November/December 2018

# Air Quality and Sustainable Transportation Highlights

Prepared by the Office of Natural Environment Federal Highway Administration

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U.S.Department of Transportation Federal Highway Administration

# Announcements and Recent Events

## FHWA Releases Q&A on Evaluations for Repeatedly Damaged Facilities

On November 27, 2018, FHWA posted <u>guidance to clarify implementation of 23 CFR Part 667: Periodic</u> <u>Evaluation of Facilities Repeatedly Requiring Repair and Reconstruction Due to Emergency Events</u>. This guidance, in the form of Q&As, has been developed in response to questions received from State Departments of Transportation (DOTs) regarding how the evaluations should be conducted, maintained, and used.

#### FHWA Announces CMAQ Annual Reporting Due March 1, 2019

The FY 2018 Congestion Mitigation and Air Quality Improvement (CMAQ) Program annual reports are due by March 1, 2019. These reports should reflect all the projects for which CMAQ funds were obligated in Federal Fiscal Year 2018. Reporting should include 1) all projects administered by FHWA for which there were CMAQ obligations in FY 2018, and 2) all transfers to FTA or other Federal agencies during the fiscal year. It is critically important that you submit the most complete and accurate annual report of CMAQ projects since data derived from these reports may be used in validating the CMAQ Performance Measurement process. The March 1 deadline is for FHWA Divisions to review and approve reports in the web-based CMAQ Project Tracking System. Consequently, States, MPOs, and other project sponsors providing input should have entered the data well before the March deadline to ensure adequate time for Division review.

The CMAQ Project Tracking System includes "help" pages to assist users in recording their project data. In addition, the User's Guide for the CMAQ Tracking System is available at: <u>http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/environment/cmaqpgs/tracksys/index.htm</u>. If you have questions concerning the submission of the report, please contact Mark Glaze at 202-366-4053 or <u>Mark.Glaze@dot.gov</u>.

#### FHWA Annual Reporting With the CMAQ Project Tracking System Webinar

On January 31st, FHWA will present an instructional webinar from 2:00 to 3:30 EST to demonstrate CMAQ project data entry for the Annual Reporting Process. Topics to be covered will include: new project entry, editing and deletion; subsequent project entry, editing and deletion; project accessibility and FHWA-HEP-19-017 November/December 2018 | 1

approval; and the bulk project upload process. Question and answer periods will be included in the format. Call-in: 888-273-3658; Access code: 6421957; Adobe Connect: https://connectdot.connectsolutions.com/burtonwheeler/

# EPA Publishes Transportation Conformity Guidance for the South Coast II Court Decision

On November 29, 2018, EPA released <u>Transportation Conformity Guidance for the South Coast II Court</u> <u>Decision</u>. The document provides guidance to address how transportation conformity can be implemented in areas affected by the February 16, 2018 decision from the U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit in South Coast Air Quality Management District v. EPA ("South Coast II," 882 F.3d 1138). Specifically, this guidance describes how transportation conformity applies in areas that were nonattainment or maintenance for the 1997 ozone NAAQS (at the time that NAAQS was revoked) as well as designated attainment for the 2008 ozone NAAQS.

## EPA Publishes Resource Document on Maintenance Plans for 1997 Ozone NAAQS

EPA provided a Resource Document and supporting technical information to assist states in developing maintenance plans for certain areas that were designated as nonattainment or redesignated to maintenance for the 1997 Ozone NAAQS prior to its revocation. The Resource Document also discusses the option of developing a "limited maintenance plan" for certain areas. The following resources are available via <u>EPA's website</u>:

- Fact Sheet
- <u>Resource Document for Developing Maintenance Plans for 1997 Ozone NAAQS</u>
- <u>1997 Ozone NAAQS Air Quality Monitoring and Modeling Data</u>
- <u>1997 Ozone NAAQS Emission Inventory Data</u>

# EPA Report Describes Four Implementations of Travel Efficiency Assessment (TEAM) Method

EPA has released a new report on summarizing findings about vehicle miles of travel (VMT) and emissions impacts of travel efficiency strategies using the Travel Efficiency Assessment Method (TEAM). The report, <u>Applying TEAM in Regional Sketch Planning: Four Case Studies</u> summarizes strategies used in Puget Sound, WA; Champaign, IL; Lake Charles, LA; and the State of Connecticut.

EPA continues to develop and refine TEAM, an approach to quantify the potential emission benefits of travel efficiency strategies. TEAM uses available travel data and a transportation sketch model analysis to quantify the change in VMT resulting from travel efficiency strategies. In a TEAM analysis, VMT and emissions are estimated in the future "Business as Usual" (BAU) case that does not include the strategies. Then VMT and emissions estimated in future strategy scenarios are compared against the BAU case. Emission factors are developed using the current version of EPA's MOVES (Motor Vehicle Emission Simulator) model. TEAM allows for the analysis of potential travel efficiency strategies to reduce emissions without having to run an area's travel demand model, saving time and resources.

# FHWA Report Summarizes Peer Exchange on Renewable Energy in the Highway Rightof-Way

FHWA published <u>a report</u> summarizing the discussion and results of an additional, recent peer exchange on the use of renewable energy technologies in the highway right-of-way. This report summarizes a peer

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exchange on September 25-26, 2018 with participation from the State DOTs of Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and California. This report is the latest in a series summarizing the results of peer exchanges that brought together practitioners to discuss accommodating renewable energy technologies such as solar in highway rights-of-way. Peer exchanges were held in multiple regions of the country between 2017 and 2018. See the <u>Renewable Energy in</u> <u>Highway Right-of-Way website</u> for more information on research and past peer exchanges.

#### FHWA Releases Two New Modules for Its CMAQ Emissions Calculator Toolkit

On January 3 and 24 FHWA released two new module for its CMAQ Emissions Calculator Tool Kit Titled Diesel Idle Reduction Technologies and Bicycle and Pedestrian Improvements. These modules encompass multiple tools to calculate air quality benefits for a variety of CMAQ eligible projects <a href="https://www.fhwa.dot.gov/environment/air\_quality/cmaq/toolkit/">https://www.fhwa.dot.gov/environment/air\_quality/cmaq/toolkit/</a>. Note that these tools are not suitable for calculating emissions for either Transportation Conformity or SIP related documentation.

# Meetings, Conferences, and Workshops Training Opportunities

## Introduction to Transportation Conformity: In-Person Training

The National Transit Institute (NTI) is offering in-person training opportunities via its "Introduction to Transportation Conformity" course. This 2.5-day course presents basic information about conformity requirements and the relationship of the transportation and air quality planning processes in order to prepare agency staff (federal, state and local) to participate in interagency consultation and work effectively in resolving conformity issues. Upcoming training sessions include February 2019 in St. Louis, MO; and March 2019 in Oakland, CA. For more information and to register, please visit <u>the NTI registration website</u>.

## Additional Web-Based Transportation Conformity Training

As a reminder, several web-based transportation conformity training opportunities are available ondemand from <u>FHWA's conformity training website</u> (under "Web-based Training"). These training opportunities range in level of detail from a short 27-minute video providing a high-level basic overview of transportation conformity to a detailed set of 32 self-directed training modules. Recordings of two webinars were added recently: basic transportation conformity overview (June 12, 2018, 70 minutes) and basic MOVES emissions model training (June 18, 2018, 42 minutes).

The target audience for these training materials are FHWA staff and State and local transportation partners (MPOs and State DOTs) who are either new to or would like a refresher training on the conformity process. For questions, please contact David Kall, FHWA Office of Natural Environment, via e-mail (david.kall@dot.gov) or phone (202-366-6276)

#### **CMAQ 101 Training**

The FHWA posted a 27-minute YouTube video on the CMAQ program. The video provides a basic introduction to the program, how CMAQ funds are distributed to states, and the types of projects eligible for the CMAQ program. The training is available via the <u>FHWA's YouTube channel</u>. For more

information about the CMAQ program, please contact Mark Glaze at <u>mark.glaze@dot.gov</u> or (202) 366-4053.

#### FHWA NEPA Air Quality Analysis for Highway Projects

The FHWA Resource Center Planning and Air Quality team will be conducting a series of training sessions on NEPA Air Quality Analysis for Highway Projects. The training includes sessions on project-level applications appropriate for managers and practitioners, as well as hands-on sessions intended for modelers. Please note this is not a general MOVES training course, but is focused on project-level applications. It is not intended to address regional applications, such as SIP emissions inventories or regional (plan and TIP) conformity analyses. If you are interested in this training, please contact Michael Claggett at michael.claggett@dot.gov.

#### MySQL Training for MOVES Model Users

Two training opportunities are available for MOVES model users. A three-hour webinar provides an introduction to MySQL Query Browser and MOVES interface. A six-hour training over two days will enable users to do MySQL programming and to write their own MySQL scripts and to manipulate MySQL databases including MOVES input and outputs. For more information or to schedule training, please contact Michael Claggett at <u>michael.claggett@dot.gov</u>.

#### Air Quality Planning Web Course Available at No Cost

The National Highway Institute (NHI) Air Quality Planning web-based training series is designed for transportation practitioners. It includes four modules: Clean Air Act Overview (FHWA-NHI-142068), State Implementation Plan (SIP) and Transportation Control Measure (TCM) Requirements and Policies (FHWA-NHI-142069), SIP Development Process (FHWA-NHI-142070), and Transportation Conformity (FHWA-NHI-142071). All courses are free. For more information, visit the <u>NHI website</u> and search "Air Quality Planning," or look for the specific course number. Please contact Karen Perritt at (202) 366-9066, or <u>Karen.Perritt@dot.gov</u> with any questions or comments.

#### **FHWA Resource Center Training Activities**

FHWA's Resource Center Air Quality Technical Services Team is available to offer MOVES and other trainings. More information is available at the <u>Resource Center website</u>.

# Reminders

- Congestion Mitigation and Air Quality Improvement Program (CMAQ) Emission Reductions Calculator. The FHWA is continuing to develop a series of tools to provide technical support for the implementation of the CMAQ Program. This CMAQ Emission Reductions Calculator is offered as an additional resource to assist DOTs, MPOs, and project sponsors in the project justification process. All modules are available on the FHWA <u>CMAQ Emissions Calculator Toolkit</u> webpage. For more information, please contact Mark Glaze (<u>Mark.Glaze@dot.gov</u> or 202-366-4053).
- MOVES2014b Mobile Source Emissions Model. EPA released MOVES2014b in August 2018 to improve estimates of emissions from nonroad mobile sources. MOVES2014b does not significantly change the onroad criteria pollutant emissions results of MOVES2014 and is not considered a new model for State Implementation Plan (SIP) and transportation conformity purposes.
- US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Designations for 2015 Ozone NAAQS. Initial transportation conformity determinations for the 2015 ozone NAAQS are due one year from the effective date of the nonattainment designations, which is August 3, 2019 for most areas (see final rule <u>here</u>) and September 24, 2019 for the San Antonio, TX area (see final rule <u>here</u>). EPA released updated <u>Transportation Conformity Guidance for 2015 Ozone NAAQS Nonattainment Areas</u> and updated the Green Book for the 2015 Ozone NAAQS.
- Computation Procedures for Travel Time and Non-SOV Performance Measures. FHWA has
  developed an internal document, <u>FHWA Computation Procedure for Travel Time Based and Percent
  Non-Single Occupancy Vehicle (non-SOV) Travel Performance Measures (May 2018)</u>, to ensure
  consistency in the determination of significant progress for the National Highway Performance
  Program and the National Highway Freight Program (see <u>23 CFR 490.109</u>). FHWA is making this
  document public to provide transparency in its calculations and to give State DOTs a frame of
  reference when establishing their targets.
- FHWA Peer Exchange Summary: Nature-based Solutions for Coastal Highways. In Spring 2018, FHWA hosted four regional peer exchanges to inform the development of an implementation guide and to facilitate information exchange between transportation practitioners and coastal engineers and ecologists on nature-based solutions to protect roads from coastal flooding. The recently-released <u>Peer Exchange Summary Report Nature-Based Solutions for Coastal Highway</u> <u>Resilience</u> provides a synthesis of the discussion, including project examples, successful approaches, and challenges in planning, permitting, design, and maintenance.
- FHWA Vulnerability Assessment and Adaptation Framework. FHWA has now posted an easily downloadable <u>pdf version</u> of the <u>Vulnerability Assessment and Adaptation Framework</u>, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition. The Framework is a manual to help transportation agencies assess and address vulnerability of transportation infrastructure and systems to extreme weather and climate effects.

# Contacts

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Past issues of the *Air Quality and Sustainability Highlights* are available on FHWA's website: <u>http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/environment/air\_quality/conformity/highlights/</u> or <u>https://www.fhwa.dot.gov/environment/sustainability/newsletter/</u>.</u>

Please e-mail <u>Victoria.Martinez@dot.gov</u> with any suggestions for future issues.