commodity and service group									
All items	172.8	3.5	.5	186.6	2.9	.7	181.2	3.1	1.2
Commodities	163.6	2.1	.4	154.7	1.1	.5	146.8	1.5	2.2
Commodities less food and beverages	151.6	.3	.0	138.1	-.4	.7	134.5	.1	3.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	151.0	1.4	.8	145.4	-.1	.6	141.1	.6	4.6
Durables	153.5	-1.1	-1.0	124.1	-1.1	.8	124.0	-.5	.0
Services	181.1	4.6	.6	214.4	3.9	.8	217.1	4.2	.6
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	168.5	3.4	.5	182.0	2.8	.7	176.0	2.9	1.3
All items less shelter	172.9	3.8	.6	171.8	2.4	.4	171.7	3.0	1.7
Commodities less food	153.0	.5	.1	140.3	-.2	.6	136.2	.2	2.9
Nondurables	167.3	3.1	.8	162.4	1.5	.5	154.4	2.0	2.7
Nondurables less food	153.3	1.7	.9	148.1	.1	.5	143.6	.6	4.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	198.2	6.7	1.1	210.2	4.1	.2	226.0	5.2	1.0
Services less medical care services	174.2	4.5	.6	208.6	3.8	.7	210.7	3.9	.6
Energy	132.0	9.5	4.1	124.7	5.0	-1.4	134.1	9.3	2.3
All items less energy	177.3	3.1	.2	193.6	2.8	.8	187.7	2.5	1.1
All items less food and energy	176.3	2.7	.1	198.2	2.7	1.0	193.7	2.3	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹					
	San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA			Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000		Feb. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Feb. 2001
Expenditure category						
All items	189.1	5.8	0.6	184.2	3.6	0.1
All items (1967=100) ²	581.3	-	-	561.7	-	-
Food and beverages	180.3	4.0	.5	179.9	4.0	-.1
Food	180.8	3.9	.4	180.3	3.9	-.3
Food at home	186.8	4.9	.4	181.1	4.7	-.7
Food away from home	173.9	2.3	.3	180.5	2.6	.3
Alcoholic beverages	177.2	5.2	1.8	176.5	4.8	2.3
Housing	213.6	9.9	.8	193.6	6.1	1.1
Shelter	241.1	10.1	1.9	210.7	4.9	1.3
Rent of primary residence ³	248.2	10.7	2.0	201.2	5.3	.8
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3,4}	257.0	10.0	1.7	216.9	4.3	.9
Fuels and utilities	178.6	20.7	-9.7	154.3	21.6	-.3
Fuels	183.9	27.4	-12.9	157.7	30.4	-.4
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	183.2	27.7	-13.3	190.3	31.0	-.4
Electricity ³	171.7	8.7	.0	189.1	20.9	-.5
Utility natural gas service ³	222.8	67.8	-26.6	160.1	59.6	-.1
Household furnishings and operations	132.0	1.1	1.1	173.2	3.5	1.1
Apparel	116.5	-.5	-.4	121.5	-7.3	-5.3
Transportation	146.2	1.8	1.2	161.3	1.8	-.6
Private transportation	139.2	2.1	2.1	166.6	2.2	-.2
Motor fuel	148.0	2.0	10.4	162.9	1.9	-.1
Gasoline (all types)	146.3	2.0	10.4	166.1	2.0	-.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	144.9	2.3	11.0	180.8	8.5	-.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5,6}	138.4	1.2	9.8	130.0	-7.5	.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	142.9	1.9	9.1	152.3	-7.0	-.3
Medical care	254.1	6.9	.3	255.4	5.2	.8
Recreation ⁷	93.5	-1.2	-1.2	100.4	-.3	-.5
Education and communication ⁷	106.2	.6	.4	106.0	2.6	.2
Other goods and services	297.7	2.9	.2	274.6	3.6	.4
Commodity and service group						
All items	189.1	5.8	.6	184.2	3.6	.1
Commodities	152.5	1.7	1.0	159.1	1.5	-.4
Commodities less food and beverages	133.9	.1	1.4	147.9	.1	-.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	145.3	.3	2.7	149.4	-.1	-.8
Durables	118.5	-.3	-.6	147.0	.4	-.5
Services	219.4	8.3	.4	208.3	5.0	.5
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	186.0	5.8	.6	180.8	3.6	.1
All items less shelter	168.7	3.2	-.2	174.9	3.0	-.4
Commodities less food	136.3	.3	1.3	148.9	.3	-.5
Nondurables	164.0	2.3	1.5	164.3	2.0	-.4
Nondurables less food	148.0	.7	2.6	150.9	.2	-.6
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	202.0	5.4	-1.8	210.8	5.2	-.3
Services less medical care services	216.9	8.3	.5	204.4	5.0	.5
Energy	161.4	11.7	-1.1	161.0	13.5	-.2
All items less energy	193.1	5.5	.7	188.1	3.0	.2
All items less food and energy	195.9	5.8	.8	189.9	2.9	.3

¹ Areas on pricing schedule 1 (see Table 10) will appear next month.

² Index on a November 1977=100 base in Miami.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 17. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, all items index

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Pricing schedule 1	All items									
		Indexes				Percent change to Apr.2001 from—			Percent change to Mar.2001 from—		
		Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Mar. 2000	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001
U.S. city average	M	171.7	172.4	172.6	173.5	3.3	0.6	0.5	2.8	0.5	0.1
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	179.0	179.5	180.3	180.9	3.1	.8	.3	2.9	.7	.4
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	178.8	179.4	180.2	180.7	3.2	.7	.3	3.0	.8	.4
Size B/C 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	109.2	109.4	109.8	110.2	2.9	.7	.4	2.6	.5	.4
Midwest urban	M	168.2	168.4	167.8	169.0	3.5	.4	.7	2.6	-.2	-.4
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	168.8	169.1	168.5	169.6	3.6	.3	.7	2.7	-.2	-.4
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	109.7	109.9	109.6	110.6	3.5	.6	.9	2.4	-.1	-.3
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	165.8	165.0	164.3	165.1	3.3	.1	.5	2.6	-.9	-.4
South urban	M	167.5	168.3	168.7	169.6	2.8	.8	.5	2.4	.7	.2
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	166.9	167.9	168.4	169.3	3.4	.8	.5	3.0	.9	.3
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	108.4	109.0	109.1	109.7	2.5	.6	.5	2.2	.6	.1
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	169.4	170.0	170.4	171.8	2.4	1.1	.8	1.6	.6	.2
West urban	M	173.7	174.6	175.3	175.8	3.8	.7	.3	3.7	.9	.4
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	173.8	174.8	175.4	176.0	4.1	.7	.3	3.9	.9	.3
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	109.5	109.8	110.4	110.4	3.1	.5	.0	3.3	.8	.5
Size classes											
A ⁴	M	157.7	158.3	158.6	159.3	3.6	.6	.4	3.2	.6	.2
B/C ³	M	109.0	109.4	109.5	110.1	2.9	.6	.5	2.4	.5	.1
D	M	169.2	169.4	169.5	170.5	2.6	.6	.6	2.1	.2	.1
Selected local areas⁵											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	172.6	172.9	171.4	172.6	3.8	-.2	.7	2.9	-.7	-.9
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ..	M	167.3	168.3	169.1	169.6	3.4	.8	.3	3.2	1.1	.5
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	180.6	180.8	181.8	181.9	2.9	.6	.1	2.9	.7	.6
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	187.4	-	189.3	-	-	-	-	4.5	1.0	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1	163.3	-	163.9	-	-	-	-	2.9	.4	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	166.8	-	168.5	-	-	-	-	3.4	1.0	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ⁶	1	108.6	-	109.4	-	-	-	-	2.3	.7	-
Atlanta, GA	2	-	172.7	-	173.8	3.9	.6	-	-	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	-	167.7	-	169.1	3.7	.8	-	-	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	-	156.7	-	157.8	4.2	.7	-	-	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	-	169.3	-	170.4	3.5	.6	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	-	178.2	-	180.7	2.8	1.4	-	-	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	-	183.5	-	184.9	5.7	.8	-	-	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	-	179.2	-	179.4	3.5	.1	-	-	-	-

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:
M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.
2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁵ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN; Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS; Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Pittsburgh, PA;

Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

⁶ Indexes on a November 1996=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

Table 18. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest			South			West		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001
Expenditure category												
All items	180.9	3.1	0.3	169.0	3.5	0.7	169.6	2.8	0.5	175.8	3.8	0.3
All items (December 1977=100)	282.5	-	-	273.4	-	-	274.7	-	-	282.8	-	-
Food and beverages	174.0	3.2	.2	168.9	2.9	-.1	169.2	3.0	.2	176.1	3.9	.2
Food	173.6	3.3	.2	168.2	2.9	-.1	169.4	3.1	.3	175.2	3.9	.2
Food at home	173.5	3.5	.1	166.9	3.0	-.2	167.5	3.5	.4	179.6	4.5	.3
Food away from home	176.3	2.8	.5	171.0	2.8	.1	174.3	2.7	.2	168.7	2.8	.2
Alcoholic beverages	178.9	2.1	.3	178.0	2.9	.3	167.3	2.6	.2	186.2	3.2	-.1
Housing	183.9	4.4	.1	163.2	4.4	-.2	160.7	3.7	.1	179.5	5.7	.1
Shelter	215.6	3.7	.2	184.1	3.0	.1	176.5	2.9	.1	196.5	5.0	.3
Rent of primary residence ²	203.6	4.3	.4	184.1	3.7	.2	172.2	3.2	.3	196.7	5.7	.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{2,3}	200.6	3.3	.4	183.7	2.9	.1	167.2	2.9	.3	190.3	4.7	.5
Fuels and utilities	143.7	12.4	.0	147.6	15.4	-1.8	150.1	11.2	.1	163.3	16.6	-1.6
Fuels	134.0	13.9	.0	130.4	17.8	-2.1	129.6	13.5	.1	154.3	21.1	-2.1
Gas (piped) and electricity ²	147.2	15.4	.5	136.0	18.3	-1.9	131.6	13.6	.2	157.2	21.1	-2.1
Electricity ²	134.3	2.9	-1.8	119.4	-1.2	.4	122.9	7.8	.8	154.1	9.7	-.1
Utility natural gas service ²	172.3	38.5	3.7	160.4	45.7	-4.1	185.1	46.2	-2.2	183.8	51.8	-5.7
Household furnishings and operations	127.1	.5	.2	122.4	.7	.1	126.1	-.1	-.2	129.7	.2	.4
Apparel	126.7	-1.2	-.2	124.6	-1.5	-.2	144.9	-1.1	.6	123.2	.1	-.9
Transportation	155.6	1.0	1.1	157.1	4.4	2.9	153.9	1.9	1.6	156.0	1.6	.6
Private transportation	152.0	1.1	1.1	154.4	4.5	3.0	152.7	1.9	1.7	152.8	1.7	.9
New and used motor vehicles ⁴	101.4	-.9	.1	102.8	1.7	.0	102.5	1.1	-.1	102.4	1.0	-.2
New vehicles	143.0	-.6	.1	142.4	-.7	.1	145.8	-.2	.0	143.7	-1.3	-.3
Used cars and trucks	164.1	4.0	-.1	161.9	3.7	-.3	160.5	2.6	-.2	158.4	4.5	.0
Motor fuel	125.3	.0	4.6	140.2	12.0	13.7	130.6	2.1	7.0	137.5	1.2	4.6
Gasoline (all types)	124.8	.1	4.7	139.6	12.0	13.8	130.0	2.1	7.1	136.4	1.2	4.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	124.4	-.3	5.0	138.3	12.3	14.0	127.7	2.2	7.6	134.7	1.8	4.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5,6}	127.9	.2	4.0	153.0	11.7	13.4	136.9	1.9	6.7	132.4	1.4	5.1
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	123.2	.8	4.6	141.3	11.3	12.9	131.4	2.1	6.2	135.0	.4	4.2
Medical care	283.7	5.0	.5	266.2	4.5	.2	264.5	3.8	.2	268.7	5.7	.4
Medical care commodities	256.3	4.7	.1	236.3	3.1	.0	235.8	3.5	.6	241.5	3.8	.5
Medical care services	289.3	5.0	.6	273.4	4.9	.2	271.3	3.9	.1	275.1	6.1	.4
Professional services ²	261.3	4.0	.7	252.7	4.6	.3	245.3	2.6	.0	232.1	4.9	.3
Recreation ⁴	106.1	1.3	.3	104.7	2.3	1.5	103.1	1.7	.6	101.4	1.5	.4
Education and communication ⁴	104.2	3.3	-.5	105.3	1.3	.2	103.6	2.0	-.2	103.9	2.1	-.2
Other goods and services	304.1	3.8	1.1	280.4	2.8	1.8	282.7	4.6	2.0	284.9	3.1	1.5
Commodity and service group												
All items	180.9	3.1	.3	169.0	3.5	.7	169.6	2.8	.5	175.8	3.8	.3
Commodities	154.7	1.6	.5	150.5	2.4	1.4	153.1	1.7	1.0	152.9	1.9	.5
Commodities less food and beverages	141.2	.6	.7	140.2	2.1	2.3	143.9	.9	1.4	139.1	.8	.8
Nondurables less food and beverages	149.2	.9	1.2	155.2	3.8	4.2	157.0	1.7	2.7	149.3	1.0	1.6
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	168.6	2.0	1.8	175.3	5.9	6.0	168.3	2.8	3.6	169.0	1.4	2.7
Durables	125.7	-.2	.0	122.5	.0	-.1	127.7	-.2	-.2	128.2	.5	-.1
Services	211.7	4.3	.2	191.8	4.5	.1	189.8	3.9	.1	200.3	5.1	.0
Rent of shelter ³	201.5	3.7	.1	182.9	2.9	.1	168.0	2.8	.1	189.5	5.0	.3
Transportation services	193.6	1.7	.4	198.7	3.9	.1	201.2	3.0	.1	196.9	2.1	-.6
Other services	252.0	3.7	.0	221.1	3.5	.9	229.6	3.5	.2	223.1	3.1	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest			South			West		
	Index Apr. 2001	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 2001	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 2001	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 2001	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	176.8	3.0	0.3	164.8	3.5	0.7	164.4	2.8	0.6	171.7	3.7	0.3
All items less food	182.5	3.1	.4	169.0	3.6	.8	169.5	2.7	.6	175.9	3.8	.3
All items less shelter	170.6	2.9	.4	165.5	3.6	.9	168.0	2.8	.7	168.9	3.2	.2
Commodities less food	142.9	.6	.8	141.6	2.1	2.2	144.7	1.0	1.4	141.3	.9	.8
Nondurables	162.5	2.1	.6	162.6	3.4	2.1	163.3	2.4	1.5	163.5	2.6	.9
Nondurables less food	151.2	1.1	1.1	156.8	3.8	4.0	157.3	1.7	2.5	152.3	1.2	1.5
Nondurables less food and apparel	169.0	2.0	1.7	175.4	5.8	5.5	167.2	2.8	3.3	169.9	1.6	2.4
Services less rent of shelter ³	190.3	4.9	.2	183.6	6.0	.1	186.2	4.9	.2	189.9	5.4	-.4
Services less medical care services	206.2	4.2	.1	185.3	4.5	.1	181.6	3.9	.2	194.7	5.1	.0
Energy	129.5	7.8	1.8	134.7	14.6	5.6	128.0	7.4	3.6	143.7	9.3	1.5
All items less energy	188.2	2.7	.2	174.3	2.4	.2	175.6	2.4	.3	179.9	3.3	.2
All items less food and energy	192.5	2.6	.2	175.8	2.3	.3	177.2	2.2	.3	181.2	3.2	.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	150.0	.5	.3	144.3	.3	.3	149.8	.7	.5	144.9	.8	.2
Energy commodities	125.9	1.3	3.2	139.9	11.9	12.8	131.7	2.3	6.7	139.0	1.5	4.7
Services less energy services	218.4	3.5	.1	199.2	3.4	.3	196.8	3.0	.1	203.7	4.4	.1

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

² This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

³ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁴ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁵ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D		
	Index Apr. 2001	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 2001	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 2001	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001
Expenditure category									
All items ⁴	159.3	3.6	0.4	110.1	2.9	0.5	170.5	2.6	0.6
All items (December 1977=100)	159.3	-	-	-	-	-	275.6	-	-
Food and beverages	156.1	3.6	.3	107.8	2.9	.0	167.5	2.5	.2
Food	155.6	3.5	.2	107.8	3.0	.1	166.9	2.5	.1
Food at home	159.4	4.0	.3	107.5	3.0	.0	165.0	3.2	.0
Food away from home	149.7	2.8	.3	108.5	2.9	.2	171.6	1.2	.4
Alcoholic beverages	160.7	3.1	.2	107.9	2.1	.1	175.4	2.9	.9
Housing	157.9	5.2	.1	108.5	3.7	.0	163.3	3.3	.2
Shelter	168.8	4.3	.2	108.6	2.5	.1	186.7	2.3	.1
Rent of primary residence ⁵	161.5	5.0	.4	108.3	3.0	.2	172.0	2.6	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	169.3	4.1	.4	107.6	2.5	.3	177.6	2.4	.2
Fuels and utilities	149.4	14.8	-1.3	114.6	12.6	-3	149.2	10.7	1.0
Fuels	148.6	17.5	-1.6	116.0	15.0	-4	125.2	13.1	1.2
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁵	146.1	18.3	-1.5	114.4	15.2	-3	134.3	13.2	1.3
Electricity ⁵	128.4	5.2	-.2	104.8	5.6	.0	126.0	2.7	2.1
Utility natural gas service ⁵	182.7	44.7	-3.2	145.3	45.7	-8	165.2	42.4	-4
Household furnishings and operations	120.2	.8	.3	100.6	-.1	-.2	121.1	-1.5	-4
Apparel	118.9	-1.5	-.5	100.3	-.4	.4	138.6	-.2	.9
Transportation	154.8	2.4	1.6	109.8	2.3	1.9	153.7	2.5	1.4
Private transportation	154.3	2.5	1.6	109.5	2.4	1.9	151.2	2.6	1.4
New and used motor vehicles ³	102.2	1.1	-.2	102.5	1.3	.0	102.6	.6	-.5
New vehicles	125.3	-.9	-.2	99.7	-.3	.1	147.1	-.5	-.5
Used cars and trucks	153.7	3.9	-.1	107.2	3.8	-.1	149.5	1.2	-.5
Motor fuel	196.9	4.2	8.1	131.0	4.1	7.7	131.4	5.7	8.3
Gasoline (all types)	196.0	4.3	8.2	131.1	4.1	7.8	130.5	5.7	8.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	199.4	5.1	8.9	132.9	4.6	8.4	125.5	5.6	8.3
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	135.3	3.6	7.5	129.3	3.4	7.3	143.9	5.4	8.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	178.3	3.1	6.9	127.2	3.3	6.6	135.2	6.7	9.0
Medical care	213.7	4.8	.4	114.2	4.5	.3	258.4	4.1	.1
Medical care commodities	195.3	3.8	.1	112.2	3.6	.6	238.9	3.0	-.2
Medical care services	218.0	5.1	.5	114.6	4.6	.1	263.3	4.4	.2
Professional services ⁵	196.3	3.8	.6	113.6	3.7	.1	248.6	4.9	.2
Recreation ³	104.5	2.0	1.0	102.7	1.5	.4	104.0	1.3	.1
Education and communication ³	105.0	2.3	-.1	102.9	1.5	-.4	105.3	3.3	1.3
Other goods and services	227.9	3.3	1.4	130.2	4.3	2.0	295.5	3.0	2.3
Commodity and service group									
All items ⁴	159.3	3.6	.4	110.1	2.9	.5	170.5	2.6	.6
Commodities	147.0	2.0	.9	107.9	2.0	1.0	151.9	1.3	.9
Commodities less food and beverages	140.8	.9	1.3	107.9	1.4	1.5	143.0	.7	1.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	158.7	1.5	2.4	115.7	2.5	2.7	155.8	1.9	3.0
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	184.6	2.8	3.7	123.0	3.7	3.6	167.7	2.8	3.9
Durables	119.9	.3	-.1	98.5	-.1	-.2	127.3	-.8	-.5
Services	170.8	4.8	.1	109.7	3.8	.1	194.9	4.1	.3
Rent of shelter ⁶	169.3	4.4	.2	108.6	2.5	.0	174.5	2.3	.0
Transportation services	163.9	2.7	-.1	107.7	2.6	.2	194.9	3.6	-.3
Other services	190.8	3.6	.4	109.9	3.1	.1	231.6	4.6	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D		
	Index Apr. 2001	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 2001	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 2001	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	156.9	3.5	0.4	108.5	2.7	0.6	165.4	2.6	0.7
All items less food	160.1	3.6	.5	109.0	2.9	.6	171.1	2.7	.7
All items less shelter	155.7	3.2	.6	108.9	3.0	.6	166.8	2.8	.8
Commodities less food	141.9	1.1	1.3	107.9	1.4	1.5	144.0	.8	1.3
Nondurables	157.3	2.5	1.2	111.7	2.7	1.4	162.3	2.2	1.6
Nondurables less food	159.1	1.6	2.2	115.3	2.5	2.6	157.0	2.0	3.0
Nondurables less food and apparel	181.8	2.8	3.4	121.8	3.6	3.3	168.3	2.9	3.8
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	172.1	5.5	-.1	110.7	5.0	.1	186.2	5.6	.5
Services less medical care services	167.4	4.9	.1	109.3	3.8	.1	187.3	4.1	.3
Energy	170.0	10.5	3.1	123.2	9.1	3.6	126.7	9.4	4.5
All items less energy	158.5	3.1	.3	107.4	2.2	.2	176.7	2.0	.2
All items less food and energy	159.1	2.9	.2	107.3	2.1	.2	179.4	1.9	.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	134.9	.4	.3	104.2	.9	.5	149.4	-.1	.3
Energy commodities	196.2	4.5	7.4	131.7	4.5	7.0	130.3	5.8	8.0
Services less energy services	172.8	4.0	.3	109.3	2.8	.1	202.3	3.2	.2

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about population size classes.

² Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.

⁵ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator

in January, 1999.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001
Expenditure category						
All items ³	180.7	3.2	0.3	110.2	2.9	0.4
All items (December 1977=100)	276.2	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	173.3	3.3	.2	108.5	2.9	.1
Food	172.7	3.3	.2	108.7	3.1	.2
Food at home	172.9	3.7	.1	108.4	3.1	.1
Food away from home	174.6	2.7	.5	109.5	3.1	.4
Alcoholic beverages	180.9	2.6	.5	105.7	1.1	-.1
Housing	182.5	4.8	.2	109.3	3.7	.1
Shelter	211.7	4.0	.2	108.7	2.6	.1
Rent of primary residence ⁴	207.8	4.5	.4	108.0	3.3	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	198.6	3.8	.5	107.1	2.5	.3
Fuels and utilities	140.6	13.3	-.1	116.7	10.7	.3
Fuels	135.7	14.9	-.1	118.1	12.2	.3
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁴	146.8	16.6	.1	112.7	12.7	1.3
Electricity ⁴	130.9	3.1	-2.5	100.9	2.6	-.3
Utility natural gas service ⁴	174.1	39.2	3.6	143.0	37.0	4.2
Household furnishings and operations	128.4	.5	.2	102.1	.6	.0
Apparel	118.9	-2.9	.0	105.7	3.0	-.7
Transportation	158.7	1.0	.9	106.4	1.0	1.3
Private transportation	154.9	.8	.8	106.5	1.6	1.6
Motor fuel	124.0	-.8	3.5	124.1	1.6	6.7
Gasoline (all types)	123.3	-.8	3.5	124.1	1.6	6.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	123.0	-1.2	3.9	125.2	1.1	6.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	124.4	-.7	2.7	123.9	1.8	6.2
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	121.7	-.2	3.2	121.5	2.4	7.0
Medical care	289.5	5.0	.7	114.1	4.7	.0
Recreation ²	106.3	1.2	.4	105.8	1.6	.1
Education and communication ²	105.2	3.5	-.5	101.4	2.7	-.4
Other goods and services	298.9	3.7	.8	131.7	3.9	1.5
Commodity and service group						
All items ³	180.7	3.2	.3	110.2	2.9	.4
Commodities	153.9	1.4	.5	108.7	2.2	.6
Commodities less food and beverages	139.6	-.1	.6	108.8	1.7	.9
Nondurables less food and beverages	145.4	.0	1.0	117.6	3.1	1.5
Durables	126.3	-.2	.0	97.9	-.3	.0
Services	210.0	4.5	.2	109.3	3.6	.2
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	176.5	3.2	.3	108.7	2.8	.4
All items less shelter	170.7	2.8	.4	109.1	3.0	.5
Commodities less food	141.4	.1	.6	108.7	1.7	.8
Nondurables	160.5	1.7	.6	112.9	3.0	.8
Nondurables less food	147.7	.1	1.0	116.9	2.9	1.4
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	188.9	5.1	.2	109.8	4.6	.2
Services less medical care services	204.2	4.5	.1	109.0	3.6	.2
Energy	130.1	8.1	1.2	120.6	7.3	2.9
All items less energy	187.6	2.8	.2	107.9	2.5	.1
All items less food and energy	191.9	2.7	.3	107.7	2.3	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Midwest								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001
Expenditure category									
All items ³	169.6	3.6	0.7	110.6	3.5	0.9	165.1	3.3	0.5
All items (December 1977=100)	277.2	-	-	-	-	-	267.5	-	-
Food and beverages	172.0	2.9	-3	108.0	2.6	.3	162.2	3.4	.1
Food	171.5	3.0	-3	107.9	2.5	.2	161.1	3.4	.1
Food at home	171.7	3.2	-5	107.5	2.3	.4	155.6	3.4	.1
Food away from home	171.6	2.6	.1	108.6	2.9	.0	172.3	3.5	.2
Alcoholic beverages	178.2	2.1	.1	109.5	4.3	.7	178.9	2.8	.3
Housing	163.2	4.6	-4	108.4	4.1	-1	157.6	4.6	.1
Shelter	184.8	3.4	.2	108.2	2.1	.0	175.7	2.7	-.2
Rent of primary residence ⁴	190.7	4.2	.3	108.3	3.0	.2	163.5	3.0	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	184.3	3.3	.1	107.2	2.2	.2	173.1	2.2	.2
Fuels and utilities	143.2	14.2	-3.4	119.0	17.2	-3	153.8	14.7	.5
Fuels	128.2	16.4	-3.9	120.9	19.7	-2	122.7	18.4	.7
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁴	131.2	16.7	-3.9	120.1	20.1	.0	131.7	19.1	.8
Electricity ⁴	113.7	-2.7	.4	102.0	.1	.0	105.1	.9	2.7
Utility natural gas service ⁴	156.5	43.4	-7.5	146.9	51.1	.0	169.2	39.5	-.8
Household furnishings and operations	118.2	1.6	.1	98.4	-4	.0	119.3	-2	.8
Apparel	120.1	-2.0	-6	97.5	-1.3	.6	145.9	.0	-1.2
Transportation	156.9	4.3	3.0	113.1	4.7	3.0	149.2	2.7	1.6
Private transportation	154.7	4.7	3.1	113.0	4.8	3.1	145.0	2.8	1.7
Motor fuel	143.8	13.3	16.0	140.3	11.5	12.1	126.6	7.1	9.5
Gasoline (all types)	143.0	13.3	16.0	140.4	11.6	12.1	125.4	7.2	9.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	142.6	13.6	16.1	142.0	12.3	13.0	121.5	7.0	9.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	153.8	13.6	16.3	137.8	10.2	10.9	144.2	6.5	8.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	142.1	12.5	15.6	136.7	10.4	10.2	132.6	8.7	11.6
Medical care	267.5	4.9	.5	113.7	3.8	-2	254.8	5.1	.0
Recreation ²	105.8	2.4	2.2	103.0	2.6	.8	105.1	1.0	.0
Education and communication ²	106.8	1.8	.7	103.4	.2	-6	103.7	2.4	1.1
Other goods and services	278.9	2.0	1.6	131.6	4.0	2.2	272.1	2.2	1.2
Commodity and service group									
All items ³	169.6	3.6	.7	110.6	3.5	.9	165.1	3.3	.5
Commodities	150.2	2.3	1.3	108.2	2.6	1.7	151.2	1.7	.8
Commodities less food and beverages	137.7	2.0	2.4	108.3	2.6	2.4	145.2	.9	1.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	154.1	3.6	4.5	118.2	4.6	4.3	157.9	2.1	2.4
Durables	119.6	.1	-2	97.3	.0	.0	126.7	-5	-3
Services	192.4	4.6	.1	110.9	4.2	.0	183.4	4.9	.2
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	165.4	3.5	.7	109.3	3.4	.9	160.4	3.1	.5
All items less shelter	165.8	3.6	.9	109.9	3.8	1.1	163.0	3.4	.6
Commodities less food	139.3	2.0	2.3	108.4	2.7	2.5	146.3	1.0	1.2
Nondurables	163.6	3.2	2.0	113.3	3.7	2.4	161.0	2.7	1.3
Nondurables less food	155.9	3.5	4.2	117.7	4.5	4.2	159.6	2.1	2.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	185.5	5.9	.0	113.3	6.1	.1	174.3	6.5	.3
Services less medical care services	186.1	4.6	.1	110.6	4.3	.1	175.5	4.8	.2
Energy	134.9	14.8	5.1	131.1	15.0	6.3	124.3	12.7	4.8
All items less energy	175.0	2.6	.3	107.2	2.0	.2	170.6	2.2	.0
All items less food and energy	175.8	2.5	.3	107.1	2.0	.3	173.1	2.0	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	South								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001
Expenditure category									
All items ³	169.3	3.4	0.5	109.7	2.5	0.5	171.8	2.4	0.8
All items (December 1977=100)	274.3	-	-	-	-	-	278.1	-	-
Food and beverages	170.7	3.9	.8	107.4	2.8	.0	165.7	1.8	.2
Food	170.9	3.8	.8	107.4	2.9	.0	165.9	1.7	.1
Food at home	168.7	4.2	1.3	106.9	3.0	-.1	165.7	3.2	-.1
Food away from home	176.1	3.3	.3	108.2	2.7	.0	169.5	-.6	.5
Alcoholic beverages	167.9	3.9	.4	107.4	1.4	-.1	160.9	3.4	1.3
Housing	160.7	5.0	.1	108.1	3.1	.0	163.3	2.3	.2
Shelter	176.6	3.8	.1	108.9	2.3	.3	191.3	2.0	.1
Rent of primary residence ⁴	175.8	4.0	.3	108.2	2.6	.2	173.9	2.9	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	168.7	3.7	.2	108.1	2.4	.3	175.9	2.5	.2
Fuels and utilities	140.0	15.3	.2	111.0	9.8	-.3	146.3	7.0	1.7
Fuels	127.0	18.5	.2	111.6	11.8	-.4	123.9	8.6	2.1
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁴	130.4	18.5	.2	110.9	12.0	-.2	128.5	8.4	2.2
Electricity ⁴	118.3	11.6	1.5	105.1	6.6	.1	125.5	3.6	2.6
Utility natural gas service ⁴	185.6	52.3	-.4	145.7	43.4	-.1	165.8	40.0	.3
Household furnishings and operations	131.8	.8	.2	101.3	.0	-.3	116.2	-.3	-.1
Apparel	155.9	-.8	.2	99.5	-.1	.8	131.9	.0	1.0
Transportation	153.5	1.7	1.3	109.7	1.7	1.7	156.3	3.4	2.2
Private transportation	152.7	1.8	1.3	109.4	1.7	1.7	155.6	3.7	2.4
Motor fuel	134.8	1.0	6.8	129.6	1.6	6.6	126.8	8.5	10.0
Gasoline (all types)	133.8	1.1	7.0	129.7	1.6	6.7	125.3	8.5	10.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	133.2	1.1	7.9	131.1	1.5	6.8	120.6	9.3	10.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	134.3	.8	6.2	128.6	1.8	6.7	145.5	5.9	8.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	132.7	1.0	5.6	126.6	1.7	6.0	134.0	8.4	9.7
Medical care	257.7	3.7	.1	113.6	4.1	.4	259.2	2.6	-.1
Recreation ²	104.8	2.1	.8	101.9	1.5	.5	104.2	1.5	.3
Education and communication ²	104.7	2.1	-.3	102.4	1.6	-.2	106.4	3.2	.1
Other goods and services	260.5	4.6	2.0	130.5	4.5	1.8	298.0	4.8	3.1
Commodity and service group									
All items ³	169.3	3.4	.5	109.7	2.5	.5	171.8	2.4	.8
Commodities	153.7	1.9	1.1	107.7	1.6	.8	151.1	1.5	1.3
Commodities less food and beverages	143.9	.6	1.3	107.9	.9	1.4	142.7	1.3	1.9
Nondurables less food and beverages	158.3	1.3	2.6	114.8	1.6	2.6	155.2	3.1	3.7
Durables	128.5	-.2	-.3	99.4	.1	-.1	125.4	-.1	-.6
Services	187.9	4.8	.1	109.2	3.4	.1	198.7	3.4	.3
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	164.9	3.4	.6	108.2	2.4	.6	165.5	2.5	.9
All items less shelter	167.5	3.2	.8	108.4	2.6	.6	167.3	2.6	1.0
Commodities less food	144.9	.8	1.3	107.9	.9	1.4	143.2	1.5	2.0
Nondurables	164.3	2.7	1.7	111.0	2.2	1.3	160.9	2.4	2.0
Nondurables less food	158.4	1.5	2.4	114.4	1.6	2.5	155.2	3.1	3.6
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	183.0	5.8	.2	109.5	4.4	.1	189.2	4.4	.5
Services less medical care services	180.9	4.8	.1	108.8	3.3	.1	189.6	3.5	.3
Energy	129.9	8.7	3.6	120.2	6.3	3.1	122.3	8.5	5.9
All items less energy	175.4	2.9	.3	107.4	2.2	.3	178.6	1.8	.2
All items less food and energy	176.5	2.7	.2	107.4	2.0	.4	182.0	1.8	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	West					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001
Expenditure category						
All items ³	176.0	4.1	0.3	110.4	3.1	0.0
All items (December 1977=100)	284.9	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	177.5	4.0	.2	108.2	3.6	.2
Food	176.6	4.1	.2	108.1	3.7	.2
Food at home	181.8	4.8	.3	108.2	3.9	-.1
Food away from home	168.5	2.6	.1	108.0	3.4	.7
Alcoholic beverages	187.4	3.7	.0	109.7	1.7	-.5
Housing	182.4	6.3	.4	108.5	4.5	-.5
Shelter	197.3	5.8	.5	108.4	3.3	-.2
Rent of primary residence ⁴	206.6	6.4	.6	108.8	4.1	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	192.7	5.5	.5	107.2	3.1	.3
Fuels and utilities	168.0	17.5	-1.6	115.8	16.4	-1.9
Fuels	162.6	22.9	-2.2	118.1	19.9	-2.3
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁴	164.9	23.1	-2.3	117.7	19.6	-2.4
Electricity ⁴	157.1	9.1	-.4	111.3	12.4	.1
Utility natural gas service ⁴	195.9	52.6	-4.9	142.5	48.3	-9.2
Household furnishings and operations	133.5	.5	1.0	101.3	-.3	-.4
Apparel	121.1	.0	-1.6	101.8	.5	-.2
Transportation	155.9	1.8	.8	107.9	1.1	.5
Private transportation	152.7	2.0	1.1	107.1	1.3	.6
Motor fuel	139.1	2.5	5.5	123.5	-.6	3.3
Gasoline (all types)	137.8	2.5	5.6	123.5	-.7	3.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	136.6	3.5	5.6	124.7	-.6	3.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	132.2	2.3	5.9	121.2	-1.1	2.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	136.8	1.2	5.1	122.0	-.7	2.8
Medical care	261.1	5.3	.3	116.3	5.9	.4
Recreation ²	101.5	2.3	.6	100.9	-.4	.0
Education and communication ²	103.3	1.9	-.3	105.0	1.8	-.9
Other goods and services	286.4	3.1	1.3	124.3	4.3	2.1
Commodity and service group						
All items ³	176.0	4.1	.3	110.4	3.1	.0
Commodities	152.9	2.4	.7	106.7	1.6	.4
Commodities less food and beverages	137.9	1.2	1.0	105.8	1.4	.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	147.5	1.2	1.7	111.9	1.1	1.3
Durables	127.8	1.2	.2	99.2	-.3	-.4
Services	200.1	5.5	.1	109.7	4.4	-.3
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	172.5	4.0	.3	107.9	3.0	.0
All items less shelter	168.8	3.3	.2	108.3	3.0	.1
Commodities less food	140.3	1.3	1.0	105.9	.5	.5
Nondurables	163.3	2.8	.9	110.0	2.3	.7
Nondurables less food	150.8	1.4	1.5	111.8	1.1	1.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	187.9	5.1	-.5	110.9	5.4	-.4
Services less medical care services	195.6	5.6	.1	109.0	4.1	-.4
Energy	146.1	9.8	2.2	120.6	8.9	.3
All items less energy	180.0	3.7	.2	107.4	2.7	.0
All items less food and energy	181.0	3.7	.2	107.2	2.4	-.1

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about cross classifications.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator

in January, 1999.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁶ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 21. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Food at home, selected areas

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Pricing schedule ¹	Food at home									
		Indexes				Percent change to Apr.2001 from—			Percent change to Mar.2001 from—		
		Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Feb. 2001	Mar. 2001	Mar. 2000	Jan. 2001	Feb. 2001
U.S. city average	M	170.3	170.8	171.1	171.3	3.6	0.3	0.1	3.5	0.5	0.2
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	172.2	172.7	173.4	173.5	3.5	.5	.1	3.5	.7	.4
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	171.1	172.4	172.8	172.9	3.7	.3	.1	3.3	1.0	.2
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	108.2	107.3	108.3	108.4	3.1	1.0	.1	3.7	.1	.9
Midwest urban	M	167.2	166.6	167.2	166.9	3.0	.2	-.2	3.1	.0	.4
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	172.9	171.9	172.6	171.7	3.2	-.1	-.5	3.4	-.2	.4
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	107.1	107.5	107.1	107.5	2.3	.0	.4	2.7	.0	-.4
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	155.3	152.3	155.5	155.6	3.4	2.2	.1	2.8	.1	2.1
South urban	M	166.1	166.9	166.8	167.5	3.5	.4	.4	3.2	.4	-.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	166.0	167.4	166.6	168.7	4.2	.8	1.3	3.5	.4	-.5
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	106.5	106.8	107.0	106.9	3.0	.1	-.1	3.0	.5	.2
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	165.0	165.1	165.8	165.7	3.2	.4	-.1	3.5	.5	.4
West urban	M	177.9	179.3	179.1	179.6	4.5	.2	.3	4.2	.7	-.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	179.7	181.3	181.2	181.8	4.8	.3	.3	4.1	.8	-.1
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	107.6	108.4	108.3	108.2	3.9	-.2	-.1	4.2	.7	-.1
Size classes											
A ⁴	M	158.1	158.9	159.0	159.4	4.0	.3	.3	3.7	.6	.1
B/C ³	M	107.1	107.3	107.5	107.5	3.0	.2	.0	3.3	.4	.2
D	M	164.8	163.5	165.0	165.0	3.2	.9	.0	3.4	.1	.9
Selected local areas											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	183.1	183.4	181.9	181.0	4.8	-1.3	-.5	4.1	-.7	-.8
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA	M	183.3	186.2	186.4	186.7	5.7	.3	.2	5.4	1.7	.1
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	173.2	173.8	174.2	173.7	3.3	-.1	-.3	3.4	.6	.2
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	170.4	172.0	171.0	173.5	4.4	.9	1.5	4.0	.4	-.6
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1	172.1	170.8	172.1	171.5	.3	.4	-.3	1.4	.0	.8
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	158.8	160.2	157.1	160.5	5.5	.2	2.2	2.3	-1.1	-1.9
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ³	1	104.3	104.7	104.9	106.4	3.4	1.6	1.4	4.2	.6	.2
Atlanta, GA	2	171.0	172.6	175.4	179.9	6.4	4.2	2.6	5.2	2.6	1.6
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	167.8	165.5	169.4	166.9	2.8	.8	-1.5	5.0	1.0	2.4
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	166.6	167.3	167.0	167.0	4.3	-.2	.0	4.7	.2	-.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	172.4	174.9	173.1	177.2	4.7	1.3	2.4	1.7	.4	-1.0
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	170.5	174.0	175.4	175.9	4.6	1.1	.3	2.9	2.9	.8
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	183.8	185.2	185.0	186.0	5.1	.4	.5	3.7	.7	-.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	176.7	180.6	176.7	179.5	4.8	-.6	1.6	2.7	.0	-2.2

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 22. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	U.S. city average			Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI			Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA			New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000		Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001		Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Mar. 2001
Expenditure category												
All items	173.5	3.3	0.5	172.6	3.8	0.7	169.6	3.4	0.3	181.9	2.9	0.1
All items (1967=100)	516.7	-	-	506.8	-	-	501.3	-	-	518.0	-	-
Food and beverages	171.9	3.2	.2	174.9	3.7	-.1	180.4	4.9	.0	175.3	3.1	-.1
Food	171.4	3.3	.2	173.7	3.8	-.2	177.9	5.0	.1	174.7	3.1	-.1
Food at home	171.3	3.6	.1	181.0	4.8	-.5	186.7	5.7	.2	173.7	3.3	-.3
Food away from home	172.7	2.7	.2	159.9	2.3	.4	164.3	3.7	-.1	180.5	2.5	.2
Alcoholic beverages	177.6	2.7	.2	192.7	.9	-.4	203.7	3.0	-.2	183.4	3.1	.7
Housing	171.0	4.5	.0	170.1	5.7	-.9	169.5	4.6	.2	184.9	4.2	.2
Shelter	192.9	3.6	.2	197.7	3.7	.3	179.1	3.9	.2	217.7	3.9	.3
Rent of primary residence ¹	189.6	4.3	.3	212.3	5.1	.1	183.6	4.7	.4	211.8	4.6	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{1 2}	185.7	3.4	.3	197.4	3.5	.1	176.2	3.5	.3	205.7	3.5	.5
Fuels and utilities	148.8	13.5	-.7	144.7	20.0	-.8	172.0	15.4	-.1	127.5	9.2	-.2
Fuels	133.6	16.0	-.9	132.4	22.9	-.9	172.3	20.0	-.7	127.2	9.8	-.2
Gas (piped) and electricity ¹	140.4	16.5	-.8	136.4	23.1	-.9	173.0	20.3	-.7	133.8	10.9	.2
Electricity ¹	130.0	5.1	.1	107.4	-.4	.0	166.8	8.0	.1	119.1	.3	-.3
Utility natural gas service ¹	171.1	44.9	-.2	171.1	48.5	-.1	198.7	43.2	-.4	159.0	28.2	5.9
Household furnishings and operations	126.0	.3	.1	106.7	5.0	.9	125.9	.2	1.0	127.6	.1	.0
Apparel	130.5	-.1	-.1	105.9	-.6	-.3	115.5	.3	-.2	114.8	-.3	-.2
Transportation	155.8	2.4	1.6	148.8	3.1	3.1	152.5	1.3	1.0	161.7	.8	.7
Private transportation	153.2	2.5	1.8	145.9	3.3	3.4	148.6	1.5	1.4	155.9	.5	.6
Motor fuel	134.0	4.3	8.0	146.1	15.2	22.6	135.0	2.6	6.8	119.6	-.1	2.7
Gasoline (all types)	133.3	4.3	8.0	145.0	15.3	22.7	131.9	2.6	6.8	119.2	-.1	2.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ³	132.2	4.8	8.6	143.7	15.9	23.8	131.0	3.0	7.2	119.9	-.2	3.3
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{3 4}	137.7	3.7	7.5	153.7	14.7	21.7	128.1	2.4	6.4	120.3	-.1	1.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ³	131.7	3.5	6.9	143.5	14.2	20.7	130.3	1.8	6.4	119.6	-.7	2.6
Medical care	269.9	4.6	.3	277.0	4.6	-.1	257.9	4.8	.3	286.0	4.9	1.0
Recreation ⁵	103.7	1.7	.7	105.8	4.0	4.9	103.1	1.6	2.0	105.9	1.5	.2
Education and communication ⁵	104.2	2.1	-.2	113.9	2.9	2.6	100.7	1.3	-.4	105.1	3.4	-.4
Other goods and services	288.2	3.7	1.7	281.9	1.5	1.7	286.8	4.1	1.5	300.1	3.2	.3
Commodity and service group												
All items	173.5	3.3	.5	172.6	3.8	.7	169.6	3.4	.3	181.9	2.9	.1
Commodities	152.8	1.9	.9	147.9	2.1	1.8	151.0	2.7	.7	154.7	1.2	-.1
Commodities less food and beverages	141.2	1.1	1.4	131.8	1.4	2.8	133.5	1.1	1.3	138.7	-.4	-.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	153.1	1.9	2.5	148.5	1.9	6.1	144.6	1.6	1.6	143.7	-.3	-.4
Durables	126.0	.0	-.2	115.3	.8	-.4	123.1	.6	1.0	124.4	-.3	.2
Services	198.0	4.4	.1	199.4	5.0	-.1	189.2	4.1	-.1	210.3	4.0	.2
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	169.1	3.2	.5	167.7	3.7	.7	166.1	3.4	.3	177.9	2.8	.1
All items less shelter	168.0	3.1	.6	165.0	3.8	.9	166.9	3.2	.3	169.5	2.4	.0
Commodities less food	142.7	1.2	1.3	134.2	1.4	2.7	137.0	1.2	1.2	140.6	-.1	-.1
Nondurables	163.0	2.6	1.3	162.5	2.8	2.9	163.5	3.4	.7	161.0	1.5	-.2
Nondurables less food	154.7	2.0	2.4	151.7	1.9	5.8	150.1	1.7	1.4	146.1	-.1	-.3
Services less rent of shelter ²	187.0	5.2	.0	188.0	6.5	-.4	186.9	4.4	-.5	183.8	4.0	.2
Services less medical care services	191.6	4.4	.1	192.4	5.0	-.1	184.4	4.1	-.1	204.9	3.9	.2
Energy	132.9	9.8	3.3	135.9	19.3	2.8	145.9	8.9	3.3	123.7	5.2	.9
All items less energy	179.2	2.6	.2	178.1	2.5	.5	173.0	3.1	.1	189.2	2.8	.1
All items less food and energy	181.3	2.5	.2	179.0	2.3	.7	172.2	2.6	.1	193.3	2.7	.1

¹ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

² Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

³ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	U.S. city average			Atlanta, GA			Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000		Feb. 2001	Apr. 2001		Apr. 2000	Feb. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Feb. 2001
Expenditure category									
All items	173.5	3.3	0.6	173.8	3.9	0.6	172.6	3.8	-0.2
All items (1967=100) ²	516.7	-	-	525.6	-	-	506.8	-	-
Food and beverages	171.9	3.2	.4	180.1	5.1	2.6	174.9	3.7	-6
Food	171.4	3.3	.4	184.7	5.4	2.7	173.7	3.8	-7
Food at home	171.3	3.6	.3	179.9	6.4	4.2	181.0	4.8	-1.3
Food away from home	172.7	2.7	.5	193.7	3.9	.7	159.9	2.3	.4
Alcoholic beverages	177.6	2.7	.3	130.1	.8	.0	192.7	.9	-5
Housing	171.0	4.5	.3	174.4	5.4	.2	170.1	5.7	-1.9
Shelter	192.9	3.6	.7	191.3	3.6	1.2	197.7	3.7	.9
Rent of primary residence ³	189.6	4.3	.7	199.1	5.1	.8	212.3	5.1	1.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	185.7	3.4	.7	176.6	3.2	.5	197.4	3.5	.4
Fuels and utilities	148.8	13.5	-1.8	169.3	18.4	-4.0	144.7	20.0	-16.5
Fuels	133.6	16.0	-2.2	158.3	22.5	-4.9	132.4	22.9	-18.2
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	140.4	16.5	-1.8	158.7	22.5	-4.9	136.4	23.1	-18.4
Electricity ³	130.0	5.1	.8	132.3	3.5	.0	107.4	-4	-2
Utility natural gas service ³	171.1	44.9	-6.0	219.9	60.3	-10.6	171.1	48.5	-28.0
Household furnishings and operations	126.0	.3	.1	130.3	.9	.4	106.7	5.0	-1.3
Apparel	130.5	-1.0	2.8	130.3	-3.5	.9	105.9	-6.0	-5
Transportation	155.8	2.4	.8	138.4	1.8	.4	148.8	3.1	1.9
Private transportation	153.2	2.5	1.0	136.9	1.5	.2	145.9	3.3	2.2
Motor fuel	134.0	4.3	4.9	119.0	-1.2	.7	146.1	15.2	14.3
Gasoline (all types)	133.3	4.3	4.9	118.3	-1.3	.8	145.0	15.3	14.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	132.2	4.8	5.2	116.3	-6	1.2	143.7	15.9	15.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	137.7	3.7	4.6	142.7	-1.6	.4	153.7	14.7	13.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	131.7	3.5	4.3	122.5	-2.4	-1	143.5	14.2	13.3
Medical care	269.9	4.6	.7	270.8	5.4	.5	277.0	4.6	.3
Recreation ⁷	103.7	1.7	.6	103.0	3.4	1.4	105.8	4.0	4.6
Education and communication ⁷	104.2	2.1	.1	105.6	3.0	-2	113.9	2.9	.2
Other goods and services	288.2	3.7	1.8	278.8	4.8	-7	281.9	1.5	1.7
Commodity and service group									
All items	173.5	3.3	.6	173.8	3.9	.6	172.6	3.8	-2
Commodities	152.8	1.9	.9	147.7	2.1	1.0	147.9	2.1	.8
Commodities less food and beverages	141.2	1.1	1.2	130.4	.3	.0	131.8	1.4	1.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	153.1	1.9	2.5	145.5	.6	.7	148.5	1.9	4.0
Durables	126.0	.0	-5	117.9	.1	-6	115.3	.8	-8
Services	198.0	4.4	.4	204.1	5.4	.4	199.4	5.0	-8
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	169.1	3.2	.7	168.5	3.8	.7	167.7	3.7	-2
All items less shelter	168.0	3.1	.6	169.2	4.1	.5	165.0	3.8	-7
Commodities less food	142.7	1.2	1.2	130.5	.4	.1	134.2	1.4	1.5
Nondurables	163.0	2.6	1.4	162.6	3.0	1.7	162.5	2.8	1.6
Nondurables less food	154.7	2.0	2.4	144.2	.6	.6	151.7	1.9	3.8
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	187.0	5.2	.1	199.1	7.3	-3	188.0	6.5	-2.8
Services less medical care services	191.6	4.4	.4	196.2	5.4	.4	192.4	5.0	-9
Energy	132.9	9.8	1.2	129.8	10.1	-2.3	135.9	19.3	-5.9
All items less energy	179.2	2.6	.6	180.1	3.3	1.0	178.1	2.5	.4
All items less food and energy	181.3	2.5	.7	179.6	2.9	.6	179.0	2.3	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI			Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX			Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000		Feb. 2001	Apr. 2001		Apr. 2000	Feb. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Feb. 2001
Expenditure category									
All items	169.1	3.7	0.8	157.8	4.2	0.7	169.6	3.4	0.8
All items (1967=100) ²	498.0	-	-	503.5	-	-	501.3	-	-
Food and beverages	167.1	2.8	.7	162.3	4.4	.2	180.4	4.9	.2
Food	166.7	2.7	.8	161.7	4.5	.1	177.9	5.0	.2
Food at home	166.9	2.8	.8	167.0	4.3	-.2	186.7	5.7	.3
Food away from home	167.3	2.6	.6	153.1	4.7	.6	164.3	3.7	-.1
Alcoholic beverages	169.0	3.0	-.3	166.4	2.3	1.9	203.7	3.0	.0
Housing	156.5	2.4	-.3	143.7	7.3	.2	169.5	4.6	.7
Shelter	177.7	3.1	.2	157.4	4.2	.1	179.1	3.9	.7
Rent of primary residence ³	176.5	2.0	.6	153.7	3.0	.7	183.6	4.7	.8
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	189.6	3.8	.4	156.9	4.7	.4	176.2	3.5	.7
Fuels and utilities	131.3	-1.3	-2.3	129.0	29.0	.2	172.0	15.4	1.2
Fuels	107.3	-2.3	-2.7	121.4	35.0	.2	172.3	20.0	1.3
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	106.4	-3.2	-.1	120.9	35.2	.3	173.0	20.3	1.3
Electricity ³	125.4	-5.0	.0	114.4	27.5	.4	166.8	8.0	.2
Utility natural gas service ³	93.5	-.5	-.1	158.8	79.4	.0	198.7	43.2	3.0
Household furnishings and operations	116.6	1.2	-1.7	122.3	1.4	.6	125.9	.2	-.3
Apparel	133.2	.8	.2	147.7	-.2	.6	115.5	.3	-2.0
Transportation	172.7	8.1	2.2	147.1	2.2	1.3	152.5	1.3	1.7
Private transportation	171.3	8.4	2.4	146.5	2.6	1.5	148.6	1.5	2.1
Motor fuel	142.6	15.5	9.4	134.7	3.7	8.5	135.0	2.6	9.6
Gasoline (all types)	142.1	15.5	9.6	134.6	3.8	8.7	131.9	2.6	9.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	143.2	15.6	9.3	135.4	4.2	9.3	131.0	3.0	10.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	160.0	15.9	10.9	136.6	2.9	8.1	128.1	2.4	9.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	143.0	14.5	8.6	129.5	3.5	7.6	130.3	1.8	8.8
Medical care	268.8	8.4	2.1	249.7	3.0	.0	257.9	4.8	.5
Recreation ⁷	107.9	1.1	2.9	109.8	2.0	1.0	103.1	1.6	1.8
Education and communication ⁷	108.2	1.6	-.3	99.4	.4	1.6	100.7	1.3	.9
Other goods and services	279.1	3.4	1.4	228.9	5.8	2.5	286.8	4.1	2.1
Commodity and service group									
All items	169.1	3.7	.8	157.8	4.2	.7	169.6	3.4	.8
Commodities	149.3	3.1	1.3	147.4	2.6	.9	151.0	2.7	.9
Commodities less food and beverages	139.4	3.3	1.6	138.7	1.6	1.4	133.5	1.1	1.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	156.3	4.9	2.4	155.6	2.6	3.1	144.6	1.6	2.4
Durables	115.1	.9	.3	120.9	.6	-.4	123.1	.6	.7
Services	193.5	4.3	.5	170.6	5.9	.5	189.2	4.1	.6
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	165.4	3.5	.7	152.5	4.2	.7	166.1	3.4	.8
All items less shelter	168.4	4.0	1.0	158.3	4.2	.9	166.9	3.2	.8
Commodities less food	140.8	3.3	1.5	139.8	1.6	1.4	137.0	1.2	1.5
Nondurables	162.1	3.8	1.6	158.9	3.6	1.5	163.5	3.4	1.1
Nondurables less food	157.6	4.9	2.3	156.2	2.6	3.0	150.1	1.7	2.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	190.5	5.4	.6	169.1	7.4	.7	186.9	4.4	.4
Services less medical care services	187.5	4.0	.3	161.0	6.2	.5	184.4	4.1	.5
Energy	125.3	6.9	3.7	130.5	17.1	4.2	145.9	8.9	6.1
All items less energy	175.4	3.4	.5	162.6	3.0	.4	173.0	3.1	.4
All items less food and energy	177.8	3.6	.5	162.8	2.6	.4	172.2	2.6	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL			New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA			Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000		Feb. 2001	Apr. 2001		Apr. 2000	Feb. 2001	Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000	Feb. 2001
Expenditure category									
All items	170.4	3.5	0.6	181.9	2.9	0.6	180.7	2.8	1.4
All items (1967=100) ²	276.8	-	-	518.0	-	-	525.0	-	-
Food and beverages	179.8	4.5	1.0	175.3	3.1	.4	167.7	3.5	1.0
Food	180.8	4.5	.9	174.7	3.1	.3	166.8	3.5	1.1
Food at home	177.2	4.7	1.3	173.7	3.3	-.1	175.9	4.6	1.1
Food away from home	188.9	4.2	.4	180.5	2.5	1.2	148.1	1.4	1.2
Alcoholic beverages	165.2	5.3	1.8	183.4	3.1	1.0	177.7	2.8	-.8
Housing	162.3	3.9	.9	184.9	4.2	.9	185.0	4.5	.6
Shelter	171.8	2.8	.3	217.7	3.9	1.1	218.0	3.0	.2
Rent of primary residence ³	159.0	2.8	.4	211.8	4.6	.6	194.1	1.8	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	166.7	3.3	.4	205.7	3.5	1.6	195.2	2.8	.6
Fuels and utilities	135.3	18.6	6.0	127.5	9.2	-2.1	148.3	13.9	1.5
Fuels	127.7	24.1	7.6	127.2	9.8	-2.2	135.7	16.9	1.7
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	126.1	24.2	7.8	133.8	10.9	-1.5	151.2	19.0	3.3
Electricity ³	122.6	24.0	8.5	119.1	.3	-4.3	143.3	3.5	-2.5
Utility natural gas service ³	227.3	33.3	-3.9	159.0	28.2	2.2	172.9	53.7	13.5
Household furnishings and operations	159.2	-2.5	-.3	127.6	.1	2.3	130.6	1.8	1.3
Apparel	161.2	.1	-.4	114.8	-3.4	.9	103.2	-3.6	11.0
Transportation	157.9	1.0	-.6	161.7	.8	.2	163.0	.6	.8
Private transportation	157.6	.8	-.4	155.9	.5	.1	161.5	.9	.9
Motor fuel	140.9	-.9	.9	119.6	-1.7	.2	130.7	-1.2	2.7
Gasoline (all types)	140.1	-.9	1.1	119.2	-1.7	.2	128.8	-1.2	2.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	139.4	-1.1	.9	119.9	-2.1	.3	129.2	-1.4	3.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	131.5	-.9	1.2	120.3	-1.7	-.2	125.2	-1.3	2.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	139.5	-.6	1.4	119.6	-.7	.5	120.6	-1.1	2.4
Medical care	247.1	5.6	.1	286.0	4.9	1.0	286.6	6.0	.6
Recreation ⁷	101.6	4.5	3.0	105.9	1.5	.6	107.6	.7	1.7
Education and communication ⁷	105.7	2.4	-.3	105.1	3.4	.0	104.2	2.0	.3
Other goods and services	223.1	9.8	2.4	300.1	3.2	1.2	294.9	4.4	2.0
Commodity and service group									
All items	170.4	3.5	.6	181.9	2.9	.6	180.7	2.8	1.4
Commodities	163.3	1.9	.5	154.7	1.2	.5	150.2	1.6	2.3
Commodities less food and beverages	153.0	.2	.2	138.7	-.4	.5	137.3	.2	3.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	153.6	1.3	1.0	143.7	-.3	.3	140.0	.4	4.9
Durables	151.1	-1.3	-1.1	124.4	-.3	.9	129.5	.2	-.1
Services	178.5	4.9	.7	210.3	4.0	.7	216.8	4.1	.6
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	166.7	3.5	.7	177.9	2.8	.6	176.5	2.6	1.4
All items less shelter	170.1	3.8	.8	169.5	2.4	.4	170.9	2.8	1.8
Commodities less food	153.4	.4	.2	140.6	-.1	.5	139.2	.4	3.0
Nondurables	167.9	3.0	1.0	161.0	1.5	.4	155.1	1.9	2.9
Nondurables less food	154.1	1.5	1.0	146.1	-.1	.3	142.8	.4	4.6
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	174.6	7.0	1.2	183.8	4.0	.3	195.9	5.2	1.0
Services less medical care services	172.4	4.8	.8	204.9	3.9	.7	211.4	3.9	.6
Energy	130.5	8.7	3.7	123.7	5.2	-1.4	132.4	8.1	2.2
All items less energy	175.5	3.1	.3	189.2	2.8	.8	187.8	2.3	1.3
All items less food and energy	174.5	2.8	.2	193.3	2.7	.9	194.4	2.0	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹					
	San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA			Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2001	Apr. 2000		Feb. 2001	Apr. 2000	Feb. 2001
Expenditure category						
All items	184.9	5.7	0.8	179.4	3.5	0.1
All items (1967=100) ²	562.9	-	-	532.0	-	-
Food and beverages	180.4	4.2	.4	178.3	4.1	-2
Food	181.3	4.1	.4	178.8	4.1	-3
Food at home	186.0	5.1	.4	179.5	4.8	-6
Food away from home	173.7	2.3	.3	180.1	2.6	.3
Alcoholic beverages	174.3	4.4	1.5	175.4	5.0	2.3
Housing	208.4	10.2	.8	183.4	6.0	.8
Shelter	232.3	10.2	1.9	199.2	4.8	1.1
Rent of primary residence ³	248.2	10.7	2.0	201.2	5.3	.8
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3,4}	215.9	10.0	1.7	203.8	4.3	.9
Fuels and utilities	173.9	20.1	-9.3	154.2	21.7	-3
Fuels	182.4	26.2	-12.3	158.5	29.7	-4
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	181.9	26.3	-12.6	185.5	29.8	-4
Electricity ³	171.7	8.7	.0	189.1	21.0	-5
Utility natural gas service ³	222.8	67.8	-26.6	160.1	59.6	-1
Household furnishings and operations	132.7	1.8	2.1	159.6	2.2	.5
Apparel	121.1	-5	-3	122.4	-7.4	-4.6
Transportation	149.2	1.8	2.0	164.9	2.1	-5
Private transportation	144.5	2.0	2.6	169.8	2.4	-2
Motor fuel	148.0	2.0	10.4	162.9	1.9	-1
Gasoline (all types)	146.3	2.0	10.4	166.1	2.0	-1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	144.9	2.3	11.0	180.8	8.5	-1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5,6}	138.4	1.2	9.8	130.0	-7.5	.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	142.9	1.9	9.1	152.3	-7.0	-2
Medical care	250.0	6.3	.3	252.9	4.9	.7
Recreation ⁷	92.4	-1.2	-1.3	99.9	-5	-3
Education and communication ⁷	107.3	.5	.7	106.4	2.9	.4
Other goods and services	297.6	2.8	.1	281.2	3.8	.5
Commodity and service group						
All items	184.9	5.7	.8	179.4	3.5	.1
Commodities	155.0	1.8	1.1	158.7	1.7	-4
Commodities less food and beverages	138.0	.1	1.7	148.4	.1	-6
Nondurables less food and beverages	147.6	.4	3.1	156.6	-1	-6
Durables	122.1	-7	-6	139.9	.5	-6
Services	214.4	8.5	.5	201.6	5.0	.4
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	182.3	5.7	.8	175.9	3.5	.0
All items less shelter	166.7	3.2	.1	173.2	3.0	-4
Commodities less food	139.7	.2	1.7	149.3	.4	-5
Nondurables	165.1	2.5	1.6	167.1	2.1	-4
Nondurables less food	149.4	.7	3.0	157.3	.2	-4
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	176.9	5.7	-1.8	187.8	5.2	-3
Services less medical care services	211.8	8.5	.5	196.9	5.0	.4
Energy	160.8	10.3	.2	161.7	12.0	-2
All items less energy	188.9	5.4	.7	182.6	2.9	.1
All items less food and energy	190.8	5.7	.9	183.4	2.7	.2

¹ Areas on pricing schedule 1 (see Table 10) will appear next month.

² Index on a November 1977=100 base in Miami.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁵ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 24. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
													1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1913	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.0	-	-	9.9	-	-
1914	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.1	-	-	10.0	1.0	1.0
1915	10.1	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.3	-	-	10.1	2.0	1.0
1916	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.6	-	-	10.9	12.6	7.9
1917	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.6	12.8	13.0	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.7	-	-	12.8	18.1	17.4
1918	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.5	14.7	15.1	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.3	16.5	-	-	15.1	20.4	18.0
1919	16.5	16.2	16.4	16.7	16.9	16.9	17.4	17.7	17.8	18.1	18.5	18.9	-	-	17.3	14.5	14.6
1920	19.3	19.5	19.7	20.3	20.6	20.9	20.8	20.3	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.4	-	-	20.0	2.6	15.6
1921	19.0	18.4	18.3	18.1	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.3	-	-	17.9	-10.8	-10.5
1922	16.9	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.9	-	-	16.8	-2.3	-6.1
1923	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	-	-	17.1	2.4	1.8
1924	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.2	17.3	-	-	17.1	.0	.0
1925	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.5	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	18.0	17.9	-	-	17.5	3.5	2.3
1926	17.9	17.9	17.8	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.7	-	-	17.7	-1.1	1.1
1927	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.3	17.3	-	-	17.4	-2.3	-1.7
1928	17.3	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.1	-	-	17.1	-1.2	-1.7
1929	17.1	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	-	-	17.1	.6	.0
1930	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.1	-	-	16.7	-6.4	-2.3
1931	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.3	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.6	-	-	15.2	-9.3	-9.0
1932	14.3	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.1	-	-	13.7	-10.3	-9.9
1933	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	-	-	13.0	.8	-5.1
1934	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.4	-	-	13.4	1.5	3.1
1935	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	-	-	13.7	3.0	2.2
1936	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	-	-	13.9	1.4	1.5
1937	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.4	-	-	14.4	2.9	3.6
1938	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	-	-	14.1	-2.8	-2.1
1939	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	-	-	13.9	.0	-1.4
1940	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	-	-	14.0	.7	.7
1941	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.5	-	-	14.7	9.9	5.0
1942	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.9	-	-	16.3	9.0	10.9
1943	16.9	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	-	-	17.3	3.0	6.1
1944	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.8	-	-	17.6	2.3	1.7
1945	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.2	-	-	18.0	2.2	2.3
1946	18.2	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.7	19.8	20.2	20.4	20.8	21.3	21.5	-	-	19.5	18.1	8.3
1947	21.5	21.5	21.9	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.2	22.5	23.0	23.0	23.1	23.4	-	-	22.3	8.8	14.4
1948	23.7	23.5	23.4	23.8	23.9	24.1	24.4	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.2	24.1	-	-	24.1	3.0	8.1
1949	24.0	23.8	23.8	23.9	23.8	23.9	23.7	23.8	23.9	23.7	23.8	23.6	-	-	23.8	-2.1	-1.2
1950	23.5	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.7	23.8	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.6	24.7	25.0	-	-	24.1	5.9	1.3
1951	25.4	25.7	25.8	25.8	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	26.1	26.2	26.4	26.5	-	-	26.0	6.0	7.9
1952	26.5	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.4	26.5	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	-	-	26.5	.8	1.9
1953	26.6	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	27.0	26.9	26.9	-	-	26.7	.7	.8
1954	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.7	-	-	26.9	-7	.7
1955	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	-	-	26.8	.4	-4
1956	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.6	-	-	27.2	3.0	1.5
1957	27.6	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.4	-	-	28.1	2.9	3.3
1958	28.6	28.6	28.8	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	28.9	-	-	28.9	1.8	2.8
1959	29.0	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.4	-	-	29.1	1.7	.7
1960	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.8	29.8	29.8	-	-	29.6	1.4	1.7
1961	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	30.0	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	-	-	29.9	.7	1.0
1962	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	-	-	30.2	1.3	1.0
1963	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.9	-	-	30.6	1.6	1.3
1964	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.2	31.2	-	-	31.0	1.0	1.3
1965	31.2	31.2	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.7	31.7	31.8	-	-	31.5	1.9	1.6
1966	31.8	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.7	32.7	32.9	32.9	32.9	-	-	32.4	3.5	2.9
1967	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	-	-	33.4	3.0	3.1
1968	34.1	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.7	34.9	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.4	35.5	-	-	34.8	4.7	4.2
1969	35.6	35.8	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.1	37.3	37.5	37.7	-	-	36.7	6.2	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
													1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1970	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.5	38.6	38.8	39.0	39.0	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.8	-	-	38.8	5.6	5.7
1971	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.1	-	-	40.5	3.3	4.4
1972	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.5	-	-	41.8	3.4	3.2
1973	42.6	42.9	43.3	43.6	43.9	44.2	44.3	45.1	45.2	45.6	45.9	46.2	-	-	44.4	8.7	6.2
1974	46.6	47.2	47.8	48.0	48.6	49.0	49.4	50.0	50.6	51.1	51.5	51.9	-	-	49.3	12.3	11.0
1975	52.1	52.5	52.7	52.9	53.2	53.6	54.2	54.3	54.6	54.9	55.3	55.5	-	-	53.8	6.9	9.1
1976	55.6	55.8	55.9	56.1	56.5	56.8	57.1	57.4	57.6	57.9	58.0	58.2	-	-	56.9	4.9	5.8
1977	58.5	59.1	59.5	60.0	60.3	60.7	61.0	61.2	61.4	61.6	61.9	62.1	-	-	60.6	6.7	6.5
1978	62.5	62.9	63.4	63.9	64.5	65.2	65.7	66.0	66.5	67.1	67.4	67.7	-	-	65.2	9.0	7.6
1979	68.3	69.1	69.8	70.6	71.5	72.3	73.1	73.8	74.6	75.2	75.9	76.7	-	-	72.6	13.3	11.3
1980	77.8	78.9	80.1	81.0	81.8	82.7	82.7	83.3	84.0	84.8	85.5	86.3	-	-	82.4	12.5	13.5
1981	87.0	87.9	88.5	89.1	89.8	90.6	91.6	92.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	94.0	-	-	90.9	8.9	10.3
1982	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.8	97.0	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.0	97.6	-	-	96.5	3.8	6.2
1983	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.7	101.0	101.2	101.3	-	-	99.6	3.8	3.2
1984	101.9	102.4	102.6	103.1	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.5	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.3	102.9	104.9	103.9	3.9	4.3
1985	105.5	106.0	106.4	106.9	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.7	109.0	109.3	106.6	108.5	107.6	3.8	3.6
1986	109.6	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.5	109.1	110.1	109.6	1.1	1.9
1987	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.8	114.4	115.0	115.3	115.4	115.4	112.4	114.9	113.6	4.4	3.6
1988	115.7	116.0	116.5	117.1	117.5	118.0	118.5	119.0	119.8	120.2	120.3	120.5	116.8	119.7	118.3	4.4	4.1
1989	121.1	121.6	122.3	123.1	123.8	124.1	124.4	124.6	125.0	125.6	125.9	126.1	122.7	125.3	124.0	4.6	4.8
1990	127.4	128.0	128.7	128.9	129.2	129.9	130.4	131.6	132.7	133.5	133.8	133.8	128.7	132.6	130.7	6.1	5.4
1991	134.6	134.8	135.0	135.2	135.6	136.0	136.2	136.6	137.2	137.4	137.8	137.9	135.2	137.2	136.2	3.1	4.2
1992	138.1	138.6	139.3	139.5	139.7	140.2	140.5	140.9	141.3	141.8	142.0	141.9	139.2	141.4	140.3	2.9	3.0
1993	142.6	143.1	143.6	144.0	144.2	144.4	144.4	144.8	145.1	145.7	145.8	145.8	143.7	145.3	144.5	2.7	3.0
1994	146.2	146.7	147.2	147.4	147.5	148.0	148.4	149.0	149.4	149.5	149.7	149.7	147.2	149.3	148.2	2.7	2.6
1995	150.3	150.9	151.4	151.9	152.2	152.5	152.5	152.9	153.2	153.7	153.6	153.5	151.5	153.2	152.4	2.5	2.8
1996	154.4	154.9	155.7	156.3	156.6	156.7	157.0	157.3	157.8	158.3	158.6	158.6	155.8	157.9	156.9	3.3	3.0
1997	159.1	159.6	160.0	160.2	160.1	160.3	160.5	160.8	161.2	161.6	161.5	161.3	159.9	161.2	160.5	1.7	2.3
1998	161.6	161.9	162.2	162.5	162.8	163.0	163.2	163.4	163.6	164.0	164.0	163.9	162.3	163.7	163.0	1.6	1.6
1999	164.3	164.5	165.0	166.2	166.2	166.2	166.7	167.1	167.9	168.2	168.3	168.3	165.4	167.8	166.6	2.7	2.2
2000	168.8	169.8	171.2	171.3	171.5	172.4	172.8	172.8	173.7	174.0	174.1	174.0	170.8	173.6	172.2	3.4	3.4
2001	175.1	175.8	176.2	176.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Apr. 2001
	December										
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Expenditure category											
All items	137.9	141.9	145.8	149.7	153.5	158.6	161.3	163.9	168.3	174.0	176.9
All items (1967=100)	413.0	425.2	436.8	448.4	459.9	475.0	483.2	491.0	504.1	521.1	529.9
Food and beverages	137.3	139.5	143.3	147.2	150.3	156.6	159.1	162.7	165.9	170.5	172.4
Food	136.7	138.7	142.7	146.8	149.9	156.3	158.7	162.3	165.4	170.0	171.9
Food at home	135.5	137.5	142.3	147.3	150.3	157.7	159.2	162.6	165.4	170.2	172.2
Cereals and bakery products	147.4	153.3	158.9	164.2	169.5	175.7	178.4	182.3	185.9	190.7	192.5
Cereals and cereal products	148.8	154.4	159.6	164.5	168.6	166.6	169.6	172.0	174.1	175.7	176.6
Flour and prepared flour mixes	123.5	130.2	129.9	132.3	140.6	151.2	150.6	153.6	150.8	151.9	157.2
Breakfast cereal	171.4	178.1	186.5	191.0	194.1	186.0	189.0	192.7	196.7	199.0	198.7
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	126.3	128.9	131.7	139.5	142.8	144.0	149.8	150.0	151.4	152.0	152.8
Rice 1 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.1	98.9	98.7
Bakery products	146.4	152.5	158.2	163.8	169.6	179.8	182.3	186.9	191.4	198.1	200.5
Bread 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.5	104.5	109.3	111.2
White bread 2	140.4	146.1	156.2	160.4	169.3	183.4	186.2	189.6	192.9	201.9	206.4
Bread other than white 2	143.8	151.6	157.0	162.4	171.6	180.7	186.9	193.5	199.3	210.0	209.6
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.7	106.1	109.3	111.7
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	154.2	157.7	163.2	169.2	171.6	178.8	180.1	184.0	189.4	192.9	191.4
Cookies 2	155.4	157.5	163.9	170.1	174.2	180.5	182.3	186.1	193.6	191.0	189.5
Fresh cakes and cupcakes 2	144.8	151.0	156.3	165.2	169.8	175.6	178.6	182.6	187.3	193.9	193.3
Other bakery products	147.6	154.9	158.0	163.1	168.0	178.1	178.8	183.9	187.3	195.0	199.2
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts 2	142.0	146.8	155.1	159.5	168.9	173.8	177.2	170.4	174.9	188.4	189.9
Crackers, bread, and cracker products 2	168.1	181.4	176.9	178.7	183.8	206.9	206.4	215.6	219.7	226.4	235.0
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers 2	145.2	150.4	157.4	161.7	170.8	174.9	181.7	188.5	188.6	195.3	198.9
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	131.6	132.1	137.1	136.4	142.0	150.0	148.4	147.3	149.8	156.6	160.7
Meats, poultry, and fish	132.0	133.0	138.4	137.6	141.7	149.0	148.1	147.4	150.9	157.0	161.3
Meats	130.8	131.1	135.9	133.7	137.2	144.4	143.4	140.2	145.3	152.9	158.0
Beef and veal	131.7	132.8	137.7	134.7	134.6	137.8	136.9	137.1	143.1	150.9	161.5
Uncooked ground beef	119.1	118.4	123.0	117.7	115.7	117.6	116.4	115.9	121.0	128.4	135.7
Uncooked beef roasts 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2	103.1	109.7	119.8
Uncooked beef steaks 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.6	106.1	110.9	119.7
Uncooked other beef and veal 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	97.8	102.3	107.7	111.8
Pork	128.5	127.4	133.1	130.1	139.6	155.4	153.0	144.1	148.6	157.2	157.9
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	96.8	100.3	107.7	108.4
Bacon and related products 2	108.6	104.8	117.1	114.8	130.2	161.5	160.3	153.1	160.5	174.4	177.2
Breakfast sausage and related products 1 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.3	101.3	108.3	106.8
Ham	137.3	134.9	137.1	134.8	144.2	157.4	154.3	145.1	146.6	152.5	148.2
Ham, excluding canned 2	143.6	141.2	144.5	142.1	151.9	168.3	164.7	154.4	157.2	164.6	160.0
Pork chops	136.1	139.5	145.8	138.8	146.2	156.0	150.2	139.5	146.3	155.0	158.8
Other pork including roasts and picnics 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	91.8	94.0	98.8	100.4
Other meats	132.7	133.0	136.4	137.3	141.4	146.2	147.0	145.6	149.5	155.1	154.7
Frankfurters 2	134.7	133.9	138.2	134.3	139.3	143.8	144.9	140.2	148.3	153.0	155.5
Lunchmeats 1 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.8	101.4	104.2	104.1
Lamb and organ meats 2	130.2	134.1	140.1	145.1	151.8	160.7	160.8	166.3	155.2	169.7	171.5
Lamb and mutton 1 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.6	99.7	105.3	109.2
Poultry	130.2	133.7	141.1	140.4	146.3	157.8	155.2	159.3	157.5	160.7	163.1
Chicken 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.5	101.3	103.1	104.5
Fresh whole chicken 2	129.9	135.4	141.3	139.4	144.8	158.2	158.9	162.4	161.8	164.0	166.1
Fresh and frozen chicken parts 2	134.8	136.9	146.8	143.2	150.2	161.5	154.4	160.6	155.6	158.8	161.9
Other poultry including turkey 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1	102.3	105.0	107.2
Fish and seafood	150.4	152.0	158.7	166.9	172.1	175.1	177.2	183.7	186.9	189.5	192.4
Fresh fish and seafood 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.5	106.4	110.5	113.6
Processed fish and seafood 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.8	104.3	102.4	102.2
Canned fish and seafood 2	118.2	119.9	122.8	124.5	125.5	126.5	129.4	134.5	131.5	125.3	124.5
Frozen fish and seafood 2	167.0	168.7	177.0	187.9	194.8	198.6	200.5	-	213.8	218.6	219.0
Eggs	123.5	117.7	116.0	116.4	145.5	162.9	151.1	142.9	124.0	145.5	144.7
Dairy and related products	127.4	129.1	130.2	131.6	135.0	148.6	147.8	157.6	162.1	161.5	163.4
Milk 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	106.1	109.7	109.3	111.0
Fresh whole milk 2	125.5	127.8	130.6	131.1	133.7	148.3	145.8	155.2	158.6	160.0	162.3
Fresh milk other than whole 1 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	106.1	110.7	110.6	111.7
Cheese and related products	135.1	135.4	134.6	136.0	139.0	150.1	148.3	159.0	165.3	161.1	162.4
Ice cream and related products	130.1	130.6	131.5	136.1	139.7	150.5	151.8	162.8	164.1	167.1	168.1
Other dairy and related products 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	106.0	107.9	109.5	111.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Apr. 2001
	December										
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Expenditure category											
Fruits and vegetables	152.9	156.2	166.5	180.3	177.9	187.2	191.3	200.7	204.5	215.1	213.3
Fresh fruits and vegetables	169.6	173.9	190.1	212.8	206.3	216.2	222.3	235.2	240.0	254.8	251.0
Fresh fruits	188.6	181.8	205.4	213.1	224.2	251.1	239.4	258.7	266.9	269.0	269.4
Apples	169.9	154.1	166.9	163.2	187.6	194.1	193.9	191.8	202.4	202.9	206.5
Bananas	128.3	124.3	127.6	143.1	146.5	157.5	151.5	165.6	161.4	161.0	162.3
Citrus fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	118.0	126.4	120.5	136.2
Oranges, including tangerines ²	186.8	156.7	177.4	178.7	206.7	199.6	189.3	224.3	239.3	214.7	247.9
Other fresh fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	106.6	109.6	114.3	106.4
Fresh vegetables	150.7	166.1	174.9	212.7	188.4	181.2	205.2	212.3	214.0	240.2	232.6
Potatoes	129.0	137.2	165.0	154.2	175.3	160.2	175.0	178.0	190.7	179.4	187.0
Lettuce	170.1	183.0	152.1	273.4	172.2	184.6	218.5	199.3	212.7	281.6	227.3
Tomatoes	124.5	193.4	197.2	233.6	242.6	193.4	253.4	281.9	233.4	285.9	273.8
Other fresh vegetables	162.3	166.4	178.5	216.1	183.2	185.9	201.5	209.8	219.8	243.4	241.9
Processed fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.0	103.4	105.3	106.9
Canned fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.3	102.9	104.9	105.9
Canned fruits ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.7	104.7	107.8	107.2
Canned vegetables ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.1	103.6	105.7	107.9
Frozen fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.5	105.6	107.7	111.0
Frozen vegetables ²	129.3	130.2	135.4	136.5	140.4	143.7	147.8	150.3	154.3	159.1	164.4
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1	100.7	102.0	101.9
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.5	98.4	99.0	97.7
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	112.5	112.3	114.8	131.7	129.5	126.9	133.1	131.7	134.7	136.7	138.9
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ¹	111.9	113.7	115.6	115.2	118.5	118.0	116.1	114.9	118.6	121.1	124.6
Carbonated drinks	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.7	109.2	111.3	111.5
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1	102.9	104.6	106.0
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	96.5	96.6	96.8	97.1
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ¹	111.3	105.4	111.1	172.7	156.1	145.6	170.2	155.2	152.6	147.7	147.3
Coffee	109.0	102.4	109.2	179.0	159.5	145.7	178.0	-	157.4	151.7	149.6
Roasted coffee ²	115.6	111.7	115.8	157.9	148.9	145.3	155.2	-	160.3	159.3	163.2
Instant and freeze dried coffee ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	105.3	109.6	110.5
Other beverage materials including tea ¹	127.1	128.3	130.9	138.8	140.5	143.6	147.7	152.4	153.3	156.3	157.6
Other food at home	130.9	132.1	133.3	134.5	138.5	144.7	147.9	150.1	152.3	153.5	154.0
Sugar and sweets	118.1	119.3	120.6	122.8	127.9	132.2	133.3	133.8	134.2	133.6	137.6
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.1	103.0	104.2	103.6
Candy and chewing gum ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.8	105.3	106.4	106.6
Other sweets ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	140.3	151.9	145.1	150.2	151.5
Fats and oils	129.3	128.4	129.4	134.2	137.5	140.7	140.3	120.5	104.6	113.3	117.7
Butter and margarine ¹	94.4	88.0	82.0	81.6	93.4	113.9	128.2	168.9	131.0	147.2	154.7
Butter ²	131.8	128.9	130.3	139.4	141.6	145.5	144.2	152.9	150.3	153.8	159.2
Margarine ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.4	104.1	105.9	105.7
Salad dressing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.1	102.0	103.0	102.2
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.2	105.8	108.2	109.4
Peanut butter ^{1 2}	138.2	141.2	144.9	148.1	152.1	158.9	162.8	166.9	169.4	172.7	174.4
Other foods	148.6	157.0	163.9	170.7	176.5	184.9	189.1	191.7	191.7	196.9	202.2
Soups	138.0	138.7	138.6	138.9	139.8	146.2	144.9	147.1	146.8	150.2	150.4
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	132.8	132.5	136.3	138.7	143.4	151.7	155.6	156.9	162.6	166.8	167.6
Snacks	137.9	143.6	147.4	150.9	156.8	163.9	168.3	172.4	174.9	173.0	177.7
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4	103.0	101.0	106.5
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.3	99.9	100.2	109.8
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.6	105.5	106.5	106.7
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2}	133.7	140.1	140.1	143.1	148.2	154.5	162.1	166.6	172.8	182.6	181.4
Other condiments ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	107.5	111.9	113.5
Baby food ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.9	105.7	108.9	108.5
Other miscellaneous foods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	NA	NA
Prepared salads ^{1 2}	139.6	141.6	144.3	147.1	150.4	155.0	159.0	163.0	166.8	170.8	172.7
Food away from home	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.8	105.1	108.0	109.6
Full service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.2	104.9	107.8	108.8
Limited service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.5	104.5	104.3	104.8
Food at employee sites and schools ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.9	101.6	103.1	103.9
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	106.9	111.1	111.8
Other food away from home ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										
	December										Apr. 2001
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Expenditure category											
Alcoholic beverages	143.9	148.1	150.3	151.8	154.9	160.5	164.0	167.2	171.8	176.5	178.1
Alcoholic beverages at home	138.4	141.3	142.0	141.8	143.1	148.0	149.3	151.4	155.5	159.2	160.6
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	139.0	142.9	143.3	143.2	144.1	148.3	147.5	149.8	154.2	159.0	160.0
Distilled spirits at home	139.9	141.8	143.1	144.2	145.5	148.5	151.9	153.0	158.6	163.5	166.7
Whiskey at home ²	137.8	139.0	141.3	142.4	145.2	147.9	151.5	153.2	156.7	160.0	163.0
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ²	142.3	144.0	144.6	144.5	145.1	147.9	152.1	152.8	159.2	164.7	169.0
Wine at home	130.5	132.4	133.1	131.3	133.4	141.7	145.1	147.2	149.8	151.1	151.7
Alcoholic beverages away from home	158.9	165.0	169.3	173.3	178.8	185.6	192.5	198.1	203.5	210.4	212.6
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.9	105.2	108.7	109.5
Wine away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.2	105.1	110.5	111.7
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.4	105.8	109.6	111.4
Housing	135.0	138.5	142.3	145.4	149.7	154.0	157.7	161.3	164.8	171.9	175.4
Shelter	148.2	152.5	157.1	161.8	167.4	172.3	178.1	184.0	188.6	195.1	199.2
Rent of primary residence ³	145.2	148.6	151.9	155.7	159.6	164.0	169.1	174.9	180.3	187.6	190.2
Lodging away from home ^{1 3}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.8	105.8	108.8	121.8
Housing at school, excluding board ^{3 4}	175.8	188.6	193.8	201.9	210.6	219.0	229.7	239.4	249.5	260.1	260.4
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	168.0	174.3	181.0	183.3	191.2	201.0	213.5	221.4	225.1	231.1	262.0
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	153.2	157.8	162.8	168.1	174.3	179.1	184.7	190.7	195.2	201.8	204.2
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9	102.2	104.7	105.5
Fuels and utilities	116.0	118.7	121.7	122.0	123.7	129.4	130.0	126.6	129.6	145.3	149.7
Fuels	106.5	108.9	110.7	110.1	110.9	117.1	115.8	111.4	114.1	130.6	135.1
Fuel oil and other fuels	94.7	91.8	88.3	88.4	89.6	110.3	97.2	86.1	106.3	144.9	134.4
Fuel oil	92.3	89.2	85.1	85.1	86.4	106.5	94.0	79.7	104.3	146.5	131.5
Other household fuels ⁵	123.3	120.4	118.0	118.5	119.4	146.8	128.8	125.9	135.8	170.7	173.1
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	112.4	115.6	118.1	117.4	118.3	122.8	123.0	118.9	120.3	135.6	141.6
Electricity ³	120.8	122.9	123.6	124.4	127.8	128.7	127.0	122.9	123.7	126.9	130.6
Utility natural gas service ³	99.9	105.0	111.1	107.5	103.6	115.0	118.8	114.7	117.1	160.1	171.7
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.7	104.7	107.9	108.8
Water and sewerage maintenance ³	165.7	176.7	185.2	193.0	198.6	205.5	213.7	219.4	223.4	230.8	233.1
Garbage and trash collection ⁶	197.3	214.0	225.2	236.4	243.3	247.8	252.8	259.9	266.5	271.9	273.7
Household furnishings and operations	116.3	118.2	120.3	120.8	123.8	125.0	125.1	126.6	126.4	128.6	129.1
Window and floor coverings and other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2	99.3	101.1	98.3
Floor coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.3	100.3	107.3	108.1
Window coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1	99.5	101.2	93.2
Other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.5	98.7	97.4	96.4
Furniture and bedding	116.2	121.4	125.8	127.8	133.2	134.5	133.5	135.4	133.7	134.2	133.8
Bedroom furniture	122.0	129.5	136.3	133.7	136.8	141.5	142.7	141.8	140.7	137.4	137.4
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.6	100.9	103.0	102.7
Other furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.3	100.3	99.7	99.0
Appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.9	97.7	94.9	94.3
Major appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.5	98.4	96.3	96.3
Laundry equipment ²	105.6	106.3	107.1	110.6	109.8	113.2	113.4	110.6	111.4	112.0	111.0
Other appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.6	96.8	92.8	91.4
Other household equipment and furnishings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9	96.8	96.1	97.3
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	117.8	120.3	118.2	117.8	122.1	117.0	121.0	119.5	113.6	108.6	108.4
Indoor plants and flowers ⁷	107.0	113.0	110.0	114.1	115.6	116.4	107.1	109.3	108.8	114.8	118.4
Dishes and flatware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.4	96.1	93.4	93.6
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.5	97.1	96.3	98.1
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.6	98.4	96.4	97.3
Tools, hardware and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	97.4	97.3	97.8	96.9
Outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.5	98.7	95.6	97.5
Housekeeping supplies	129.8	129.5	131.9	132.9	139.8	141.4	143.4	146.3	149.1	156.1	157.5
Household cleaning products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.7	102.8	107.6	108.8
Household paper products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.7	108.7	117.4	117.7
Miscellaneous household products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.8	101.9	104.0	105.0
Household operations ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.0	106.0	112.5	114.1
Domestic services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	106.9	111.7	112.9
Gardening and lawn care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.5	103.9	113.2	114.9
Moving, storage, freight expense ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	105.9	111.3	111.9
Repair of household items ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.6	108.3	114.1	117.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Apr. 2001
	December										
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Expenditure category											
Apparel	129.6	131.4	132.6	130.5	130.6	130.3	131.6	130.7	130.1	127.8	131.9
Men's and boys' apparel	125.9	127.1	127.5	125.3	126.0	127.8	131.2	130.3	131.5	128.0	128.2
Men's apparel	128.3	130.0	130.0	128.2	128.3	130.4	133.7	133.1	134.4	131.4	131.7
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	131.3	132.8	137.4	136.0	133.7	133.3	135.8	133.2	135.8	130.0	128.3
Men's furnishings	122.2	123.6	123.0	122.7	120.0	124.6	134.1	133.1	137.6	135.2	140.3
Men's shirts and sweaters ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.6	99.5	99.9	95.7
Men's pants and shorts	126.1	129.2	127.8	125.8	127.0	129.2	129.0	128.9	128.9	123.6	128.3
Boys' apparel	116.2	115.0	117.1	113.2	116.2	116.8	120.7	118.8	119.8	114.5	114.6
Women's and girls' apparel	128.4	129.1	130.6	125.7	124.7	123.3	123.6	122.4	121.8	119.7	127.0
Women's apparel	128.0	128.4	131.0	125.3	124.1	123.0	123.7	123.0	122.3	120.1	127.5
Women's outerwear	121.1	126.2	131.8	119.0	123.5	126.1	126.7	122.1	118.5	121.8	117.6
Women's dresses	128.0	130.7	127.2	113.1	114.7	108.1	102.7	107.2	104.4	95.8	105.9
Women's suits and separates ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.2	98.1	96.5	103.3
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4	100.8	100.6	105.8
Girls' apparel	130.8	133.5	129.1	128.2	128.7	125.0	123.6	119.4	119.2	117.8	124.4
Footwear	121.8	125.1	125.8	123.6	124.1	125.9	128.2	127.5	123.7	123.8	124.9
Men's footwear	129.4	132.9	133.2	132.2	131.6	131.1	131.4	132.4	127.8	128.7	127.5
Boys' and girls' footwear	122.7	121.5	122.1	123.3	125.2	130.4	133.5	133.3	126.7	123.5	125.3
Women's footwear	115.5	120.6	121.5	117.1	117.8	119.6	122.7	120.6	118.8	120.0	122.3
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	129.2	130.7	127.1	131.3	128.7	126.9	125.8	129.6	133.0	128.2	131.4
Jewelry and watches ⁵	134.4	138.2	140.6	147.7	147.7	140.3	138.9	136.1	133.6	132.4	138.4
Watches ⁵	114.1	112.7	118.7	124.6	130.6	122.6	122.2	120.5	118.0	119.3	121.8
Jewelry ⁵	140.2	145.5	146.8	154.3	152.6	145.4	143.6	140.5	138.0	136.2	143.1
Transportation	125.3	129.0	132.1	137.1	139.1	145.2	143.2	140.7	148.3	154.4	156.1
Private transportation	123.4	126.7	128.6	134.9	136.6	141.7	140.0	137.2	144.4	150.3	152.1
New and used motor vehicles ¹	-	-	94.1	98.3	100.7	101.7	100.0	100.9	101.1	102.1	101.8
New vehicles	128.3	131.3	135.6	140.1	142.8	145.4	144.1	144.1	143.6	143.6	142.7
New cars and trucks ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.1
New cars ²	127.6	130.5	134.2	138.5	140.7	143.0	141.5	141.3	140.1	140.5	139.6
New trucks ^{2 6}	129.6	132.9	139.0	144.1	148.2	151.5	151.4	152.1	153.1	152.2	151.4
New motorcycles ^{2 5}	123.7	128.7	138.0	148.9	156.5	162.4	163.7	164.3	168.0	NA	NA
Used cars and trucks	120.1	129.0	139.3	151.5	158.2	155.6	147.9	153.1	155.0	160.2	159.7
Car and truck rental ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.5	108.2	107.6	108.1
Motor fuel	98.4	100.2	94.8	100.4	96.4	108.6	101.9	86.2	112.2	127.8	133.6
Gasoline (all types)	98.1	100.1	94.2	100.2	96.0	107.9	101.3	85.7	111.5	127.0	132.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	96.1	97.9	91.3	97.9	93.6	106.1	99.1	82.8	109.6	125.5	131.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 8}	-	-	100.0	105.3	100.6	112.4	105.9	90.7	116.2	131.5	137.1
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	101.4	103.2	98.3	103.4	98.4	109.1	103.0	89.2	112.3	126.7	131.4
Other motor fuels ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	87.7	107.3	134.3	123.6
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	103.6	103.0	101.4	101.9	102.4	102.3	101.4	101.2	100.8	103.1	104.2
Tires	101.3	100.8	99.4	101.6	101.8	101.8	99.0	98.6	97.5	98.5	99.7
Vehicle accessories other than tires ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9	100.3	103.6	104.7
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ²	110.2	109.5	107.7	106.3	107.3	107.0	108.2	108.3	108.6	110.1	110.9
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ²	118.4	118.1	118.8	126.0	130.0	132.0	131.8	130.8	132.2	141.7	145.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	138.4	143.2	147.7	151.9	155.7	160.6	164.7	169.6	173.8	179.9	181.9
Motor vehicle body work	141.9	145.8	150.0	155.7	161.2	168.6	176.2	181.5	184.2	191.1	192.6
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	133.8	136.6	139.4	141.3	144.2	148.2	152.1	156.5	160.3	165.0	167.2
Motor vehicle repair ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.0	105.8	109.7	110.8
Motor vehicle insurance	199.1	212.2	222.8	230.4	240.2	249.3	255.3	254.5	255.8	260.5	264.4
Motor vehicle fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.1	104.5	108.2	109.0
State and local registration and license ^{1 3}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.4	102.2	105.3	105.4
Parking and other fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	107.0	109.9	114.8	117.3
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	107.4	110.1	115.3	117.6
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.9	103.9	104.5	106.6
Public transportation	149.8	158.2	176.5	165.6	170.7	189.9	184.3	188.4	201.2	209.5	208.3
Airline fare	155.4	165.7	193.8	175.3	178.4	204.7	194.8	202.8	224.9	238.2	235.5
Other intercity transportation	152.0	152.2	148.0	151.4	152.6	155.2	156.3	161.1	158.9	156.3	155.4
Ship fare ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.6	98.6	86.0	83.4
Intracity transportation	140.8	147.8	152.0	153.5	165.2	174.7	176.6	171.9	173.2	177.5	179.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Apr. 2001
	December										
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Expenditure category											
Medical care	182.6	194.7	205.2	215.3	223.8	230.6	237.1	245.2	254.2	264.8	270.8
Medical care commodities	181.7	191.1	197.0	202.9	206.6	212.0	216.8	225.6	234.6	241.1	245.7
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	206.7	218.5	225.7	233.2	237.8	245.4	251.5	263.8	279.9	290.0	297.8
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ⁵	127.9	132.9	136.5	139.6	141.5	143.3	145.8	149.2	148.7	150.2	150.4
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs	153.7	160.5	164.9	166.3	167.6	171.2	173.1	177.4	175.4	177.4	178.8
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies	148.4	152.7	156.6	164.3	168.2	168.0	172.8	176.3	178.2	179.8	177.8
Medical care services	182.8	195.6	207.1	218.2	227.8	235.0	241.8	249.6	258.5	270.4	276.8
Professional services ³	169.8	179.4	187.4	196.0	203.9	211.0	217.5	224.6	231.7	240.3	245.6
Physicians' services ³	174.2	185.1	194.5	203.1	212.1	218.5	224.5	231.9	237.9	247.1	252.8
Dental services ³	173.0	183.1	191.1	201.4	210.4	221.1	230.0	240.2	251.3	262.2	267.7
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{3 5}	123.5	128.1	130.7	135.0	138.3	139.9	142.5	143.4	147.8	151.4	154.7
Services by other medical professionals ^{3 5}	129.2	133.2	137.5	143.0	144.1	148.4	153.0	156.7	159.3	163.4	166.5
Hospital and related services ³	203.5	221.4	238.2	251.3	262.8	273.7	282.5	291.4	306.3	325.3	333.6
Hospital services ^{3 9}	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.2	106.4	111.8	118.8	121.9
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 3 9}	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.5	105.2	110.1	116.3	119.4
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 3 5}	159.7	175.4	189.2	199.7	209.2	219.2	228.3	237.3	253.3	271.6	276.7
Nursing homes and adult daycare ^{3 9}	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.9	108.4	113.4	119.0	120.5
Recreation ¹	-	-	91.7	93.0	95.6	98.5	100.0	101.2	102.0	103.7	105.0
Video and audio ¹	-	-	96.6	94.2	94.6	97.7	100.0	100.7	100.1	100.7	101.7
Televisions	72.3	71.4	70.2	69.2	66.4	62.9	60.2	57.3	53.1	47.4	46.3
Cable television ^{3 6}	180.4	187.0	200.1	194.9	202.8	218.6	233.6	249.8	256.8	270.0	277.8
Other video equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	87.0	73.5	60.4	54.5
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	93.9	90.9	85.4	84.6
Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	95.9	83.8	84.9	84.6
Rental of video tapes and discs ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	92.9	99.5	91.3	91.7
Audio equipment	95.0	93.6	94.0	93.1	90.7	90.2	88.4	81.9	78.7	79.4	77.7
Audio discs, tapes and other media ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	101.3	104.0	105.7
Pets, pet products and services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.9	103.9	106.9	109.4
Pets and pet products	129.6	128.3	129.5	130.8	135.4	142.6	142.1	142.9	144.5	143.6	147.0
Pet food ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.4	102.2	102.3	104.7
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.7	100.6	99.5	100.8
Pet services including veterinary ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.4	108.0	117.7	120.6
Pet services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.8	105.1	110.9	112.7
Veterinarian services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.6	108.3	118.1	121.3
Sporting goods	119.6	119.7	120.0	123.8	123.1	123.0	122.5	121.8	118.2	119.2	118.9
Sports vehicles including bicycles	117.6	120.1	120.0	124.7	124.8	124.9	124.3	127.7	128.3	132.4	133.1
Sports equipment	118.3	116.5	117.1	120.0	118.7	118.4	118.1	114.3	107.7	106.3	105.2
Photography ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.4	99.1
Photographic equipment and supplies	130.1	132.9	135.2	130.9	133.4	132.9	134.0	129.7	128.7	125.0	124.3
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.2	97.6	96.0	96.5
Photographic equipment ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	94.8	93.9	90.1	88.0
Photographers and film processing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.0	101.1	103.7	103.5
Photographer fees ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.3	-	104.2	106.0
Film processing ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1	100.3	101.1	100.1
Other recreational goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	95.0	88.7	86.4	84.9
Toys	118.1	121.1	122.9	121.8	123.0	126.4	124.4	116.8	107.4	103.4	100.9
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	95.0	88.3	85.9	83.8
Video game hardware, software and accessories ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	NA	NA
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.1	95.2	95.2	95.9
Music instruments and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.6	98.7	100.1	99.9
Recreation services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.7	109.1	113.3	116.3
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.0	106.6	110.1	112.6
Admissions	161.0	167.3	170.3	177.1	186.4	193.8	200.3	205.8	223.6	234.8	242.6
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.9	111.8	116.4	118.3
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.0	112.7	119.2	124.9
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁵	132.4	139.2	144.7	151.8	156.3	165.5	174.1	178.9	187.1	190.5	192.8
Recreational reading materials	147.3	152.8	158.2	163.9	173.6	178.2	180.2	185.7	187.0	189.4	191.0
Newspapers and magazines ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.4	105.4	107.1	108.3
Recreational books ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.5	100.6	101.3	101.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Apr. 2001
	December										
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Expenditure category											
Education and communication ¹	-	-	87.4	90.3	93.9	97.1	100.0	100.7	102.3	103.6	104.1
Education ¹	-	-	81.2	85.9	90.7	95.1	100.0	104.7	109.3	115.5	116.1
Educational books and supplies	184.7	193.8	200.4	207.4	219.0	231.1	242.8	257.3	256.0	285.4	290.8
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	201.4	218.5	234.0	247.8	261.6	274.3	288.5	301.7	316.3	332.7	334.1
College tuition and fees	205.1	225.7	243.5	258.9	273.7	288.3	301.7	313.6	326.1	340.9	340.9
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	207.3	223.7	237.0	251.6	268.2	280.5	300.6	318.7	340.1	361.4	361.6
Child care and nursery school ⁷	106.3	111.0	116.7	122.2	126.9	131.6	137.6	144.2	151.6	160.1	161.8
Technical and business school tuition and fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	107.1	113.8	119.0	120.6
Communication ¹	-	-	97.3	97.3	99.0	100.3	100.0	97.1	95.9	93.0	93.3
Postage and delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1	103.1	103.2	106.8
Postage	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	160.3	160.3	160.3	160.3	165.1	165.1	170.7
Delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.2	110.0	116.0	123.9
Information and information processing ¹	-	-	98.3	98.3	98.9	100.3	100.0	96.9	95.4	92.2	92.3
Telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3	100.7	98.4	99.0
Telephone services, local charges ³	155.0	155.7	157.2	156.7	160.7	162.1	163.8	166.0	170.7	180.1	183.3
Telephone services, long distance charges ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9	98.6	89.5	89.1
Interstate toll calls ²	68.3	67.4	71.8	75.7	75.8	78.6	75.2	74.6	74.1	65.8	65.6
Intrastate toll calls ²	93.1	90.9	91.1	90.2	86.8	92.1	94.7	96.1	94.6	88.9	88.2
Cellular telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	91.7	81.1	71.1	68.8
Information and information processing other than telephone services ¹⁰	86.6	81.3	75.1	68.3	61.0	53.9	47.4	34.8	28.2	23.8	22.1
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	64.2	47.2	36.5	31.7
Computer software and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	90.0	88.2	81.5	79.6
Computer information processing services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	96.0	95.7	95.9
Other information processing equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	90.3	79.6	70.8	69.9
Other goods and services	177.6	189.1	194.2	202.4	211.1	218.7	230.1	250.3	263.0	274.0	281.3
Tobacco and smoking products	211.7	228.9	215.5	222.0	228.1	234.3	251.2	331.2	369.1	396.6	424.2
Cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	133.7	149.1	160.4	172.2
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.5	115.5	121.7	121.6
Personal care	135.7	139.6	143.1	145.8	148.9	150.5	154.0	158.3	162.9	167.8	169.6
Personal care products	133.4	137.8	140.1	142.6	144.1	142.8	145.3	148.7	152.5	155.5	155.8
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4	101.0	104.9	104.4
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	135.1	137.0	143.4	144.8	146.9	150.6	153.9	160.8	167.8	168.1	169.4
Personal care services	138.0	141.3	146.1	149.2	154.3	159.2	163.9	168.3	174.3	181.3	183.4
Haircuts and other personal care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.7	106.3	110.6	111.9
Miscellaneous personal services	172.4	179.8	190.3	199.4	210.0	218.3	230.0	237.8	246.6	255.7	260.2
Legal services ⁵	131.9	137.2	145.1	147.9	153.5	159.3	167.5	174.6	183.5	192.6	196.1
Funeral expenses ⁵	128.0	133.2	140.4	148.6	156.6	164.0	172.3	179.1	185.1	189.8	192.9
Laundry and dry cleaning services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.3	106.5	107.1	108.9
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.7	104.6	108.6	110.3
Financial services ⁵	137.5	144.4	153.9	165.9	177.6	183.6	194.7	201.6	210.5	218.2	222.8
Checking account and other bank services ^{1,2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.2	106.8	110.4	112.8
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1,2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.8	112.2	117.4	120.2
Miscellaneous personal goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.6	98.2	96.0	94.9
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ²	127.5	131.3	136.1	138.2	147.2	151.8	158.1	160.7	157.2	155.6	155.8
Special aggregate indexes											
Commodities	127.5	130.1	132.0	135.1	137.0	141.4	141.7	142.2	146.1	150.0	151.9
Commodities less food and beverages	121.5	124.3	125.1	127.6	128.9	132.1	131.2	130.2	134.4	137.8	139.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	124.5	127.4	126.5	128.1	128.8	133.7	133.5	132.1	140.9	147.2	151.0
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	126.0	129.6	127.7	131.5	132.7	140.5	139.5	137.8	152.1	163.1	167.0
Durables	117.2	120.1	123.3	126.9	129.0	129.9	128.0	127.4	125.9	125.9	125.4
Services	148.8	154.2	160.0	164.7	170.4	176.1	181.0	185.7	190.5	198.0	201.9
Rent of shelter ⁴	154.2	158.7	163.5	168.3	174.2	179.3	185.3	191.5	196.3	203.1	207.4
Transportation services	153.7	159.2	166.9	171.1	176.3	184.1	186.0	188.4	192.8	198.3	200.1
Other services	164.1	172.8	181.6	188.9	197.3	205.0	213.1	219.5	226.5	233.0	236.2
All items less food	138.1	142.5	146.4	150.2	154.2	159.0	161.8	164.2	168.8	174.7	177.8
All items less shelter	135.0	139.1	142.7	146.3	149.6	154.7	156.4	157.8	162.1	167.5	170.1
All items less medical care	135.3	138.9	142.5	146.0	149.6	154.5	157.0	159.4	163.6	169.0	171.8
Commodities less food	122.4	125.3	126.1	128.5	129.9	133.3	132.6	131.7	135.9	139.3	141.2
Nondurables less food	125.5	128.5	127.8	129.5	130.4	135.3	135.3	134.2	142.8	149.0	152.8
Nondurables less food and apparel	126.9	130.5	129.1	132.6	134.0	141.5	141.0	139.7	153.2	163.6	167.4
Nondurables	131.1	133.6	135.1	137.8	139.7	145.3	146.5	147.5	153.6	159.1	162.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Apr. 2001
	December										
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Special aggregate indexes											
Apparel less footwear	128.2	129.4	130.3	127.9	127.7	126.6	127.6	126.7	126.8	124.1	128.7
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	153.9	160.7	167.8	172.7	178.5	185.2	189.5	192.8	198.0	206.9	210.6
Services less medical care services	145.5	150.3	155.6	159.7	165.0	170.6	175.4	179.8	184.3	191.5	195.2
Energy	101.9	103.9	102.4	104.7	103.3	112.2	108.4	98.9	112.2	128.1	133.1
All items less energy	142.8	147.1	151.7	155.7	160.2	164.8	168.3	172.3	175.7	180.2	182.9
All items less food and energy	144.4	149.2	153.9	157.9	162.7	167.0	170.7	174.8	178.2	182.8	185.6
Commodities less food and energy commodities	130.3	133.6	135.7	137.6	140.0	141.5	142.1	143.9	144.2	145.1	146.6
Energy commodities	98.2	99.4	94.3	99.2	95.9	109.1	101.6	86.3	111.8	129.3	133.8
Services less energy services	152.5	158.2	164.3	169.6	175.7	181.5	186.9	192.5	197.7	204.4	208.0
Domestically produced farm food	137.2	139.6	144.5	148.1	151.5	160.1	161.1	165.0	167.8	173.2	175.1
Utilities and public transportation	126.7	130.7	136.5	135.1	137.5	144.4	145.0	145.0	147.9	156.5	160.1

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Apr. 2001
	December										
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Expenditure category											
All items	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.3	1.7	1.6	2.7	3.4	1.7
Food and beverages	2.5	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.1	4.2	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.8	1.1
Food	1.9	1.5	2.9	2.9	2.1	4.3	1.5	2.3	1.9	2.8	1.1
Food at home	1.3	1.5	3.5	3.5	2.0	4.9	1.0	2.1	1.7	2.9	1.2
Cereals and bakery products	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.7	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.6	.9
Cereals and cereal products	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.5	-1.2	1.8	1.4	1.2	.9	.5
Flour and prepared flour mixes	-4	5.4	-2	1.8	6.3	7.5	-4	2.0	-1.8	.7	3.5
Breakfast cereal	4.8	3.9	4.7	2.4	1.6	-4.2	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.2	-2
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	2.9	2.1	2.2	5.9	2.4	.8	4.0	.1	.9	.4	.5
Rice ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0	.1	-1.2	-2
Bakery products	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.5	6.0	1.4	2.5	2.4	3.5	1.2
Bread ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	2.0	4.6	1.7
White bread ²	1.5	4.1	6.9	2.7	5.5	8.3	1.5	1.8	1.7	4.7	2.2
Bread other than white ²	4.6	5.4	3.6	3.4	5.7	5.3	3.4	3.5	3.0	5.4	-2
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	3.3	3.0	2.2
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	4.8	2.3	3.5	3.7	1.4	4.2	.7	2.2	2.9	1.8	-8
Cookies ²	5.0	1.4	4.1	3.8	2.4	3.6	1.0	2.1	4.0	-1.3	-8
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ²	3.9	4.3	3.5	5.7	2.8	3.4	1.7	2.2	2.6	3.5	-3
Other bakery products	4.1	4.9	2.0	3.2	3.0	6.0	.4	2.9	1.8	4.1	2.2
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ²	3.6	3.4	5.7	2.8	5.9	2.9	2.0	-3.8	2.6	7.7	.8
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ²	5.5	7.9	-2.5	1.0	2.9	12.6	-2	4.5	1.9	3.0	3.8
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ²	3.9	3.6	4.7	2.7	5.6	2.4	3.9	3.7	.1	3.6	1.8
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	-1.5	.4	3.8	-5	4.1	5.6	-1.1	-7	1.7	4.5	2.6
Meats, poultry, and fish	-1.3	.8	4.1	-6	3.0	5.2	-6	-5	2.4	4.0	2.7
Meats	-2.1	.2	3.7	-1.6	2.6	5.2	-7	-2.2	3.6	5.2	3.3
Beef and veal	-1.0	.8	3.7	-2.2	-1	2.4	-7	.1	4.4	5.5	7.0
Uncooked ground beef	-1.4	-6	3.9	-4.3	-1.7	1.6	-1.0	-4	4.4	6.1	5.7
Uncooked beef roasts ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.9	6.4	9.2
Uncooked beef steaks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	5.5	4.5	7.9
Uncooked other beef and veal ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.2	4.6	5.3	3.8
Pork	-6.1	-9	4.5	-2.3	7.3	11.3	-1.5	-5.8	3.1	5.8	.4
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3.2	3.6	7.4	.6
Bacon and related products ²	-11.6	-3.5	11.7	-2.0	13.4	24.0	-7	-4.5	4.8	8.7	1.6
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-7	2.0	6.9	-1.4
Ham	-4.9	-1.7	1.6	-1.7	7.0	9.2	-2.0	-6.0	1.0	4.0	-2.8
Ham, excluding canned ²	-7.1	-1.7	2.3	-1.7	6.9	10.8	-2.1	-6.3	1.8	4.7	-2.8
Pork chops	-4.5	2.5	4.5	-4.8	5.3	6.7	-3.7	-7.1	4.9	5.9	2.5
Other pork including roasts and picnics ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-8.2	2.4	5.1	1.6
Other meats .....	.8	.2	2.6	.7	3.0	3.4	.5	-1.0	2.7	3.7	-3
Frankfurters ²	1.4	-6	3.2	-2.8	3.7	3.2	.8	-3.2	5.8	3.2	1.6
Lunchmeats ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2	1.6	2.8	-1
Lamb and organ meats ²	1.6	3.0	4.5	3.6	4.6	5.9	.1	3.4	-6.7	9.3	1.1
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-2.8	5.6	3.7
Poultry .....	.4	2.7	5.5	-5	4.2	7.9	-1.6	2.6	-1.1	2.0	1.5
Chicken ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	-2.1	1.8	1.4
Fresh whole chicken ²	-5	4.2	4.4	-1.3	3.9	9.3	.4	2.2	-4	1.4	1.3
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ²	1.2	1.6	7.2	-2.5	4.9	7.5	-4.4	4.0	-3.1	2.1	2.0
Other poultry including turkey ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	2.2	2.6	2.1
Fish and seafood	1.3	1.1	4.4	5.2	3.1	1.7	1.2	3.7	1.7	1.4	1.5
Fresh fish and seafood ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	2.8	3.9	2.8
Processed fish and seafood ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	.5	-1.8	-2
Canned fish and seafood ²	-5	1.4	2.4	1.4	.8	.8	2.3	3.9	-2.2	-4.7	-6
Frozen fish and seafood ²	1.8	1.0	4.9	6.2	3.7	2.0	1.0	-	-	2.2	.2
Eggs	-4.0	-4.7	-1.4	.3	25.0	12.0	-7.2	-5.4	-13.2	17.3	-5
Dairy and related products .....	.6	1.3	.9	1.1	2.6	10.1	-5	6.6	2.9	-4	1.2
Milk ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.1	3.4	-4	1.6
Fresh whole milk ²	-4	1.8	2.2	.4	2.0	10.9	-1.7	6.4	2.2	.9	1.4
Fresh milk other than whole ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.1	4.3	-1	1.0
Cheese and related products	1.8	.2	-6	1.0	2.2	8.0	-1.2	7.2	4.0	-2.5	.8
Ice cream and related products	1.2	.4	.7	3.5	2.6	7.7	.9	7.2	.8	1.8	.6
Other dairy and related products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.0	1.8	1.5	1.6
Fruits and vegetables	4.4	2.2	6.6	8.3	-1.3	5.2	2.2	4.9	1.9	5.2	-8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Apr. 2001
	December										
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Expenditure category											
Fresh fruits and vegetables	7.6	2.5	9.3	11.9	-3.1	4.8	2.8	5.8	2.0	6.2	-1.5
Fresh fruits	10.2	-3.6	13.0	3.7	5.2	12.0	-4.7	8.1	3.2	.8	.1
Apples	12.1	-9.3	8.3	-2.2	15.0	3.5	-1	-1.1	5.5	.2	1.8
Bananas .....	.0	-3.1	2.7	12.1	2.4	7.5	-3.8	9.3	-2.5	-2	.8
Citrus fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.0	7.1	-4.7	13.0
Oranges, including tangerines ²	22.3	-16.1	13.2	.7	15.7	-3.4	-5.2	18.5	6.7	-10.3	15.5
Other fresh fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.6	2.8	4.3	-6.9
Fresh vegetables	4.7	10.2	5.3	21.6	-11.4	-3.8	13.2	3.5	.8	12.2	-3.2
Potatoes	-3.7	6.4	20.3	-6.5	13.7	-8.6	9.2	1.7	7.1	-5.9	4.2
Lettuce	11.9	7.6	-16.9	79.8	-37.0	7.2	18.4	-8.8	6.7	32.4	-19.3
Tomatoes	-3.9	55.3	2.0	18.5	3.9	-20.3	31.0	11.2	-17.2	22.5	-4.2
Other fresh vegetables	7.5	2.5	7.3	21.1	-15.2	1.5	8.4	4.1	4.8	10.7	-6
Processed fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.5
Canned fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	.6	1.9	1.0
Canned fruits ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	1.9	3.0	-6
Canned vegetables ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	.5	2.0	2.1
Frozen fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	3.0	2.0	3.1
Frozen vegetables ² .....	.6	.7	4.0	.8	2.9	2.4	2.9	1.7	2.7	3.1	3.3
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.6	1.3	-1
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-2.1	.6	-1.3
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	-5	-2	2.2	14.7	-1.7	-2.0	4.9	-1.1	2.3	1.5	1.6
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1	3.0	1.9	2.1
Carbonated drinks	1.0	1.6	1.7	-3	2.9	-4	-1.6	-1.0	3.2	2.1	2.9
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.7	4.3	1.9	.2
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	2.8	1.7	1.3
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3.5	.1	.2	.3
Coffee	-5.2	-5.3	5.4	55.4	-9.6	-6.7	16.9	-8.8	-1.7	-3.2	-3
Roasted coffee ²	-6.6	-6.1	6.6	63.9	-10.9	-8.7	22.2	-	-	-3.6	-1.4
Instant and freeze dried coffee ²	-2.1	-3.4	3.7	36.4	-5.7	-2.4	6.8	-	-	.6	2.4
Other beverage materials including tea ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	1.9	4.1	.8
Other food at home	1.5	.9	2.0	6.0	1.2	2.2	2.9	3.2	.6	2.0	.8
Sugar and sweets	3.6	.9	.9	.9	3.0	4.5	2.2	1.5	1.5	.8	.3
Sugar and artificial sweeteners .....	.0	1.0	1.1	1.8	4.2	3.4	.8	.4	.3	.4	3.0
Candy and chewing gum ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.9	1.2	-6
Other sweets ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	1.4	1.0	.2
Fats and oils	-1.3	-7	.8	3.7	2.5	2.3	-3	8.3	-4.5	3.5	.9
Butter and margarine ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.5	-13.2	8.3	3.9
Butter ²	-5	-6.8	-6.8	-5	14.5	21.9	12.6	31.7	-22.4	12.4	5.1
Margarine ²	-1.6	-2.2	1.1	7.0	1.6	2.8	-9	6.0	-1.7	2.3	3.5
Salad dressing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	.7	1.7	-2
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	-1	1.0	-8
Peanut butter ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	3.5	2.3	1.1
Other foods	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.7	4.5	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.9	1.0
Soups	6.0	5.7	4.4	4.1	3.4	4.8	2.3	1.4	.0	2.7	2.7
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	1.6	.5	-1	.2	.6	4.6	-9	1.5	-2	2.3	.1
Snacks	1.3	-2	2.9	1.8	3.4	5.8	2.6	.8	3.6	2.6	.5
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	4.0	4.1	2.6	2.4	3.9	4.5	2.7	2.4	1.5	-1.1	2.7
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	2.6	-1.9	5.4
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-1.4	.3	9.6
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	2.8	.9	.2
Other condiments ²	4.6	4.8	.0	2.1	3.6	4.3	4.9	2.8	3.7	5.7	-7
Baby food ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	4.1	4.1	1.4
Other miscellaneous foods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.9	.8	3.0	-4
Prepared salads ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food away from home	2.9	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.2	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.1
Full service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	2.2	2.8	1.5
Limited service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.6	2.8	.9
Food at employee sites and schools ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	2.0	-2	.5
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	.7	1.5	.8
Other food away from home ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	3.5	3.9	.6
Alcoholic beverages	9.9	2.9	1.5	1.0	2.0	3.6	2.2	2.0	2.8	2.7	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										
	December										Apr. 2001
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Expenditure category											
Alcoholic beverages at home	11.6	2.1	0.5	-0.1	0.9	3.4	0.9	1.4	2.7	2.4	0.9
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	11.8	2.8	.3	-1	.6	2.9	-.5	1.6	2.9	3.1	.6
Distilled spirits at home	9.2	1.4	.9	.8	.9	2.1	2.3	.7	3.7	3.1	2.0
Whiskey at home ²	8.1	.9	1.7	.8	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.1	2.3	2.1	1.9
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ²	10.1	1.2	.4	-1	.4	1.9	2.8	.5	4.2	3.5	2.6
Wine at home	14.0	1.5	.5	-1.4	1.6	6.2	2.4	1.4	1.8	.9	.4
Alcoholic beverages away from home	8.2	3.8	2.6	2.4	3.2	3.8	3.7	2.9	2.7	3.4	1.0
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	3.2	3.3	.7
Wine away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	.9	5.1	1.1
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	2.3	3.6	1.6
Housing	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.2	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.2	4.3	2.0
Shelter	3.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.3	2.5	3.4	2.1
Rent of primary residence ³	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.1	4.0	1.4
Lodging away from home ^{1 3}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	1.9	2.8	11.9
Housing at school, excluding board ^{3 4}	5.8	7.3	2.8	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	.1
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	8.5	3.8	3.8	1.3	4.3	5.1	6.2	3.7	1.7	2.7	13.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.4	3.4	1.2
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1	2.3	2.4	.8
Fuels and utilities	2.9	2.3	2.5	.2	1.4	4.6	.5	-2.6	2.4	12.1	3.0
Fuels .....	.9	2.3	1.7	-5	.7	5.6	-1.1	-3.8	2.4	14.5	3.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	-17.0	-3.1	-3.8	.1	1.4	23.1	-11.9	-11.4	23.5	36.3	-7.2
Fuel oil	-19.9	-3.4	-4.6	.0	1.5	23.3	-11.7	-15.2	30.9	40.5	-10.2
Other household fuels ⁵	-9.6	-2.4	-2.0	.4	.8	22.9	-12.3	-2.3	7.9	25.7	1.4
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	3.5	2.8	2.2	-6	.8	3.8	.2	-3.3	1.2	12.7	4.4
Electricity ³	5.0	1.7	.6	.6	2.7	.7	-1.3	-3.2	.7	2.6	2.9
Utility natural gas service ³ .....	.3	5.1	5.8	-3.2	-3.6	11.0	3.3	-3.5	2.1	36.7	7.2
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	1.9	3.1	.8
Water and sewerage maintenance ³	7.8	6.6	4.8	4.2	2.9	3.5	4.0	2.7	1.8	3.3	1.0
Garbage and trash collection ⁶	11.5	8.5	5.2	5.0	2.9	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.5	2.0	.7
Household furnishings and operations	2.3	1.6	1.8	.4	2.5	1.0	.1	1.2	-2	1.7	.4
Window and floor coverings and other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-1.9	1.8	-2.8
Floor coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-2.0	7.0	.7
Window coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-6	1.7	-7.9
Other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-2.8	-1.3	-1.0
Furniture and bedding	1.0	4.5	3.6	1.6	4.2	1.0	-.7	1.4	-1.3	.4	-.3
Bedroom furniture	4.1	6.1	5.3	-1.9	2.3	3.4	.8	-6	-8	-2.3	.0
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-.7	2.1	-.3
Other furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.3	-3.8	-.6	-.7
Appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1	-1.2	-2.9	-.6
Major appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.5	-.1	-2.1	.0
Laundry equipment ²	-1.5	.7	.8	3.3	-.7	3.1	.2	-2.5	.7	.5	-.9
Other appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.4	-2.8	-4.1	-1.5
Other household equipment and furnishings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.1	-3.1	-.7	1.2
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	4.6	2.1	-1.7	-.3	3.7	-.4	3.4	-1.2	-4.9	-4.4	-.2
Indoor plants and flowers ⁷	7.0	5.6	-2.7	3.7	1.3	.7	-8.0	2.1	-.5	5.5	3.1
Dishes and flatware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.6	-3.3	-2.8	.2
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.5	-2.4	-.8	1.9
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.4	-1.2	-2.0	.9
Tools, hardware and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.6	-.1	.5	-.9
Outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-1.8	-3.1	2.0
Housekeeping supplies	1.8	-.2	1.9	.8	5.2	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.9	4.7	.9
Household cleaning products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	1.1	4.7	1.1
Household paper products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	5.8	8.0	.3
Miscellaneous household products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	.1	2.1	1.0
Household operations ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	2.9	6.1	1.4
Domestic services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	3.5	4.5	1.1
Gardening and lawn care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	2.4	9.0	1.5
Moving, storage, freight expense ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	2.5	5.1	.5
Repair of household items ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	2.6	5.4	2.8
Apparel	3.4	1.4	.9	-1.6	.1	-.2	1.0	-.7	-.5	-1.8	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Apr. 2001
	December										
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Expenditure category											
Men's and boys' apparel	2.9	1.0	0.3	-1.7	0.6	1.4	2.7	-0.7	0.9	-2.7	0.2
Men's apparel	3.1	1.3	.0	-1.4	.1	1.6	2.5	-4	1.0	-2.2	.2
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	2.4	1.1	3.5	-1.0	-1.7	-3	1.9	-1.9	2.0	-4.3	-1.3
Men's furnishings	2.0	1.1	-.5	-.2	-2.2	3.8	7.6	-.7	3.4	-1.7	3.8
Men's shirts and sweaters ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.6	-1.1	.4	-4.2
Men's pants and shorts	3.4	2.5	-1.1	-1.6	1.0	1.7	-.2	-.1	.0	-4.1	3.8
Boys' apparel	2.8	-1.0	1.8	-3.3	2.7	.5	3.3	-1.6	.8	-4.4	.1
Women's and girls' apparel	4.0	.5	1.2	-3.8	-.8	-1.1	.2	-1.0	-.5	-1.7	6.1
Women's apparel	3.1	.3	2.0	-4.4	-1.0	-.9	.6	-.6	-.6	-1.8	6.2
Women's outerwear	3.3	4.2	4.4	-9.7	3.8	2.1	.5	-3.6	-2.9	2.8	-3.4
Women's dresses	-2.4	2.1	-2.7	-11.1	1.4	-5.8	-5.0	4.4	-2.6	-8.2	10.5
Women's suits and separates ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.8	-.1	-1.6	7.0
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	-.2	5.2
Girls' apparel	8.8	2.1	-3.3	-.7	.4	-2.9	-1.1	-3.4	-.2	-1.2	5.6
Footwear	2.9	2.7	.6	-1.7	.4	1.5	1.8	-.5	-3.0	.1	.9
Men's footwear	3.0	2.7	.2	-.8	-.5	-.4	.2	.8	-3.5	.7	-.9
Boys' and girls' footwear	-.2	-1.0	.5	1.0	1.5	4.2	2.4	-.1	-5.0	-2.5	1.5
Women's footwear	4.1	4.4	.7	-3.6	.6	1.5	2.6	-1.7	-1.5	1.0	1.9
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	2.9	1.2	-2.8	3.3	-2.0	-1.4	-.9	3.0	2.6	-3.6	2.5
Jewelry and watches ⁵	3.9	2.8	1.7	5.0	.0	-5.0	-1.0	-2.0	-1.8	-.9	4.5
Watches ⁵	3.4	-1.2	5.3	5.0	4.8	-6.1	-.3	-1.4	-2.1	1.1	2.1
Jewelry ⁵	3.9	3.8	.9	5.1	-1.1	-4.7	-1.2	-2.2	-1.8	-1.3	5.1
Transportation	-1.5	3.0	2.4	3.8	1.5	4.4	-1.4	-1.7	5.4	4.1	1.1
Private transportation	-1.4	2.7	1.5	4.9	1.3	3.7	-1.2	-2.0	5.2	4.1	1.2
New and used motor vehicles ¹	-	-	-	4.5	2.4	1.0	-1.7	.9	.2	1.0	-.3
New vehicles	3.2	2.3	3.3	3.3	1.9	1.8	-.9	.0	-.3	.0	-.6
New cars and trucks ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0	-.4	.0	-.5
New cars ²	3.3	2.3	2.8	3.2	1.6	1.6	-1.0	-.1	-.8	.3	-.6
New trucks ^{2 6}	3.0	2.5	4.6	3.7	2.8	2.2	-.1	.5	.7	-.6	-.5
New motorcycles ^{2 5}	5.4	4.0	7.2	7.9	5.1	3.8	.8	.4	2.3	-	-
Used cars and trucks	2.6	7.4	8.0	8.8	4.4	-1.6	-4.9	3.5	1.2	3.4	-.3
Car and truck rental ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	6.6	-.6	.5
Motor fuel	-16.0	1.8	-5.4	5.9	-4.0	12.7	-6.2	-15.4	30.2	13.9	4.5
Gasoline (all types)	-16.2	2.0	-5.9	6.4	-4.2	12.4	-6.1	-15.4	30.1	13.9	4.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	-16.7	1.9	-6.7	7.2	-4.4	13.4	-6.6	-16.4	32.4	14.5	5.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 8}	-	-	-	5.3	-4.5	11.7	-5.8	-14.4	28.1	13.2	4.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	-14.6	1.8	-4.7	5.2	-4.8	10.9	-5.6	-13.4	25.9	12.8	3.7
Other motor fuels ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-12.3	22.3	25.2	-8.0
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	1.6	-.6	-1.6	.5	.5	-.1	-.9	-.2	-.4	2.3	1.1
Tires	2.3	-.5	-1.4	2.2	.2	.0	-2.8	-.4	-1.1	1.0	1.2
Vehicle accessories other than tires ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.1	.4	3.3	1.1
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ² .....	.7	-.6	-1.6	-1.3	.9	-.3	1.1	.1	.3	1.4	.7
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ² .....	.8	-.3	.6	6.1	3.2	1.5	-.2	-.8	1.1	7.2	2.5
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	4.5	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.5	3.5	1.1
Motor vehicle body work	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.8	3.5	4.6	4.5	3.0	1.5	3.7	.8
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	5.4	2.1	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.9	1.3
Motor vehicle repair ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	2.7	3.7	1.0
Motor vehicle insurance	8.0	6.6	5.0	3.4	4.3	3.8	2.4	-.3	.5	1.8	1.5
Motor vehicle fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	1.4	3.5	.7
State and local registration and license ^{1 3}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	.8	3.0	.1
Parking and other fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.0	2.7	4.5	2.2
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.4	2.5	4.7	2.0
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	3.0	.6	2.0
Public transportation	-3.0	5.6	11.6	-6.2	3.1	11.2	-2.9	2.2	6.8	4.1	-.6
Airline fare	-6.0	6.6	17.0	-9.5	1.8	14.7	-4.8	4.1	10.9	5.9	-1.1
Other intercity transportation	2.4	.1	-2.8	2.3	.8	1.7	.7	3.1	-1.4	-1.6	-.6
Ship fare ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6	-5.7	-12.8	-3.0
Intracity transportation	3.8	5.0	2.8	1.0	7.6	5.8	1.1	-2.7	.8	2.5	1.1
Medical care	7.9	6.6	5.4	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.7	4.2	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Apr. 2001
	December										
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Expenditure category											
Medical care commodities	7.5	5.2	3.1	3.0	1.8	2.6	2.3	4.1	4.0	2.8	1.9
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	2.0	3.2	2.5	4.9	6.1	3.6	2.7
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ⁵	3.6	3.9	2.7	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.3	-3	1.0	.1
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs	2.5	4.4	2.7	.8	.8	2.1	1.1	2.5	-1.1	1.1	.8
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies	5.7	2.9	2.6	4.9	2.4	-1	2.9	2.0	1.1	.9	-1.1
Medical care services	8.0	7.0	5.9	5.4	4.4	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.6	2.4
Professional services ³	6.1	5.7	4.5	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.7	2.2
Physicians' services ³	5.5	6.3	5.1	4.4	4.4	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.6	3.9	2.3
Dental services ³	8.2	5.8	4.4	5.4	4.5	5.1	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.3	2.1
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{3 5}	3.6	3.7	2.0	3.3	2.4	1.2	1.9	.6	3.1	2.4	2.2
Services by other medical professionals ^{3 5}	5.5	3.1	3.2	4.0	.8	3.0	3.1	2.4	1.7	2.6	1.9
Hospital and related services ³	8.9	8.8	7.6	5.5	4.6	4.1	3.2	3.2	5.1	6.2	2.6
Hospital services ^{3 9}	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	3.1	5.1	6.3	2.6
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 3 9}	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	2.6	4.7	5.6	2.7
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 3 5}	9.8	9.8	7.9	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	3.9	6.7	7.2	1.9
Nursing homes and adult daycare ^{3 9}	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.9	1.3
Recreation ¹	-	-	-	1.4	2.8	3.0	1.5	1.2	.8	1.7	1.3
Video and audio ¹	-	-	-	-2.5	.4	3.3	2.4	.7	-6	.6	1.0
Televisions	-1.1	-1.2	-1.7	-1.4	-4.0	-5.3	-4.3	-4.8	-7.3	-10.7	-2.3
Cable television ^{3 6}	8.6	3.7	7.0	-2.6	4.1	7.8	6.9	6.9	2.8	5.1	2.9
Other video equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-13.0	-15.5	-17.8	-9.8
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6.1	-3.2	-6.1	-9
Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-4.1	-12.6	1.3	-4
Rental of video tapes and discs ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-7.1	7.1	-8.2	.4
Audio equipment	1.8	-1.5	.4	-1.0	-2.6	-6	-2.0	-7.4	-3.9	.9	-2.1
Audio discs, tapes and other media ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0	1.3	2.7	1.6
Pets, pet products and services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.3
Pets and pet products	1.7	-1.0	.9	1.0	3.5	5.3	-4	.6	1.1	-6	2.4
Pet food ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	.8	.1	2.3
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3	.9	-1.1	1.3
Pet services including veterinary ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.4	3.4	9.0	2.5
Pet services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	1.3	5.5	1.6
Veterinarian services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6	3.5	9.0	2.7
Sporting goods	3.7	.1	.3	3.2	-6	-1	-4	-6	-3.0	.8	-3
Sports vehicles including bicycles	1.5	2.1	-1	3.9	.1	.1	-5	2.7	.5	3.2	.5
Sports equipment	5.6	-1.5	.5	2.5	-1.1	-3	-3	-3.2	-5.8	-1.3	-1.0
Photography ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-7	-2	.3	-3
Photographic equipment and supplies .....	.9	2.2	1.7	-3.2	1.9	-4	.8	-3.2	-8	-2.9	-6
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-8	-1.6	-1.6	.5
Photographic equipment ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5.2	-9	-4.0	-2.3
Photographers and film processing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	.1	2.6	-2
Photographer fees ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	1.7
Film processing ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.8	-1.0
Other recreational goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5.0	-6.6	-2.6	-1.7
Toys	1.1	2.5	1.5	-9	1.0	2.8	-1.6	-6.1	-8.0	-3.7	-2.4
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5.0	-7.1	-2.7	-2.4
Video game hardware, software and accessories ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.9	-3.0	.0	.7
Music instruments and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-4	-9	1.4	-2
Recreation services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.7	5.2	3.8	2.6
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.0	1.5	3.3	2.3
Admissions	4.8	3.9	1.8	4.0	5.3	4.0	3.4	2.7	8.6	5.0	3.3
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	9.7	4.1	1.6
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.0	7.3	5.8	4.8
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁵	5.6	5.1	4.0	4.9	3.0	5.9	5.2	2.8	4.6	1.8	1.2
Recreational reading materials	6.4	3.7	3.5	3.6	5.9	2.6	1.1	3.1	.7	1.3	.8
Newspapers and magazines ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	1.9	1.6	1.1
Recreational books ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	-1.9	.7	.4
Education and communication ¹	-	-	-	3.3	4.0	3.4	3.0	.7	1.6	1.3	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										
	December										Apr. 2001
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Expenditure category											
Education ¹	-	-	-	5.8	5.6	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.4	5.7	0.5
Educational books and supplies	5.7	4.9	3.4	3.5	5.6	5.5	5.1	6.0	-5	11.5	1.9
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	9.8	8.5	7.1	5.9	5.6	4.9	5.2	4.6	4.8	5.2	.4
College tuition and fees	12.1	10.0	7.9	6.3	5.7	5.3	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.5	.0
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	7.5	7.9	5.9	6.2	6.6	4.6	7.2	6.0	6.7	6.3	.1
Child care and nursery school ⁷	6.3	4.4	5.1	4.7	3.8	3.7	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.6	1.1
Technical and business school tuition and fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.1	6.3	4.6	1.3
Communication ¹	-	-	-	.0	1.7	1.3	-3	-2.9	-1.2	-3.0	.3
Postage and delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	3.0	.1	3.5
Postage	16.1	.0	.0	.0	10.3	.0	.0	.0	3.0	.0	3.4
Delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	5.6	5.5	6.8
Information and information processing ¹	-	-	-	.0	.6	1.4	-3	-3.1	-1.5	-3.4	.1
Telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.4	-2.3	.6
Telephone services, local charges ³	5.1	.5	1.0	-3	2.6	.9	1.0	1.3	2.8	5.5	1.8
Telephone services, long distance charges ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1	-1.3	-9.2	-4
Interstate toll calls ²	1.3	-1.3	6.5	5.4	.1	3.7	-4.3	-8	-7	-11.2	-3
Intrastate toll calls ²	-1.5	-2.4	.2	-1.0	-3.8	6.1	2.8	1.5	-1.6	-6.0	-8
Cellular telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-8.3	-11.6	-12.3	-3.2
Information and information processing other than telephone services ¹⁰	-4.1	-6.1	-7.6	-9.1	-10.7	-11.6	-12.1	-26.6	-19.0	-15.6	-7.1
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-35.8	-26.5	-22.7	-13.2
Computer software and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-10.0	-2.0	-7.6	-2.3
Computer information processing services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	-7.1	-3	.2
Other information processing equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-9.7	-11.8	-11.1	-1.3
Other goods and services	8.0	6.5	2.7	4.2	4.3	3.6	5.2	8.8	5.1	4.2	2.7
Tobacco and smoking products	11.1	8.1	-5.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	7.2	31.8	11.4	7.5	7.0
Cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.7	11.5	7.6	7.4
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	9.5	5.4	-1
Personal care	2.5	2.9	2.5	1.9	2.1	1.1	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.0	1.1
Personal care products	2.7	3.3	1.7	1.8	1.1	-9	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.0	.2
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.6	3.9	-5
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	3.0	1.4	4.7	1.0	1.5	2.5	2.2	4.5	4.4	.2	.8
Personal care services	2.2	2.4	3.4	2.1	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.6	4.0	1.2
Haircuts and other personal care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	3.5	4.0	1.2
Miscellaneous personal services	6.4	4.3	5.8	4.8	5.3	4.0	5.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	1.8
Legal services ⁵	5.7	4.0	5.8	1.9	3.8	3.8	5.1	4.2	5.1	5.0	1.8
Funeral expenses ⁵	5.9	4.1	5.4	5.8	5.4	4.7	5.1	3.9	3.4	2.5	1.6
Laundry and dry cleaning services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.7
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	2.9	3.8	1.6
Financial services ⁵	8.3	5.0	6.6	7.8	7.1	3.4	6.0	3.5	4.4	3.7	2.1
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	4.5	3.4	2.2
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.8	6.0	4.6	2.4
Miscellaneous personal goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-2.4	-2.2	-1.1
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ²	4.8	3.0	3.7	1.5	6.5	3.1	4.2	1.6	-2.2	-1.0	.1
Special aggregate indexes											
Commodities	1.2	2.0	1.5	2.3	1.4	3.2	.2	.4	2.7	2.7	1.3
Commodities less food and beverages .....	.3	2.3	.6	2.0	1.0	2.5	-7	-8	3.2	2.5	1.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	-1.0	2.3	-7	1.3	.5	3.8	-1	-1.0	6.7	4.5	2.6
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	-3.2	2.9	-1.5	3.0	.9	5.9	-7	-1.2	10.4	7.2	2.4
Durables	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	1.7	.7	-1.5	-5	-1.2	.0	-4
Services	4.6	3.6	3.8	2.9	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.9	2.0
Rent of shelter ⁴	3.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.5	3.5	2.1
Transportation services	2.5	3.6	4.8	2.5	3.0	4.4	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.9	.9
Other services	6.2	5.3	5.1	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	1.4
All items less food	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.1	1.8	1.5	2.8	3.5	1.8
All items less shelter	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	3.4	1.1	.9	2.7	3.3	1.6
All items less medical care	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.3	1.6	1.5	2.6	3.3	1.7
Commodities less food .....	.8	2.4	.6	1.9	1.1	2.6	-5	-7	3.2	2.5	1.4
Nondurables less food	-2	2.4	-5	1.3	.7	3.8	.0	-8	6.4	4.3	2.6
Nondurables less food and apparel	-1.6	2.8	-1.1	2.7	1.1	5.6	-4	-9	9.7	6.8	2.3
Nondurables .....	.8	1.9	1.1	2.0	1.4	4.0	.8	.7	4.1	3.6	1.8
Apparel less footwear	3.6	.9	.7	-1.8	-2	-9	.8	-7	.1	-2.1	3.7
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	5.1	4.4	4.4	2.9	3.4	3.8	2.3	1.7	2.7	4.5	1.8
Services less medical care services	4.2	3.3	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.5	3.9	1.9
Energy	-7.4	2.0	-1.4	2.2	-1.3	8.6	-3.4	-8.8	13.4	14.2	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										
	December										Apr. 2001
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Special aggregate indexes											
All items less energy	3.9	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.6	1.5
All items less food and energy	4.4	3.3	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.6	1.5
Commodities less food and energy commodities	4.0	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1	.4	1.3	.2	.6	1.0
Energy commodities	-16.1	1.2	-5.1	5.2	-3.3	13.8	-6.9	-15.1	29.5	15.7	3.5
Services less energy services	4.6	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.4	1.8
Domestically produced farm food	1.3	1.7	3.5	2.5	2.3	5.7	.6	2.4	1.7	3.2	1.1
Utilities and public transportation	3.1	3.2	4.4	-1.0	1.8	5.0	.4	.0	2.0	5.8	2.3

1 Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
 2 Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
 3 This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.
 4 Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.
 5 Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

6 Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.
 7 Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
 8 Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
 9 Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
 10 Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
 - Data not available.
 NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 27. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U. S. city average, all items

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
													1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1913	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	-	-	10.0	-	-
1914	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	-	-	10.1	1.0	1.0
1915	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.4	-	-	10.2	2.0	1.0
1916	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.6	-	-	11.0	11.5	7.8
1917	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.6	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.8	-	-	12.9	19.0	17.3
1918	14.0	14.2	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	15.4	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.6	-	-	15.1	20.3	17.1
1919	16.6	16.2	16.5	16.8	17.0	17.0	17.5	17.8	17.9	18.2	18.6	19.0	-	-	17.4	14.5	15.2
1920	19.4	19.6	19.8	20.4	20.7	21.0	20.9	20.4	20.1	20.0	19.9	19.5	-	-	20.1	2.6	15.5
1921	19.1	18.5	18.4	18.2	17.8	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.4	-	-	18.0	-10.8	-10.4
1922	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.9	17.0	-	-	16.9	-2.3	-6.1
1923	16.9	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.4	-	-	17.2	2.4	1.8
1924	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.4	-	-	17.2	.0	.0
1925	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	18.1	18.0	-	-	17.6	3.4	2.3
1926	18.0	18.0	17.9	18.0	17.9	17.8	17.6	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.8	-	-	17.8	-1.1	1.1
1927	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.7	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.4	-	-	17.5	-2.2	-1.7
1928	17.4	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.2	-	-	17.2	-1.1	-1.7
1929	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.3	-	-	17.2	.6	.0
1930	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.0	16.9	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.2	-	-	16.8	-6.4	-2.3
1931	16.0	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.8	14.7	-	-	15.3	-9.3	-8.9
1932	14.4	14.2	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	-	-	13.7	-10.2	-10.5
1933	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.2	-	-	13.0	.0	-5.1
1934	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.5	-	-	13.5	2.3	3.8
1935	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	-	-	13.8	3.0	2.2
1936	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	-	-	13.9	1.4	.7
1937	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.5	-	-	14.4	2.8	3.6
1938	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1	-	-	14.2	-2.8	-1.4
1939	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.0	-	-	14.0	-7	-1.4
1940	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.2	-	-	14.1	1.4	.7
1941	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.5	-	-	14.8	9.2	5.0
1942	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.8	16.9	17.0	-	-	16.4	9.7	10.8
1943	17.0	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	-	-	17.4	2.9	6.1
1944	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.9	-	-	17.7	2.3	1.7
1945	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.3	-	-	18.1	2.2	2.3
1946	18.3	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.8	19.9	20.3	20.5	20.9	21.5	21.6	-	-	19.6	18.0	8.3
1947	21.6	21.6	22.1	22.1	22.0	22.2	22.4	22.6	23.1	23.1	23.3	23.6	-	-	22.5	9.3	14.8
1948	23.8	23.6	23.6	23.9	24.1	24.2	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.5	24.4	24.2	-	-	24.2	2.5	7.6
1949	24.2	23.9	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	23.8	23.9	24.0	23.9	23.9	23.8	-	-	24.0	-1.7	-8
1950	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.2	24.4	24.6	24.7	24.8	25.1	-	-	24.2	5.5	.8
1951	25.5	25.9	26.0	26.0	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.6	-	-	26.1	6.0	7.9
1952	26.6	26.5	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	-	-	26.7	1.1	2.3
1953	26.8	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.1	27.0	-	-	26.9	.4	.7
1954	27.1	27.1	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.0	26.9	27.0	26.9	-	-	27.0	-4	.4
1955	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	27.0	26.9	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.0	-	-	26.9	.4	-4
1956	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.2	27.3	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.7	27.7	27.8	-	-	27.3	3.0	1.5
1957	27.8	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.1	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.6	28.6	-	-	28.3	2.9	3.7
1958	28.8	28.8	29.0	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	-	-	29.1	1.7	2.8
1959	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.3	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.5	-	-	29.3	1.4	.7
1960	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.0	-	-	29.8	1.7	1.7
1961	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	-	-	30.1	.7	1.0
1962	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	-	-	30.4	1.3	1.0
1963	30.6	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.0	31.1	-	-	30.8	1.6	1.3
1964	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.2	31.3	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.4	-	-	31.2	1.0	1.3
1965	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.9	31.9	32.0	-	-	31.7	1.9	1.6
1966	32.0	32.2	32.3	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.7	32.9	32.9	33.1	33.1	33.1	-	-	32.6	3.4	2.8
1967	33.1	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.1	-	-	33.6	3.0	3.1
1968	34.2	34.3	34.5	34.6	34.7	34.9	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.5	35.6	35.7	-	-	35.0	4.7	4.2
1969	35.8	36.0	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.2	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.9	-	-	36.9	6.2	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
													1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1970	38.0	38.2	38.4	38.7	38.8	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.8	40.0	-	-	39.0	5.5	5.7
1971	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.3	-	-	40.7	3.3	4.4
1972	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.7	-	-	42.1	3.4	3.4
1973	42.9	43.2	43.6	43.9	44.1	44.4	44.5	45.4	45.5	45.9	46.2	46.5	-	-	44.7	8.9	6.2
1974	46.9	47.5	48.0	48.3	48.8	49.3	49.7	50.3	50.9	51.4	51.8	52.2	-	-	49.6	12.3	11.0
1975	52.4	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.5	53.9	54.5	54.7	54.9	55.3	55.6	55.8	-	-	54.1	6.9	9.1
1976	56.0	56.1	56.2	56.5	56.8	57.1	57.4	57.7	57.9	58.2	58.3	58.5	-	-	57.2	4.8	5.7
1977	58.9	59.5	59.8	60.3	60.6	61.0	61.3	61.5	61.8	61.9	62.2	62.5	-	-	60.9	6.8	6.5
1978	62.8	63.2	63.7	64.3	64.9	65.6	66.0	66.4	66.8	67.4	67.7	68.1	-	-	65.6	9.0	7.7
1979	68.7	69.5	70.3	71.1	71.9	72.8	73.7	74.4	75.1	75.7	76.4	77.2	-	-	73.1	13.4	11.4
1980	78.3	79.4	80.5	81.4	82.3	83.2	83.3	83.8	84.6	85.3	86.1	86.9	-	-	82.9	12.6	13.4
1981	87.5	88.5	89.0	89.6	90.3	91.1	92.2	92.8	93.7	93.9	94.1	94.4	-	-	91.4	8.6	10.3
1982	94.7	95.0	94.8	95.2	96.2	97.4	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.0	-	-	96.9	3.8	6.0
1983	98.1	98.1	98.4	99.0	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.5	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.2	-	-	99.8	3.3	3.0
1984	101.6	101.8	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.8	103.2	104.2	104.8	104.8	104.7	104.8	102.1	104.4	103.3	3.6	3.5
1985	104.9	105.4	105.9	106.3	106.7	107.0	107.1	107.3	107.6	107.9	108.3	108.6	106.0	107.8	106.9	3.6	3.5
1986	108.9	108.5	107.9	107.6	107.9	108.4	108.4	108.6	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.3	108.2	109.0	108.6	.6	1.6
1987	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.8	114.1	114.3	114.2	111.2	113.7	112.5	4.5	3.6
1988	114.5	114.7	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.7	118.5	118.9	119.0	119.2	115.5	118.4	117.0	4.4	4.0
1989	119.7	120.2	120.8	121.8	122.5	122.8	123.2	123.2	123.6	124.2	124.4	124.6	121.3	123.9	122.6	4.5	4.8
1990	125.9	126.4	127.1	127.3	127.5	128.3	128.7	129.9	131.1	131.9	132.2	132.2	127.1	131.0	129.0	6.1	5.2
1991	132.8	132.8	133.0	133.3	133.8	134.1	134.3	134.6	135.2	135.4	135.8	135.9	133.3	135.2	134.3	2.8	4.1
1992	136.0	136.4	137.0	137.3	137.6	138.1	138.4	138.8	139.1	139.6	139.8	139.8	137.1	139.3	138.2	2.9	2.9
1993	140.3	140.7	141.1	141.6	141.9	142.0	142.1	142.4	142.6	143.3	143.4	143.3	141.3	142.9	142.1	2.5	2.8
1994	143.6	144.0	144.4	144.7	144.9	145.4	145.8	146.5	146.9	147.0	147.3	147.2	144.5	146.8	145.6	2.7	2.5
1995	147.8	148.3	148.7	149.3	149.6	149.9	149.9	150.2	150.6	151.0	150.9	150.9	148.9	150.6	149.8	2.5	2.9
1996	151.7	152.2	152.9	153.6	154.0	154.1	154.3	154.5	155.1	155.5	155.9	155.9	153.1	155.2	154.1	3.3	2.9
1997	156.3	156.8	157.0	157.2	157.2	157.4	157.5	157.8	158.3	158.5	158.5	158.2	157.0	158.1	157.6	1.5	2.3
1998	158.4	158.5	158.7	159.1	159.5	159.7	159.8	160.0	160.2	160.6	160.7	160.7	159.0	160.3	159.7	1.6	1.3
1999	161.0	161.1	161.4	162.7	162.8	162.8	163.3	163.8	164.7	165.0	165.1	165.1	162.0	164.5	163.2	2.7	2.2
2000	165.6	166.5	167.9	168.0	168.2	169.2	169.4	169.3	170.4	170.6	170.9	170.7	167.6	170.2	168.9	3.4	3.5
2001	171.7	172.4	172.6	173.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										
	December										Apr. 2001
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Expenditure category											
All items	135.9	139.8	143.3	147.2	150.9	155.9	158.2	160.7	165.1	170.7	173.5
All items (1967=100)	404.7	416.3	426.8	438.6	449.5	464.3	471.3	478.6	491.8	508.5	516.7
Food and beverages	136.9	139.1	142.9	146.6	149.8	156.1	158.5	161.9	165.2	169.8	171.9
Food	136.3	138.3	142.2	146.2	149.4	155.8	158.1	161.5	164.7	169.3	171.4
Food at home	135.0	137.0	141.7	146.3	149.5	156.9	158.2	161.3	164.2	169.1	171.3
Cereals and bakery products	147.2	153.0	158.6	163.9	169.2	175.4	178.1	182.0	185.7	190.4	192.2
Cereals and cereal products	148.2	153.5	158.7	163.6	167.8	165.7	168.8	171.3	173.4	175.0	176.0
Flour and prepared flour mixes	123.3	129.5	129.3	131.5	140.0	150.6	150.0	153.6	150.2	151.8	157.4
Breakfast cereal	171.1	177.7	186.1	190.5	193.6	185.4	188.6	192.7	196.6	199.0	198.5
Rice, pasta, commmeal	126.4	128.9	131.7	139.6	143.1	144.2	150.1	149.9	151.7	152.2	153.3
Bakery products	146.4	152.5	158.2	163.8	169.5	179.7	182.2	187.0	191.5	198.3	200.5
Bread ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.4	104.5	109.3	110.9
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.1	106.3	109.8	112.1
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	153.7	157.3	162.5	168.5	170.7	177.8	179.1	183.1	188.8	192.0	190.5
Other bakery products	147.9	155.5	158.4	163.6	168.0	178.4	179.0	184.3	187.7	195.6	199.8
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	131.5	132.1	136.9	136.0	141.7	149.8	148.0	146.9	149.4	156.3	160.7
Meats, poultry, and fish	132.0	133.1	138.2	137.3	141.4	148.9	147.8	147.0	150.6	156.8	161.4
Meats	130.8	131.2	136.0	133.7	137.3	144.5	143.3	140.2	145.2	152.8	158.0
Beef and veal	131.7	132.8	137.7	134.7	134.4	137.8	136.6	136.9	143.0	150.5	161.1
Uncooked ground beef	119.5	118.8	123.2	117.7	115.7	117.6	116.3	115.9	121.0	128.3	135.6
Uncooked beef roasts ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2	103.2	109.3	119.5
Uncooked beef steaks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.7	106.2	110.9	119.7
Uncooked other beef and veal ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.3	103.6	108.1	112.1
Pork	128.6	127.7	133.4	130.3	140.0	155.5	153.1	144.1	148.4	157.0	158.3
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	96.8	100.2	107.4	108.4
Ham	136.8	134.9	136.9	134.9	144.6	156.9	153.9	144.9	145.8	151.1	148.3
Pork chops	136.4	140.0	146.5	139.3	146.9	156.9	150.9	140.0	146.7	155.5	159.4
Other pork including roasts and picnics ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	91.5	93.8	99.3	100.7
Other meats	132.3	132.6	136.1	136.9	141.2	146.0	146.6	145.4	149.1	154.8	154.1
Poultry	129.8	133.4	140.7	140.2	146.0	157.5	155.0	159.4	157.9	160.7	163.3
Chicken ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.5	101.6	103.2	104.7
Other poultry including turkey ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1	102.7	105.3	107.6
Fish and seafood	151.2	153.8	158.8	167.1	172.3	176.5	178.0	184.5	187.5	191.1	194.8
Fresh fish and seafood ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.5	106.2	110.8	114.2
Processed fish and seafood ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.8	104.2	102.5	102.7
Eggs	122.7	117.0	114.8	115.3	144.8	162.3	150.1	142.0	123.4	144.5	143.7
Dairy and related products	127.2	128.9	130.0	131.4	134.7	148.5	147.5	157.4	161.9	161.5	163.5
Milk ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	106.2	109.8	109.4	111.1
Cheese and related products	134.9	135.1	134.0	135.2	138.4	149.8	147.7	158.4	164.4	160.3	161.8
Ice cream and related products	129.9	130.5	131.2	136.0	139.7	150.4	151.9	163.2	164.7	168.2	169.6
Other dairy and related products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	106.2	108.3	110.3	112.1
Fruits and vegetables	152.1	155.3	165.4	178.8	177.0	186.0	190.0	199.0	202.8	213.3	211.7
Fresh fruits and vegetables	168.5	172.8	188.6	210.8	205.2	214.3	220.7	232.9	237.8	252.4	249.1
Fresh fruits	188.1	180.0	202.6	209.8	222.0	248.1	236.0	253.8	263.1	264.4	265.7
Apples	170.4	154.2	167.2	163.5	188.0	195.2	194.9	191.5	202.9	204.0	207.5
Bananas	127.6	124.0	127.2	142.7	146.4	157.2	151.3	165.5	161.4	160.8	161.9
Citrus fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	118.2	126.8	120.6	135.9
Other fresh fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.9	109.7	113.9	106.7
Fresh vegetables	149.3	166.0	175.1	212.0	189.0	181.2	205.8	212.9	214.1	240.4	232.9
Potatoes	128.2	136.8	164.9	154.1	175.2	160.2	175.0	177.6	191.5	179.5	186.8
Lettuce	169.6	180.7	151.4	269.0	171.1	183.1	215.4	196.2	209.2	276.5	224.7
Tomatoes	123.1	190.9	194.6	229.9	239.2	190.5	249.5	277.2	229.9	281.9	270.6
Other fresh vegetables	162.4	167.4	179.6	217.6	184.1	187.5	203.6	212.3	222.1	246.1	245.1
Processed fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.1	103.4	105.3	106.8
Canned fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.4	102.8	105.0	105.9
Frozen fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.4	105.5	107.4	110.6
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3	100.9	102.1	102.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Apr. 2001
	December										
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Expenditure category											
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	112.9	112.7	115.1	130.6	128.8	126.5	131.7	130.4	133.5	135.8	138.2
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.7	102.9	105.0	107.3
Carbonated drinks	112.3	114.0	116.0	115.7	119.1	118.5	116.3	115.2	118.9	121.7	125.3
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.6	109.2	111.2	111.6
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	102.8	104.6	106.0
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	96.7	96.7	97.4	97.6
Coffee	111.0	104.9	110.5	172.3	155.6	144.9	169.3	154.2	151.5	147.1	146.7
Other beverage materials including tea ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	105.3	109.8	110.6
Other food at home	127.0	128.2	130.8	138.3	140.1	143.2	147.1	151.7	152.7	155.8	157.1
Sugar and sweets	130.6	131.9	133.1	134.4	138.4	144.5	147.7	150.0	152.3	153.3	153.7
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	118.4	119.6	120.8	123.2	128.3	132.7	133.7	134.2	134.4	133.6	137.6
Candy and chewing gum ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.3	103.4	104.5	103.8
Other sweets ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.7	105.3	106.1	106.5
Fats and oils	129.1	128.3	129.3	134.1	137.3	140.4	140.0	151.2	144.7	149.9	151.4
Butter and margarine ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	120.2	104.4	113.1	117.6
Salad dressing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.5	104.4	106.3	106.4
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.2	102.0	103.3	102.5
Other foods	138.1	141.0	144.7	148.0	151.9	158.8	162.7	166.7	169.4	173.0	174.6
Soups	149.0	157.5	164.3	171.3	177.4	185.6	189.6	192.3	192.8	197.9	203.0
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	137.4	138.1	137.5	137.9	138.4	145.3	144.1	146.4	146.0	149.1	149.6
Snacks	132.6	132.1	136.0	138.5	143.3	151.5	155.1	156.1	162.1	166.7	167.5
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	137.8	143.5	147.3	150.8	156.8	163.9	168.4	172.4	175.2	173.5	177.8
Baby food ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.0	107.9	112.6	114.3
Other miscellaneous foods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.9	105.2	108.6	108.4
Food away from home	139.4	141.6	144.1	147.0	150.3	155.0	159.0	163.0	166.8	170.8	172.7
Full service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.7	105.1	108.0	109.5
Limited service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.2	104.9	107.8	108.8
Food at employee sites and schools ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.5	104.5	104.1	104.7
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.8	101.6	103.1	103.9
Other food away from home ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.4	106.9	111.4	112.0
Alcoholic beverages	143.5	147.7	150.0	151.4	154.3	159.9	163.1	166.2	171.0	175.8	177.6
Alcoholic beverages at home	138.2	141.3	142.0	141.7	143.0	147.7	148.4	150.8	155.1	159.3	160.7
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	138.9	142.8	143.2	142.9	144.1	148.1	147.2	149.9	154.4	159.4	160.6
Distilled spirits at home	139.3	141.3	142.8	143.8	145.0	147.9	151.2	152.1	157.5	161.6	164.9
Wine at home	129.3	131.3	131.6	130.0	131.7	139.9	143.0	145.1	147.7	148.7	149.6
Alcoholic beverages away from home	158.0	164.0	168.8	172.5	178.0	185.2	192.1	196.7	202.7	208.8	211.2
Housing	132.7	136.1	139.7	142.7	146.7	151.0	154.4	157.8	161.1	168.1	171.0
Shelter	144.6	148.7	153.1	157.7	163.1	167.7	173.1	178.8	183.3	189.6	192.9
Rent of primary residence ²	144.8	148.2	151.6	155.4	159.3	163.7	168.8	174.6	179.9	187.0	189.6
Lodging away from home ^{1,2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.0	105.7	108.7	121.2
Housing at school, excluding board ^{2,3}	175.7	189.7	193.8	202.9	211.8	219.2	231.2	241.7	251.9	263.0	263.4
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	168.6	174.5	181.2	184.4	191.1	201.1	213.2	221.7	224.7	230.5	260.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{2,3}	139.7	143.8	148.4	153.3	159.0	163.4	168.3	173.7	177.8	183.5	185.7
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3	102.4	104.9	105.8
Fuels and utilities	115.7	118.4	121.5	121.6	123.3	129.0	129.7	126.4	129.2	144.6	148.8
Fuels	105.9	108.4	110.2	109.5	110.2	116.5	115.2	110.9	113.5	129.3	133.6
Fuel oil and other fuels	94.4	91.7	88.2	88.3	89.5	110.6	97.0	86.6	106.0	144.1	133.9
Fuel oil	92.5	89.5	85.4	85.4	86.8	106.9	94.2	79.9	104.9	147.3	132.1
Other household fuels ⁴	123.2	120.3	117.8	118.2	119.2	147.9	128.5	125.3	135.7	172.9	172.7
Gas (piped) and electricity ²	111.9	115.1	117.7	116.8	117.5	122.3	122.4	118.4	119.8	134.8	140.4
Electricity ²	120.4	122.4	123.0	123.8	127.2	128.1	126.4	122.3	123.3	126.5	130.0
Utility natural gas service ²	99.3	104.7	110.9	107.0	102.8	114.9	118.3	114.1	116.8	160.4	171.1
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.8	104.8	108.0	108.9
Water and sewerage maintenance ²	163.8	174.3	182.9	190.5	195.9	202.6	210.6	216.4	220.2	227.7	229.9
Garbage and trash collection ⁵	197.6	214.6	225.7	236.8	243.3	247.9	252.8	260.2	266.5	271.9	273.6
Household furnishings and operations	115.4	117.2	119.0	119.7	122.4	123.5	123.6	124.8	124.2	125.6	126.0
Window and floor coverings and other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.0	99.0	100.6	99.0
Floor coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.5	100.0	106.5	107.4
Window coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.2	98.6	101.4	96.5
Other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.7	98.7	97.3	96.4
Furniture and bedding	115.5	120.5	123.9	125.4	130.7	131.9	130.6	132.3	130.2	130.6	130.1
Bedroom furniture	122.0	128.3	134.6	132.2	134.8	139.6	141.5	141.2	139.1	135.6	135.8
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2	100.3	102.5	101.8
Other furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.5	100.2	99.5	99.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes											
	December										Apr. 2001	
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000		
Expenditure category												
Appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.9	97.5	94.9	94.4	
Major appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.6	98.2	96.2	96.1	
Other appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.5	96.3	93.0	91.6	
Other household equipment and furnishings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	96.5	95.6	96.6	
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	116.2	119.0	115.0	114.5	118.7	114.1	118.4	117.6	109.9	104.7	103.9	
Indoor plants and flowers ⁶	107.3	113.2	110.4	114.7	116.3	117.0	107.3	109.7	109.7	115.6	119.5	
Dishes and flatware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.2	95.1	93.0	93.0	
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.8	97.7	96.5	98.1	
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.4	98.7	96.3	97.2	
Tools, hardware and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	97.7	98.3	98.2	97.2	
Outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3	98.7	94.8	96.8	
Housekeeping supplies	130.4	130.0	131.9	133.3	139.9	142.0	144.3	147.1	150.1	157.0	158.3	
Household cleaning products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.7	103.1	107.7	108.8	
Household paper products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.7	108.3	117.2	117.8	
Miscellaneous household products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.7	102.3	103.9	104.8	
Household operations ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	106.2	113.2	114.5	
Domestic services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	107.0	111.4	112.1	
Gardening and lawn care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.7	103.9	114.0	116.4	
Moving, storage, freight expense ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.6	106.4	111.4	111.4	
Repair of household items ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.5	108.2	116.2	118.0	
Apparel	128.4	130.4	131.3	129.3	129.5	129.3	130.3	129.8	129.0	126.6	130.5	
Men's and boys' apparel	124.9	126.4	127.0	124.5	125.8	127.5	130.7	130.2	131.6	128.0	128.3	
Men's apparel	127.7	129.9	130.3	128.2	128.7	130.9	133.9	133.8	135.0	132.1	132.6	
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	131.0	133.6	140.4	137.3	135.5	134.7	135.9	133.4	134.7	129.3	127.1	
Men's furnishings	122.1	123.2	123.1	123.9	120.5	125.7	136.1	135.8	141.3	138.0	143.4	
Men's shirts and sweaters ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.3	99.8	100.5	96.9	
Men's pants and shorts	124.9	128.2	127.2	125.6	127.1	129.0	128.9	128.6	128.7	123.3	127.5	
Boys' apparel	116.3	115.3	116.6	112.9	116.4	116.7	120.5	118.8	120.8	115.4	114.9	
Women's and girls' apparel	126.7	127.6	128.4	124.0	123.3	121.7	121.5	121.0	119.8	117.5	124.7	
Women's apparel	125.7	126.1	128.1	123.2	122.2	120.8	120.8	120.9	119.5	117.2	124.4	
Women's outerwear	118.4	121.9	128.9	118.6	121.3	126.1	129.2	123.2	120.3	123.6	118.8	
Women's dresses	128.4	132.4	128.8	114.2	116.7	105.9	100.5	107.5	102.8	94.0	104.1	
Women's suits and separates ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.8	98.1	96.4	103.0	
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4	100.5	100.5	105.7	
Girls' apparel	131.7	135.1	130.0	127.6	128.6	126.2	125.0	121.8	121.1	119.0	126.1	
Footwear	122.5	125.6	126.6	124.2	125.0	127.0	129.2	128.2	124.2	124.0	125.2	
Men's footwear	129.6	132.6	134.1	132.1	132.3	131.4	131.4	132.6	127.4	128.0	126.8	
Boys' and girls' footwear	123.0	122.7	122.7	123.9	125.8	131.2	135.0	133.3	126.2	124.2	125.5	
Women's footwear	115.8	120.7	121.9	117.3	118.0	120.2	123.1	120.6	119.3	119.5	122.6	
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	131.8	133.1	128.1	132.9	129.8	128.1	126.5	130.9	134.8	130.0	133.2	
Jewelry and watches ⁴	131.3	136.6	140.1	144.9	144.2	138.4	137.7	133.6	131.5	130.1	136.9	
Watches ⁴	113.6	111.9	118.6	122.9	129.3	120.9	121.1	119.4	115.3	116.9	118.9	
Jewelry ⁴	136.4	143.6	146.3	151.2	148.5	143.4	142.4	137.6	136.1	133.9	142.0	
Transportation	124.5	128.2	130.8	136.7	138.9	144.8	142.4	139.6	147.6	153.9	155.8	
Private transportation	123.2	126.6	128.5	135.2	137.2	142.4	140.1	137.1	145.0	151.2	153.2	
New and used motor vehicles ¹	-	-	93.7	98.5	101.3	102.1	100.0	101.1	101.5	102.8	102.4	
New vehicles	128.5	131.7	136.2	140.9	143.7	146.5	145.3	145.3	144.7	144.6	143.8	
Used cars and trucks	120.2	129.7	140.2	152.1	159.1	156.8	149.5	154.3	156.3	161.6	160.9	
Car and truck rental ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.5	108.4	107.9	108.4	
Motor fuel	98.5	99.9	94.6	100.2	96.4	108.9	101.7	86.0	112.3	127.7	134.0	
Gasoline (all types)	98.3	99.9	94.0	100.0	95.9	108.3	101.2	85.5	111.7	126.9	133.3	
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	96.2	97.6	91.1	97.6	93.5	106.5	98.9	82.6	109.7	125.4	132.2	
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	-	-	100.0	105.3	100.6	112.4	105.9	90.6	116.6	131.6	137.7	
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	101.5	103.0	98.1	103.2	98.3	109.2	102.8	89.0	112.4	126.6	131.7	
Other motor fuels ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	87.7	107.4	134.4	123.5	
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	103.0	102.2	100.7	101.0	101.6	101.4	100.8	100.5	100.2	102.3	103.5	
Tires	100.8	100.4	98.9	101.1	101.2	101.2	98.2	97.7	96.5	97.5	98.7	
Vehicle accessories other than tires ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.5	103.5	104.6	
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	138.8	143.9	148.3	152.6	156.6	161.4	165.7	170.9	175.2	181.5	183.4	
Motor vehicle body work	142.9	147.0	150.8	155.7	161.4	168.6	176.5	181.9	184.4	191.4	193.1	
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	133.7	136.5	139.3	141.4	144.4	148.6	152.7	157.1	161.1	166.1	168.5	
Motor vehicle repair ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.2	106.0	109.9	111.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes											
	December										Apr. 2001	
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000		
Expenditure category												
Motor vehicle insurance	198.6	211.5	221.9	229.5	239.6	249.0	255.3	254.6	256.0	260.8	264.9	
Motor vehicle fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.1	104.5	108.8	109.5	
State and local registration and license ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.8	102.7	106.7	106.8	
Parking and other fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	106.8	110.1	115.1	117.6	
Public transportation	147.8	155.5	171.1	162.5	169.0	186.9	182.5	185.1	196.0	203.7	202.7	
Airline fare	154.0	163.6	191.8	173.5	177.2	204.5	193.9	201.6	223.7	237.0	234.0	
Other intercity transportation	154.2	155.4	149.6	152.3	154.9	157.9	160.3	164.7	162.0	158.9	157.8	
Intracity transportation	140.7	147.6	152.0	153.3	164.9	174.1	176.2	171.4	172.2	176.1	177.7	
Medical care	182.0	194.3	204.5	214.6	223.1	230.1	236.5	244.4	253.2	263.8	269.9	
Medical care commodities	180.3	189.4	195.1	200.8	204.2	209.4	214.1	222.1	230.2	236.5	241.0	
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	206.8	218.3	225.2	233.2	237.8	244.9	251.0	263.4	279.7	289.8	297.6	
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ⁴	127.7	133.0	136.5	138.7	140.4	142.5	144.8	147.4	146.2	147.9	148.3	
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs	152.7	159.2	163.3	164.7	165.9	169.0	171.6	175.0	172.5	175.0	176.2	
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies	150.5	156.1	160.4	167.0	171.2	171.6	175.0	177.4	179.0	179.6	177.8	
Medical care services	182.4	195.4	206.6	217.7	227.4	234.7	241.6	249.4	258.4	270.1	276.5	
Professional services ²	170.2	180.0	188.0	196.9	204.9	212.3	218.9	226.2	233.4	242.3	247.8	
Physicians' services ²	174.5	185.5	194.8	203.6	212.5	219.1	225.3	233.1	239.2	248.5	254.6	
Dental services ²	172.9	182.8	190.9	201.3	210.1	220.9	229.6	239.7	250.9	262.0	267.5	
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{2 4}	123.2	127.8	130.5	135.2	138.5	140.4	142.8	143.7	148.4	152.0	155.3	
Services by other medical professionals ^{2 4}	129.2	133.9	138.1	144.3	146.8	151.5	156.8	160.6	163.4	167.8	171.1	
Hospital and related services ²	201.2	218.9	235.1	248.5	260.0	270.4	278.7	287.4	302.1	320.9	329.1	
Hospital services ^{2 9}	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.0	106.2	111.6	118.5	121.6	
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 7 9}	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.3	104.9	109.8	115.9	119.0	
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 4 7}	160.4	176.0	189.3	200.2	209.4	219.5	228.6	238.1	253.7	271.9	277.0	
Nursing homes and adult daycare ^{2 9}	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.0	110.6	117.1	124.0	125.4	
Recreation ¹	-	-	92.2	93.2	95.6	98.5	100.0	100.8	101.2	102.6	103.7	
Video and audio ¹	-	-	96.5	93.9	94.3	97.5	100.0	100.7	99.8	100.3	101.2	
Televisions	71.4	70.9	69.4	68.2	65.2	61.7	59.3	56.4	52.3	46.7	45.6	
Cable television ^{2 5}	181.2	188.4	201.7	195.8	203.5	219.5	234.6	250.7	258.0	271.8	279.5	
Other video equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	86.8	73.5	60.4	54.4	
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ¹ ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	94.8	91.5	86.2	85.4	
Audio equipment	94.9	93.5	94.2	93.2	90.8	90.2	88.4	81.7	78.1	78.4	76.4	
Audio discs, tapes and other media ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3	101.5	104.0	105.3	
Pets, pet products and services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.6	103.5	106.2	108.8	
Pets and pet products	129.5	128.5	129.3	130.7	135.4	142.4	141.9	142.5	144.0	143.2	146.5	
Pet services including veterinary ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.3	108.0	118.4	121.7	
Sporting goods	120.5	121.6	122.6	126.1	124.5	124.6	124.5	124.0	120.6	121.9	121.4	
Sports vehicles including bicycles	120.4	123.5	124.9	128.8	127.3	127.4	127.7	131.5	131.6	136.0	136.2	
Sports equipment	118.0	116.3	116.7	119.7	118.0	118.0	117.3	113.3	107.1	105.7	104.7	
Photography ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.3	
Photographic equipment and supplies	131.1	134.1	136.5	131.4	133.8	133.9	134.6	130.5	129.5	125.6	124.6	
Photographers and film processing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2	100.9	103.4	103.4	
Other recreational goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	95.0	88.5	86.2	84.5	
Toys	117.9	121.3	123.2	122.2	123.5	127.4	125.2	117.8	108.6	104.9	102.3	
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.1	95.4	95.5	95.8	
Music instruments and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.8	99.3	100.1	99.6	
Recreation services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	109.3	113.8	116.8	
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.7	106.3	110.2	112.9	
Admissions	160.5	166.6	169.9	176.2	185.7	193.3	199.8	205.0	223.2	234.2	241.1	
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁴	133.6	140.7	146.3	154.0	158.6	167.3	175.8	179.4	187.7	190.7	193.2	
Recreational reading materials	147.8	153.4	159.0	164.8	174.5	179.3	181.3	186.9	188.3	191.0	192.3	
Newspapers and magazines ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	105.5	107.1	108.1	
Recreational books ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.6	100.4	101.4	101.4	
Education and communication ¹	-	-	87.8	90.4	94.0	97.1	100.0	100.9	102.5	103.7	104.2	
Education ¹	-	-	81.1	85.6	90.4	94.8	100.0	104.7	109.4	115.7	116.4	
Educational books and supplies	184.4	194.9	202.3	208.5	220.3	232.9	245.2	259.7	256.9	289.2	294.7	
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	199.4	214.4	228.7	242.0	255.8	267.9	282.7	295.8	310.4	326.5	328.2	
College tuition and fees	205.0	223.8	240.3	255.3	271.2	286.1	300.9	312.7	325.6	340.6	340.5	
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	206.2	222.7	235.4	250.2	266.9	279.3	299.4	318.0	340.2	359.4	359.6	
Child care and nursery school ⁶	106.3	110.8	116.7	122.7	127.5	132.1	138.7	145.2	152.5	160.9	162.5	
Technical and business school tuition and fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	107.6	113.8	118.9	120.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Apr. 2001
	December										
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Expenditure category											
Communication ¹	-	-	96.8	96.9	98.7	100.1	100.0	97.8	97.0	94.1	94.4
Postage and delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1	103.1	103.2	106.8
Postage	145.7	145.7	145.7	145.7	160.8	160.8	160.8	160.8	165.6	165.6	171.2
Delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.2	110.1	116.2	124.3
Information and information processing ¹	-	-	97.6	97.9	98.5	100.1	100.0	97.7	96.6	93.6	93.8
Telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4	100.9	98.6	99.2
Telephone services, local charges ²	154.7	155.3	156.9	156.3	159.9	161.3	163.0	165.3	170.1	179.7	183.1
Telephone services, long distance charges ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	98.6	89.4	88.9
Cellular telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	92.4	81.9	71.7	69.4
Information and information processing other than telephone services ¹⁰	86.9	80.6	74.2	68.2	61.4	54.9	48.9	36.0	29.3	24.6	22.8
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	64.0	46.9	35.9	31.1
Computer software and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	89.9	88.5	82.0	79.7
Computer information processing services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.5	96.3	95.8	95.9
Other information processing equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	89.7	79.1	70.0	69.1
Other goods and services	177.7	189.0	192.0	200.0	208.1	215.2	226.9	252.6	267.3	279.2	288.2
Tobacco and smoking products	211.5	229.0	215.4	222.2	228.4	233.9	250.9	332.0	369.7	396.9	424.8
Cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	133.8	149.1	160.2	172.0
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.5	115.9	121.8	120.9
Personal care	135.7	139.9	143.2	146.1	148.9	150.4	153.9	158.3	163.1	167.7	169.4
Personal care products	133.7	138.6	140.7	143.5	144.7	143.5	146.1	149.6	153.1	155.8	156.0
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3	100.8	104.3	103.8
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	136.0	138.5	144.7	146.8	148.9	153.1	156.7	163.7	170.6	170.8	172.0
Personal care services	137.9	141.3	146.2	149.2	154.2	159.4	164.1	168.6	174.7	181.7	183.9
Haircuts and other personal care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.8	106.5	110.8	112.1
Miscellaneous personal services	170.5	177.6	188.9	198.8	208.9	217.8	228.9	237.4	246.7	255.3	260.0
Legal services ⁴	129.2	133.6	144.0	147.2	153.1	159.7	166.5	174.9	183.7	191.8	195.1
Funeral expenses ⁴	130.1	135.1	142.1	150.6	158.1	165.9	174.7	182.1	188.8	193.9	197.1
Laundry and dry cleaning services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.2	104.5	106.9	108.8
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.9	105.0	109.5	111.3
Financial services ⁴	136.8	143.9	153.3	166.5	177.7	183.2	193.9	200.5	209.7	218.0	222.7
Miscellaneous personal goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4	97.6	95.4	94.3
Special aggregate indexes											
Commodities	127.0	129.8	131.6	134.8	136.9	141.4	141.6	142.3	146.6	150.6	152.8
Commodities less food and beverages	120.9	124.1	124.7	127.6	129.0	132.4	131.3	130.6	135.4	139.1	141.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	124.2	127.3	125.7	127.7	128.3	133.6	133.1	132.1	142.0	148.6	153.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	126.2	129.9	127.2	131.3	132.1	140.4	139.3	137.9	153.9	165.5	170.5
Durables	115.3	118.7	122.3	126.5	128.9	129.6	127.5	127.4	126.3	126.6	126.0
Services	147.0	152.1	157.6	162.4	167.9	173.4	178.2	182.5	187.2	194.5	198.0
Rent of shelter ³	139.1	143.0	147.3	151.7	156.9	161.4	166.6	172.2	176.5	182.6	185.8
Transportation services	152.5	157.2	163.3	169.2	174.9	181.5	183.9	186.1	189.9	195.2	197.2
Other services	162.0	169.9	178.5	185.9	194.0	201.7	209.9	216.1	222.9	228.9	231.9
All items less food	135.7	140.0	143.4	147.4	151.1	155.8	158.1	160.4	165.1	170.9	173.8
All items less shelter	133.7	137.6	140.8	144.6	147.8	152.8	154.2	155.6	160.1	165.5	168.0
All items less medical care	133.6	137.2	140.4	144.0	147.5	152.4	154.5	156.8	161.1	166.4	169.1
Commodities less food	121.8	125.0	125.7	128.5	130.0	133.5	132.5	132.0	136.8	140.6	142.7
Nondurables less food	125.3	128.4	127.1	129.0	129.8	135.2	135.0	134.1	143.8	150.3	154.7
Nondurables less food and apparel	127.0	130.7	128.6	132.4	133.4	141.3	140.7	139.7	154.7	165.8	170.5
Nondurables	130.8	133.4	134.5	137.4	139.3	145.2	146.2	147.3	154.0	159.7	163.0
Apparel less footwear	126.8	128.3	128.9	126.5	126.5	125.5	126.1	125.7	125.7	122.9	127.4
Services less rent of shelter ³	137.9	143.5	149.5	154.0	159.2	165.0	168.8	171.5	175.9	183.7	187.0
Services less medical care services	143.9	148.4	153.4	157.6	162.8	168.1	172.7	176.9	181.2	188.3	191.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										
	December										Apr. 2001
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Special aggregate indexes											
Energy	101.6	103.5	101.7	104.2	102.6	112.0	107.7	97.8	112.1	127.6	132.9
All items less energy	140.8	144.9	149.1	153.3	157.6	162.1	165.2	169.3	172.5	176.8	179.2
All items less food and energy	142.0	146.6	150.9	155.1	159.7	163.7	167.1	171.3	174.5	178.7	181.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	128.9	132.7	134.7	137.1	139.6	141.0	141.5	144.1	144.6	145.8	147.3
Energy commodities	98.4	99.5	94.3	99.4	96.0	109.4	101.6	86.2	112.1	128.9	134.2
Services less energy services	151.0	156.3	162.1	167.5	173.4	179.0	184.3	189.7	194.7	201.1	204.4
Domestically produced farm food	136.7	139.0	143.9	147.1	150.7	159.3	160.2	163.7	166.6	172.0	174.2
Utilities and public transportation	125.6	129.4	134.4	133.6	135.9	142.4	143.3	143.1	145.7	154.1	157.6

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

³ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Apr. 2001
	December										
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Expenditure category											
All items	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.5	3.3	1.5	1.6	2.7	3.4	1.6
Food and beverages	2.5	1.6	2.7	2.6	2.2	4.2	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.8	1.2
Food	1.8	1.5	2.8	2.8	2.2	4.3	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.8	1.2
Food at home	1.1	1.5	3.4	3.2	2.2	4.9	.8	2.0	1.8	3.0	1.3
Cereals and bakery products	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.7	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.5	.9
Cereals and cereal products	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.6	-1.3	1.9	1.5	1.2	.9	.6
Flour and prepared flour mixes	-2	5.0	-2	1.7	6.5	7.6	-4	2.4	-2.2	1.1	3.7
Breakfast cereal	4.8	3.9	4.7	2.4	1.6	-4.2	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.2	-3
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	2.8	2.0	2.2	6.0	2.5	.8	4.1	-1	1.2	.3	.7
Bakery products	3.4	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.5	6.0	1.4	2.6	2.4	3.6	1.1
Bread	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	2.1	4.6	1.5
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.1
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	4.8	2.3	3.3	3.7	1.3	4.2	.7	2.2	3.1	1.7	-8
Other bakery products	3.9	5.1	1.9	3.3	2.7	6.2	.3	3.0	1.8	4.2	2.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	-1.6	.5	3.6	-7	4.2	5.7	-1.2	-7	1.7	4.6	2.8
Meats, poultry, and fish	-1.4	.8	3.8	-7	3.0	5.3	-7	-5	2.4	4.1	2.9
Meats	-2.2	.3	3.7	-1.7	2.7	5.2	-8	-2.2	3.6	5.2	3.4
Beef and veal	-1.1	.8	3.7	-2.2	-2	2.5	-9	.2	4.5	5.2	7.0
Uncooked ground beef	-1.4	-6	3.7	-4.5	-1.7	1.6	-1.1	-3	4.4	6.0	5.7
Uncooked beef roasts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	2.0	5.9	9.3
Uncooked beef steaks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	5.5	4.4	7.9
Uncooked other beef and veal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.7	5.4	4.3	3.7
Pork	-6.0	-7	4.5	-2.3	7.4	11.1	-1.5	-5.9	3.0	5.8	.8
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3.2	3.5	7.2	.9
Ham	-4.8	-1.4	1.5	-1.5	7.2	8.5	-1.9	-5.8	.6	3.6	-1.9
Pork chops	-4.3	2.6	4.6	-4.9	5.5	6.8	-3.8	-7.2	4.8	6.0	2.5
Other pork including roasts and picnics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-8.5	2.5	5.9	1.4
Other meats .....	.8	.2	2.6	.6	3.1	3.4	.4	-8	2.5	3.8	-5
Poultry .....	.5	2.8	5.5	-4	4.1	7.9	-1.6	2.8	-9	1.8	1.6
Chicken	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	-1.8	1.6	1.5
Other poultry including turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	2.6	2.5	2.2
Fish and seafood	1.6	1.7	3.3	5.2	3.1	2.4	.8	3.7	1.6	1.9	1.9
Fresh fish and seafood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.1
Processed fish and seafood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	.4	-1.6	.2
Eggs	-4.1	-4.6	-1.9	.4	25.6	12.1	-7.5	-5.4	-13.1	17.1	-6
Dairy and related products .....	.6	1.3	.9	1.1	2.5	10.2	-7	6.7	2.9	-2	1.2
Milk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.2	3.4	-4	1.6
Cheese and related products	1.7	.1	-8	.9	2.4	8.2	-1.4	7.2	3.8	-2.5	.9
Ice cream and related products	1.1	.5	.5	3.7	2.7	7.7	1.0	7.4	.9	2.1	.8
Other dairy and related products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.2	2.0	1.8	1.6
Fruits and vegetables	4.4	2.1	6.5	8.1	-1.0	5.1	2.2	4.7	1.9	5.2	-8
Fresh fruits and vegetables	7.9	2.6	9.1	11.8	-2.7	4.4	3.0	5.5	2.1	6.1	-1.3
Fresh fruits	11.0	-4.3	12.6	3.6	5.8	11.8	-4.9	7.5	3.7	.5	.5
Apples	12.2	-9.5	8.4	-2.2	15.0	3.8	-2	-1.7	6.0	.5	1.7
Bananas	-4	-2.8	2.6	12.2	2.6	7.4	-3.8	9.4	-2.5	-4	.7
Citrus fruits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.2	7.3	-4.9	12.7
Other fresh fruits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	3.6	3.8	-6.3
Fresh vegetables	4.3	11.2	5.5	21.1	-10.8	-4.1	13.6	3.4	.6	12.3	-3.1
Potatoes	-4.0	6.7	20.5	-6.5	13.7	-8.6	9.2	1.5	7.8	-6.3	4.1
Lettuce	12.1	6.5	-16.2	77.7	-36.4	7.0	17.6	-8.9	6.6	32.2	-18.7
Tomatoes	-4.0	55.1	1.9	18.1	4.0	-20.4	31.0	11.1	-17.1	22.6	-4.0
Other fresh vegetables	7.7	3.1	7.3	21.2	-15.4	1.8	8.6	4.3	4.6	10.8	-4
Processed fruits and vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.4
Canned fruits and vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	.4	2.1	.9
Frozen fruits and vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	3.0	1.8	3.0
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.6	1.2	-1
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	-4	-2	2.1	13.5	-1.4	-1.8	4.1	-1.0	2.4	1.7	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Apr. 2001
	December										
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Expenditure category											
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.3	3.2	2.0	2.2
Carbonated drinks	0.9	1.5	1.8	-0.3	2.9	-0.5	-1.9	-9	3.2	2.4	3.0
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6	4.4	1.8	.4
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0	2.8	1.8	1.3
Beverage materials including coffee and tea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3.3	.0	.7	.2
Coffee	-5.1	-5.5	5.3	55.9	-9.7	-6.9	16.8	-8.9	-1.8	-2.9	-3
Other beverage materials including tea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	1.9	4.3	.7
Other food at home	1.5	.9	2.0	5.7	1.3	2.2	2.7	3.1	.7	2.0	.8
Sugar and sweets	3.4	1.0	.9	1.0	3.0	4.4	2.2	1.6	1.5	.7	.3
Sugar and artificial sweeteners .....	.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.1	3.4	.8	.4	.1	-6	3.0
Candy and chewing gum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	2.1	1.1	-7
Other sweets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.7	1.5	.8	.4
Fats and oils	-1.3	-6	.8	3.7	2.4	2.3	-3	8.0	-4.3	3.6	1.0
Butter and margarine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.2	-13.1	8.3	4.0
Salad dressing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	.9	1.8	.1
Other fats and oils including peanut butter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-2	1.3	-8
Other foods	3.1	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.6	4.5	2.5	2.5	1.6	2.1	.9
Soups	5.9	5.7	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.6	2.2	1.4	.3	2.6	2.6
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	1.6	.5	-4	.3	.4	5.0	-8	1.6	-3	2.1	.3
Snacks	1.1	-4	3.0	1.8	3.5	5.7	2.4	.6	3.8	2.8	.5
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	4.0	4.1	2.6	2.4	4.0	4.5	2.7	2.4	1.6	-1.0	2.5
Baby food	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	4.8	4.4	1.5
Other miscellaneous foods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.9	.3	3.2	-2
Food away from home	2.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.1
Full service meals and snacks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	2.3	2.8	1.4
Limited service meals and snacks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.6	2.8	.9
Food at employee sites and schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	2.0	-4	.6
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.8	1.5	.8
Other food away from home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	3.4	4.2	.5
Alcoholic beverages	10.0	2.9	1.6	.9	1.9	3.6	2.0	1.9	2.9	2.8	1.0
Alcoholic beverages at home	11.5	2.2	.5	-2	.9	3.3	.5	1.6	2.9	2.7	.9
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	11.9	2.8	.3	-2	.8	2.8	-6	1.8	3.0	3.2	.8
Distilled spirits at home	8.9	1.4	1.1	.7	.8	2.0	2.2	.6	3.6	2.6	2.0
Wine at home	13.4	1.5	.2	-1.2	1.3	6.2	2.2	1.5	1.8	.7	.6
Alcoholic beverages away from home	8.0	3.8	2.9	2.2	3.2	4.0	3.7	2.4	3.1	3.0	1.1
Housing	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.1	4.3	1.7
Shelter	3.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.8	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.4	1.7
Rent of primary residence ¹	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.9	1.4
Lodging away from home ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	1.6	2.8	11.5
Housing at school, excluding board ¹	6.5	8.0	2.2	4.7	4.4	3.5	5.5	4.5	4.2	4.4	.2
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	8.6	3.5	3.8	1.8	3.6	5.2	6.0	4.0	1.4	2.6	12.9
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.4	3.2	1.2
Tenants' and household insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	2.1	2.4	.9
Fuels and utilities	3.2	2.3	2.6	.1	1.4	4.6	.5	-2.5	2.2	11.9	2.9
Fuels	1.1	2.4	1.7	-6	.6	5.7	-1.1	-3.7	2.3	13.9	3.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	-16.8	-2.9	-3.8	.1	1.4	23.6	-12.3	-10.7	22.4	35.9	-7.1
Fuel oil	-20.0	-3.2	-4.6	.0	1.6	23.2	-11.9	-15.2	31.3	40.4	-10.3
Other household fuels	-9.8	-2.4	-2.1	.3	.8	24.1	-13.1	-2.5	8.3	27.4	-1
Gas (piped) and electricity ¹	3.4	2.9	2.3	-8	.6	4.1	.1	-3.3	1.2	12.5	4.2
Electricity ¹	5.2	1.7	.5	.7	2.7	.7	-1.3	-3.2	.8	2.6	2.8
Utility natural gas service ¹	-1	5.4	5.9	-3.5	-3.9	11.8	3.0	-3.6	2.4	37.3	6.7
Water and sewer and trash collection services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	1.9	3.1	.8
Water and sewerage maintenance ¹	7.3	6.4	4.9	4.2	2.8	3.4	3.9	2.8	1.8	3.4	1.0
Garbage and trash collection	11.6	8.6	5.2	4.9	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.0	.6
Household furnishings and operations	2.1	1.6	1.5	.6	2.3	.9	.1	1.0	-5	1.1	.3
Window and floor coverings and other linens	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-2.0	1.6	-1.6
Floor coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	-2.4	6.5	.8
Window coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-1.6	2.8	-4.8
Other linens	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-2.0	-1.4	-9
Furniture and bedding	1.1	4.3	2.8	1.2	4.2	.9	-1.0	1.3	-1.6	.3	-4
Bedroom furniture	4.2	5.2	4.9	-1.8	2.0	3.6	1.4	-2	-1.5	-2.5	.1
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-9	2.2	-7
Other furniture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	-4.1	-7	-5
Appliances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1	-1.4	-2.7	-5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Apr. 2001
	December										
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Expenditure category											
Major appliances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.4	-0.4	-2.0	-0.1
Other appliances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5	-3.2	-3.4	-1.5
Other household equipment and furnishings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0	-3.5	-9	1.0
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	3.5	2.4	-3.4	-0.4	3.7	-3.9	3.8	-7	-6.5	4.7	-8
Indoor plants and flowers	7.3	5.5	-2.5	3.9	1.4	.6	-8.3	2.2	.0	5.4	3.4
Dishes and flatware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-8	-4.1	-2.2	.0
Nonelectric cookware and tableware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.2	-1.1	-1.2	1.7
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6	-7	-2.4	.9
Tools, hardware and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.3	.6	-.1	-1.0
Outdoor equipment and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-1.6	-4.0	2.1
Housekeeping supplies	2.0	-.3	1.5	1.1	5.0	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	4.6	.8
Household cleaning products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	1.4	4.5	1.0
Household paper products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	5.5	8.2	.5
Miscellaneous household products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	.6	1.6	.9
Household operations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	2.8	6.6	1.1
Domestic services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	3.6	4.1	.6
Gardening and lawn care services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	2.2	9.7	2.1
Moving, storage, freight expense	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	2.7	4.7	.0
Repair of household items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	2.6	7.4	1.5
Apparel	3.1	1.6	.7	-1.5	.2	-.2	.8	-.4	-.6	-1.9	3.1
Men's and boys' apparel	2.9	1.2	.5	-2.0	1.0	1.4	2.5	-.4	1.1	-2.7	.2
Men's apparel	3.1	1.7	.3	-1.6	.4	1.7	2.3	-.1	.9	-2.1	.4
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	2.5	2.0	5.1	-2.2	-1.3	-.6	-.9	-1.8	1.0	-4.0	-1.7
Men's furnishings	2.2	.9	-.1	.6	-2.7	4.3	8.3	-.2	4.1	-2.3	3.9
Men's shirts and sweaters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-1.5	.7	-3.6
Men's pants and shorts	3.5	2.6	-.8	-1.3	1.2	1.5	-.1	-.2	.1	-4.2	3.4
Boys' apparel	2.6	-.9	1.1	-3.2	3.1	.3	3.3	-1.4	1.7	-4.5	-.4
Women's and girls' apparel	3.3	.7	.6	-3.4	-.6	-1.3	-.2	-.4	-1.0	-1.9	6.1
Women's apparel	2.4	.3	1.6	-3.8	-.8	-1.1	.0	.1	-1.2	-1.9	6.1
Women's outerwear	2.8	3.0	5.7	-8.0	2.3	4.0	2.5	-4.6	-2.4	2.7	-3.9
Women's dresses	-3.2	3.1	-2.7	-11.3	2.2	-9.3	-5.1	7.0	-4.4	-8.6	10.7
Women's suits and separates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.2	-.7	-1.7	6.8
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.1	.0	5.2
Girls' apparel	8.3	2.6	-3.8	-1.8	.8	-1.9	-1.0	-2.6	-.6	-1.7	6.0
Footwear	2.7	2.5	.8	-1.9	.6	1.6	1.7	-.8	-3.1	-.2	1.0
Men's footwear	3.2	2.3	1.1	-1.5	.2	-.7	.0	.9	-3.9	.5	-.9
Boys' and girls' footwear	-.4	-.2	.0	1.0	1.5	4.3	2.9	-1.3	-5.3	-1.6	1.0
Women's footwear	4.3	4.2	1.0	-3.8	.6	1.9	2.4	-2.0	-1.1	.2	2.6
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	3.0	1.0	-3.8	3.7	-2.3	-1.3	-1.2	3.5	3.0	-3.6	2.5
Jewelry and watches	3.1	4.0	2.6	3.4	-.5	-4.0	-.5	-3.0	-1.6	-1.1	5.2
Watches	2.6	-1.5	6.0	3.6	5.2	-6.5	.2	-1.4	-3.4	1.4	1.7
Jewelry	3.3	5.3	1.9	3.3	-1.8	-3.4	-.7	-3.4	-1.1	-1.6	6.0
Transportation	-1.7	3.0	2.0	4.5	1.6	4.2	-1.7	-2.0	5.7	4.3	1.2
Private transportation	-1.7	2.8	1.5	5.2	1.5	3.8	-1.6	-2.1	5.8	4.3	1.3
New and used motor vehicles	-	-	-	5.1	2.8	.8	-2.1	1.1	.4	1.3	-.4
New vehicles	3.3	2.5	3.4	3.5	2.0	1.9	-.8	.0	-.4	-.1	-.6
Used cars and trucks	2.8	7.9	8.1	8.5	4.6	-1.4	-4.7	3.2	1.3	3.4	-.4
Car and truck rental	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	6.8	-.5	.5
Motor fuel	-15.9	1.4	-5.3	5.9	-3.8	13.0	-6.6	-15.4	30.6	13.7	4.9
Gasoline (all types)	-16.0	1.6	-5.9	6.4	-4.1	12.9	-6.6	-15.5	30.6	13.6	5.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	-16.6	1.5	-6.7	7.1	-4.2	13.9	-7.1	-16.5	32.8	14.3	5.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ²	-	-	-	5.3	-4.5	11.7	-5.8	-14.4	28.7	12.9	4.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	-14.5	1.5	-4.8	5.2	-4.7	11.1	-5.9	-13.4	26.3	12.6	4.0
Other motor fuels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-12.3	22.5	25.1	-8.1
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	1.5	-.8	-1.5	.3	.6	-.2	-.6	-.3	-.3	2.1	1.2
Tires	2.2	-.4	-1.5	2.2	.1	.0	-3.0	-.5	-1.2	1.0	1.2
Vehicle accessories other than tires	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0	.5	3.0	1.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	4.5	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.6	1.0
Motor vehicle body work	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.7	4.5	4.7	3.1	1.4	3.8	.9
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	5.4	2.1	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.1	1.4
Motor vehicle repair	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	2.7	3.7	1.0
Motor vehicle insurance	8.1	6.5	4.9	3.4	4.4	3.9	2.5	-.3	.5	1.9	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Apr. 2001
	December										
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Expenditure category											
Motor vehicle fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	1.4	4.1	0.6
State and local registration and license ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	.9	3.9	.1
Parking and other fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.8	3.1	4.5	2.2
Public transportation	-1.7	5.2	10.0	-5.0	4.0	10.6	-2.4	1.4	5.9	3.9	-5
Airline fare	-5.8	6.2	17.2	-9.5	2.1	15.4	-5.2	4.0	11.0	5.9	-1.3
Other intercity transportation	3.3	.8	-3.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.7	-1.6	-1.9	-7
Intracity transportation	3.7	4.9	3.0	.9	7.6	5.6	1.2	-2.7	.5	2.3	.9
Medical care	7.8	6.8	5.2	4.9	4.0	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.6	4.2	2.3
Medical care commodities	7.3	5.0	3.0	2.9	1.7	2.5	2.2	3.7	3.6	2.7	1.9
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	9.4	5.6	3.2	3.6	2.0	3.0	2.5	4.9	6.2	3.6	2.7
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies	3.3	4.2	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	-8	1.2	.3
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs	2.6	4.3	2.6	.9	.7	1.9	1.5	2.0	-1.4	1.4	.7
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies	5.7	3.7	2.8	4.1	2.5	.2	2.0	1.4	.9	.3	-1.0
Medical care services	7.9	7.1	5.7	5.4	4.5	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.5	2.4
Professional services ¹	6.2	5.8	4.4	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.8	2.3
Physicians' services ¹	5.5	6.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	3.1	2.8	3.5	2.6	3.9	2.5
Dental services ¹	8.3	5.7	4.4	5.4	4.4	5.1	3.9	4.4	4.7	4.4	2.1
Eyeglasses and eye care ¹	3.5	3.7	2.1	3.6	2.4	1.4	1.7	.6	3.3	2.4	2.2
Services by other medical professionals ¹	5.2	3.6	3.1	4.5	1.7	3.2	3.5	2.4	1.7	2.7	2.0
Hospital and related services ¹	9.1	8.8	7.4	5.7	4.6	4.0	3.1	3.1	5.1	6.2	2.6
Hospital services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	3.1	5.1	6.2	2.6
Inpatient hospital services ^{1,2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	2.5	4.7	5.6	2.7
Outpatient hospital services ^{1,2}	9.9	9.7	7.6	5.8	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.2	6.6	7.2	1.9
Nursing homes and adult daycare ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	6.3	5.9	5.9	1.1
Recreation	-	-	-	1.1	2.6	3.0	1.5	.8	.4	1.4	1.1
Video and audio	-	-	-	-2.7	.4	3.4	2.6	.7	-9	.5	.9
Televisions	-1.1	-7	-2.1	-1.7	-4.4	-5.4	-3.9	-4.9	-7.3	-10.7	-2.4
Cable television ¹	8.6	4.0	7.1	-2.9	3.9	7.9	6.9	6.9	2.9	5.3	2.8
Other video equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-13.2	-15.3	-17.8	-9.9
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5.2	-3.5	-5.8	-9
Audio equipment	1.9	-1.5	.7	-1.1	-2.6	-7	-2.0	-7.6	-4.4	.4	-2.6
Audio discs, tapes and other media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	1.2	2.5	1.3
Pets, pet products and services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	1.9	2.6	2.4
Pets and pet products	1.7	-8	.6	1.1	3.6	5.2	-4	.4	1.1	-6	2.3
Pet services including veterinary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.3	3.5	9.6	2.8
Sporting goods	3.4	.9	.8	2.9	-1.3	.1	-1	-4	-2.7	1.1	-4
Sports vehicles including bicycles	2.2	2.6	1.1	3.1	-1.2	.1	.2	3.0	.1	3.3	.1
Sports equipment	5.3	-1.4	.3	2.6	-1.4	.0	-6	-3.4	-5.5	-1.3	-9
Photography	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-4	-5	.5	-3
Photographic equipment and supplies	1.1	2.3	1.8	-3.7	1.8	.1	.5	-3.0	-8	-3.0	-8
Photographers and film processing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-3	2.5	.0
Other recreational goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5.0	-6.8	-2.6	-2.0
Toys	1.1	2.9	1.6	-8	1.1	3.2	-1.7	-5.9	-7.8	-3.4	-2.5
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-9	-3.7	.1	.3
Music instruments and accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2	-5	.8	-5
Recreation services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	5.8	4.1	2.6
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.7	1.5	3.7	2.5
Admissions	4.8	3.8	2.0	3.7	5.4	4.1	3.4	2.6	8.9	4.9	2.9
Fees for lessons or instructions	5.9	5.3	4.0	5.3	3.0	5.5	5.1	2.0	4.6	1.6	1.3
Recreational reading materials	6.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	5.9	2.8	1.1	3.1	.7	1.4	.7
Newspapers and magazines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	2.1	1.5	.9
Recreational books	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-2.1	1.0	.0
Education and communication	-	-	-	3.0	4.0	3.3	3.0	.9	1.6	1.2	.5
Education	-	-	-	5.5	5.6	4.9	5.5	4.7	4.5	5.8	.6
Educational books and supplies	6.0	5.7	3.8	3.1	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.9	-1.1	12.6	1.9
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	9.1	7.5	6.7	5.8	5.7	4.7	5.5	4.6	4.9	5.2	.5
College tuition and fees	11.7	9.2	7.4	6.2	6.2	5.5	5.2	3.9	4.1	4.6	.0
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	7.7	8.0	5.7	6.3	6.7	4.6	7.2	6.2	7.0	5.6	.1
Child care and nursery school	6.3	4.2	5.3	5.1	3.9	3.6	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.5	1.0
Technical and business school tuition and fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.6	5.8	4.5	1.2
Communication	-	-	-	.1	1.9	1.4	-1	-2.2	-8	-3.0	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Apr. 2001
	December										
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Expenditure category											
Postage and delivery services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	3.0	0.1	3.5
Postage	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	0.0	0.0	.0	3.0	.0	3.4
Delivery services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	5.7	5.5	7.0
Information and information processing	-	-	-	.3	.6	1.6	-1	-2.3	-1.1	-3.1	.2
Telephone services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.5	-2.3	.6
Telephone services, local charges ¹	5.2	.4	1.0	-4	2.3	.9	1.1	1.4	2.9	5.6	1.9
Telephone services, long distance charges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0	-1.4	-9.3	-6
Cellular telephone services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-7.6	-11.4	-12.5	-3.2
Information and information processing other than telephone services	-3.1	-7.2	-7.9	-8.1	-10.0	-10.6	-10.9	-26.4	-18.6	-16.0	-7.3
Personal computers and peripheral equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-36.0	-26.7	-23.5	-13.4
Computer software and accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-10.1	-1.6	-7.3	-2.8
Computer information processing services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	-7.0	-5	.1
Other information processing equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-10.3	-11.8	-11.5	-1.3
Other goods and services	8.1	6.4	1.6	4.2	4.1	3.4	5.4	11.3	5.8	4.5	3.2
Tobacco and smoking products	11.3	8.3	-5.9	3.2	2.8	2.4	7.3	32.3	11.4	7.4	7.0
Cigarettes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.8	11.4	7.4	7.4
Tobacco products other than cigarettes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	9.9	5.1	-7
Personal care	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.0	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.8	1.0
Personal care products	2.8	3.7	1.5	2.0	.8	-8	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.8	.1
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.5	3.5	-5
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	3.0	1.8	4.5	1.5	1.4	2.8	2.4	4.5	4.2	.1	.7
Personal care services	2.2	2.5	3.5	2.1	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.7	3.6	4.0	1.2
Haircuts and other personal care services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	3.6	4.0	1.2
Miscellaneous personal services	6.5	4.2	6.4	5.2	5.1	4.3	5.1	3.7	3.9	3.5	1.8
Legal services	6.2	3.4	7.8	2.2	4.0	4.3	4.3	5.0	5.0	4.4	1.7
Funeral expenses	6.1	3.8	5.2	6.0	5.0	4.9	5.3	4.2	3.7	2.7	1.7
Laundry and dry cleaning services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.8
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	3.0	4.3	1.6
Financial services	7.6	5.2	6.5	8.6	6.7	3.1	5.8	3.4	4.6	4.0	2.2
Miscellaneous personal goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-2.8	-2.3	-1.2
Special aggregate indexes											
Commodities	1.0	2.2	1.4	2.4	1.6	3.3	.1	.5	3.0	2.7	1.5
Commodities less food and beverages	-1	2.6	.5	2.3	1.1	2.6	-8	-5	3.7	2.7	1.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	-1.6	2.5	-1.3	1.6	.5	4.1	-4	-8	7.5	4.6	3.0
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	-3.7	2.9	-2.1	3.2	.6	6.3	-8	-1.0	11.6	7.5	3.0
Durables	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.4	1.9	.5	-1.6	-1	-9	.2	-5
Services	4.5	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.6	3.9	1.8
Rent of shelter	3.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.2	3.4	2.5	3.5	1.8
Transportation services	3.1	3.1	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.8	1.3	1.2	2.0	2.8	1.0
Other services	6.0	4.9	5.1	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.0	3.1	2.7	1.3
All items less food	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.5	3.1	1.5	1.5	2.9	3.5	1.7
All items less shelter	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.2	3.4	.9	.9	2.9	3.4	1.5
All items less medical care	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.4	3.3	1.4	1.5	2.7	3.3	1.6
Commodities less food .....	.5	2.6	.6	2.2	1.2	2.7	-7	-4	3.6	2.8	1.5
Nondurables less food	-6	2.5	-1.0	1.5	.6	4.2	-1	-7	7.2	4.5	2.9
Nondurables less food and apparel	-2.1	2.9	-1.6	3.0	.8	5.9	-4	-7	10.7	7.2	2.8
Nondurables .....	.5	2.0	.8	2.2	1.4	4.2	.7	.8	4.5	3.7	2.1
Apparel less footwear	3.2	1.2	.5	-1.9	.0	-8	.5	-3	.0	-2.2	3.7
Services less rent of shelter	5.2	4.1	4.2	3.0	3.4	3.6	2.3	1.6	2.6	4.4	1.8
Services less medical care services	4.2	3.1	3.4	2.7	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.4	3.9	1.8
Energy	-8.1	1.9	-1.7	2.5	-1.5	9.2	-3.8	-9.2	14.6	13.8	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										
	December										Apr. 2001
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Special aggregate indexes											
All items less energy	3.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.5	1.4
All items less food and energy	4.4	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.4	1.5
Commodities less food and energy commodities	4.0	2.9	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.0	.4	1.8	.3	.8	1.0
Energy commodities	-16.0	1.1	-5.2	5.4	-3.4	14.0	-7.1	-15.2	30.0	15.0	4.1
Services less energy services	4.6	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.3	1.6
Domestically produced farm food	1.3	1.7	3.5	2.2	2.4	5.7	.6	2.2	1.8	3.2	1.3
Utilities and public transportation	3.6	3.0	3.9	-6	1.7	4.8	.6	-1	1.8	5.8	2.3

¹ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table P1. Average residential prices for utility natural gas, electricity, and fuel oil, U.S. city average and selected areas

Area, region and population size class	Utility natural gas				Electricity		Fuel oil #2	
	per 40 therms		per 100 therms		per 500 KWH		per gallon (3.785 liters)	
	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001
U.S. city average	\$46.747	\$45.460	\$105.266	\$102.495	\$47.720	\$47.725	\$1.394	\$1.367
Region and area size ¹								
Northeast urban	53.628	54.896	117.948	121.312	62.157	61.257	1.400	1.369
Size A - More than 1,500,000	53.681	54.847	119.134	122.266	65.511	64.208	1.429	1.405
Size B/C 50,000 to 1,500,000	53.474	55.040	114.468	118.510	56.736	56.488	1.341	1.296
Midwest urban	41.957	40.461	91.499	87.598	43.029	43.302	1.250	1.255
Size A - More than 1,500,000	43.167	40.573	94.391	87.263	44.830	45.179	1.311	1.293
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	40.784	40.729	88.292	88.509	43.341	43.343	1.237	1.249
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	39.464	39.213	87.253	86.592	36.195	37.139	NA	NA
South urban	49.024	47.794	109.464	106.748	45.076	45.312	1.513	1.479
Size A - More than 1,500,000	52.402	50.249	114.076	109.916	46.618	47.584	1.586	1.558
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	46.853	46.213	106.046	104.202	44.672	44.629	1.454	1.405
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	46.102	45.708	109.269	108.386	44.060	44.275	NA	NA
West urban	46.423	43.222	113.853	106.635	46.733	46.700	1.321	1.312
Size A - More than 1,500,000	48.543	45.248	122.811	115.492	52.537	52.454	1.430	1.466
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	43.094	39.222	100.678	91.667	43.676	43.717	1.150	1.112
Size classes								
A	48.501	46.708	110.255	106.301	52.534	52.519	1.434	1.411
B/C	45.100	44.476	100.121	98.826	45.771	45.723	1.334	1.299
D	40.103	39.879	90.821	90.253	38.223	38.558	1.393	1.380
Selected local areas								
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	47.869	42.310	106.771	89.289	52.520	52.520	-	-
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA	45.022	42.232	115.988	111.223	62.872	62.872	-	-
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	49.580	52.072	109.037	115.512	70.060	67.530	-	-
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	64.472	64.472	147.463	147.463	64.492	64.492	-	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH	46.721	46.281	108.652	107.475	57.336	57.336	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	43.717	37.992	101.990	89.278	49.085	48.820	-	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV	54.244	54.813	116.179	117.575	41.017	41.017	-	-
Atlanta, GA	62.541	60.992	129.947	129.068	42.508	42.712	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	25.643	25.654	51.242	51.286	45.028	45.028	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	44.754	44.754	96.781	96.781	49.001	49.001	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	81.182	76.449	191.327	177.614	47.378	51.296	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD ..	52.889	53.009	116.038	116.696	60.323	60.323	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	53.440	45.770	146.994	127.210	60.014	60.014	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	44.363	44.363	103.289	103.289	33.512	32.936	-	-

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.
 NA Data not adequate for publication.

Table P2. Average residential unit prices and consumption ranges for utility natural gas and electricity for U.S. city average and selected areas

Area, region and population size class	Average price per therm of utility natural gas		Range of therm consumption for Apr.2001		Average price per KWH of electricity		Range of KWH consumption for Apr.2001	
	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Low	High	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Low	High
U.S. city average	\$1.078	\$1.050	1	2,260	\$0.089	\$0.089	5	9,920
Region and area size ¹								
Northeast urban	1.196	1.237	5	1,176	.120	.118	8	5,069
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.204	1.242	5	862	.127	.124	110	3,750
Size B/C 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.175	1.224	6	1,176	.110	.109	8	5,069
Midwest urban .....	.924	.882	1	1,124	.082	.082	5	4,517
Size A - More than 1,500,000 .....	.921	.849	6	1,124	.085	.085	5	3,785
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 .....	.906	.905	5	498	.081	.082	35	4,517
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) .....	.999	.991	1	739	.071	.073	72	3,113
South urban	1.201	1.171	3	2,260	.080	.081	76	9,920
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.248	1.192	7	394	.083	.084	242	6,301
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.165	1.149	3	2,260	.080	.080	94	9,920
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	1.210	1.214	6	146	.073	.075	76	8,120
West urban	1.129	1.056	8	1,557	.092	.092	101	5,033
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.207	1.135	12	1,557	.103	.103	103	5,033
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.024	.928	8	606	.086	.086	101	3,321
Size classes								
A	1.105	1.065	5	1,557	.099	.099	5	6,301
B/C	1.047	1.034	3	2,260	.085	.085	8	9,920
D	1.004	1.000	1	739	.069	.070	72	8,120
Selected local areas								
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI .....	.966	.815	24	1,124	.103	.103	100	2,700
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA	1.133	1.086	17	447	.125	.126	164	2,454
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	1.113	1.180	5	549	.138	.133	125	3,750
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1.529	1.529	16	232	.125	.125	279	1,533
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1.076	1.067	41	561	.102	.102	298	2,259
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1.037	.905	20	394	.080	.080	242	6,250
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV	1.331	1.339	20	125	.071	.071	415	4,252
Atlanta, GA	1.459	1.413	31	132	.075	.075	450	3,034
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI .....	.518	.518	10	1,016	.092	.092	27	2,033
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	1.085	1.085	18	209	.091	.091	312	6,301
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2.677	2.571	7	13	.092	.100	380	2,607
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD ..	1.216	1.219	19	862	.115	.115	110	2,451
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	1.433	1.236	15	293	.124	.124	200	1,746
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	1.032	1.032	45	186	.068	.065	751	5,033

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

Table P3. Average prices for gasoline, U.S. city average and selected areas

Area, region and population size class	Gasoline All types ¹		Gasoline Unleaded regular		Gasoline Unleaded midgrade		Gasoline Unleaded premium		Automotive Diesel fuel	
	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001
U.S. city average	\$1.503	\$1.617	\$1.447	\$1.564	\$1.543	\$1.654	\$1.638	\$1.748	\$1.558	\$1.555
Region and area size ²										
Northeast urban	1.491	1.560	1.431	1.502	1.539	1.602	1.614	1.685	1.574	1.569
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.504	1.557	1.442	1.498	1.551	1.596	1.628	1.680	1.558	1.565
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.467	1.566	1.412	1.509	1.519	1.612	1.586	1.696	1.592	1.574
Midwest urban	1.427	1.629	1.385	1.587	1.468	1.667	1.548	1.756	1.510	1.519
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.441	1.677	1.395	1.628	1.486	1.729	1.559	1.794	1.499	1.535
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.413	1.585	1.374	1.552	1.456	1.617	1.543	1.702	1.547	1.500
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	1.398	1.538	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
South urban	1.430	1.534	1.370	1.476	1.472	1.575	1.565	1.666	1.511	1.491
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.456	1.561	1.386	1.497	1.504	1.602	1.593	1.690	1.630	1.616
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.408	1.503	1.355	1.449	1.448	1.547	1.538	1.631	1.455	1.436
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	1.451	1.598	1.401	1.548	1.485	1.619	1.595	1.751	NA	NA
West urban	1.682	1.761	1.624	1.701	1.722	1.805	1.827	1.906	1.720	1.721
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.701	1.796	1.640	1.736	1.739	1.831	1.841	1.934	1.785	1.787
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.655	1.714	1.604	1.661	1.698	1.776	1.800	1.856	1.652	1.621
Size classes										
A	1.540	1.662	1.480	1.605	1.583	1.699	1.673	1.788	1.598	1.620
B/C	1.459	1.564	1.409	1.516	1.500	1.604	1.588	1.689	1.525	1.499
D	1.473	1.583	1.431	1.540	1.506	1.606	1.604	1.730	1.467	1.465
Selected local areas										
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	1.477	1.825	1.413	1.763	1.527	1.868	1.619	1.970	-	-
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA	1.708	1.826	1.654	1.775	1.728	1.838	1.819	1.936	-	-
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	1.524	1.565	1.457	1.501	1.571	1.603	1.648	1.687	-	-
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1.531	1.567	1.481	1.516	1.579	1.608	1.655	1.702	-	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1.433	1.588	1.382	1.533	1.476	1.636	1.569	1.734	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1.416	1.555	1.354	1.496	1.460	1.594	1.552	1.687	-	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV	1.536	1.636	1.466	1.570	1.577	1.675	1.655	1.747	-	-
Atlanta, GA	1.327	1.395	1.260	1.337	1.375	1.433	1.471	1.523	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	1.421	1.671	1.374	1.617	1.480	1.736	1.552	1.804	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	1.396	1.564	1.329	1.507	1.453	1.607	1.528	1.686	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	1.579	1.622	1.511	1.551	1.621	1.665	1.691	1.740	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	1.462	1.533	1.388	1.467	1.512	1.569	1.578	1.647	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	1.830	1.943	1.767	1.881	1.887	2.004	1.983	2.092	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	1.610	1.606	1.549	1.543	1.665	1.664	1.771	1.768	-	-

¹ Also includes types of gasoline not shown separately.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

Table P4. Average retail food prices, U.S. city average and four regions

Food and unit	U.S. city average		Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001
Cereals and bakery products:										
Flour, white, all purpose, per lb. (453.6 gm)	\$0.312	\$0.276	\$0.289	\$0.288	\$0.301	\$0.280	\$0.314	\$0.307	\$0.331	\$0.247
Rice, white, long grain, uncooked, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	.492	.504	NA	NA
Spaghetti and macaroni, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.894	.889	1.014	1.034	.791	.743	.767	.786	NA	NA
Bread, white, pan, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.020	1.008	1.120	1.093	1.052	1.013	.902	.908	1.066	1.067
Bread, French, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bread, whole wheat, pan, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.472	1.463	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.440	1.386	NA	NA
Cookies, chocolate chip, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.475	2.503	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.471	2.386	2.690	2.832
Crackers, soda, salted, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Meats, poultry, fish and eggs:										
Meats:										
Beef and veal:										
Ground chuck, 100% beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.057	2.052	1.907	1.941	2.037	2.054	2.037	1.998	NA	NA
Ground beef, 100% beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.740	1.763	NA	NA	1.703	1.648	1.799	1.853	NA	NA
Ground beef, lean and extra lean, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.425	2.468	2.555	2.570	2.048	2.164	2.591	2.579	2.375	2.457
All uncooked ground beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.169	2.193	2.290	2.307	1.979	1.975	2.173	2.197	2.251	2.312
Chuck roast, USDA Choice, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Chuck roast, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.438	2.463	NA	NA	2.603	2.423	2.294	2.358	2.510	2.564
Chuck roast, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.819	2.809	2.853	2.824	2.706	2.725	2.851	2.871	NA	NA
Round roast, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.156	3.256	3.123	3.219	3.049	3.177	3.105	3.273	3.553	3.467
Round roast, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.122	3.123	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.024	3.075	3.226	3.135
Rib roast, USDA Choice, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
All Uncooked Beef Roasts, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.165	3.191	3.158	3.163	3.128	3.153	3.083	3.156	3.327	3.304
Steak, T-Bone, USDA Choice, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	7.345	7.353	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Steak, rib eye, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	7.490	7.652	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Steak, round, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.552	3.504	3.698	3.537	3.242	3.298	3.616	3.573	NA	NA
Steak, round, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.337	3.396	NA	NA	3.363	3.445	3.215	3.301	3.462	3.478
Steak, sirloin, USDA Choice, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Steak, sirloin, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.401	4.583	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.228	4.593	4.547	4.429
Steak, sirloin, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.131	5.323	5.120	5.334	4.988	5.034	5.074	5.384	5.596	5.834
Short ribs, any primal source, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Beef for stew, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.930	2.999	NA	NA	2.985	3.107	2.967	2.984	NA	NA
All Uncooked Beef Steaks, per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.342	4.429	4.270	4.377	4.287	4.414	4.211	4.303	4.639	4.666
All Uncooked Other Beef (Excluding Veal), per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.634	2.627	2.669	2.597	2.590	2.667	2.497	2.465	2.850	2.858
Pork:										
Bacon, sliced, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.159	3.114	3.290	3.286	3.085	3.047	2.993	2.942	3.437	3.336
Chops, center cut, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.452	3.486	3.289	3.497	3.330	3.468	3.415	3.357	3.818	3.730
Chops, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.959	4.062	NA	NA	3.605	3.625	4.094	4.325	3.798	3.916
All Pork Chops, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.265	3.295	3.217	3.277	3.214	3.299	3.185	3.177	3.525	3.546
Ham, rump or shank half, bone-in, smoked, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.264	2.150	NA	NA
Ham, boneless, excluding canned, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.822	2.660	NA	NA	2.626	2.449	2.795	2.748	2.853	2.748
All Ham (Excluding Canned Ham and Luncheon Slices), per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.228	2.135	2.225	2.084	2.373	2.221	2.128	2.049	2.263	2.238
Ham, canned, 3 or 5 lbs, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Shoulder picnic, bone-in, smoked, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
All Other Pork (Excluding Canned Ham and Luncheon Slices), per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.803	1.831	1.697	1.757	1.870	1.849	1.664	1.687	2.069	2.124
Sausage, fresh, loose, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.709	2.690	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.486	2.493	NA	NA
Other meats:										
Frankfurters, all meat or all beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bologna, all beef or mixed, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.549	2.440	NA	NA	2.518	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Lamb and mutton, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Poultry:										
Chicken, fresh, whole, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.103	1.101	1.135	1.102	1.035	1.096	1.047	1.047	1.207	1.178
Chicken breast, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.066	2.081	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.838	1.881	2.518	2.550
Chicken legs, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.293	1.294	1.249	1.302	1.199	1.208	1.257	1.195	NA	NA
Turkey, frozen, whole, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.127	1.097	NA	NA	1.214	1.126	1.060	1.039	NA	NA
Fish and seafood:										
Tuna, light, chunk, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.789	1.857	NA	NA	1.740	1.709	1.642	1.804	1.910	1.956

See footnotes at end of table.

Table P4. Average retail food prices, U.S. city average and four regions-Continued

Food and unit	U.S. city average		Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001
Eggs:										
Grade A, large, per doz.	\$0.886	\$1.028	\$0.635	\$1.016	\$0.994	\$0.925	\$0.969	\$1.084	NA	NA
Grade AA, large, per doz.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	\$1.158	\$1.335
Dairy products:										
Milk, fresh, whole, fortified, per 1/2 gal. (1.9 lit)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Milk, fresh, whole, fortified, per gal. (3.8 lit)	2.760	2.845	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.889	2.895	2.668	2.894
Milk, fresh, low fat, per 1/2 gal. (1.9 lit)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Milk, fresh, low fat, per gal. (3.8 lit)	2.677	2.652	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Butter, salted, grade AA, stick, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.970	3.009	NA	NA	2.712	2.753	NA	NA	NA	NA
American processed cheese, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.723	3.738	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.479	3.568	NA	NA
Cheddar cheese, natural, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.846	3.883	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.393	3.569	3.320	3.386
Ice cream, prepackaged, bulk, regular, per 1/2 gal. (1.9 lit)	3.660	3.651	NA	NA	3.167	3.279	3.890	3.817	3.780	3.578
Yogurt, natural, fruit flavored, per 8 oz. (226.8 gm)	.633	.641	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Fruits and vegetables:										
Fresh fruits and vegetables:										
Apples, Red Delicious, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.845	.834	.877	.847	.854	.855	.862	.867	.793	.771
Bananas, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.510	.492	.568	.527	.474	.461	.483	.462	.541	.541
Oranges, Navel, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.646	.735	.659	.693	.629	.736	.618	.721	.675	.809
Oranges, Valencia, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cherries, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grapefruit, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.571	.593	.574	.573	.585	.595	.507	.513	.599	.658
Grapes, Thompson Seedless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.616	2.209	1.698	2.188	1.315	2.058	1.540	2.088	1.941	2.585
Lemons, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.081	1.162	.920	1.107	1.108	1.031	1.095	1.174	1.217	1.316
Peaches, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pears, Anjou, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.950	.914	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Strawberries, dry pint, per 12 oz. (340.2 gm)	2.010	1.737	2.130	1.893	1.764	1.576	1.816	1.628	NA	NA
Potatoes, white, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.356	.362	.375	.383	.288	.295	.408	.417	.362	.360
Lettuce, iceberg, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.895	.767	.869	.816	.840	.712	.978	.802	.865	.722
Tomatoes, field grown, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.336	1.433	1.402	1.463	1.554	1.786	1.385	1.504	1.077	1.090
Broccoli, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.083	.954	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cabbage, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Carrots, short trimmed and topped, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Celery, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Corn on the cob, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cucumbers, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Onions, dry yellow, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Peppers, sweet, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Processed fruits and vegetables:										
Apple Sauce, any variety, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Orange juice, frozen concentrate, 12 oz. can, per 16 oz. (473.2 ml)	1.808	1.872	NA	NA	1.863	1.943	1.796	1.869	NA	NA
Peaches, any variety, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Beans, dried, any type, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.676	.681	NA	NA	.592	.584	.634	.629	.750	.774
Corn, canned, any style, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Potatoes, frozen, French fried, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.061	1.049	NA	NA	1.051	1.038	1.055	.996	NA	NA
Tomatoes, canned, whole, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tomatoes, canned, any type, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other foods at home:										
Sugar and sweets:										
Sugar, white, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.437	.429	.465	.445	.440	.433	.419	.413	.442	.440
Sugar, white, 33-80 oz. pkg, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.424	.413	.450	.420	.440	.430	.394	.387	NA	NA
Fats and oils:										
Margarine, stick, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Margarine, soft, tubs, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.829	.855	NA	NA	.859	.873	NA	NA	NA	NA
Shortening, vegetable oil blends, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.069	1.058	NA	NA	1.107	1.108	.921	.917	NA	NA
Peanut butter, creamy, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.947	1.949	2.021	2.005	1.581	1.582	NA	NA	2.104	2.141
Nonalcoholic beverages:										
Cola, nondiet, cans, 72 oz. 6 pk., per 16 oz. (473.2 ml) ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cola, nondiet, per 2 liters (67.6 oz) ¹	1.147	1.115	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Coffee, 100%, ground roast, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.205	3.128	3.442	3.395	2.665	2.647	3.003	2.957	3.914	3.698
Coffee, 100%, ground roast, 13.1-20 oz. can, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Coffee, instant, plain, regular, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	11.545	11.549	NA	NA	NA	NA	9.138	9.232	NA	NA
Other prepared foods:										
Potato chips, per 16 oz. (453.6 gm)	\$3.378	\$3.315	NA	NA	3.201	2.759	3.689	3.777	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

Table P4. Average retail food prices, U.S. city average and four regions-Continued

Food and unit	U.S. city average		Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001	Mar. 2001	Apr. 2001
Alcoholic beverages at home:										
Malt beverages, all types, all sizes, any origin, per 16 oz. (473.2 ml)	\$0.962	\$0.920	\$0.978	\$0.881	\$0.909	\$0.921	\$0.926	\$0.933	\$1.044	\$0.938
Vodka, all types, all sizes, any origin, per 1 liter (33.8 oz)	9.815	10.279	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wine, red and white table, all sizes, any origin, per 1 liter (33.8 oz)	5.594	\$5.479	6.090	6.424	5.380	4.812	5.496	4.993	5.451	5.610

¹ Deposit may be included in price.
 NA Data not adequate for publication.

Technical Note

Brief Explanation of the CPI

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change in prices over time in a market basket of goods and services. The Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes CPIs for two population groups: (1) A CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) that covers approximately 87 percent of the total population, and (2) a CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) that covers 32 percent of the total population. The CPI-U includes, in addition to wage earners and clerical workers, groups such as professional, managerial, and technical workers, the self-employed, short-term workers, the unemployed, retirees, and others not in the labor force.

The CPI is based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, and fuels, transportation fares, charges for physicians' and dentists' services, drugs, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Prices are collected in 87 urban areas across the country from about 50,000 housing units and approximately 23,000 retail establishments—department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments. All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of fuels and a few other items are obtained every month in all 87 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the three largest metropolitan areas and every other month in other areas. Prices of most goods and services are obtained by personal visits or telephone calls from the Bureau's trained representatives.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are averaged together with weights that represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. Separate indexes also are published by size of city, by region of the country, for cross-classifications of regions and population-size classes, and for 26 local areas. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they measure only the average change in prices for each area since the base period.

The index measures price change from a designated reference date—1982-84, which equals 100.0. An increase of 16.5 percent, for example, is shown as 116.5. This change also can be expressed in dollars as follows: the price of a base-period market basket of goods and services in the CPI has risen from \$10 in 1982-84 to \$11.65.

For further details see *BLS Handbook of Methods*, chapter 17, "the Consumer Price Index," Bulletin 2490, April 1997.

Calculating Index Changes

Movements of the indexes from one month to another usually are expressed as percent changes, rather than changes in index points, because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, whereas percent changes are not. The example below illustrates the computation of index point and percent changes.

Percent changes for 3-month and 6-month periods are expressed as annual rates and are computed according to the standard formula for compound growth rates. These data indicate what the percent change would be if the current rate were maintained for a 12-month period.

<i>Index point change</i>	
CPI	115.7
Less previous index	111.2
Equals index point change	4.5
<i>Percent change</i>	
Index point difference	4.5
Divided by the previous index	111.2
Equals	0.040
Results multiplied by 100	0.040x100
Equals percent change	4.0

Energy Prices

Prices are usually available for the U.S. city average, 13 large metropolitan areas, the 4 census regions, 3 size classifications, and 10 areas reflecting the 4 census regions cross-classified by the 3 population sizes. However, not all energy commodities and services are used in every area of the country. Fuel oil, for example, is not a common heating fuel in some urban areas, particularly in the South and West. Where no average prices are available, the designation NA appears. This designation also appears if the data sufficiency criteria have not been met in any given month. For example, if there are fewer than five usable fuel oil prices for a published city or region size class, no fuel oil prices for the area will be published.

All prices are collected monthly by BLS representatives in

the urban areas priced for the CPI. Prices for natural gas and electricity include fuel and purchased gas adjustments and all applicable taxes. Fuel oil and gasoline prices include applicable Federal, State, and local taxes.

Natural gas and electricity. Natural gas prices are reported in therms, which are a measure of heating value. Electricity prices are given in kilowatt hours (kwh). For both utility services, the consumption ranges specified in table P2 are the upper and lower limits of the bill sizes priced for the CPI. The average prices per therm and per kilowatt hour are calculated from bills priced within these ranges. It should be noted that bills priced for the CPI not only are for different consumption amounts, but may also be calculated from different types of residential rate schedules. *The average prices per therm and per kilowatt hour are not, therefore, generally suitable for use in place-to-place price comparisons.*

The average prices for 40 and 100 therms of natural gas, and for 500 kilowatt hours of electricity (shown in table P1) are calculated from a special price collection program. They are not used in the calculation of the CPI. Because heating and air-conditioning requirements vary by geographic location, climate, and weather conditions, it cannot be inferred that these consumption amounts represent those used by a typical residential consumer. These bills are used merely to track price changes over time for constant amounts of con-

sumption, and to provide continuity with prices of natural gas and electricity formerly published in conjunction with the unrevised CPI.

Fuel oil. Only #2 fuel oil (home heating oil) is priced. (See table P1.) Prices are collected, in most cases, for quantities greater than 1 gallon. These prices are converted to a gallon price for this program. Fuel oil prices reflect discounts for quantity or quick payment.

Gasoline and automotive diesel fuel. Gasoline and diesel prices, shown in table P3, are collected at the pump from a sample of full service, mini-service, and self-service gas stations.

Approximate British Thermal Unit (BTU) values for some energy items are as follows, according to the source indicated:

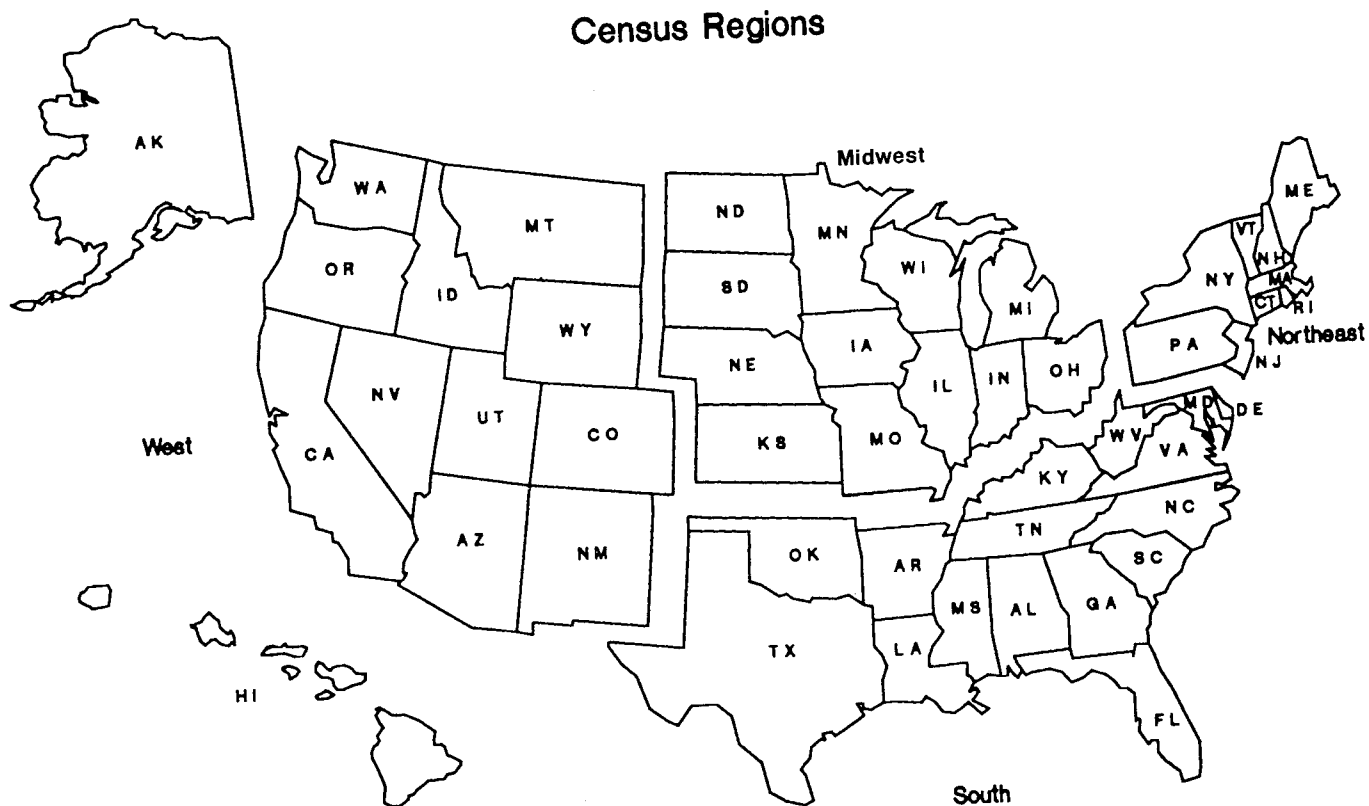
1 therm = 100,000 BTUs (U.S. Department of Energy)

1 kwh = 3,412 BTUs (Edison Electric Institute)

1 gallon #2 fuel oil = 140,000 BTUs (U.S. Department of Energy)

Food and Beverage Prices

Actual weighted average prices for food and beverages are calculated each month at the national level and for the four census geographic regions, as shown in table P4. As a result of changes in price collection methodology and sample



sizes, average prices for individual cities cannot, in general, be produced. It is hoped, however, that regional average prices will help satisfy the need for local area data. It should be noted that the average prices for food in this report reflect variations in brand, quality, and size among geographic areas. Users of average food prices should be aware that these differences exist.

Because a number of food commodities are not available in all areas on a year-round basis, prices will not appear in some months for some regions or for the U.S. city average. In other instances, sufficient prices may not be available, due to temporary disruptions in supplies. Where no average prices are available, the designation NA appears. When a price is not available from an individual store in any month, an estimated price will be calculated for the missing item and used in computing the average price. In cases where the proportion of estimated prices used to calculate the average is considered too high, the average price is not published, and NA appears for that item in the table.

Because of space limitations in the table, the description for each item is abbreviated. Detailed specifications are available from BLS information offices or from the Washington office, upon request.

Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

Because price data are used for different purposes by different groups, the Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes seasonally adjusted, as well as unadjusted changes each month.

For analyzing general price trends in the economy, seasonally adjusted changes usually are preferred, because they eliminate the effect of changes—such as price movements resulting from changing climatic conditions, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales—that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year.

The unadjusted data are of primary interest to consumers concerned about the prices they actually pay. Unadjusted data also are used extensively for escalation purposes. Many collective bargaining contract agreements and pension plans, for example, tie compensation changes to the Consumer Price Index unadjusted for seasonal variation.

Seasonal factors used in computing the seasonally adjusted indexes are derived by the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Method. The updated seasonal data at the end of 1977 replaced data from 1967 through 1977. Subsequent annual updates have replaced 5 years of seasonal data—for example, data from 1996 through 2000 were replaced at the end of 2000. The seasonal movement of All items and 54 other aggregations is derived by combining the seasonal movement of 73 selected components. Each year, the seasonal status of every series is re-evaluated, based upon certain statistical criteria. If any of the 73 components change their seasonal adjustment status from seasonally adjusted to not seasonally adjusted, not seasonally adjusted data will be used for the last 5 years; but the seasonally adjusted indexes will be used before that period. (Note: Thirty-eight of the 73

components are seasonally adjusted for 2001.)

Seasonally adjusted data, including the All items index levels, are subject to revision for up to 5 years after their original release. For this reason, BLS advises against the use of these data in escalation agreements.

Effective with the calculation of the seasonal factors for 1990, the Bureau of Labor Statistics has used an enhanced seasonal adjustment procedure called Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment for some CPI series. Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment allows for better estimates of seasonally adjusted data. Extreme values or sharp movements that might distort the seasonal pattern are estimated and removed from the data, prior to calculation of seasonal factors. Beginning with the calculation of seasonal factors for 1996, X-12-ARIMA software was used for Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment.

For the fuel oil, natural gas, motor fuels, and educational books and supplies indexes, this procedure was used to offset the effects that extreme price volatility would otherwise have had on the estimates of seasonally adjusted data for those series. For the nonalcoholic beverages index, the procedure was used to offset the effects of a large increase in coffee prices due to adverse weather. The procedure was used to account for unusual butter fat supply reductions affecting the fats and oils series. For the water and sewerage maintenance index, the procedure was used to account for a data collection anomaly.

A description of Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment, as well as a list of unusual events modeled and seasonal factors for these items may be obtained by writing to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes, Washington, DC 20212, by calling Daniel Chow on (202) 691-6968, or by sending e-mail to Chow_Dan@bls.gov. If you have general questions about the CPI, call our information staff at (202) 691-7000.

Metropolitan Areas

BLS publishes price indexes for three major metropolitan areas monthly:

Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island,
NY-NJ-CT-PA

Data for an additional 11 metropolitan areas are published every other month [on an odd (January, March, etc.) or even (February, April, etc.) month schedule] for the following areas:

Atlanta, GA	-even
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	-odd
Cleveland-Akron, OH	-odd
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	-odd
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	-even
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	-even
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	-even

Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	-even
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	-even
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	-even
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV	-odd

(Note: The designation even or odd refers to the month during which the area's price change is measured. Due to the time needed for processing, data are released 2 to 3 weeks into the following month.)

Data are published for another group of 12 metropolitan areas on a semiannual basis. These indexes, which refer to the arithmetic average for the 6-month periods from January through June and July through December, are published with release of the CPI for July and January, respectively, in August and February for:

Anchorage, AK
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO
Honolulu, HI
Kansas City, MO-KS
Milwaukee-Racine, WI
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI
Pittsburgh, PA
Portland-Salem, OR-WA
San Diego, CA
St. Louis, MO-IL
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL

How to Obtain Consumer Price Index Information

Consumer Price Index (CPI) information is available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) electronically, through publication subscriptions, and via telephone and fax through automated recordings. Information specialists also are available in the national and information offices, to provide help and to respond to questions.

Electronic access to CPI data

BLS on the Internet. Through the Internet, BLS provides free, continuous access to published CPI data and press releases. The most recent month's CPI is made available immediately at the time of release. Additionally, a database called LABSTAT, containing current and historical data for the CPI, is accessible. Data and press releases from other BLS surveys also are available. The BLS site is accessible via the World Wide Web (WWW), Gopher, and File Transfer Protocol (FTP), as described below. Send e-mail to labstat.helpdesk@bls.gov for help in using any of these systems.

World Wide Web. BLS maintains a website <http://stats.bls.gov> on the Internet. This BLS homepage provides access to

LABSTAT, as well as links to program-specific homepages. The CPI homepage <http://stats.bls.gov/cpihome.htm> provides other CPI information, as well as indexes. This includes a brief explanation of methodology, frequently asked questions and answers, contacts for further information, and explanations of how the CPI handles special items, like medical care and housing. In addition, CPI press releases and historical data for metropolitan areas can be accessed by linking to information office homepages from the main BLS website listed above.

FTP and Gopher. These tools provide access to CPI LABSTAT data, as well as documentation and press release files organized in hierarchical directories. Connect to stats.bls.gov using FTP or Gopher. Log on as *anonymous*, and use your complete Internet e-mail address as the password.

Subscriptions to CPI publications

Summary data. Free, monthly, 2-page publication containing 1- and 12-month percent changes for selected U.S. city average Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) index series. The All items index data for each local area also are included. To be added to the mailing list, write to: Office of Publications, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2 Massachusetts Avenue, NE, Room 2850, Washington, DC 20212-0001, or call (202) 691-5200 or any of the BLS information offices listed below.

CPI Detailed Report. This is the most comprehensive report on the Consumer Price Index. This publication may be ordered by writing to: New Orders, Superintendent of Documents, P.O. Box 371954, Pittsburgh, PA 15250-7954 or by calling (202) 512-1800. Subscriptions cost \$27 per year.

Monthly Labor Review (MLR). The MLR provides selected CPI data included in a monthly summary of BLS data and occasional articles and methodological descriptions too extensive for inclusion in the *CPI Detailed Report*. The MLR costs \$27 per year. This publication may be ordered by writing to: New Orders, Superintendent of Documents, P.O. Box 371954, Pittsburgh, PA 15250-7954 or by calling (202) 512-1800.

Recorded CPI data

Summary CPI data are provided on 24-hour recorded messages. Detailed CPI information is available by calling (202) 691-5200. A touch-tone telephone is recommended, as this system allows the user to select specific indexes from lists of available data.

Recorded summaries of CPI data also may be obtained by

calling any one of the metropolitan area CPI hot lines listed below. These hotline summaries typically include data for the U.S. city average, as well as for the specified area. These recordings are approximately 3 minutes in length, do not require a touch-tone telephone, and are available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

Area	Hotline Number
Anchorage	(907) 271-2770
Atlanta	(404) 331-3415
Baltimore	(410) 962-4898
Boston	(617) 565-2325/2327
Chicago	(312) 353-1880
Cincinnati	(513) 684-2349
Cleveland	(216) 522-3852
Dallas	(214) 767-6970
Denver	(303) 844-1726
Detroit	(313) 226-7558
Honolulu	(808) 541-2808
Houston	(713) 718-3753
Indianapolis	(317) 226-7885
Kansas City	(816) 426-2481
Los Angeles	(310) 235-6884
Milwaukee	(414) 276-2579
Minneapolis-St. Paul	(612) 290-3996
New York	(212) 337-2404/2408
Philadelphia	(215) 596-1156
Pittsburgh	(412) 644-2900
Portland	(503) 231-2045
San Diego	(619) 557-6538
San Francisco	(415) 975-4350
Seattle	(206) 553-0645
St. Louis	(314) 539-3581
Washington, DC	(202) 691-6994

Other sources of CPI data

Technical information is available during normal working hours, Monday through Friday, by calling (202) 691-7000 or any of the information offices listed below.

Fax-on-Demand. A wide variety of BLS information and data, including the CPI, is available from the BLS *Ready Facts* catalog, via fax-on-demand. CPI documents from *Ready Facts* that are available around the clock include the monthly CPI press release; selected national, regional, and metropolitan area historical summaries; and some technical information. The latest CPI information is posted during the

morning of release day. Call (202) 691-6325, and follow instructions to have the latest *Ready Facts* catalog sent to you. All information offices also have fax systems in place; their systems include all information available from the national catalog, in addition to region-specific information on the CPI. Phone and fax-on-demand numbers for the information offices are:

Office	Fax-on-Demand	Telephone
Atlanta	(404) 331-3403	(404) 331-3415
Boston	(617) 565-9167	(617) 565-2327
Chicago	(312) 353-1880	(312) 353-1880
Dallas	(214) 767-9613	(214) 767-6970
Kansas City	(816) 426-3152	(816) 426-2481
New York	(212) 337-2412	(212) 337-2400
Philadelphia	(215) 597-4153	(215) 597-3282
San Francisco	(415) 975-4567	(415) 975-4350
Washington, DC	(202) 691-6325	(202) 691-7000

Historical tables. These include all published indexes for each of the detailed CPI components. These tables are available via the Internet, by calling (202) 691-7000 in the national office, or by contacting any of the information offices listed above.

Descriptive publications. These publications describe the CPI and ways to use it. They include simple fact sheets discussing specific topics about the CPI, a broader, non-technical overview of the CPI in a question and answer format, and a technical and thorough description of the CPI and its methodology. These publications may be obtained by calling (202) 691-7000, and many are included on the CPI homepage on the Internet.

Special publications. Also available are various special publications, such as *Relative Importance of Components in the Consumer Price Index* and materials describing the annual revisions of seasonally adjusted CPI data. For more information, call (202) 691-7000.

Further information can be obtained by writing the Office of Prices and Living Conditions, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2 Massachusetts Avenue, NE., Room 3615, Washington, DC 20212-0001, or by calling any of the information offices listed above.

