# 2008 Pennsylvania Traffic Data



**Bureau of Planning and Research Transportation Planning Information Division** 

In cooperation with: US Department of Transportaton Federal Highway Administration **PUB 601 (6-09)** 





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#### Introduction

The "Pennsylvania Traffic Data Book" documents procedures for developing accurate estimates of highway traffic volumes based on sample traffic counts.

Traffic information is critical in transportation decision-making related to highway funding, traffic engineering, highway design, air quality analysis, planning and programming, as well as winter services, highway maintenance and construction.

The "Pennsylvania Traffic Data Book" provides current traffic expansion factors through the use of tables, charts, and graphs. Expansion factors allow the traffic professional to use a sample traffic count and develop reliable and comparable Annual Average Daily Traffic (AADT) estimates. All tables & charts in the "Pennsylvania Traffic Data Book" are derived from the 57 permanent ATR site data.

#### How to Use this Booklet

This booklet provides current traffic expansion factors through the use of tables, charts, and graphs. All of the tables, charts, and graphs are listed in the Table of Contents. Refer to the description provided with each table, chart, and graph to ensure that the data presented is what you need.

Acronyms are used quite often throughout this publication. A complete list of acronyms and their meanings are located in the back of the booklet. In addition, an index was created for this booklet to help you find a particular topic quickly.

We would appreciate any comments or suggestions you can provide on information presented in this booklet. Questions or comments relating to data presented in this publication can be directed to:

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The 2008 Traffic Data Book and County Traffic Volume Maps are available free on our website!

www.dot.state.pa.us Select: More Links... Scroll to: Transportation Planning Select: Traffic Information

Select: Traffic Volume Maps or Traffic Data Report

Traffic Volume Maps can be purchased through our Maps and Publications Sales Store by calling (717) 787-6746.



## **New Developments and Enhancements**

#### **ATR/CAVC Conversion Project**

The Bureau of Planning and Research (BPR) is currently in the process of converting Automatic Traffic Recorder (ATR) sites which only collect vehicle volume to Continuous Automatic Vehicle Classification (CAVC) sites. The upgrade/conversion will allow BPR to collect 13 different vehicle classifications required by the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA); including collection and reporting of motorcycle travel data. In addition, FHWA has amended the Traffic Monitoring Guide (TMG) and added new requirements for motorcycle correction factors. To be able to meet the new requirements, PennDOT, must have at least 5 Continuous Automatic Vehicle Classification CAVC sites per traffic pattern group (TPG). With the available funding, BPR will be able to upgrade/convert 17 ATR sites and have 2 CAVC sites per TPG when the project is completed.

An Invitation to Bid was issued by BPR for this conversion work. Transys Services Company, LLC was the successful bidder. All conversions will be completed by June 30, 2009.

#### **Local Road Traffic Counting Project**

Pennsylvania's 2, 562 municipalities own 77,126 linear miles of road. 3,321 linear miles of municipal owned roads are on the Federal-Aid System. These roads on the Federal-Aid System are scheduled for traffic counts on a five year cycle. However, the remaining 73,805 linear miles do not have traffic counts taken on a regular basis.

In order to develop a statistically valid method of estimating traffic on these municipal owned roads, the Bureau entered into a research contract with French Engineering of Smithfield, PA. The vendor determined that the best method to estimate traffic on these roads was to look at each county individually and the amount of municipal owned rural, small urban, and urbanized mileage in each county. It was recommended that approximately one in every seven miles of urban road and one in every ten miles of rural road be counted. Approximately 7,200 additional traffic counts would be required using this method. A randomly selected group of data collection sites was provided by the vendor.

With the assistance of a \$450,000 grant from the Bureau of Highway Safety and Traffic Engineering, the Bureau of Planning and Research is using the statewide Traffic Counting Services contract to collect traffic data on all 7,200 local road samples. The approved vendors began data collection on March 2, 2009 and will complete collection by June 30, 2009. Following this initial collection of traffic data, these counts will be placed on a ten year cycle.



Lewistown Narrows in Mifflin County





#### **Traffic Data Collection**

Traffic data is collected on 40,000 miles of PennDOT owned roads and 3,300 miles of local federal aid roads in Pennsylvania. Approximately 7,000 raw traffic counts are collected per year by:

- PennDOT Engineering Districts
- Fifteen Metropolitan Planning Organizations (MPOs)
- Two Rural Planning Organizations (RPOs)
- Contractors

**Volume:** The majority of the counts taken as part of our statewide count program record volume of traffic on a roadway. Volume is usually expressed as Annual Average Daily Traffic, (AADT) which represents traffic volume over an average 24-hour period.

**Classification:** One method of data collection used for our count program is vehicle classification. Vehicles are classified into 13 classes ranging from cars to trucks in accordance with the Federal Highway Administration vehicle classification scheme.

**Weight:** Truck weight data is collected from 12 Weigh-In-Motion stations.

**Speed:** Speed data is collected from 8 Automatic Traffic Recorders.



Traffic Count set in Juniata County



#### **Traffic Data Collection Sources**

#### **Automatic Traffic Recorders (ATRs)**

57 ATRs strategically located throughout the state count volume and speed data on a continuous basis 365 days per year. A map showing the locations of ATRs throughout the state is provided on page 11.

#### **Short-Term In-Pavement Sites (STIP)**

Approximately 200 inductive loop sites, referred to as STIP sites are installed throughout the state of Pennsylvania. Volume data is collected from these permanent sites for a 24-hour period, once a year.

#### **Continuous Automatic Vehicle Classifier (CAVC)**

5 CAVC sites collect continuous vehicle classification data. A map showing CAVC locations is provided on page 11.

#### Weigh-In-Motion (WIM)

12 WIM stations provide continuous truck weight and vehicle classification data. WIM stations are shown on the map on page 11.

#### **Pneumatic Tubes**

The majority of the counts are collected using pneumatic tubes. Axle counts are collected using a traffic counting device in association with a single pneumatic tube stretched across the roadway. An axle correction factor is applied to adjust vehicle axle base data for the incidence of vehicles with more than two axles.

Two tubes are used to count and classify vehicles by type based on axle configuration.

#### **Manual Counts**

Manual counts are taken on sections of roadways that are not accessible to automated data collection equipment or have safety limitations. Observers classify vehicles by type based on axle configuration.

#### **Toll Receipts**

The Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission and the Delaware River Port Authority document traffic between Pennsylvania and New Jersey.

The Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission toll receipt surveys provide automobile and truck data on the Commonwealth's toll roads.



## **Automatic Traffic Recorders (ATRs)**

Pennsylvania maintains Automatic Traffic Recorders (ATRs) at 57 strategically selected locations throughout the state. These ATRs collect traffic volume data on a continuous basis throughout the year. This data is used to develop daily and seasonal factors, as well as to identify changes in traffic patterns. Based on a research study performed by Pennsylvania State University and West Virginia University, it was determined that PennDOT ATR locations in the traffic pattern groups were acceptable according to the FHWA Traffic Monitoring Guide.



ATR 27 in Elk County

The ATRs use magnetic loops embedded in the pavement for vehicle detection. The data is stored on site in traffic counters, prior to being automatically polled every night through the use of modems located at each ATR site.





## **Traffic Pattern Group (TPG)**

Highway traffic characteristics can vary by geographical area, roadway type, and population density. Therefore, individual traffic volume counts are categorized into one of ten Traffic Pattern Groups (TPGs). The TPGs are based on highway functional classification, geographic area, and urban/rural characteristics.(See map on pg. 11) Each ATR is associated with one of the ten TPGs listed below.

TRAFFIC PATTERN GROUP	DESCRIPTION
TPG 1	URBAN - INTERSTATE
TPG 2	RURAL - INTERSTATE
TPG 3	URBAN - OTHER PRINCIPAL ARTERIALS
TPG 4	RURAL - OTHER PRINCIPAL ARTERIALS
TPG 5	URBAN - MINOR ARTERIALS, COLLECTORS, LOCAL ROADS
TPG 6	NORTH RURAL - MINOR ARTERIALS
TPG 7	CENTRAL RURAL- MINOR ARTERIALS
TPG 8	NORTH RURAL - COLLECTORS AND LOCAL ROADS
TPG 9	CENTRAL RURAL- COLLECTORS AND LOCAL ROADS
TPG 10	SPECIAL RECREATIONAL

#### ATR data is used in computing:

- Daily, monthly, and seasonal adjustment factors by highway functional classification and geographic location.
- Yearly growth factors which are used to update older counts in the Department's Roadway Management System (RMS).
- Design hour factors (peak hour, 30th highest and 50th highest hour) used for the design of highways.

## **Automatic Traffic Recorder (ATR) Station Locations**

This chart lists the ATR stations by number, county, municipality, traffic route number, state route (SR), segment, and also by a physical description of where the ATR is located in the state.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Indicates road is not a PA, US, or Interstate Route

ATR#	COUNTY	MUNICIPALITY	ROUTE	SR	SEGMENT	LOCATION
2	Crawford	Richmond Twp.	PA 77	77	270	0.7 mi. W of PA 408 (New Richmond)
3	Clearfield	Huston Twp.	PA 255	255	280	1.4 mi. N of PA 153 (Penfield)
4	Tioga	Delmar Twp.	US 6	6	400	0.9 mi. W of PA 287 (Wellsboro)
5	Bradford	Sheshequin Twp.	**	1043	10	0.1 mi. NW of SR 1041 (North Towanda)
8	Montgomery	Whitemarsh Twp.	PA 73	73	530	1.4 mi. NW of PA 309-Skippack Pike (Whitemarsh)
15	Fulton	Todd Twp.	US 522	522	540	1.3 mi. N of US 30 (McConnellsburg)
18	Butler	Summitt Twp.	PA 38	38	20	0.7 mi. NW of PA 68 (Butler)
19	Washington	Union Twp.	PA 88	88	750	0.4 mi. S of SR1006-Washington Ave. (Finleyville)
20	Lawrence	Shenango Twp.	PA 65	65	270	0.6 mi. S of US 422 (New Castle)
27	Elk	Highland Twp.	PA 66/948	66	60	0.2 mi. W of De-Young Post Office (Russell City)
29	Susquehanna	Rush Twp.	PA 267	267	190	0.9 mi. S of PA 706 (Lawton)
48	Susquehanna	New Milford Twp.	US 11	11	420	0.8 mi. SW of PA 848/492 (New Milford)
51	Potter	Eulalia Twp.	PA 44	44	700	0.7 mi. N of Coudersport Boro Line (Coudersport)
203	Allegheny	Leetsdale	PA 65	65	270	0.6 mi. S of Beaver County Line (Leetsdale)
206	Cumberland	Wormleysburg	Taylor Br.	1014	30	230' E of Second St. (Wormleysburg)
207*	Erie	Springfield Twp.	I-90	90	10	1.0 mi. E of Ohio Line (West Springfield)
208	Allegheny	Monroeville	I-376	376	120	2.2 mi. W of PA 48-Exit 14 (Monroeville)
210	Cumberland	Lemoyne	I-83	83	416	0.6 mi. SW of York Ramp on John Harris Bridge (Lemoyne)
216*	Susquehanna	Great Bend Twp.	I-81	81	2314	1.1 mi. N of PA 171 (Great Bend)
301	Erie	Lawrence Park Twp.	PA 5	5	680	0.3 mi. E of Erie City Line (Erie)
306	Pike	Palmyra Twp.	PA 507	507	280	0.9 mi. S of US 6 (Hawley)
323	Bedford	Bedford Twp.	US 220	220	310	0.7 mi. S of Business US 220 (Bedford Springs)
326	Clarion	Paint Twp.	US 322	322	280	0.5 mi. E of PA 66 (Clarion)
328	Centre	Boggs Twp.	PA 150	150	194	1.1 mi. N of 1-80 (Milesburg)
330	Bucks	Northampton Twp.	PA 532	532	130	1.4 mi. SW of PA 413 (Newtown)
334	York	W. Manchester Twp.	US 30	30	170	0.7 mi. W of PA 116 (Thomasville)
349	Lehigh	Upper Saucon Twp.	PA 309	309	30	0.7 mi. S of PA 378 (Coopersburg)
360	Clearfield	Bloom Twp.	US 219	219	670	3.2 mi. S of US 322 (Luthersburg)





<sup>\*</sup> Indicates ATR site data is also used for the Department's Speed Monitoring Program.

## **Automatic Traffic Recorder (ATR) Station Locations (Continued)**

\* Indicates ATR site data is also used for the Department's Speed Monitoring Program.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Indicates road is not a PA, US, or Interstate Route

ATR#	COUNTY	MUNICIPALITY	ROUTE	SR	SEGMENT	LOCATION
362	York	North Codorus Twp.	PA 616	616	240	2 mi. S of New Salem Boro
363	McKean	Lafayette Twp.	US 219	219	290	0.1 mi. N of PA 59 (Lewis Run)
364	Lackawanna	Newton Twp.	PA 307	307	360	50' NW of SR 4017 (Clarks Summitt)
367	Union	West Buffalo Twp.	PA 45	45	250	0.6 mi. W of PA 104 (Mifflinburg)
370	Westmoreland	Rostraver Twp.	I-70	70	454	0.9 mi. W of PA 51-Exit 46 (Uniontown)
371*	Fulton	Brush Creek Twp.	I-70	70	1522	5.1 mi. S of US 30 (Crystal Springs)
372*	Union	White Deer Twp.	I-80	80	2104	0.9 mi. W of I-180 (Milton)
374*	Butler	Lancaster Twp.	I-79	79	904	2.2 mi. N of PA 68-Exit 87 (Zelienople)
375	Allegheny	N. Fayette Twp.	US 22/30	22	80	0.8 mi. E of PA 978 (Imperial)
376	Luzerne	Wilkes-Barre Twp.	I-81	81	1664	0.7 mi. N of PA 309-Exit 165 (Wilkes-Barre)
377*	Bucks	Bristol Twp.	I-95	95	404	2.5 mi. S of US 1/PA 413 (PennDel)
378	Fayette	Redstone Twp.	US 40	40	160	5.6 mi. W of US 119 (Brier Hill)
379	Blair	Logan Twp.	**	4013	80	0.5 mi. SE of SR 4015 (Altoona)
380	Berks	St. Lawrence	PA 562	562	40	0.3 mi. W of SR 2033 (St. Lawrence)
381	Mercer	Hermitage Twp.	**	3019	20	0.8 mi. N of PA 718 (Sharon)
382	Cambria	Lower Yoder Twp.	**	3005	40	0.4 mi. SW of Johnstown City Line (Morrelville)
383	Clinton	Chatham Run	PA 150	150	360	0.7 mi. E of SR 1005 (Chatham Run)
384	Tioga	Lawrence Twp.	**	4022	50	1.9 mi. from PA 49 on Lakeview Dr. (Nelson)
385	Warren	Southwest Twp.	**	3002	30	1.7 mi. W of PA 27 (Enterprise)
386	Montour	Limestone Twp.	PA 254	254	10	1.9 mi. E of I-80 (Limestoneville)
387	Somerset	Brothers Valley	**	2031	120	2.0 mi. SW of US 219 (Garrett)
388	Monroe	Ross Twp.	**	3004	170	0.4 mi. SW of SR 3015-Rolling Hill Road. (Saylorsburg)
389	Jefferson	Perry Twp.	PA 536	536	210	3.5 mi. W of PA 36 (Frostburg)
390	Lancaster	West Donegal Twp.	PA 230	230	20	1.9 mi. W of PA 743/241 (Elizabethtown)
391	Chester	Warwick Twp.	PA 23	23	110	1.4 mi. E of PA 345 (Warwick Area)
392*	Luzerne	Foster Twp.	I-80	80	2684	5.9 mi. E of PA 309 (White Haven)
393*	Washington	Donegal Twp.	I-70	70	2	At the West Virginia State Line (West Alexander)
394	Lehigh	Upper Saucon Twp.	I-78	78	614	1.5 mi. W of Northampton County Line (Allentown)
395	Fayette	German Twp.	PA 21	21	230	0.1 mi. E of SR 3023 (Footdale Rd)

## Strategic Highway Research Program (SHRP) and LTPP

The Strategic Highway Research Program (SHRP) was authorized by the U.S. Congress in 1987 as a five-year research initiative. The focus of this initiative was to develop and evaluate technologies and techniques to improve the performance, safety, durability, and efficieny of the nation's highways. SHRP was directed by a committee of managers from state highway agencies, industry, and academia, and operated as a unit of the National Research Council. Research was concentrated in asphalt, concrete and structures, highway operations, and pavement performance.

The Federal Highway Administration assumed coordination of a national program to move the products evaluated or developed under SHRP to the state and local agencies upon completion of the research phase.

The Long Term Pavement Performance (LTPP) program was established under SHRP and is currently managed by FHWA. LTPP, which is a 20-year study of in-service pavements, provides the basis for pavement design, maintenance, rehabilitation, and construction methodologies. The Bureau supports this program by collecting weight and vehicle classification data and reporting the data to LTPP.

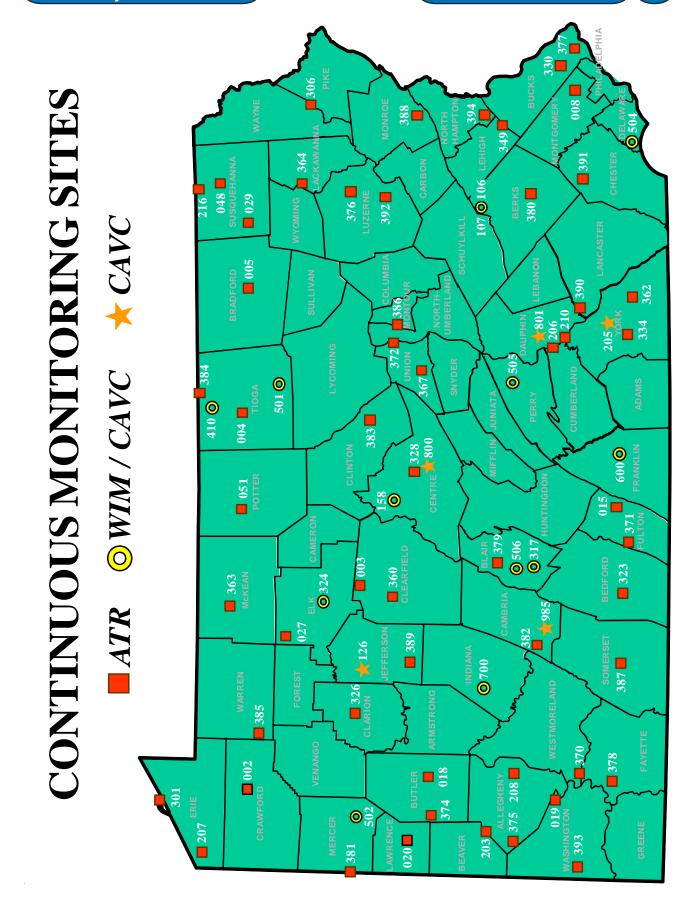
## ATR and SHRP Weigh-In-Motion Locations Map (Opposite)

The ATR, SHRP, and WIM locations map of Pennsylvania, which is shown on the following page, gives an overview of where all of the ATRs and SHRP Weigh-In-Motion sites are located. Symbols are used in addition to the site number to identify the location of the site.



Electric Avenue Interchange near Lewistown







## **ATR Site Locations by Traffic Pattern Group (TPG)**

This chart groups the ATR site locations by Traffic Pattern Group. It gives the ATR number, route, and the urban area or county depending on the TPG into which the ATR falls. The Annual Average Daily Traffic (AADT) for each ATR is also listed on this chart.

		A <sup>-</sup>	TR SITE LO	CAT	TONS BY T	PG						
	TPG 1: URB	AN INTERSTATE			TPG 2: RURAL INTERSTATE							
ATR	ROUTE	URBAN AREA	AADT		ATR	ROUTE	COUNTY	AADT				
208	l-376	PITTSBURGH	64,510		207	I-90	ERIE	21,402				
210	I-83	HARRISBURG	115,527		216	I-81	SUSQUEHANNA	26,915				
376	376 I-81 WILKES-BARRE				370	I-70	WESTMORELAND	32,519				
377	I-95	PHILADELPHIA	54,531		371	I-70	FULTON	18,680				
394	I-78	ALLENTOWN	55,137		372	I-80	UNION	26,543				
					374	I-79	BUTLER	32,253				
					392	I-80	LUZERNE	23,035				
					393	I-70	WASHINGTON	30,513				

	TPG 3: URBAN PRINCIPAL ARTERIAL  ATR ROUTE URBAN AREA  8 PA 73 PHILADELPHIA  203 PA 65 PITTSBURGH 206 H. Taylor Br. HARRISBURG 301 PA 5 ERIE 330 PA 532 PHILADELPHIA				IONS BY T	PG		
TF	G 3: URBAN P	RINCIPAL ARTERI	AL		TI	PG 4: RURAL	PRINCIPAL ARTERIA	AL
ATR	ROUTE	URBAN AREA	AADT		ATR	ROUTE	COUNTY	AADT
8	PA 73	PHILADELPHIA	16,270		4	US 6	TIOGA	2,741
203	PA 65	PITTSBURGH	20,589		19	PA 88	WASHINGTON	5,587
206	H. Taylor Br.	HARRISBURG	28,350		323	US 220	BEDFORD	3,757
301	PA5	ERIE	14,757		326	US 322	CLARION	9,594
330	PA 532	PHILADELPHIA	11,371		334	US 30	YORK	17,379
375	US 22/30	PITTSBURGH	23,479		349	US 309	LEHIGH	37,130
					360	US 219	CLEARFIELD	2,500
					363	US 219	MCKEAN	4,817
					378	US 40	FAYETTE	10,446
					395	PA 21	FAYETTE	10,971
	8 PA 73 PHILADELPH 203 PA 65 PITTSBURG 206 H. Taylor Br. HARRISBUH 301 PA 5 ERIE 330 PA 532 PHILADELPH					_		_

# **ATR Site Locations by TPG (Continued)**

		A	TR SITE LO	CAT	IONS BY T	PG					
TPG 5	: URBAN MINOR	R ARTERIAL/COLL	ECTOR		TPG 6: NORTH RURAL MINOR ARTERIAL						
ATR	ROUTE	URBAN AREA	AADT		ATR	ROUTE	COUNTY	AADT			
18	PA 38	BUTLER	6,545		2	PA 77	CRAWFORD	2,016			
20	PA 65 <b>NEW CASTLE</b> 7,381				3	PA 255	CLEARFIELD	5,448			
379	SR 4013	ALTOONA	1,439		27	PA 66/948	ELK	2,688			
380	PA 562	READING	9,399		48	US 11	SUSQUEHANNA	4,610			
381	381 SR 3019 SHARON 537				51	PA 44	POTTER	3,195			
382	SR 3005	JOHNSTOWN	1,782		328	PA 150	CENTRE	4,944			

	ATR SITE LOCATIONS BY TPG												
TPG 7	: CENTRAL RI	JRAL MINOR ART	ERIAL		TPG 8: NORTH RURAL COLLECTOR								
ATR	ROUTE	COUNTY	AADT		ATR	ROUTE	COUNTY	AADT					
15	US 522	FULTON	5,564		5	SR 1043	BRADFORD	1,327					
367	PA 45	UNION	5,894		29	PA 267	SUSQUEHANNA	1,163					
390	PA 230 LANCASTER 6,267				383	PA 150	CLINTON	4,223					
391	PA 23	CHESTER	8,170		384	SR 4022	TIOGA	584					
					385	SR 3002	WARREN	1,844					

		Α	TR SITE LO	CAT	TONS BY T	PG						
TP	G 9: CENTRAL	RURAL COLLECT	OR		TPG 10: SPECIAL RECREATIONAL							
ATR	ROUTE	COUNTY	AADT		ATR	ROUTE	COUNTY	AADT				
362	PA 616	YORK	5,927		306	PA 507	PIKE	5,784				
364	PA 307	LACKAWANNA	5,192									
386	PA 254	MONTOUR	2,271									
387	SR 2031	SOMERSET	3,164									
388	SR 3004	MONROE	3,358									
389	PA 536	JEFFFERSON	2,158									

# 2008 Peak Hour by Traffic Pattern Group (TPG)

				2008	Peak Ho	our by Tra	affi	c Pattern	Group (	TPG)					
		TPG 1:	Urban Int	erstate					TPG 2: Rural Interstate						
ATR	ATR Date Hour (start) DOW Volume % AADT AADT							ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT	
208	6/26	5:00 PM	Thu	6,340	9.83%	64,510		216	11/23	1:00 PM	Sun	4,737	17.60%	26,915	
210 2/1 7:00 AM Fri 11,029 9.55% 115,528								370	2/24	4:00 AM	Sun	4,271	13.13%	32,519	
376	11/19	4:00 PM	Wed	6,443	10.44%	61,733		371	11/23	12:00 PM	Sun	3,548	18.99%	18,680	
377	3/28	5:00 PM	Fri	5,895	10.81%	54,530		372	11/30	2:00 PM	Sun	4,563	17.19%	26,543	
394	11/26	3:00 PM	Wed	7,232	13.12%	55,136		374	8/29	5:00 PM	Fri	4,324	13.41%	32,253	
								392	11/23	4:00 PM	Sun	3,845	16.69%	23,035	
									11/23	2:00 PM	Sun	4,463	14.63%	30,513	

				2008	Peak Ho	our by Tra	affi	c Pattern	Group (	TPG)				
		TPG 3: Url	oan Princip	oal Arterial				TPG 4: Rural Principal Arterial						
ATR	ATR Date Hour (start) DOW Volume % AADT AAD								Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT
8	2/13	7:00 AM	Wed	1,971	12.11%	16,271		4	11/23	12:00 PM	Sun	705	25.72%	2,741
203	5/6	4:00 PM	Tue	2,247	10.91%	20,589		19	11/3	7:00 AM	Mon	819	14.66%	5,586
206	206 1/15 7:00 AM Tue 4,147 14.63% 28,3							323	8/8	3:00 PM	Fri	508	13.52%	3,757
301	7/16	11:00 AM	Wed	7,213	48.88%	14,758		326	10/27	5:00 PM	Mon	1,261	13.15%	9,593
330	3/28	5:00 PM	Fri	1,233	10.84%	11,371		334	11/25	5:00 PM	Tue	2,138	12.30%	17,380
375	8/26	5:00 PM	Tue	2,964	12.62%	23,479		349	4/25	4:00 PM	Fri	3,572	9.62%	37,130
								360	2/4	7:00 AM	Mon	1,246	49.86%	2,499
								363	4/16	4:00 PM	Wed	631	13.10%	4,817
								378	10/30	9:00 AM	Thu	1,185	11.34%	10,446
								395	10/31	5:00 PM	Fri	1,283	11.70%	10,970

## 2008 Peak Hour by TPG (Continued)

				2008	Peak Ho	our by Tra	affi	c Pattern	Group (	TPG)				
	TPC	5 5: Urban N	Minor Arter	rial or Colle	ctor			TPG 6: North Rural Minor Arterial						
ATR	ATR Date Hour (start) DOW Volume % AADT AADT							ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT
18	9/5	4:00 PM	Fri	874	13.35%	6,545		2	8/20	4:00 PM	Wed	370	18.35%	2,016
20	1/11	4:00 PM	Fri	783	10.61%	7,381		3	10/12	3:00 PM	Sun	775	14.23%	5,447
379	5/28	4:00 PM	Wed	170	11.81%	1,439		27	11/22	11:00 AM	Sat	532	19.78%	2,689
380	6/6	5:00 PM	Fri	1,168	12.43%	9,399		48	10/20	4:00 PM	Mon	1,043	22.62%	4,610
381	11/20	4:00 PM	Thu	85	15.86%	536		51	7/23	5:00 PM	Wed	437	13.68%	3,195
382	1/28	9:00 AM	Mon	555	31.14%	1,782		328	2/4	3:00 PM	Mon	924	18.69%	4,944

				2008	Peak Ho	our by Tr	affi	c Pattern	Group (	TPG)				
	1	PG 7: Centi	ral Rural N	linor Arteri	al					TPG 8: N	orth Rural	Collector		
ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT		ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT
15	10/18	1:00 PM	Sat	794	14.27%	5,563		5	6/1	1:00 PM	Sun	239	18.01%	1,327
367	8/23	10:00 AM	Sat	723	12.26%	5,895		29	9/1	11:00 AM	Mon	156	13.40%	1,164
390	8/20	4:00 PM	Wed	743	11.86%	6,266		383	8/29	4:00 PM	Fri	547	12.95%	4,223
391	10/31	4:00 PM	Fri	999	12.23%	8,170		384	8/16	11:00 AM	Sat	117	20.03%	584
								385	10/3	5:00 PM	Fri	229	12.42%	1,844

				2008	Peak Ho	our by Tra	affi	c Pattern	Group (	TPG)				
		TPG 9: Ce	ntral Rura	Collector						TPG 10: 9	Special Re	creational		
ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT		ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT
362	10/28	4:00 PM	Tue	678	11.44%	5,927		306	7/5	11:00 AM	Sat	945	16.34%	5,784
364	6/20	5:00 PM	Fri	636	12.25%	5,192								
386	5/7	1:00 AM	Wed	531	23.38%	2,271								
387	8/22	5:00 PM	Fri	437	13.81%	3,164								
388	5/22	5:00 PM	Thu	424	12.62%	3,359								
389	5/27	4:00 PM	Tue	282	13.07%	2,158								

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# 2008 30th Highest Hour by Traffic Pattern Group (TPG)

				2008	30th Hig	hest Hou	r by	Traffic P	attern Gr	oup				
		TPG 1	: Urban Inte	erstate						TPG 2	: Rural Inte	erstate		
ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT		ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT
208	11/6	4:00 PM	Thu	5,829	9.04%	64,510		216	8/17	3:00 PM	Sun	3,232	12.01%	26,915
210	10/31	4:00 PM	Fri	10,126	8.76%	115,528		370	5/8	4:00 PM	Thu	3,029	9.31%	32,519
376	9/19	4:00 PM	Fri	5,881	9.53%	61,733		371	3/23	5:00 PM	Sun	2,689	14.40%	18,680
377	2/14	5:00 PM	Thu	5,640	10.34%	54,530		372	11/29	3:00 PM	Sat	2,717	10.24%	26,543
394	8/28	5:00 PM	Thu	5,337	9.68%	55,136		374	8/8	3:00 PM	Fri	3,692	11.45%	32,253
								392	11/26	1:00 PM	Wed	2,611	11.33%	23,035
								393	11/22	2:00 PM	Sat	3,263	10.69%	30,513

				2008	30th Hig	hest Hou	r by	Traffic P	attern G	oup				
		TPG 3: Ur	ban Princip	al Arterial						TPG 4: Ru	ıral Princip	al Arterial		
ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT		ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT
8	4/8	9:00 AM	Tue	1,846	11.35%	16,271		4	4/16	11:00 AM	Wed	402	14.67%	2,741
203	4/16	4:00 PM	Wed	2,074	10.07%	20,589		19	4/8	5:00 PM	Tue	590	10.56%	5,586
206	10/2	7:00 AM	Thu	3,852	13.59%	28,350		323	8/14	4:00 PM	Thu	409	10.89%	3,757
301	7/9	4:00 PM	Wed	1,595	10.81%	14,758		326	5/1	3:00 PM	Thu	1,059	11.04%	9,593
330	2/14	5:00 PM	Thu	1,101	9.68%	11,371		334	10/11	11:00 AM	Sat	1,579	9.09%	17,380
375	11/13	5:00 PM	Thu	2,321	9.89%	23,479		349	4/11	4:00 PM	Fri	3,353	9.03%	37,130
								360	12/18	4:00 PM	Thu	274	10.96%	2,499
								363	7/25	3:00 PM	Fri	522	10.84%	4,817
								378	8/29	3:00 PM	Fri	1,091	10.44%	10,446
								395	12/17	5:00 PM	Wed	1,080	9.85%	10,970

# 2008 30th Highest Hour by TPG (Continued)

				2008	30th Hig	hest Hou	r by	Traffic P	attern Gı	oup				
	TP	G 5: Urban l	Minor Arter	ial or Collec	tor					TPG 6: Nort	h Rural Mi	nor Arterial	ı	
ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT		ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT
18	6/27	3:00 PM	Fri	732	11.18%	6,545		2	9/19	5:00 PM	Fri	234	11.61%	2,016
20	4/17	4:00 PM	Thu	730	9.89%	7,381		3	9/5	4:00 PM	Fri	603	11.07%	5,447
379	2/25	4:00 PM	Mon	152	10.56%	1,439		27	7/27	2:00 PM	Sun	361	13.43%	2,689
380	5/30	5:00 PM	Fri	1,045	11.12%	9,399		48	8/15	12:00 PM	Fri	539	11.69%	4,610
381	1/18	3:00 PM	Fri	65	12.13%	536		51	4/16	5:00 PM	Wed	345	10.80%	3,195
382	4/24	3:00 PM	Thu	198	11.11%	1,782		328	7/23	5:00 PM	Wed	548	11.08%	4,944

				2008	30th Higl	hest Hou	r by	Traffic P	attern Gr	oup				
		TPG 7: Cent	ral Rural M	inor Arteria	I					TPG 8: N	orth Rural	Collector		
ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT		ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT
15	3/28	3:00 PM	Fri	622	11.18%	5,563		5	10/2	4:00 PM	Thu	170	12.81%	1,327
367	8/23	12:00 PM	Sat	618	10.48%	5,895		29	9/19	4:00 PM	Fri	131	11.25%	1,164
390	3/6	4:00 PM	Thu	657	10.49%	6,266		383	5/30	4:00 PM	Fri	480	11.37%	4,223
391	6/20	5:00 PM	Fri	863	10.56%	8,170		384	8/21	4:00 PM	Thu	83	14.21%	584
								385	10/24	5:00 PM	Fri	203	11.01%	1,844

				2008	30th High	nest Hou	r by	Traffic P	attern G	roup				
		TPG 9: Ce	entral Rural	Collector						TPG 10:	Special Re	creational		
ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT		ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT
362	4/30	5:00 PM	Wed	601	10.14%	5,927		306	7/3	3:00 PM	Thu	746	12.90%	5,784
364	6/17	5:00 PM	Tue	564	10.86%	5,192								
386	8/13	5:00 PM	Wed	285	12.55%	2,271								
387	4/10	4:00 PM	Thu	338	10.68%	3,164								
388	12/19	4:00 PM	Fri	373	11.10%	3,359								
389	4/18	3:00 PM	Fri	239	11.08%	2,158								

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# 2008 50th Highest Hour by Traffic Pattern Group (TPG)

				2008	8 50th Hig	jhest Hou	ır b	y Traffic F	Pattern G	roup				
		TPG 1	: Urban Inte	erstate						TPG 2	2: Rural Inte	erstate		
ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT		ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT
208	10/14	5:00 PM	Tue	5,734	8.89%	64,510		216	4/7	2:00 PM	Mon	3,105	11.54%	26,915
210	4/14	4:00 PM	Mon	10,012	8.67%	115,528		370	11/19	2:00 PM	Wed	2,973	9.14%	32,519
376	7/18	3:00 PM	Fri	5,787	9.37%	61,733		371	12/27	3:00 PM	Sat	2,599	13.91%	18,680
377	2/1	5:00 PM	Fri	5,520	10.12%	54,530		372	11/29	2:00 PM	Sat	2,628	9.90%	26,543
394	9/19	4:00 PM	Fri	5,206	9.44%	55,136		374	7/6	3:00 PM	Sun	3,597	11.15%	32,253
								392	8/22	2:00 PM	Fri	2,438	10.58%	23,035
								393	12/26	1:00 PM	Fri	3,124	10.24%	30,513

				200	3 50th Hig	hest Hou	ır b	y Traffic F	Pattern G	oup				
		TPG 3: Ur	ban Princip	al Arterial						TPG 4: Ru	ıral Princip	al Arterial		
ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT		ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT
8	11/5	7:00 AM	Wed	1,830	11.25%	16,271		4	4/16	12:00 PM	Wed	363	13.24%	2,741
203	3/13	4:00 PM	Thu	2,034	9.88%	20,589		19	8/12	4:00 PM	Tue	571	10.22%	5,586
206	4/22	7:00 AM	Tue	3,805	13.42%	28,350		323	11/19	1:00 PM	Wed	396	10.54%	3,757
301	5/8	4:00 PM	Thu	1,561	10.58%	14,758		326	5/16	4:00 PM	Fri	1,037	10.81%	9,593
330	4/17	5:00 PM	Thu	1,082	9.52%	11,371		334	4/11	4:00 PM	Fri	1,549	8.91%	17,380
375	6/26	4:00 PM	Thu	2,245	9.56%	23,479		349	1/25	4:00 PM	Fri	3,313	8.92%	37,130
								360	7/15	4:00 PM	Tue	262	10.48%	2,499
								363	8/29	2:00 PM	Fri	500	10.38%	4,817
								378	10/9	4:00 PM	Thu	1,061	10.16%	10,446
								395	5/22	4:00 PM	Thu	1,063	9.69%	10,970

# 2008 50th Highest Hour by TPG (Continued)

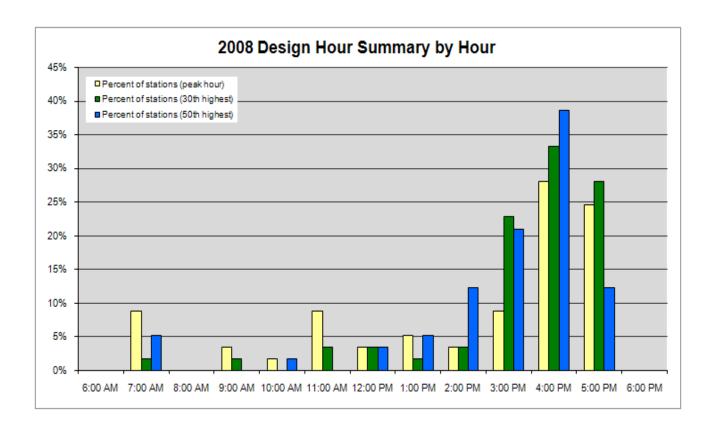
				200	8 50th Hig	hest Hou	ır b	y Traffic F	attern G	roup				
	TP	G 5: Urban I	Minor Arter	ial or Collec	ctor					TPG 6: Nor	th Rural Mi	nor Arterial		
ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT		ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT
18	4/4	4:00 PM	Fri	709	10.83%	6,545		2	5/30	4:00 PM	Fri	224	11.11%	2,016
20	11/14	4:00 PM	Fri	721	9.77%	7,381		3	4/11	3:00 PM	Fri	579	10.63%	5,447
379	5/2	5:00 PM	Fri	149	10.35%	1,439		27	8/1	1:00 PM	Fri	341	12.68%	2,689
380	3/28	3:00 PM	Fri	1,013	10.78%	9,399		48	8/14	4:00 PM	Thu	516	11.19%	4,610
381	11/1	10:00 AM	Sat	60	11.19%	536		51	8/27	7:00 AM	Wed	337	10.55%	3,195
382	11/3	3:00 PM	Mon	193	10.83%	1,782		328	8/14	3:00 PM	Thu	526	10.64%	4,944

				200	8 50th Hig	hest Hou	ır b	y Traffic F	attern G	roup				
		TPG 7: Cent	tral Rural M	linor Arteria	I					TPG 8: N	orth Rural	Collector		
ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT		ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT
15	11/3	3:00 PM	Mon	588	10.57%	5,563		5	9/5	5:00 PM	Fri	160	12.06%	1,327
367	10/3	4:00 PM	Fri	593	10.06%	5,895		29	7/18	2:00 PM	Fri	127	10.91%	1,164
390	10/8	4:00 PM	Wed	643	10.26%	6,266		383	7/28	4:00 PM	Mon	464	10.99%	4,223
391	11/14	3:00 PM	Fri	834	10.21%	8,170		384	7/6	12:00 PM	Sun	80	13.70%	584
								385	9/12	4:00 PM	Fri	197	10.68%	1,844

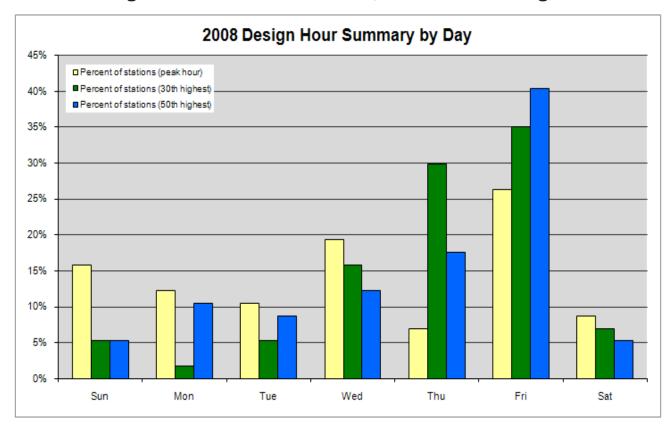
				200	8 50th Hig	hest Hou	ır b	y Traffic F	attern G	roup				
		TPG 9: Ce	ntral Rural	Collector						TPG 10:	Special Red	creational		
ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT		ATR	Date	Hour (start)	DOW	Volume	% AADT	AADT
362	4/15	4:00 PM	Tue	589	9.94%	5,927		306	8/31	2:00 PM	Sun	720	12.45%	5,784
364	9/29	4:00 PM	Mon	553	10.65%	5,192								
386	9/18	3:00 PM	Thu	270	11.89%	2,271								
387	9/26	5:00 PM	Fri	330	10.43%	3,164								
388	7/31	5:00 PM	Thu	363	10.81%	3,359								
389	11/7	3:00 PM	Fri	233	10.80%	2,158								

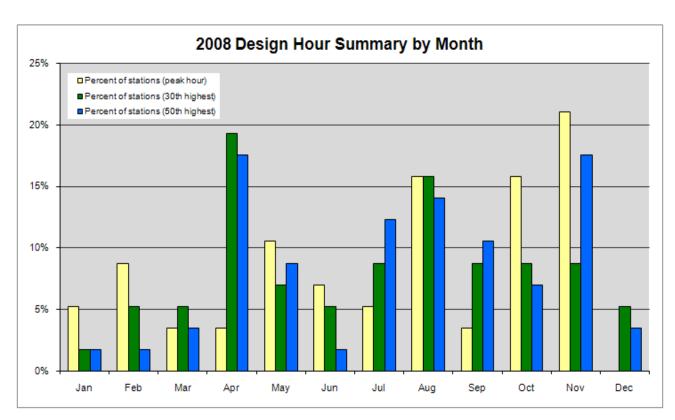
## 2008 Design Hour Summaries: Peak, 30th and 50th Highest Hour

Design Hour Volume (DHV) is the hourly traffic volume used in the design of highways. The DHV is usually represented by the 30th highest hourly volume of the future year chosen for design. The following three graphs show the peak, 30th, and 50th highest hour summary by hour, day, and month.



## 2008 Design Hour Summaries: Peak, 30th and 50th Highest Hour







# Five Year Summary of Annual Average Daily Traffic (AADT) from ATRs

This chart shows the ATR station numbers and their Annual Average Daily Traffic (AADT) for the past five years, 2004 through 2008. The percent change is also given for 2007 to 2008 and 2004 to 2008, showing where traffic has increased or decreased.

\*Indicates there is no data available.

	nere is no data		erage Daily Tra	affic (AADT)		Percent	Change
ATR#	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2007-2008	2004-2008
2	2,153	2,120	2,058	2,098	2,016	-4.1%	-6.8%
3	5,868	5,709	5,738	5,728	5,448	-5.1%	-7.7%
4	2,990	2,889	2,834	2,855	2,741	-4.2%	-9.1%
5	1,502	1,433	1,441	1,400	1,327	-5.5%	-13.2%
8	17,531	15,733	15,912	16,282	16,270	-0.1%	-7.8%
15	5,808	5,990	5,982	5,832	5,564	-4.8%	-4.4%
18	6,434	6,598	7,015	6,644	6,545	-1.5%	1.7%
19	6,389	6,321	5,982	5,821	5,587	-4.2%	-14.4%
20	7,939	7,769	7,801	7,552	7,381	-23%	-7.6%
27	2,708	2,737	2,773	2,799	2,688	-4.1%	-0.7%
29	1,104	1,111	1,173	1,156	1,163	0.6%	5.1%
48	4,413	4,411	4,547	4,547	4,610	1.4%	4.3%
51	4,007	3,882	3,650	3,388	3,195	-6.0%	-25.4%
203	19,829	21,406	20,589	20,491	20,589	0.5%	3.7%
206	27,067	27,393	27,977	29,004	28,350	-2.3%	4.5%
207	21,000	20,905	20,577	21,038	21,402	1.7%	1.9%
208	66,016	65,863	65,773	65,294	64,510	-1.2%	-2.3%
210	114,311	115,600	116,841	117,292	115,527	-1.5%	1.1%
216	27,771	28,006	28,187	27,395	26,915	-1.8%	-3.2%
301	16,401	15,857	15,439	15,045	14,757	-2.0%	-11.1%
306	6,146	6,134	6,155	5,991	5,784	-3.6%	-6.3%
323	3,667	3,572	3,651	3,788	3,757	-0.8%	2.4%
326	10,165	10,201	10,114	10,027	9,594	-4.5%	-6.0%
328	5,763	5,784	5,070	5,138	4,944	-3.9%	-16.6%
330	11,818	11,392	11,471	11,487	11,371	-1.0%	-3.9%
334	18,712	19,764	18,933	18,125	17,379	-4.3%	-7.7%
349	37,775	38,372	38,480	38,380	37,130	-3.4%	-1.7%

## **Five Year Summary of AADT from ATRs (Continued)**

\*Indicates there is no data available.

		Annual Av	erage Daily Tra	affic (AADT)		Percent	Change
ATR#	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2007-2008	2004-2008
360	2,763	2,698	2,658	2,580	2,500	-3.2%	-10.5%
362	5,439	5,699	5,932	6,019	5,927	-1.6%	8.2%
363	5,039	5,102	5,058	5,037	4,817	-4.6%	-4.6%
364	5,198	5,310	5,352	5,327	5,192	-2.6%	-0.1%
367	6,462	6,473	6,241	6,087	5,894	-3.3%	-9.6%
370	31,388	31,111	31,099	31,865	32,519	2.0%	3.5%
371	18,982	19,299	19,401	19,092	18,680	-2.2%	-1.6%
372	25,527	26,111	26,696	27,031	26,543	-1.8%	3.8%
374	33,404	33,870	33,927	33,181	32,253	-2.9%	-3.6%
375	24,945	25,013	25,170	24,070	23,479	-2.5%	-6.2%
376	58,645	59,882	61,170	61,431	61,733	0.5%	5.0%
377	53,595	54,307	53,219	54,592	54,531	-0.1%	1.7%
378	11,025	10,989	10,922	10,660	10,446	-2.0%	-5.5%
379	1,422	1,474	1,493	1,515	1,439	-5.3%	1.2%
380	9,634	9,563	9,451	9,171	9,399	2.4%	-2.5%
381	634	701	671	612	537	-14.0%	-18.1%
382	2,115	1,963	1,927	1,870	1,782	-4.9%	-18.7%
383	4,366	4,209	4,181	3,926	4,223	7.0%	-3.4%
384	647	622	630	606	584	-3.8%	-10.8%
385	2,021	2,159	2,081	1,929	1,844	-4.6%	-9.6%
386	2,123	2,056	2,122	2,235	2,271	1.6%	6.5%
387	3,469	3,379	3,384	3,301	3,164	-4.3%	-9.6%
388	3,569	3,862	3,961	3,822	3,358	-13.8%	-6.3%
389	2,190	2,160	2,239	2,182	2,158	-1.1%	-1.5%
390	6,862	6,673	6,608	6,307	6,267	-0.6%	-9.5%
391	8,498	8,607	8,733	8,549	8,170	-4.6%	-4.0%
392	23,180	23,522	23,746	23,867	23,035	-3.6%	-0.6%
393	30,739	30,354	30,910	30,875	30,513	-1.2%	-0.7%
394	50,618	50,879	52,363	52,003	55,137	5.7%	8.2%
395	*	*	*	11,550	10,971	-5.3%	*

<sup>\* 395</sup> Percent change is taken from 2007 & 2008 data only, 2007 was first full year of data.





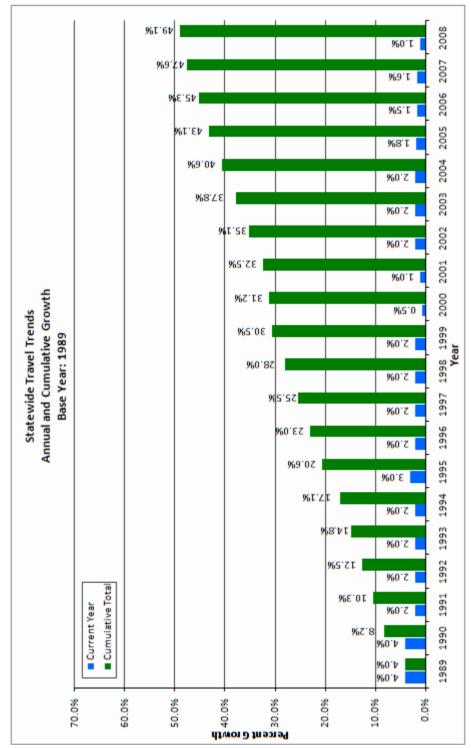
# Statewide Traffic Trends: Annual and Multi-Year Change By Traffic Pattern Group

This table shows percent change for the traffic pattern groups at one-year intervals starting with 2003/2004 up to 2007/2008. An overall percent change for the traffic pattern groups is also shown on this table.

Perce	nt Change	Per Year, 2	003 - 2008			
TRAFFIC PATTERN GROUPS	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2003-08
TPG 1 Urban Interstate	3.2%	3.2%	29%	3.0%	2.4%	14.7%
TPG 2 Rural Interstate	3.3%	3.2%	3.0%	3.0%	2.4%	14.9%
TPG 3 Urban Principal Arterial	1.4%	1.1%	0.7%	1.1%	0.2%	4.5%
TPG 4 Rural Principal Arterial	1.7%	1.6%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%	6.6%
TPG 5 Urban Minor Arterials or Collectors	1.4%	1.1%	0.7%	1.1%	0.2%	4.5%
TPG 6 North Rural Minor Arterials	1.7%	1.6%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%	6.6%
TPG 7 Central Rural Minor Arterials	1.7%	1.6%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%	6.6%
TPG 8 North Rural Collectors	1.7%	1.6%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%	6.6%
TPG 9 Central Rural Collectors	1.7%	1.6%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%	6.6%
TPG 10 Special Recreational	1.7%	1.6%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%	6.6%
Statewide	2.0%	1.8%	1.5%	1.6%	1.0%	7.8%

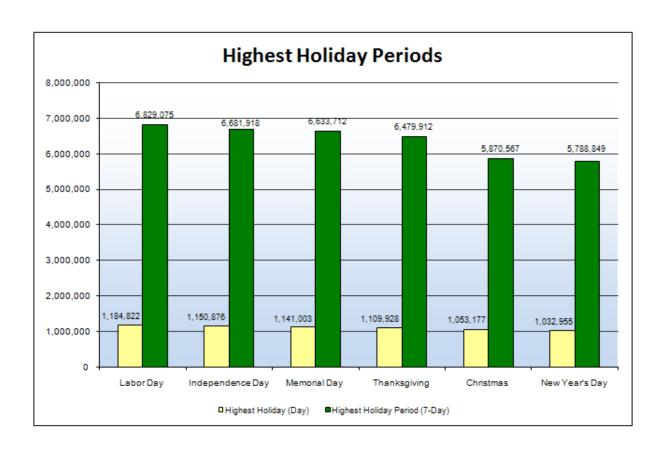
### **Statewide Traffic Trends**

This chart shows yearly changes from 1989 to 2008, and a 20-year cumulative trend for the same period.



### **Heaviest Holiday Travel Periods: 2008**

The 57 ATRs were used to calculate the holidays having the highest seven-day periods of traffic. The highest seven-day holiday periods and the highest day within the seven-day holiday period (total traffic at all ATR stations) are shown on the chart below:



The chart indicates that Labor Day had the highest seven-day holiday period in 2008 with a total volume of 6,829,075. Independence Day ranked second (6,681,918) followed by Memorial Day (6,633,712) and Thanksgiving (6,479,912). Christmas and New Year's Day ranked fifth (5,870,567) and sixth (5,788,849) respectively.

The highest day during a seven-day holiday period in 2008 was the Friday before Labor Day (August 29, 2008), which had a volume of 1,184,822. The second highest day was the Thursday before Independence Day (July 3, 2008), which had a volume of 1,150,876. The Friday before Memorial Day (May 23, 2008), ranked third (1,141,003), while the Wednesday before Thanksgiving Day (November 26, 2008), ranked fourth (1,109,928). The Tuesday before Christmas (December 23, 2008) ranked fifth (1,053,177), while the Friday before New Year's Day (December 28, 2008) ranked sixth (1,032,955).

## **Heaviest Holiday Travel Period Comparisons: 2007-2008**

Highest Holiday (Day)									
2007			2008						
Holiday Total Volume			Holiday	Total Volume					
1. Labor Day	1,198,519		1. Labor Day	1,184,822					
2. Independence Day	1,185,366		2. Independence Day	1,150,876					
3. Thanksgiving	1,176,760		3. Memorial Day	1,141,003					
4. Memorial Day	1,140,784		4. Thanksgiving	1,109,928					
5. Christmas	1,110,131		5. Christmas	1,053,177					
6. New Year's Day	1,106,487		6. New Year's Day	1,032,955					

Highest Holiday Period (7-Day)									
2007			2008						
Holiday Total Volume			Holiday	Total Volume					
1. Independence Day	6,820,227		1. Labor Day	6,829,075					
2. Labor Day	6,796,086		2. Independence Day	6,681,918					
3. Memorial Day	6,657,789		3. Memorial Day	6,633,712					
4. Thanksgiving	6,523,583		4. Thanksgiving	6,479,912					
5. New Year's Day	6,386,081		5. Christmas	5,870,567					
6. Christmas	5,962,334		6. New Year's Day	5,788,849					

## **Factoring Process: Traffic Adjustment Factors**

#### **Traffic Adjustment Factors**

Traffic Adjustment Factors are numbers that are used to create traffic statistics representing an average day. Factors are generated by applying statistical methods and programs to raw traffic counts. The different procedures used to factor counts depend on the following outcomes:

#### 24-Hour Total Traffic and Truck Traffic Estimation

Count data less than 24-hours (short term counts) must first be expanded to a 24-hour total, which is accomplished through the use of hourly percentage tables. Separate tables are utilized for total vehicles and truck data application.

#### **AADT and ADTT Estimation**

A 24-hour count is processed to an Annual Average Daily Traffic (AADT) and Average Daily Truck Traffic (ADTT) through the application of a "day of week by month" factor. Separate tables are utilized for total vehicle and truck data application.

#### **Axle Correction**

Axle volume count data is collected by counting the number of axles striking a single pneumatic tube stretched across a section of highway and dividing by two. This type of data must be corrected to compensate for vehicles containing more than two axles (specifically truck data) to obtain a representative number of vehicles actually traveling that road section. This representation is obtained through the application of an axle correction factor.

#### **Equivalent Single Axle Load Adjustment (ESAL)**

ESAL adjustment factors are applied to the ADTT for each type of truck classification, to determine the loading effect these truck classes have on the pavement. Two separate calculations are performed: one for rigid type pavement (concrete) and one for flexible type pavement (bituminous). The AASHTO Mechanistic Empirical Pavement Design Guide has incorporated improved methods of determining loading effects of traffic. In the future, these new methods may supercede the use of ESAL factors.

#### **Growth Factor**

If the count to be analyzed was taken earlier than the current year, a regional growth trend is applied to project the older count data to a representative current year estimate. Regional growth trends are established based on Functional Class Group (FCG).

#### **Design Hour Volume Factor, DHV(K)**

The K-factor represents the percentage of AADT during the design hour. It is calculated by dividing the peak hour volume by the AADT. A 24-hour count is required to calculate the K-factor. If this condition is not met (in the case of manual counts), a default value is applied. The default value is calculated from the 57 ATR stations using the 30th highest hour and is established based on Traffic Pattern Group (TPG).



## **Table 350 Hourly Percentages Compiled for Total Vehicles**

The following table shows hourly percentages of total vehicles sorted by Traffic Pattern Group (TPG) for the year 2008. Factors from this table are applied to raw traffic counts of less than 24 hours, which may include volume counts (axle and loop), automatic vehicle classification (AVC), or manual classification counts. Hourly percentages from this table are applied to the known hour periods of the raw count, converting it to a 24-hour total.

The factors were developed using the Department's Traffic Information System (TIS), a PC-based computer application. Raw count data from 2,000 raw AVC counts, collected statewide and averaged over the last five years, was assigned to the respective TPG and a summary was produced showing the hourly percentage tables by direction (applied to divided roadways).

		Hourly	Percentag	es: Total V	ehicles		
	TP	G 1			TP	G 2	
HOUR	DIR 1	DIR 2	TOTAL	HOUR	DIR 1	DIR 2	TOTAL
1	1.21%	1.35%	1.22%	1	1.54%	1.85%	1.80%
2	0.93%	0.98%	0.89%	2	1.26%	1.55%	1.50%
3	0.85%	0.89%	0.81%	3	1.20%	1.48%	1.38%
4	0.90%	0.93%	0.84%	4	1.21%	1.49%	1.39%
5	1.25%	1.17%	1.12%	5	1.43%	1.72%	1.59%
6	2.52%	2.07%	2.24%	6	2.34%	2.37%	2.28%
7	5.66%	4.03%	4.82%	7	4.06%	3.75%	3.61%
8	7.79%	5.27%	6.56%	8	5.49%	4.61%	4.68%
9	6.66%	5.03%	5.87%	9	5.26%	4.77%	4.83%
10	5.47%	4.81%	5.16%	10	5.40%	4.91%	5.12%
11	5.34%	4.91%	5.11%	11	5.75%	5.17%	5.46%
12	5.38%	5.15%	5.29%	12	5.97%	5.29%	5.66%
13	5.43%	5.41%	5.46%	13	5.92%	5.39%	5.71%
14	5.44%	5.56%	5.52%	14	5.97%	5.70%	5.88%
15	5.88%	6.25%	6.04%	15	6.25%	6.20%	6.27%
16	6.50%	7.47%	6.95%	16	6.62%	6.95%	6.78%
17	6.53%	8.38%	7.44%	17	6.78%	7.59%	7.05%
18	6.31%	7.92%	7.19%	18	6.24%	6.89%	6.50%
19	5.24%	5.66%	5.55%	19	5.09%	5.32%	5.31%
20	4.06%	4.46%	4.37%	20	4.22%	4.29%	4.40%
21	3.39%	3.94%	3.72%	21	3.72%	3.84%	3.92%
22	2.97%	3.53%	3.29%	22	3.27%	3.47%	3.50%
23	2.44%	2.74%	2.59%	23	2.78%	2.94%	2.95%
24	1.85%	2.10%	1.95%	24	2.24%	2.46%	2.42%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%



**Table 350 Hourly Percentages Compiled for Total Vehicles (Continued)** 

		Hourly	Percentag	es: Total V	ehicles		
	TP	G 3			TP	G 4	
HOUR	DIR 1	DIR 2	TOTAL	HOUR	DIR 1	DIR 2	TOTAL
1	0.73%	1.02%	0.82%	1	0.89%	1.02%	0.80%
2	0.47%	0.60%	0.50%	2	0.61%	0.71%	0.54%
3	0.42%	0.48%	0.42%	3	0.54%	0.62%	0.48%
4	0.49%	0.47%	0.45%	4	0.65%	0.64%	0.56%
5	0.95%	0.69%	0.76%	5	1.17%	0.93%	1.00%
6	2.66%	1.62%	2.05%	6	3.08%	2.03%	2.48%
7	6.23%	3.63%	4.73%	7	5.85%	3.81%	4.78%
8	8.52%	5.38%	6.70%	8	7.26%	5.10%	6.13%
9	7.09%	5.06%	5.99%	9	6.24%	5.00%	5.63%
10	5.48%	4.64%	5.14%	10	5.48%	4.85%	5.29%
11	5.20%	4.70%	5.11%	11	5.33%	4.88%	5.39%
12	5.33%	5.08%	5.43%	12	5.45%	5.19%	5.59%
13	5.55%	5.39%	5.72%	13	5.64%	5.46%	5.82%
14	5.58%	5.57%	5.75%	14	5.86%	5.79%	6.00%
15	6.07%	6.40%	6.32%	15	6.31%	6.56%	6.59%
16	6.70%	8.18%	7.33%	16	6.95%	8.23%	7.57%
17	6.91%	9.24%	7.83%	17	7.16%	9.06%	7.92%
18	6.70%	9.08%	7.67%	18	6.73%	8.62%	7.42%
19	5.34%	6.33%	5.93%	19	5.22%	5.86%	5.59%
20	4.05%	4.74%	4.58%	20	3.93%	4.45%	4.30%
21	3.28%	3.98%	3.80%	21	3.22%	3.83%	3.62%
22	2.76%	3.45%	3.14%	22	2.80%	3.27%	2.96%
23	2.13%	2.44%	2.26%	23	2.16%	2.39%	2.11%
24	1.41%	1.84%	1.56%	24	1.46%	1.71%	1.44%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Table 350
Hourly Percentages Compiled for Total Vehicles (Continued)

		Hourly	Percentag	es: Total V	ehicles		
	TP	G 5			TP	G 6	
HOUR	DIR 1	DIR 2	TOTAL	HOUR	DIR 1	DIR 2	TOTAL
1	0.75%	0.96%	0.72%	1	0.99%	0.81%	0.79%
2	0.46%	0.57%	0.41%	2	0.64%	0.51%	0.52%
3	0.40%	0.46%	0.33%	3	0.48%	0.46%	0.46%
4	0.47%	0.45%	0.35%	4	0.58%	0.62%	0.52%
5	0.88%	0.65%	0.65%	5	0.89%	0.89%	0.95%
6	2.44%	1.60%	1.86%	6	2.08%	1.86%	2.24%
7	5.52%	3.69%	4.44%	7	4.16%	3.99%	4.28%
8	7.80%	5.29%	6.47%	8	5.90%	5.90%	5.74%
9	6.77%	5.07%	5.83%	9	5.80%	5.10%	5.52%
10	5.32%	4.64%	5.00%	10	5.54%	4.81%	5.40%
11	5.07%	4.68%	5.01%	11	5.23%	5.01%	5.55%
12	5.38%	5.11%	5.45%	12	5.63%	5.47%	5.85%
13	5.75%	5.58%	5.86%	13	5.82%	5.93%	6.06%
14	5.72%	5.57%	5.76%	14	6.02%	6.11%	6.19%
15	6.08%	6.30%	6.36%	15	6.47%	6.92%	6.82%
16	6.90%	8.15%	7.55%	16	7.14%	8.39%	7.80%
17	7.18%	9.29%	8.14%	17	7.28%	8.61%	8.00%
18	6.93%	9.13%	7.98%	18	7.05%	8.43%	7.28%
19	5.51%	6.46%	6.17%	19	6.11%	5.90%	5.62%
20	4.45%	4.81%	4.88%	20	4.81%	4.39%	4.42%
21	3.67%	4.04%	4.04%	21	3.87%	3.65%	3.66%
22	2.99%	3.36%	3.15%	22	3.03%	2.81%	2.88%
23	2.16%	2.39%	2.16%	23	2.67%	2.03%	2.07%
24	1.40%	1.74%	1.42%	24	1.80%	1.38%	1.39%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

**Table 350 Hourly Percentages Compiled for Total Vehicles (Continued)** 

		Hourly	Percentag	es: Total V	ehicles		
	TP	G 7			0.56%       0.81%       0.72%         0.35%       0.54%       0.43%         0.34%       0.35%       0.35%         0.43%       0.33%       0.38%         0.74%       0.72%       0.71%         2.15%       1.64%       1.97%         5.19%       3.57%       4.38%         7.10%       5.79%       6.17%         5.68%       5.26%       5.63%         5.25%       4.84%       5.13%         5.38%       5.32%       5.24%         5.95%       5.64%       5.59%         6.44%       5.98%       5.93%         6.29%       6.01%       5.97%		
HOUR	DIR 1	DIR 2	TOTAL	HOUR	DIR 1	DIR 2	TOTAL
1	0.88%	0.94%	0.76%	1	0.56%	0.81%	0.72%
2	0.56%	0.67%	0.46%	2	0.35%	0.54%	0.43%
3	0.51%	0.57%	0.39%	3	0.34%	0.35%	0.35%
4	0.55%	0.65%	0.46%	4	0.43%	0.33%	0.38%
5	1.00%	0.98%	0.90%	5	0.74%	0.72%	0.71%
6	2.62%	1.99%	2.50%	6	2.15%	1.64%	1.97%
7	5.65%	3.85%	5.06%	7	5.19%	3.57%	4.38%
8	7.23%	4.96%	6.35%	8	7.10%	5.79%	6.17%
9	6.16%	4.54%	5.49%	9	5.68%	5.26%	5.63%
10	5.46%	4.49%	5.08%	10	5.25%	4.84%	5.13%
11	5.33%	4.66%	5.15%	11	5.38%	5.32%	5.24%
12	5.54%	5.10%	5.40%	12	5.95%	5.64%	5.59%
13	5.90%	5.64%	5.78%	13	6.44%	5.98%	5.93%
14	5.82%	5.66%	5.74%	14	6.29%	6.01%	5.97%
15	6.35%	6.73%	6.46%	15	6.29%	6.53%	6.59%
16	7.14%	8.69%	7.68%	16	6.94%	8.23%	7.76%
17	7.35%	9.70%	8.13%	17	7.39%	8.28%	8.14%
18	6.72%	8.97%	7.65%	18	7.04%	8.16%	7.69%
19	5.24%	5.94%	5.75%	19	5.64%	6.23%	6.02%
20	4.10%	4.57%	4.46%	20	4.75%	4.78%	4.77%
21	3.54%	3.78%	3.76%	21	3.94%	4.05%	3.93%
22	2.84%	3.00%	3.02%	22	2.96%	3.35%	3.06%
23	2.07%	2.24%	2.13%	23	1.89%	2.23%	2.08%
24	1.47%	1.67%	1.43%	24	1.29%	1.37%	1.36%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Table 350
Hourly Percentages Compiled for Total Vehicles (Continued)

		Hourly	Percentag	es: Total V	ehicles		
	TP	G 9			TPO	G 10	
HOUR	DIR 1	DIR 2	TOTAL	HOUR	DIR 1	DIR 2	TOTAL
1	0.89%	1.27%	0.79%	1	0.08%	0.07%	0.80%
2	0.55%	0.76%	0.47%	2	0.02%	0.02%	0.49%
3	0.48%	0.62%	0.40%	3	0.02%	0.00%	0.34%
4	0.58%	0.63%	0.44%	4	0.03%	0.02%	0.34%
5	1.12%	0.94%	0.81%	5	0.00%	0.02%	0.59%
6	2.96%	2.03%	2.20%	6	0.56%	0.10%	1.45%
7	6.22%	4.09%	4.74%	7	1.87%	0.52%	3.02%
8	7.83%	5.34%	6.40%	8	2.40%	1.25%	4.79%
9	6.96%	5.09%	5.64%	9	3.02%	1.87%	5.03%
10	5.57%	4.60%	4.96%	10	4.45%	2.42%	5.14%
11	4.94%	4.50%	4.94%	11	6.66%	3.20%	5.46%
12	5.10%	4.72%	5.24%	12	8.31%	4.36%	6.00%
13	5.23%	5.39%	5.59%	13	11.24%	6.14%	6.33%
14	5.43%	5.53%	5.63%	14	8.63%	7.66%	6.41%
15	5.69%	6.46%	6.31%	15	7.76%	8.11%	6.84%
16	6.24%	7.65%	7.60%	16	6.50%	9.51%	7.84%
17	6.60%	8.37%	8.11%	17	5.50%	9.10%	8.49%
18	6.65%	8.03%	7.84%	18	7.60%	8.36%	8.11%
19	5.74%	6.21%	6.15%	19	9.74%	8.13%	6.32%
20	4.56%	4.66%	4.82%	20	9.02%	9.76%	5.22%
21	3.53%	3.97%	4.01%	21	4.52%	12.70%	4.20%
22	3.12%	3.66%	3.17%	22	1.45%	5.14%	3.12%
23	2.48%	3.10%	2.26%	23	0.47%	1.10%	2.19%
24	1.53%	2.37%	1.50%	24	0.16%	0.43%	1.47%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

# Table 360 Hourly Percentages Compiled for Truck Traffic

The following four tables and chart show hourly percentages of truck traffic sorted by Maintenance Functional Class (MFC). These tables are applied separately to raw truck data of less than 24-hours, including both Automatic Vehicle Classification (AVC) and manual counts. Manual classification counts are the primary source of data using these tables. The hourly percentages are calculated from these tables and applied to the sum of the known hour periods and in turn converted to a 24-hour truck total.

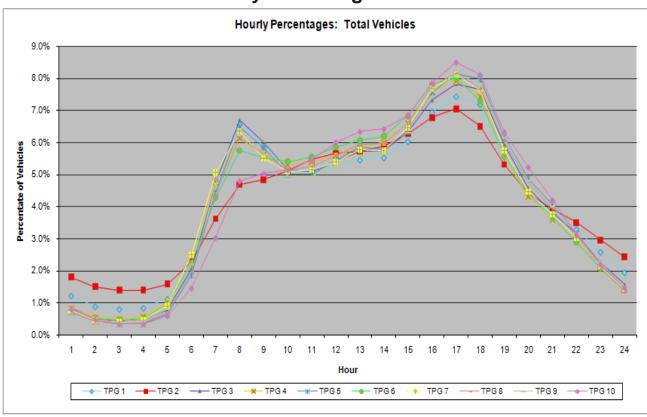
The factors were developed using 2,000 AVC counts, collected and verified over the last five years. The raw count data was assigned to the respective Traffic Pattern Group (TPG), the truck data was extracted by vehicle type, the Traffic Information System (TIS) generated a summary showing the hourly percentage table by direction (applied to divided roadways). Truck data is tabulated according to MFC. Hourly weekday truck distribution provides evidence that the hourly percentage changes by MFC provide a valid breakdown of groups. Therefore, a summary was produced converting the TPGs to comparable MFC groups to be consistent with the characteristics of the 2008 Hourly Percentages (Truck Traffic) tables.

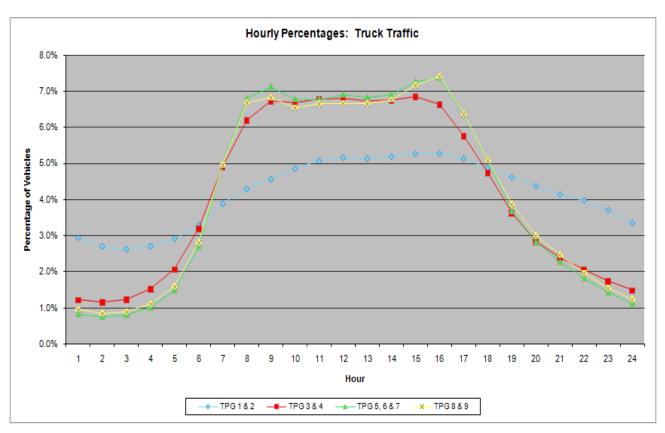
	TPG	1 & 2			TPG	3 & 4	
MAIN	ITENANCE FUI	NCTIONAL CLA	ASS A	MAIN	ITENANCE FUI	NCTIONAL CLA	ASS B
	(INTERS	STATES)			(PRINCIPAL	ARTERIALS)	
HOUR	DIR 1	DIR 2	TOTAL	HOUR	DIR 1	DIR 2	TOTAL
1	2.78%	3.28%	2.94%	1	1.30%	1.56%	1.22%
2	2.49%	3.18%	2.70%	2	1.19%	1.47%	1.15%
3	2.43%	2.99%	2.62%	3	1.23%	1.56%	1.23%
4	2.45%	3.16%	2.70%	4	1.51%	1.80%	1.52%
5	2.68%	3.30%	2.92%	5	2.06%	2.34%	2.06%
6	2.96%	3.59%	3.28%	6	3.23%	3.35%	3.19%
7	3.60%	3.97%	3.89%	7	4.91%	4.79%	4.91%
8	4.04%	4.30%	4.29%	8	6.15%	5.59%	6.19%
9	4.38%	4.53%	4.56%	9	6.75%	6.18%	6.72%
10	4.89%	4.72%	4.85%	10	6.55%	6.24%	6.67%
11	5.20%	4.73%	5.07%	11	6.67%	6.35%	6.77%
12	5.48%	4.69%	5.16%	12	6.72%	6.41%	6.80%
13	5.35%	4.69%	5.13%	13	6.70%	6.52%	6.72%
14	5.41%	4.81%	5.19%	14	6.65%	6.60%	6.75%
15	5.57%	4.89%	5.27%	15	6.66%	6.69%	6.85%
16	5.61%	4.97%	5.27%	16	6.51%	6.40%	6.63%
17	5.56%	4.77%	5.14%	17	5.71%	5.82%	5.76%
18	5.13%	4.57%	4.88%	18	4.81%	4.78%	4.74%
19	4.81%	4.51%	4.61%	19	3.73%	3.77%	3.62%
20	4.53%	4.38%	4.37%	20	2.92%	3.03%	2.83%
21	4.15%	4.14%	4.14%	21	2.46%	2.62%	2.39%
22	3.84%	4.20%	3.98%	22	2.17%	2.31%	2.05%
23	3.54%	3.97%	3.70%	23	1.85%	2.02%	1.74%
24	3.15%	3.67%	3.35%	24	1.58%	1.78%	1.48%
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

**Table 360 Hourly Percentages Compiled for Truck Traffic (Continued)** 

	TPG 5	, 6 & 7			TPG	8 & 9				
MAIN	ITENANCE FUN	NCTIONAL CLA	ISS C	MAINTENANCE FUNCTIONAL CLASS D, E & F (RURAL COLLECTORS)						
	(MINOR AF	RTERIALS)			(RURAL CO	LLECTORS)				
HOUR	DIR 1	DIR 2	TOTAL	HOUR	DIR 1	DIR 2	TOTAL			
1	1.02%	1.40%	0.83%	1	1.16%	1.79%	0.95%			
2	0.92%	1.26%	0.76%	2	1.01%	1.52%	0.83%			
3	0.99%	1.34%	0.81%	3	1.03%	1.72%	0.88%			
4	1.16%	1.64%	1.01%	4	1.27%	2.03%	1.10%			
5	1.58%	1.95%	1.49%	5	1.85%	2.37%	1.59%			
6	2.67%	2.90%	2.70%	6	2.85%	3.56%	2.80%			
7	4.64%	4.44%	4.97%	7	5.15%	5.39%	4.96%			
8	6.57%	5.81%	6.81%	8	6.06%	6.31%	6.68%			
9	7.01%	6.20%	7.13%	9	6.34%	6.19%	6.82%			
10	6.74%	6.24%	6.79%	10	6.66%	6.59%	6.55%			
11	6.81%	6.30%	6.78%	11	6.53%	6.28%	6.65%			
12	6.89%	6.32%	6.91%	12	6.60%	5.91%	6.67%			
13	6.79%	6.43%	6.83%	13	6.91%	5.97%	6.66%			
14	6.75%	6.58%	6.91%	14	6.74%	6.27%	6.76%			
15	6.84%	6.83%	7.27%	15	6.81%	6.14%	7.17%			
16	7.08%	6.80%	7.37%	16	6.47%	6.02%	7.41%			
17	6.37%	6.23%	6.36%	17	5.93%	5.57%	6.36%			
18	4.98%	5.60%	5.10%	18	5.14%	4.71%	5.08%			
19	3.72%	4.01%	3.69%	19	4.09%	3.83%	3.87%			
20	2.94%	3.25%	2.83%	20	3.21%	3.13%	3.00%			
21	2.46%	2.63%	2.28%	21	2.67%	2.63%	2.47%			
22	2.12%	2.22%	1.82%	22	2.23%	2.40%	1.96%			
23	1.61%	1.96%	1.42%	23	1.80%	2.04%	1.55%			
24	1.33%	1.69%	1.13%	24	1.48%	1.63%	1.23%			
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%			

### **Hourly Percentages Charts**





# Table 355 Average Day of Week by Month Factors Compiled for Total Vehicles

The following 12 tables show average day of week factors by month compiled for total vehicles for the year 2008. Current year Automatic Traffic Recorder (ATR) traffic data is assembled and the data is placed in the respective TPG. Annual Average Daily Traffic (AADT) is tabulated individually for each of the 57 ATR stations. A factor is calculated for each day from each station and a list is tabulated by month and day of the week. This data is assembled by day and TPG for each station. The result is a group factor, which can be applied to a 24-hour raw traffic count taken during any day of the year to develop an AADT volume.

January 2008												
DAY	TPG 1	TPG 2	TPG 3	TPG 4	TPG 5	TPG 6	TPG 7	TPG 8	TPG 9	<b>TPG 10</b>		
Monday	1.130	1.289	1.102	1.167	1.142	1.264	1.151	1.231	1.155	1.288		
Tuesday	1.093	1.297	0.989	1.125	1.078	1.229	1.112	1.191	1.083	1.243		
Wednesday	1.060	1.316	0.987	1.120	1.072	1.205	1.076	1.196	1.080	1.330		
Thursday	1.030	1.257	0.961	1.075	1.055	1.166	1.054	1.176	1.061	1.224		
Friday	0.964	1.125	0.925	0.987	1.008	1.062	0.991	1.068	1.002	1.111		
Saturday	1.320	1.429	1.284	1.311	1.208	1.443	1.219	1.299	1.275	1.216		
Sunday	1.468	1.367	1.698	1.498	1.377	1.649	1.461	1.520	1.492	1.344		
DAY OF MONTH	1.152	1.297	1.135	1.183	1.134	1.288	1.152	1.240	1.164	1.251		

	February 2008												
DAY	TPG 1	TPG 2	TPG 3	TPG 4	TPG 5	TPG 6	TPG 7	TPG 8	TPG 9	TPG 10			
Monday	1.072	1.261	1.016	1.117	1.125	1.190	1.102	1.203	1.114	1.290			
Tuesday	1.072	1.349	0.982	1.118	1.089	1.183	1.095	1.169	1.082	1.235			
Wednesday	1.035	1.267	0.961	1.084	1.056	1.158	1.019	1.189	1.131	1.201			
Thursday	0.992	1.194	0.927	1.035	1.039	1.089	1.029	1.108	1.042	1.192			
Friday	0.946	1.094	0.899	0.952	1.010	1.005	0.975	1.052	1.029	0.910			
Saturday	1.238	1.384	1.224	1.227	1.171	1.312	1.187	1.252	1.239	1.158			
Sunday	1.349	1.324	1.543	1.491	1.348	1.523	1.389	1.501	1.488	1.476			
DAY OF MONTH	1.101	1.267	1.079	1.146	1.120	1.209	1.114	1.210	1.160	1.209			

**Table 355 Average Day of Week by Month Factors Compiled for Total Vehicles** (Continued)

	March 2008												
DAY	TPG 1	TPG 2	TPG 3	TPG 4	TPG 5	TPG 6	TPG 7	TPG 8	TPG 9	<b>TPG 10</b>			
Monday	1.009	1.186	0.962	1.042	1.030	1.094	1.067	1.112	1.016	1.225			
Tuesday	1.006	1.192	0.943	1.029	1.020	1.095	1.058	1.101	0.988	1.166			
Wednesday	0.983	1.165	0.935	1.034	1.013	1.098	1.026	1.111	0.989	1.215			
Thursday	0.949	1.088	0.920	0.997	1.000	1.052	1.015	1.068	0.982	1.181			
Friday	0.927	0.978	0.898	0.935	0.951	0.967	0.953	0.998	0.942	1.084			
Saturday	1.182	1.225	1.195	1.162	1.093	1.249	1.133	1.176	1.150	1.167			
Sunday	1.198	1.120	1.544	1.294	1.200	1.379	1.253	1.287	1.299	1.054			
DAY OF MONTH	1.036	1.136	1.057	1.070	1.044	1.133	1.072	1.122	1.052	1.156			

	April 2008											
DAY	TPG 1	TPG 2	TPG 3	TPG 4	TPG 5	TPG 6	TPG 7	TPG 8	TPG 9	TPG 10		
Monday	0.968	1.084	0.935	0.975	0.963	0.996	0.993	1.007	0.954	1.085		
Tuesday	0.955	1.110	0.903	0.973	0.941	0.998	0.961	0.992	0.918	1.047		
Wednesday	0.938	1.069	0.891	0.960	0.929	0.999	0.921	0.988	0.912	1.062		
Thursday	0.904	0.988	0.878	0.931	0.926	0.945	0.928	0.953	0.895	1.019		
Friday	0.881	0.859	0.865	0.859	0.886	0.864	0.869	0.883	0.858	0.947		
Saturday	1.124	1.094	1.150	1.062	0.998	1.074	1.013	1.023	1.036	1.000		
Sunday	1.127	1.009	1.340	1.141	1.081	1.132	1.136	1.096	1.173	1.231		
DAY OF MONTH	0.985	1.031	0.995	0.986	0.961	1.001	0.974	0.992	0.964	1.056		

	May 2008												
DAY	TPG 1	TPG 2	TPG 3	TPG 4	TPG 5	TPG 6	TPG 7	TPG 8	TPG 9	<b>TPG 10</b>			
Monday	1.006	1.004	0.992	0.978	0.990	0.955	0.990	0.927	0.957	0.986			
Tuesday	0.948	1.046	0.884	0.945	0.910	0.929	0.927	0.901	0.888	0.938			
Wednesday	0.930	1.034	0.874	0.936	0.904	0.924	0.899	0.895	0.883	0.947			
Thursday	0.894	0.949	0.860	0.904	0.886	0.884	0.892	0.853	0.865	0.914			
Friday	0.879	0.830	0.847	0.835	0.855	0.801	0.820	0.799	0.831	0.848			
Saturday	1.109	1.023	1.128	1.009	0.962	0.995	0.973	0.897	1.008	0.854			
Sunday	1.123	0.962	1.336	1.085	1.068	1.046	1.097	0.947	1.119	0.545			
DAY OF MONTH	0.984	0.978	0.989	0.956	0.939	0.933	0.943	0.888	0.936	0.862			

Table 355
Average Day of Week by Month Factors Compiled for Total Vehicles (Continued)

	June 2008											
DAY	TPG 1	TPG 2	TPG 3	TPG 4	TPG 5	TPG 6	TPG 7	TPG 8	TPG 9	TPG 10		
Monday	0.935	0.955	0.919	0.941	0.919	0.911	0.982	0.907	0.917	0.908		
Tuesday	0.926	1.004	0.889	0.943	0.915	0.923	0.962	0.909	0.904	0.890		
Wednesday	0.907	0.970	0.873	0.922	0.898	0.907	0.925	0.893	0.890	0.898		
Thursday	0.880	0.896	0.862	0.903	0.891	0.869	0.931	0.865	0.878	0.873		
Friday	0.843	0.751	0.856	0.832	0.865	0.809	0.877	0.795	0.834	0.767		
Saturday	1.080	0.938	1.133	1.003	0.965	0.984	0.995	0.907	1.000	0.778		
Sunday	1.069	0.874	1.242	1.040	1.017	0.992	1.017	0.959	1.090	0.953		
DAY OF MONTH	0.949	0.913	0.968	0.940	0.924	0.914	0.955	0.891	0.930	0.867		

	July 2008											
DAY	TPG 1	TPG 2	TPG 3	TPG 4	TPG 5	TPG 6	TPG 7	TPG 8	TPG 9	TPG 10		
Monday	0.940	0.898	0.978	0.942	0.940	0.889	0.951	0.914	0.933	0.842		
Tuesday	0.933	0.951	0.940	0.926	0.913	0.886	0.922	0.906	0.899	0.813		
Wednesday	0.926	0.929	0.928	0.920	0.927	0.888	0.884	0.903	0.912	0.835		
Thursday	0.876	0.844	0.880	0.888	0.901	0.844	0.885	0.857	0.885	0.787		
Friday	0.845	0.728	0.919	0.844	0.888	0.789	0.835	0.818	0.865	0.701		
Saturday	1.050	0.834	1.203	0.987	1.001	0.925	0.947	0.902	1.009	0.651		
Sunday	1.068	0.788	1.355	1.003	1.062	0.904	0.993	0.943	1.106	0.822		
DAY OF MONTH	0.948	0.853	1.029	0.930	0.947	0.875	0.917	0.892	0.944	0.779		

			P	lugust	2008					
DAY	TPG 1	TPG 2	TPG 3	TPG 4	TPG 5	TPG 6	TPG 7	TPG 8	TPG 9	TPG 10
Monday	0.916	0.896	0.952	0.934	0.943	0.898	0.949	0.933	0.932	0.829
Tuesday	0.921	0.949	0.912	0.935	0.919	0.907	0.932	0.920	0.905	0.819
Wednesday	0.893	0.916	0.893	0.915	0.918	0.890	0.899	0.905	0.899	0.809
Thursday	0.861	0.842	0.888	0.892	0.911	0.850	0.896	0.882	0.882	0.788
Friday	0.821	0.706	0.881	0.830	0.878	0.773	0.843	0.806	0.843	0.710
Saturday	1.010	0.819	1.175	0.965	0.997	0.902	0.977	0.918	1.009	0.694
Sunday	0.996	0.793	1.187	0.995	1.087	0.919	1.020	0.967	1.105	0.820
DAY OF MONTH	0.917	0.846	0.984	0.924	0.951	0.877	0.931	0.904	0.939	0.781



**Table 355 Average Day of Week by Month Factors Compiled for Total Vehicles** (Continued)

	September 2008													
DAY	TPG 1	TPG 2	TPG 3	TPG 4	TPG 5	TPG 6	TPG 7	TPG 8	TPG 9	TPG 10				
Monday	1.023	1.027	1.037	0.978	0.989	0.975	1.013	1.000	0.973	0.990				
Tuesday	0.971	1.088	0.914	0.954	0.940	0.941	0.968	0.963	0.926	0.977				
Wednesday	0.946	1.075	0.895	0.940	0.935	0.939	0.928	0.962	0.902	0.977				
Thursday	0.923	0.996	0.888	0.920	0.927	0.905	0.940	0.922	0.899	0.960				
Friday	0.857	0.833	0.859	0.836	0.886	0.826	0.872	0.863	0.867	0.882				
Saturday	1.115	1.020	1.176	1.026	1.027	1.007	1.002	0.995	1.045	0.904				
Sunday	1.156	0.945	1.388	1.094	1.120	1.042	1.134	1.067	1.175	0.852				
DAY OF MONTH	0.999	0.998	1.022	0.964	0.975	0.948	0.979	0.967	0.969	0.934				

	October 2008												
DAY	TPG 1	TPG 2	TPG 3	TPG 4	TPG 5	TPG 6	TPG 7	TPG 8	TPG 9	TPG 10			
Monday	0.961	1.035	0.932	0.950	0.976	0.955	0.984	1.014	0.951	1.016			
Tuesday	0.961	1.100	0.902	0.950	0.956	0.966	0.966	0.997	0.932	1.011			
Wednesday	0.952	1.074	0.886	0.942	0.947	0.965	0.935	0.996	0.917	1.024			
Thursday	0.911	0.983	0.875	0.907	0.942	0.905	0.928	0.953	0.907	0.983			
Friday	0.846	0.846	0.849	0.841	0.901	0.825	0.862	0.886	0.861	0.884			
Saturday	1.096	1.049	1.152	1.019	1.032	1.022	1.005	1.022	1.044	0.942			
Sunday	1.118	0.917	1.310	1.046	1.071	1.022	1.089	1.083	0.986	1.086			
DAY OF MONTH	0.978	1.000	0.987	0.951	0.975	0.951	0.967	0.993	0.943	0.992			

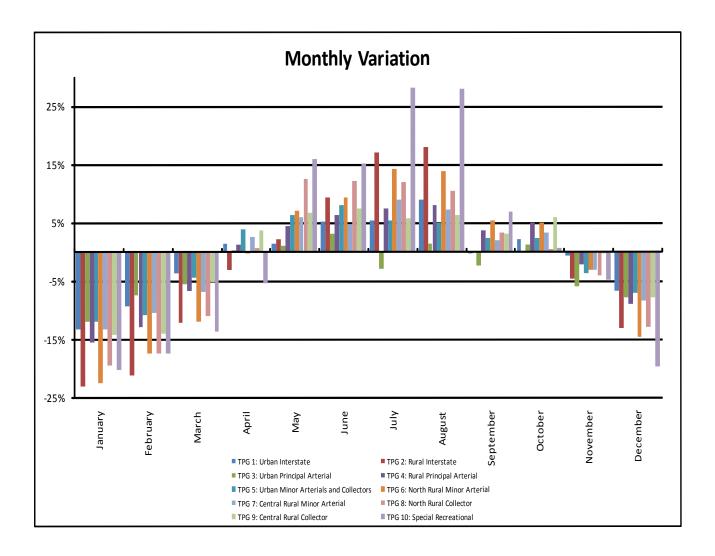
Table 355
Average Day of Week by Month Factors Compiled for Total Vehicles (Continued)

	November 2008												
DAY	TPG 1	TPG 2	TPG 3	TPG 4	TPG 5	TPG 6	TPG 7	TPG 8	TPG 9	TPG 10			
Monday	0.985	1.087	0.965	1.015	1.022	1.027	1.031	1.052	1.008	1.178			
Tuesday	0.948	1.071	0.927	0.981	0.986	0.987	0.992	1.027	0.963	1.073			
Wednesday	0.940	1.070	0.911	0.964	0.979	0.981	0.955	1.022	0.941	1.071			
Thursday	0.983	1.045	0.967	0.978	1.019	0.994	1.018	1.004	0.970	1.053			
Friday	0.925	0.935	0.953	0.922	0.962	0.930	0.928	0.963	0.938	0.990			
Saturday	1.122	1.057	1.202	1.093	1.087	1.105	1.061	1.085	1.105	1.044			
Sunday	1.133	1.054	1.505	1.195	1.203	1.192	1.226	1.136	1.065	0.937			
DAY OF MONTH	1.005	1.046	1.062	1.021	1.037	1.031	1.030	1.041	0.999	1.049			

December 2008												
DAY	TPG 1	TPG 2	TPG 3	TPG 4	TPG 5	TPG 6	TPG 7	TPG 8	TPG 9	TPG 10		
Monday	1.045	1.198	1.004	1.081	1.049	1.141	1.078	1.148	1.060	1.301		
Tuesday	0.995	1.152	0.991	1.049	1.036	1.089	1.040	1.117	1.021	1.156		
Wednesday	0.985	1.109	0.958	1.028	1.014	1.080	1.025	1.093	1.000	1.168		
Thursday	0.984	1.089	0.934	1.010	1.031	1.110	1.049	1.081	1.014	1.202		
Friday	0.952	1.048	0.962	1.007	1.011	1.054	0.968	1.048	0.990	1.093		
Saturday	1.177	1.176	1.219	1.158	1.103	1.258	1.105	1.179	1.148	1.207		
Sunday	1.363	1.263	1.514	1.343	1.274	1.447	1.368	1.365	1.350	1.572		
DAY OF MONTH	1.071	1.148	1.083	1.097	1.074	1.168	1.090	1.147	1.083	1.243		

#### Monthly Variation Charts by Traffic Pattern Group (TPG)

The chart below shows the different variations between months and traffic pattern groups (TPG). The seasonal factors, which is the data this chart is derived from, show the percentage difference between the raw data count and the annual average daily traffic (AADT). The seasonal factors data can be found in Table 355.



# Table 365 Average Day of Week by Month Factors Compiled for Truck Traffic

The following table shows average day of week factors by month compiled for truck traffic. This data is used to convert 24-hour truck data to Average Daily Truck Traffic (ADTT). The ADTT is determined by applying the appropriate factor for the day of week and month to the truck traffic. Truck seasonal variation charts, which are based on truck traffic studies, indicate that truck traffic varies little for both the Interstate and Non-Interstate systems. On the other hand, day of week distribution does indicate a large variation between weekday (Monday through Friday) versus weekend (Saturday through Sunday) truck flow. Continuous truck data obtained from the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission toll collection facilities was evaluated and used to formulate the required truck factors.

Delaware River toll bridges and SHRP locations that also collect continuous vehicle classification data are being evaulated and may be used in calculation of future truck factors.

	AVERAGE DAY OF WEEK BY MONTH FOR TRUCK TRAFFIC												
	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY						
JANUARY	0.94	0.87	0.85	0.84	0.88	2.34	3.70						
FEBRUARY	0.92	0.85	0.85	0.84	0.87	2.38	3.57						
MARCH	0.88	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.84	2.15	3.30						
APRIL	0.87	0.79	0.77	0.76	0.77	1.86	2.91						
MAY	0.82	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.76	1.82	2.66						
JUNE	0.83	0.76	0.75	0.72	0.74	1.74	2.40						
JULY	0.84	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.76	1.63	2.28						
AUGUST	0.81	0.76	0.76	0.74	0.75	1.65	2.27						
SEPTEMBER	0.82	0.75	0.73	0.72	0.73	1.72	2.41						
OCTOBER	0.80	0.75	0.74	0.73	0.74	1.85	2.46						
NOVEMBER	0.85	0.77	0.77	0.75	0.77	1.86	2.85						
DECEMBER	0.85	0.85	0.83	0.78	0.81	2.13	3.10						

# Table 370 Yearly Growth Factors

The yearly growth factors (shown in the following table) are used to compute the current estimated average daily traffic for count data that is older than the current year. The factor application is applied by Traffic Pattern Group (TPG) and is used to calculate total vehicles and truck estimates. A limited amount of count data is processed through the Yearly Growth Factor table, since most traffic counts are for the current year.

To use this table, select the base year of the count from the "YEAR" column and multiply it by the percentage under the corresponding "TPG" row.

For example, to determine the current year estimate (2008) of a 1999 base year count having a TPG 5, multiply 1.124 (12.4%) by the AADT of the 1999 count.

	Yearly Growth Factors: 1998-2008												
TPG	98-99	99-00	00-01	01-02	02-03	03-04	04-05	05-06	06-07	07-08			
TPG 1	3.0%	0.5%	2.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.2%	3.2%	2.9%	3.0%	2.4%			
TPG 2	3.0%	0.5%	2.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.3%	3.2%	3.0%	3.0%	2.4%			
TPG 3	2.0%	0.5%	2.0%	1.8%	1.0%	1.4%	1.1%	0.7%	1.1%	0.2%			
TPG 4	2.0%	0.3%	1.0%	1.8%	1.3%	1.7%	1.6%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%			
TPG 5	2.0%	0.5%	2.0%	1.8%	1.0%	1.4%	1.1%	0.7%	1.1%	0.2%			
TPG 6	2.0%	0.3%	1.0%	1.9%	1.3%	1.7%	1.6%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%			
TPG 7	2.0%	0.3%	1.0%	1.9%	1.3%	1.7%	1.6%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%			
TPG 8	2.0%	0.3%	1.0%	1.9%	1.3%	1.7%	1.6%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%			
TPG 9	2.0%	0.3%	1.0%	1.9%	1.3%	1.7%	1.6%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%			
TPG 10	2.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.7%	1.6%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%			

The table below shows yearly growth percentages by TPG for 1998 through 2008.

Yearly Growth Factors: 1998-2008												
TPG	98-99	99-00	00-01	01-02	02-03	03-04	04-05	05-06	06-07	07-08		
TPG 1	29.5%	25.7%	25.1%	22.6%	19.1%	15.6%	12.0%	8.5%	5.5%	2.4%		
TPG 2	29.7%	25.9%	25.3%	22.9%	19.3%	15.8%	12.1%	8.6%	5.5%	2.4%		
TPG 3	12.4%	10.2%	9.7%	7.5%	5.6%	4.6%	3.1%	2.0%	1.3%	0.2%		
TPG 4	13.8%	11.5%	11.2%	10.1%	8.2%	6.8%	5.0%	3.3%	2.1%	0.8%		
TPG 5	12.4%	10.2%	9.7%	7.5%	5.6%	4.6%	3.1%	2.0%	1.3%	0.2%		
TPG 6	13.9%	11.7%	11.3%	10.2%	8.2%	6.8%	5.0%	3.3%	2.1%	0.8%		
TPG 7	13.9%	11.7%	11.3%	10.2%	8.2%	6.8%	5.0%	3.3%	2.1%	0.8%		
TPG 8	13.9%	11.7%	11.3%	10.2%	8.2%	6.8%	5.0%	3.3%	2.1%	0.8%		
TPG 9	13.9%	11.7%	11.3%	10.2%	8.2%	6.8%	5.0%	3.3%	2.1%	0.8%		
TPG 10	13.3%	11.1%	10.0%	8.9%	7.8%	6.8%	5.0%	3.3%	2.1%	0.8%		

#### **Functional Class Groups**

Traffic volume data displayed in PennDOT's Roadway Management System (RMS) is projected to a current estimate year (2008) based on County/Functional Class Group (FCG). This provides the user with trends relative to a specific county. The factors are applied annually to the Department's Roadway Management System (RMS) to produce the current year traffic volume estimate values.

This table shows the FCGs with a description and corresponding Functional Class Codes (FCCs).

FCG	DESCRIPTIVE NAME	FCC
FCG 1	URBAN INTERSTATE	FCC 11
FCG 2	RURAL INTERSTATE	FCC 01
FCG 3	URBAN - OTHER FREEWAYS/EXPRESSWAYS	FCC 12
	URBAN - OTHER PRINCIPAL ARTERIALS	FCC 14
	URBAN - MINOR ARTERIALS	FCC 16
	RAMPS	FCC 99
FCG 4	RURAL - OTHER PRINCIPAL ARTERIALS	FCC 02
	RURAL - MINOR ARTERIAL	FCC 06
FCG 5	URBAN COLLECTORS	FCC 17
	URBAN - LOCAL	FCC 19
FCG 6	RURAL - MAJOR COLLECTOR	FCC 07
	RURAL - MINOR COLLECTOR	FCC 08
	RURAL - LOCAL	FCC 09

### Table 380 Axle Correction Factors

Axle volume count data is collected by counting vehicle axles (two axle strikes equals one vehicle). Since these counts may include a number of trucks with more than two axles, they must be corrected to represent the actual volume of total vehicles. The axle correction factors are applied to raw axle volume count data, adjusting it to a correct representative volume.

2008 Axle Correction Factors are shown in the table below.

TPG	Axle Correction Factor
1	82.53%
2	68.99%
3	93.79%
4	89.27%
5	97.09%
6	92.39%
7	94.80%
8	95.14%
9	96.46%
10	95.92%

### Table 385 Design Hour Factor Default Values

The design hour factor (K-factor) represents the percent of Annual Average Daily Traffic (AADT) occuring in the peak hour. This value is important in the design of roadways and capacity analysis studies.

Count data less than 24-hours and/or data not having directional volumes will not have the necessary raw data required to compute actual K-factor values. The K-factor default values were produced to complete unknown values not generated through the raw count factoring process, and to satisfy Highway Performance Monitoring System (HPMS) reporting requirements. They were developed by processing the actual hourly data from the 57 ATR stations to identify the 30th highest hour; this hourly volume was divided by the AADT for each station, producing a K-factor. The factors were then averaged by Traffic Pattern Group (TPG).

During the raw count factoring process, the K-factor value is programmatically inserted into the Roadway Management System (RMS) database if the raw count data is insufficient to calculate an actual K-factor.

2008 K-Factors and corresponding TPGs are shown in the table below.

TPG	K factor default value
1	9%
2	11%
3	11%
4	10%
5	11%
6	11%
7	10%
8	12%
9	11%
10	13%

## Tables 390 and 395 Equivalent Single Axle Load Factors

Equivalent Single Axle Load (ESAL) tables are used to calculate pavement loadings (rigid and flexible types) to produce a common parameter for design and planning purposes.

ESAL factors used in RMS were derived through a composite of data obtained from AASHTO guidelines and test data collected from historical Loadometer Surveys. Data obtained through WIM equipment is under review at this time and will be considered in development of future ESAL factors. The AASHTO Mechanistic Empirical Design Guide (MEPDG) has incorporated improved methods of determining loading effects of traffic. In the future, these new methods may supercede the use of ESAL factors.

2008 ESAL factors for rigid pavements are shown by Traffic Pattern Group (TPG) and vehicle classification in **Table 390**, below.

RIGID ESAL FACTORS											
CLASS	TPG 1	TPG 2	TPG 3	TPG 4	TPG 5	TPG 6	TPG 7	TPG 8	TPG 9	TPG 10	
BUS	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	
2 AXLE SIX TIRE	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	
3 AXLE SINGLE UNIT	1.150	1.150	1.150	1.150	1.150	1.150	1.150	1.150	1.150	1.150	
4 AXLE SINGLE UNIT	7.000	7.000	7.000	7.000	7.000	7.000	7.000	7.000	7.000	7.000	
3 AXLE WITH TRAILER	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.600	
3 AXLE MULTI-AXLE TRAILER	1.590	1.590	1.590	1.590	1.590	1.590	1.590	1.590	1.590	1.590	
6 AXLE SINGLE TRAILER	1.421	1.421	1.421	1.421	1.421	1.421	1.421	1.421	1.421	1.421	
5 AXLE MULTI TRAILER	2.400	2.400	2.400	2.400	2.400	2.400	2.400	2.400	2.400	2.400	
6 AXLE MULTI TRAILER	1.421	1.421	1.421	1.421	1.421	1.421	1.421	1.421	1.421	1.421	
7 AXLE MULTI TRAILER	1.421	1.421	1.421	1.421	1.421	1.421	1.421	1.421	1.421	1.421	

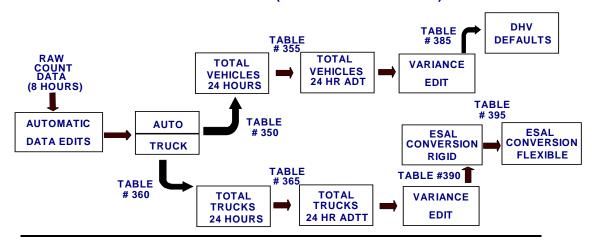
2008 ESAL factors for flexible pavements are shown by Traffic Pattern Group (TPG) and vehicle classification in **Table 395**, below.

FLEXIBLE ESAL FACTORS											
CLASS	TPG 1	TPG 2	TPG 3	TPG 4	TPG 5	TPG 6	TPG 7	TPG 8	TPG 9	TPG 10	
BUS	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	
2 AXLE SIX TIRE	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	
3 AXLE SINGLE UNIT	0.820	0.820	0.820	0.820	0.820	0.820	0.820	0.820	0.820	0.820	
4 AXLE SINGLE UNIT	4.500	4.500	4.500	4.500	4.500	4.500	4.500	4.500	4.500	4.500	
3 AXLE WITH TRAILER	0.440	0.440	0.440	0.440	0.440	0.440	0.440	0.440	0.440	0.440	
3 AXLE MULTI-AXLE TRAILER	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
6 AXLE SINGLE TRAILER	0.750	0.750	0.750	0.750	0.750	0.750	0.750	0.750	0.750	0.750	
5 AXLE MULTI TRAILER	2.330	2.330	2.330	2.330	2.330	2.330	2.330	2.330	2.330	2.330	
6 AXLE MULTI TRAILER	1.276	1.276	1.276	1.276	1.276	1.276	1.276	1.276	1.276	1.276	
7 AXLE MULTI TRAILER	1.276	1.276	1.276	1.276	1.276	1.276	1.276	1.276	1.276	1.276	

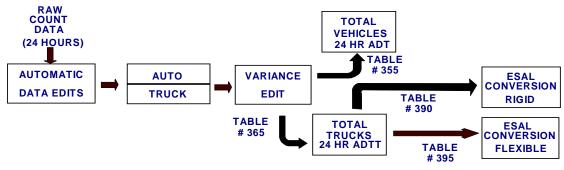


# Roadway Management System Factor Table Application Flow Chart

#### I. MANUAL COUNT (LESS THAN 24 HOURS)

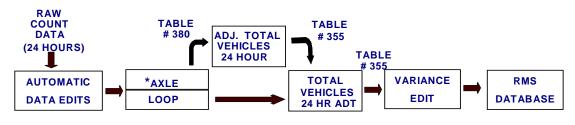


#### II. AUTOMATIC VEHICLE CLASSIFICATION COUNT



Note: DHV is computed from the raw count data.

#### III. AXLE AND LOOP VOLUME COUNTS



\* Total Vehicles are computed by counting axles (2 axles equals 1 Vehicle)

#### **Acronyms**

AADT Annual Average Daily Traffic

AASHTO American Association of State Highway & Transportation Officials

ACF Axle Correction Factor
ADL Average Daily Load
ADT Average Daily Traffic

ADTT Average Daily Truck Traffic
AGF Annual Growth Factor
ATR Automatic Traffic Recorder
AVC Automatic Vehicle Classification

CAVC Continuous Automatic Vehicle Classification

DHV Design Hour Volume

DOW Day Of Week

DRJTBC Delware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission

DVMT Daily Vehicle Miles of Travel
ESAL Equivalent Single Axle Load
FCC Functional Classification Code
FCG Functional Classification Group
FHWA Federal Highway Administration
GIS Geographic Information System

**HMPS** Highway Performance Monitoring System **HVTIS** Heavy Vehicle Travel Information System **ITDUS** Internet Traffic Data Upload System ITS **Intelligent Transportation Systems LTPP** Long Term Pavement Performace **MEPDG** Mechanistic Empirical Design Guide **MFC** Maintenance Functional Classification **MPO** Metropolitan Planning Organization

RPO Rural Planning Organization
RMS Roadway Management System

SHRP Strategic Highway Research Program

SR State Route

STIP Short-Term In-Pavement
TIS Traffic Information System
TMG Traffic Monitoring Guide

TMS/H Traffic Monitoring System for Highways

TPG Traffic Pattern Group

TR Traffic Route WIM Weigh-in-Motion

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