



U.S. Department of Transportation
Office of the Assistant Secretary for Research and Technology

Overview of GPS Adjacent Band Compatibility Assessment

September 18, 2014

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U.S. Department of Transportation
OST-Research and Technology

January 2012 Space-Based PNT EXCOM

January 13, 2012 National Space-Based Positioning, Navigation, and Timing (PNT) Executive Committee (EXCOM) co-chair letter to National Telecommunications and Information Administration (NTIA) proposed to draft new Global Positioning System (GPS) spectrum interference standards:

- Inform future proposals for non-space, commercial uses in the bands adjacent to the GPS signals.
- Ensure such proposals are implemented without affecting existing and evolving uses of space-based PNT that are vital to economic, public safety, scientific, and national security needs.



SPACE-BASED POSITIONING
NAVIGATION & TIMING
NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

JAN 13 2012



The Honorable Lawrence E. Strickling
Assistant Secretary for Communications and Information
U.S. Department of Commerce
Washington, DC 20230

Dear Assistant Secretary Strickling:

At the request of the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) and the National Telecommunications and Information Administration (NTIA), the nine federal departments and agencies comprising the National Space-Based Positioning, Navigation and Timing (PNT) Executive Committee (EXCOM) have tested and analyzed LightSquared's proposals to repurpose the Mobile Satellite Services (MSS) frequency band adjacent to Global Positioning System (GPS) frequencies to permit another nationwide terrestrial broadband service. Over the past year we have closely worked with LightSquared to evaluate its original deployment plan, and subsequent modifications, to address interference concerns. This cooperative effort included extensive testing and analysis of GPS receivers. Substantial federal resources have been expended and diverted from other programs in testing and analyzing LightSquared's proposals.

It is the unanimous conclusion of the test findings by the National Space-Based PNT EXCOM Agencies that both LightSquared's original and modified plans for its proposed mobile network would cause harmful interference to many GPS receivers. Additionally, an analysis by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) has concluded that the LightSquared proposals are not compatible with several GPS-dependent aircraft safety-of-flight systems. Based upon this testing and analysis, there appear to be no practical solutions or mitigations that would permit the LightSquared broadband service, as proposed, to operate in the next few months or years without significantly interfering with GPS. As a result, no additional testing is warranted at this time.

The EXCOM Agencies continue to strongly support the President's June 28, 2010 Memorandum to make available a total of 500 MHz of spectrum over the next 10 years, suitable for broadband use. We propose to draft new GPS Spectrum interference standards that will help inform future proposals for non-space, commercial uses in the bands adjacent to the GPS signals and ensure that any such proposals are implemented without affecting existing and evolving uses of space-based PNT services vital to economic, public safety, scientific, and national security needs.

ASHTON B. CARTER
EXCOM Co-Chair
Deputy Secretary of Defense

JOHN D. PORCARI
EXCOM Co-Chair
Deputy Secretary of Transportation

DOT GPS Adjacent Band Compatibility Assessment

- Deputy Secretary Tasking to FAA and RITA (OST-R):
 - Collaborate to develop a spectrum protection plan which provides a framework to define the processes and assumptions for development of GPS spectrum protection criteria on behalf of GPS civil users.
- GPS Adjacent Band Compatibility Assessment will identify the processes for:
 - Deriving adjacent-band power limits, as a function of offset frequency, necessary to ensure continued operation of all applications of GPS services.
 - Determining similar levels for future GPS receivers utilizing modernized GPS and interoperable Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) signals.



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Near-Term Focus

- Frequency Bands Adjacent to GPS L1
 - Leverage Receiver Categories from TWG
 - Aviation
 - Cellular
 - General Location/Navigation
 - High Precision
 - Timing
 - Networks
 - Space
- ❖ Develop a set of curves demonstrating the maximum aggregate power level as a function of frequency offset from GPS



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Next Steps

- Engage with Industry
 - Public Workshops Starting Today
 - Information available on www.gps.gov
- Effort being worked in conjunction with DOT Extended Pos/Nav Working Group and GPS Directorate with support from Aerospace

