

# EVALUATION OF SAFETY TREATMENTS FOR ROADSIDE CULVERTS

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## 1 INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 Problem Statement

In the United States, approximately 40,000 lives are lost due to traffic fatalities every year (1). Over the years, the number of deaths on the United States' highways has even been higher than war, most diseases, and all natural disasters (2). Approximately one third of all highway deaths have occurred on the roadside. Utility poles, trees, sign supports, culverts, and guardrails are some of the roadside obstacles, most commonly associated with serious ran-off-road accidents. More specifically, striking a culvert or a ditch is the first harmful event for more than 10 percent of the total fatal ran-off-road crashes in the United States (3).

According to American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO) Roadside Design Guide (RDG) (1), some safety measures may be adopted to reduce hazards created by roadside obstacles. The options, in order of preference, are: (1) remove the obstacle; (2) redesign it; (2) relocate it; (4) reduce the impact severity by using appropriate devices; (5) shield the obstacle; and finally (6) delineate it, if nothing else can be done. In accordance with these options, several research studies have been performed to investigate the viability of treatments for roadside culverts. The most commonly used safety alternatives have been: (1) relocating the hazard by extending the culvert outside the clear zone; (2) reducing the severity of the hazard by placing safety grates over the culvert; (2) shielding the obstacle with guardrail; and (4) delineating the culvert. More than one of these alternatives may be appropriate depending on the specific combination of roadway, roadside and traffic characteristics.

Identifying the most appropriate safety treatment for roadside culverts has not been a simple task. Sometimes, safety treatments have been found to cause more injuries and fatalities than the original culvert. For instance, guardrail installation is an effective safety improvement

on highway sections where high embankments exist. However, guardrail is also a hazard and it must be placed much closer to the travel way than a culvert. In addition, long runs of guardrail are needed to adequately shield traffic from impacting a culvert. These long runs of guardrails placed close to the travel way greatly increase the number of crashes. In fact, placing guardrail to treat small and moderate- sized roadside culverts can actually increase vehicle occupant injuries and fatalities.

Other safety treatments, such as extending the culvert out of the clear zone and placing grates over the culvert also create unanticipated difficulties. Culvert extension creates complicated slope transitions that can also prove to be hazardous to errant motorists. Further, debris can clog grating and reduce the hydraulic flow through the culvert sufficiently to cause flooding problems.

Unfortunately, relatively few studies have focused on developing guidelines for culverts treatments and all of these are now dated. Thus, there is a need to evaluate all of the appropriate culvert safety treatments to determine the most appropriate design for each combination of highway and traffic characteristics.

An evaluation of culvert treatment options should include an incremental benefit to cost analysis. In order to conduct such an analysis, both benefits and direct costs need to be determined. Benefits may be determined in terms of accident cost reduction, while direct costs include installation, repair, and/or maintenance costs. However, direct cost estimation often varies widely from site to site. For instance, costs for culvert extension change from a site to site depending on the amount, cost, and the availability of fill material. Therefore, the direct cost of treating a culvert could be very different even though all other highways and traffic

characteristics are the same. On the other hand, researchers have developed procedures for estimating accident costs to allow one to find the benefits in terms of accident cost reduction.

These techniques attempt to estimate accident costs based upon roadway, roadside, and traffic conditions of a site. Using these techniques, it is possible to relate expected accident costs to roadway and roadside conditions.

After both the benefits and costs have been estimated, one can proceed with an incremental benefit to cost analyses. Even though simple Benefit/Cost (B/C) ratios provide information on which treatment options are cost-effective, one can only find which safety treatment is the most appropriate by using an incremental approach. The general formulation for the incremental B/C ratio is provided in Equation 1.1:

$$B/C \text{ Ratio}_{2-1} = \frac{AC_1 - AC_2}{DC_2 - DC_1} \quad (1.1)$$

where:

B/C Ratio<sub>2-1</sub> = Incremental B/C ratio for Alternative 2 to Alternative 1;

AC<sub>1</sub>, AC<sub>2</sub> = Annualized societal crash cost for Alternatives 1 and 2; and

DC<sub>1</sub>, DC<sub>2</sub> = Annualized direct cost for Alternatives 1 and 2.

The difficulty in estimating the direct cost of a safety treatment makes developing culvert treatment selection guidelines very difficult. The wide variations in construction cost can only be addressed by designers calculating these costs on a site by site basis. However, as shown above, a designer can calculate incremental B/C ratios for any site provided direct costs and accident costs of each treatment option.

## **1.2 Study Objective**

The primary objective of this study is to develop accident costs for a wide range of highway and traffic characteristics. These accident costs will allow highway designers to estimate the incremental B/C ratios for culvert safety treatment options at any particular site. These accident costs should be applicable to four safety treatment options: 1) Do-Nothing, 2) Culvert Extension, 3) Guardrail Protection, and 4) Grating, as well as to a wide range of highway conditions.

## **1.3 Study Scope**

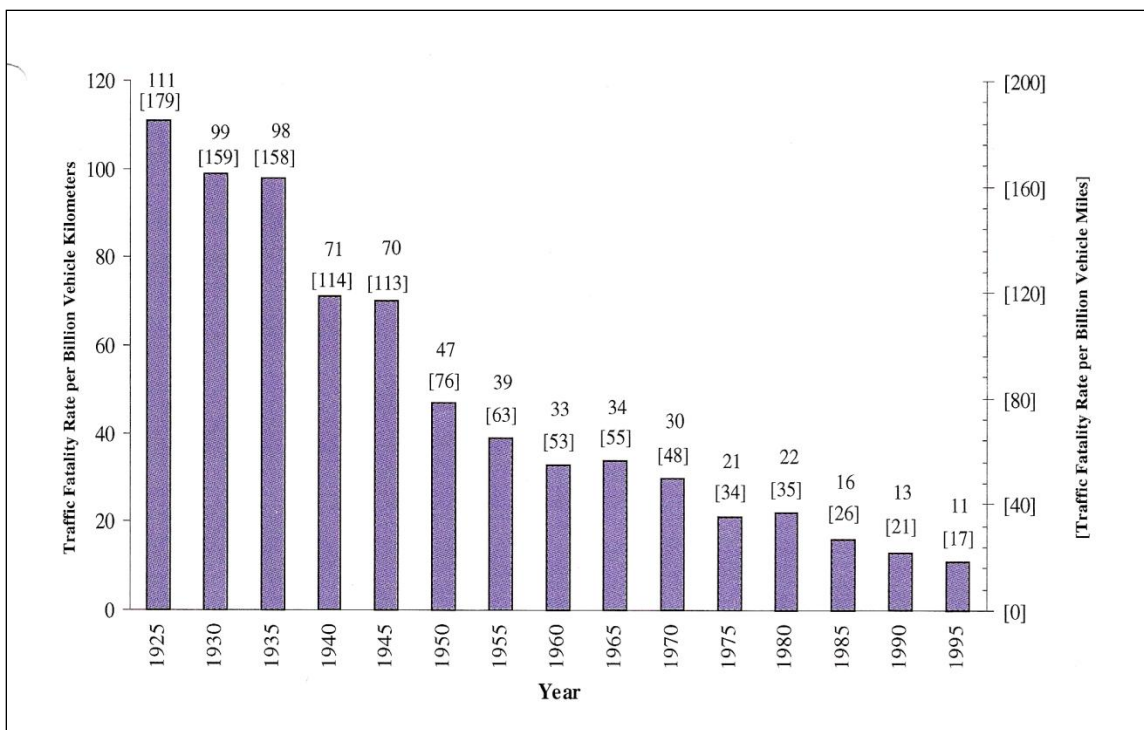
This study is presented in nine chapters as follows: Literature Review, Research Approach, Parametric Study, Accident Cost Prediction, Safety Treatments, Results, Conclusions and Recommendations, and References. This report also contains five appendices. Appendix I shows numerical results from the parametric study; which was undertaken to find roadway, roadside, and traffic characteristics relevant to accident cost changes. Figures 22 through 28 are presented in Appendix II and are intended to help the reader identify the least costly safety treatment for each situation. Appendices III, IV, and V show accident costs as a function of highway characteristics as well as of the applicable safety treatment for the highway classifications: local road, rural arterial and freeway, respectively.

## 2 LITERATURE REVIEW

A summary of relevant information as well as findings from previous research studies are presented below. This chapter is divided into four sections. The first section provides information about the current status of highway and roadside safety. The second section presents cost-effectiveness tools which have been used to evaluate roadside design projects over past years. The third section presents safety alternatives commonly applied to treat roadside culverts, and the fourth explains the limitations and deficiencies of current cost-effectiveness and/or benefit-cost analysis models.

### 2.1 Highway and Roadside Facts

Annually, the number of injuries and deaths occurring due to traffic accidents in the United States has remained very high over the last several decades. According to the AASHTO RDG, the number of annual traffic fatalities has been near 40,000 since the mid-1960s, (1). Vehicle accidents have killed more Americans than any war or natural disaster, and most diseases (2). In the year 2005, the number of traffic fatalities reached 43,443 according to the Fatal Accident Reporting System (FARS) (3). In truth, highway safety improvements have reduced the risk of a fatality. Even though the number of fatalities has remained roughly constant, the fatality rate, in terms of fatalities per 100 million vehicle miles traveled (MVMT), has dropped significantly (1). For example, 1.73 fatalities per 100 MVMT occurred in 1994 as compared to 1.44 fatalities per 100 MVMT in 2004. This reduction amounts to nearly a 17 percent decrease in fatalities when total vehicle miles traveled are considered. As can be seen in Figure 1, the fatality rate has had a downward trend when analyzed from the year 1925 to the year 1995.



**Figure 1. Annual fatality rates from 1925 to 1995 provided by RDG [1]**

The fatality rate reduction may be attributed not only to improvements in highway standards, but also to other factors such as more enforcement, better driver education, as well as improvements in vehicle design. However, much still has to be done. According to FARS, much effort has to be placed on two specific areas which have been identified as the primary causes of fatal accidents, roadside and intersection (3). According to FARS, in 2005, eighty percent of all fatalities occurred either on roadside areas or on intersections. Fifty-nine percent of these fatalities were involved with roadway departure crashes.

Roadside crashes involve vehicles leaving the roadway and rolling over as well as vehicles leaving the roadway and crashing into a fixed obstacle. Just in North Carolina, these types of accidents accounted for approximately 70 percent of the cross-section related collisions

(4). Culverts and ditches alone have been responsible for approximately 12 percent of all traffic fatalities, as shown in Table 1 from the RDG (2).

**Table 1. First harmful event fixed-object fatalities by object type**

FIXED OBJECT	YEAR						
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Boulder	82	96	90	93	87	90	91
Bridge/ Overpass	448	434	459	435	431	402	409
Building	100	77	77	62	96	78	81
Concrete Barrier	229	183	229	221	239	259	280
Culvert/Ditch	1,359	1,380	1,476	1,437	1,396	1,491	1,481
Curb/Wall	810	830	921	947	915	823	753
Embankment	1,060	1,143	1,269	1,239	1,186	1,206	1,268
Fence	397	441	432	478	429	473	512
Guardrail	1,128	1,125	1,191	1,137	1,159	1,248	1,185
Impact Attenuator	23	28	35	26	19	19	24
Sign or Light Support	471	453	580	634	514	504	546
Tree/Shrub	3,035	3,014	3,198	3,128	3,220	3,226	3,348
Utility Pole	1,274	1,096	1,135	1,096	1,111	1,092	1,070
Other Fixed Objects	575	587	564	569	534	508	508
Other Pole/ Support	301	350	359	404	359	312	352
Total Fatalities	11,292	11,237	12,015	11,906	11,695	11,731	11,908

Culverts are structures that are built for drainage purposes and must be placed on the roadside. Consequently, crashes involving culverts have not been uncommon nationwide. Culverts might be located very close to the travel way what makes crashes more likely to occur, as shown in Figure 2. Indeed, culverts have been found to be one of the roadside features that significantly affect the severity of run-off-roadway accidents (5). In another study, culverts were found among the roadside obstacles associated with the highest percentage of severe accidents (6). Unfortunately, developing implementation of safety treatments for roadside culverts has proven to be a difficult task.



**Figure 2. Culvert opening on a local road**

## **2.2 Cost-Effectiveness and/or Benefit-Cost Tools**

Transportation funds have decreased in the past decades. Typically, transportation projects have to compete for funding with other sectors, such as health and security. Furthermore, some transportation projects even have to compete with other transportation projects for state and federal funds. Therefore, safety treatments implemented in the transportation sector shall not only be technically but also economically efficient. The technical viability of safety treatments has been generally examined by analyzing crash data, conducting vehicle crash testing, and performing computer simulations of crash tests. The economical viability of treatments has been checked by applying cost-effectiveness and/or benefit-cost analysis methodologies to the proposed alternatives. Several research studies have shown the



efficacy of economical analyses on roadside safety improvement measures (7-17). Many of these studies also reported limitations which restrict the reliability of the results.

Although it is known that limitations still exist, much progress has been achieved over the last four decades. In 1969, the first encroachment probability model was developed (18). This model was based on the encroachment probability approach, which assumes that crash frequency is proportional to encroachment frequency. In order to estimate the encroachment frequency, encroachments are assumed to follow a uniform probability distribution for any highway segment with similar characteristics. The model developed in 1969 was presented in NCHRP Report 77, and it was based upon the Hutchinson and Kennedy encroachment data. This encroachment data is one of the few encroachment data available nowadays (19). This data was developed by taking measurements of wheel tracks on medians in Illinois back in the 1960s. However, this approach has also led to much scrutiny which will be further discussed in Section 2.3.2. The encroachment model was also relatively crude in that it used too long encroachment extents, certainly caused by the use of the Hutchinson and Kennedy encroachment data. The model utilized average values for vehicle type, speed, and angle. Also, the model was limited to point objects. Nevertheless, the model represented the first effort to assess the economic viability of a safety device by relating encroachment rate to cost rates.

Later, changes in the same model were made to allow its use for any type of object (9). Still, many of the other limitations remained. In 1977, the concept of severity index was included in a subsequent model (20). This change was a major improvement over the previous models developed at that time. However, a single severity index was assigned to each hazard, regardless of the type of roadway involved. Further, the severity indices were estimated based on high-speed crashes which tended to overestimate crash severity. Moreover, the procedure was based

upon the assumption that barriers never allowed penetration. As a result, cars would never impact a shielded hazard.

Other important contributions on this topic were made by Post and McCoy, researchers at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln (14-17). These studies used computer simulation of vehicle behavior to model vehicular impacts against different roadside features. Even though the studies used sites with some different characteristics, major limitations existed. Just one vehicle type was used. These procedures still relied upon only one impact angle and one impact speed. Multiple object crashes were not considered.

In the mid-1980s, the Texas Transportation Institute (TTI) developed the TTI ABC Model. This approach presented six major advances over previous models. First, the model used Cooper's encroachment data (21) instead of Hutchinson and Kennedy encroachment data. Second, the model attempted to account for controlled encroachments (22). Third, the model considered the effect of horizontal and vertical alignment on encroachment frequency based on findings from Wright and Robertson (23). Fourth, the model corrected lateral extent and encroachment frequency distributions found by Cooper (21). Fifth, the model was able to analyze multiple hazards at the same time, thereby allowing for the possibility that a vehicle could travel behind or penetrate through a barrier. Lastly, the model included multiple vehicle types as well as multiple encroachment speed and angle distributions. Encroachment speed and angle distributions were based on findings from the study conducted by Mak (25). Even with such advances, the model presented some limitations that made its results inappropriate and its applications difficult. The impact conditions found by Mak tended to overestimate crash severity since the data used was from crashes against bridge rails and utility poles. Also, because the software did not have a user-friendly interface, its use was extremely limited.

In 1988, the TTI ABC Model was modified by the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA). The modified model was called Benefit/Cost Analysis Program (BCAP) (26). A friendlier interface was developed, but the model incorporated inputs for crash and severity prediction that were much more subjective. This greatly reduced the acceptability of the BCAP.

Subsequently, FHWA strived to provide friendlier benefit/cost analysis programs. FHWA, then, developed ROADSIDE which was basically a simplification of BCAP (27). That model, actually, could not be defined as an improvement over BCAP in terms of accuracy of technical results. ROADSIDE did not consider multiple hazard analysis, and it did consider just one combination of vehicle size, speed, and angle. Those considerations were adopted in order to reduce the time required for running BCAP and to make the program more user-friendly. However, those measures were considered to be a step backward in the technical progress of benefit-cost analysis procedures.

In 2003, a new cost-effectiveness procedure, known as the Roadside Safety Analysis Program (RSAP), was developed by Mak and Sicking (28). NCHRP Report 492 contains descriptions on this procedure which evaluates the cost-effectiveness of roadside safety features. This new procedure RSAP adopted a systematic approach composed by four modules. The encroachment module uses encroachment data in order to estimate encroachment frequency along a highway segment. Cooper's encroachment data (21) was used in RSAP because researchers believed that it provided higher quality data than the encroachment data obtained from Hutchinson and Kennedy encroachment data (33-34). The encroachment module assumes equal encroachment probability throughout segments with similar characteristics, and it also adopts adjustment factors in order to control for horizontal and vertical alignments. The encroachment module determines the encroachment rate for a specific roadway segment and,

afterwards, the crash prediction module uses that information in order to estimate crash frequency given an encroachment rate. The primary function of the severity prediction module is to estimate the severity of a crash predicted by the crash prediction module. Therefore, these three modules that were incorporated into RSAP contain analysis procedures which allow the user to determine how many crashes would occur and their respective severities. The fourth module, benefit/cost analysis module, converts all information gathered from the previous modules (i.e., number and severity of crashes) into accident costs. This process is completed by assigning accident cost to each accident severity level. In RSAP, there are three accident cost sets available for use by the analyst. Accident cost is the only parameter that is needed to calculate the benefits (i.e., accident cost reduction) of implementing a safety treatment. RSAP has presented significant improvement in how encroachments and eventual crashes were assigned by adopting a stochastic solution method instead of a deterministic approach. The Monte Carlo simulation technique used by the stochastic approach assigned encroachments randomly. Therefore, the new methodology tended to provide more realistic results than those found when encroachments were assigned deterministically. Among the improvements over the previous models, the RSAP software has been found to be more user-friendly than many of its predecessors (29).

### **2.3 Safety Treatment Options for Roadside Culverts**

Over the years, three safety treatments have been applied to roadside culverts, including extending the culvert hazard outside the clear zone, providing guardrail protection in front of the culvert, and covering the culvert opening with grating (7). Even though any of these treatments may produce an overall accident severity reduction, accident frequency may actual increase. For instance, the placement of a guardrail installation in front of a culvert would be expected to

decrease the average accident severity, but it may increase accident frequency due to its closer proximity to the traveled way. A large increase in accident frequency would be expected to produce higher total accident costs. In fact, even though a safety treatment may reduce average impact severity, it may still increase the total number of injuries and fatal crashes.

Available literature about the three most commonly adopted measures used to treat roadside culverts (i.e., culvert extension, guardrail protection, and grating) is described below. Related research on these topics is also presented.

### **2.3.1 Culvert Extension**

Culverts have long been recognized as potentially serious roadside obstacles, and engineers have proposed safety treatments to decrease the frequency and/or severity of culvert crashes. The most commonly used safety treatments have been to extend the culvert farther away from the traveled way, to install guardrail, and to place metal grates on the top of the culvert opening. However, in 1978, Kohutek showed that cost-effectiveness and/or benefit-cost analyses indicate that, under certain circumstances, none of those safety treatments may be economically feasible (7). For example, unless the required earth work is minimal and the fill material is abundant, culvert extension tends to be an expensive safety alternative.

Culverts are normally relocated to the edge of the clear zone along a roadway. The clear zone may be defined as a roadside area that is relatively flat and free from roadside obstacles, and a region that is intended to provide drivers with area to redirect the errant vehicle to the roadway or stop it safely. Figure 3 shows a rural freeway segment which contains smooth sideslopes and unobstructed roadside areas.



**Figure 3. Clear zone area on a rural freeway**

Clear zones measuring 30 feet (9.1 meters) wide and with 6:1 embankment slope have been suggested since late 1960s (9). The clear zone concept has been one of the most discussed safety topics addressed by the RDG. As shown in Table 2, clear zone values vary with design speed, average daily traffic, and slope steepness.

Glennon and the Minnesota Department of Transportation have found important clear zone related information (9,30). These studies collected accident data and conducted statistical analyses in order to verify the impact of roadside design policies on single vehicle run-off-the-road accident rates. The safety effect of sideslopes with different steepnesses was examined. Highway accident rates and severities from road sections with 6:1, 4:1, and other steeper sideslopes were compared. Steeper sideslopes usually contained unprotected fixed objects close to the edge of the traveled way. Different highway classifications were adopted as well. Single vehicle run-off-the-road accident data were collected from sites in the States of Illinois,

Minnesota, and Missouri. From this investigation, the highest accident rates were found from sites with sideslopes steeper than 3:1, while the lowest accident rates were found from sites with 6:1 sideslopes. Thus, the design of the roadside, particularly sideslopes, was found to have a direct impact on single vehicle run-off-the-road accident rate.

**Table 2. Clear zone value ranges suggested by RDG (Table 3.1 from the 2002 RDG)**

DESIGN SPEED	DESIGN ADT	FORESLOPES			BACKSLOPES		
		1V:6H or Flatter	1V:5H to 1V:4H	1V:3H	1V:3H	1V:5H to 1V:4H	1V:6H or Flatter
40 mph (64 km/h) or less	UNDER 750	7-10	7-10	**	7-10	7-10	7-10
	750-1500	10-12	12-14	**	10-12	10-12	10-12
	1500-6000	12-14	14-16	**	12-14	12-14	12-14
	OVER 6000	14-16	16-18	**	14-16	14-16	14-16
45-50 mph (72-80 km/h)	UNDER 750	10-12	12-14	**	8-10	8-10	10-12
	750-1500	12-14	16-20	**	10-12	12-14	14-16
	1500-6000	16-18	20-26	**	12-14	14-16	16-18
	OVER 6000	18-20	24-28	**	14-16	18-20	20-22
55 mph (88 km/h)	UNDER 750	12-14	14-18	**	8-10	10-12	10-12
	750-1500	16-18	20-24	**	10-12	14-16	16-18
	1500-6000	20-22	24-30	**	14-16	16-18	20-22
	OVER 6000	22-24	26-32	**	16-18	20-22	22-24
60 mph (96 km/h)	UNDER 750	16-18	20-24	**	10-12	12-14	14-16
	750-1500	20-24	26-32	**	12-14	16-18	20-22
	1500-6000	26-30	32-40	**	14-18	18-22	24-26
	OVER 6000	30-32	36-44	**	20-22	24-26	26-28
65-70 mph (104-112 km/h)	UNDER 750	18-20	20-26	**	10-12	14-16	14-16
	750-1500	24-26	28-36	**	12-16	18-20	20-22
	1500-6000	28-32	34-42	**	16-20	22-24	26-28
	OVER 6000	30-34	38-46	**	22-24	26-30	28-30

Accident rates have also been shown to be sensitive to clear zone widths (9). That is, single-vehicle run-off-the-road accident rates increased as clear zone width decreased from 30 to 20 feet (9.1 to 6 meters). Furthermore, a study of highways with 30-ft (9.1-m) clear zones was conducted by the Minnesota Department of Transportation. This study showed that fatal, injury,

property-damage-only (PDO), and total accident rates were all greater for highway sections with 4:1 embankment slopes within the clear zone as compared to highway sections with 6:1 embankment slopes within the clear zone (30).

In the study conducted by Glennon as well as in the study conducted by the Minnesota Department of Transportation (9, 30), benefit-cost analyses were conducted in order to provide guidelines for where and when to adopt a specific sideslope. From these benefit-to-cost analyses, it was found that the decisions on roadside design should be flexible. That is, they should change according to roadway, roadside, and traffic characteristics. Thus, roadside design policies (i.e., adoption of any clear zone width or allowable slope steepness) should be adjusted for each highway section group with similar characteristics. For instance, it was found that the use of 6:1 slopes can be more cost-effective than 4:1 slopes at traffic volumes between 2,000 and 4,000 vehicles per day (30). In another study, it was found that flattening sideslopes from 3:1 to 7:1 may be related to lower rates of single-vehicle accidents (6).

In a study conducted by Post at the University-of-Nebraska Lincoln, in 1978, the probability of injury accidents was found to significantly decrease by flattening driveway slopes from 3:1 to 8:1. This study also showed that the most cost-effective improvement was a driveway slope from 6:1 to 8:1, while flattening a driveway slope from 8:1 to 10:1 was not cost-effective (14).

### **2.3.2 Guardrail Protection**

Shielding has been widely adopted as a safety treatment for roadside obstacles. However, protective barriers that are used to shield obstacles represent a hazard as well (32). As shown in Figure 4, a crash with a guardrail causes significant damage and instability to a pick-up truck used as the crash testing vehicle by the Midwest Roadside Safety Facility (MWRSF). Even



though, in some cases, crashes against barriers may be less severe than other fixed obstacles, accident costs may still increase since they are often installed closer to the roadway than the hazards, thus causing accident frequency to increase.



**Figure 4. A pickup truck strikes a W-beam guardrail in a full-scale crash test**

Cost-effectiveness and/or benefit-cost analyses attempt to identify the optimum guardrail location and length for each group of roadway, roadside, and traffic characteristics. The RDG presents guidelines for determining guardrail length-of-need. The encroachment data used by the RDG comes from research conducted by Hutchinson and Kennedy in the 1960s (19). The encroachment data provided information on the extent of lateral and longitudinal travel by the encroaching vehicles. From that encroachment data, the guardrail runout length was determined. The guardrail runout length is calculated as the distance that a vehicle would have to travel along the roadway in order to go behind the guardrail and strike the hazard. This distance is measured from the point that the vehicle would need to leave the roadway in order to miss the barrier to the

hazard. The RDG essentially uses encroachment data from the Hutchinson and Kennedy study to determine guardrail runout lengths so that guardrail installations should capture the 85<sup>th</sup> percentile longest encroachment distance.

However, research has shown that traveled distances, found by Hutchinson and Kennedy, are excessive. These encroachment distances were measured from vehicle tracks found in the median. However, there was no means for determining whether these encroachments were controlled or uncontrolled.

The data was collected from newly opened rural interstate freeways with very low traffic volumes, many with less than 5,000 vehicles per day. Further, most of the drivers on these new facilities were unaccustomed to driving on a freeway with wide-flat medians. Hence, drivers were more willing to intentionally pull off of the roadway into the median. When compared to accident data and other sources of encroachment data (e.g., Cooper's study), the data from Hutchinson and Kennedy included a much higher proportion of low angle encroachments, which would indicate a high proportion of controlled or intentional encroachments. Finally, a careful evaluation of the Hutchinson and Kennedy data revealed that the low angle encroachments (i.e., 0 to 5 degrees) were much longer than those from other data sources, while encroachment length compared relatively well for all other angle categories. Hence, it can be concluded that encroachment lengths from Hutchinson and Kennedy's study are excessive and will produce excessive guardrail runout lengths. Runout lengths suggested by Hutchinson and Kennedy are shown in Table 3.

**Table 3. Suggested runout lengths for barrier design by Hutchinson and Kennedy**

	Traffic Volume (ADT)			
Design Speed	Over 6000 vpd	2000-6000 vpd	800-2000 vpd	Under 800 vpd
km/h [mph]	Runout Length	Runout Length	Runout Length	Runout Length
	$L_R$	$L_R$	$L_R$	$L_R$
	m [ft]	m [ft]	m [ft]	m [ft]
110 [70]	145 [475]	135 [445]	120 [395]	110 [360]
100 [60]	130 [425]	120 [400]	105 [345]	100 [330]
90 [55]	110 [360]	105 [345]	95 [315]	85 [280]
80 [50]	100 [330]	90 [300]	80 [260]	75 [245]
70 [45]	80 [260]	75 [245]	65 [215]	60 [200]
60 [40]	70 [230]	60 [200]	55 [180]	50 [165]
50 [30]	50 [165]	50 [165]	45 [150]	40 [130]

Research performed by Sicking and Wolford as well as by Coon, at the University of Nebraska, has confirmed that Cooper's encroachment data provided more accurate and shorter guardrail runout lengths (33-34). These MWRSF researchers developed simplified charts for determining the appropriate length-of-need for guardrail by using benefit-cost analysis techniques combined with Cooper's data. They could verify that guardrail lengths of need found by using benefit-cost analysis techniques were much shorter than those recommended by the RDG and compared relatively well to procedures developed using Cooper's data. Furthermore, research was undertaken to compare the appropriateness of the two data sets, Hutchinson and

Kennedy's to Cooper's, but also to compare the data sets to real-world crash data (34). According to the findings, guardrail runout lengths recommended by Hutchinson and Kennedy were confirmed to be excessive, while the accident data compared very well to the Cooper data. Therefore, since it is believed that real-world crash data may produce more reliable guardrail length-of-need, it is expected that guardrail systems that are based on the guardrail runout lengths recommended by Wolford and Sicking should produce the most appropriate installation lengths. Runout lengths suggested by Wolford and Sicking are displayed in Table 4.

**Table 4. Runout length values recommended by Wolford and Sicking (33)**

Design Speed	Runout Length ( $L_R$ ) Given Traffic Volume (ADT), m(ft)			
	Over 10,000	5,000 to 10,000	1,000 to 5,000	Under 1,000
km/h (mph)				
113 (70)	110 (360)	91 (300)	79 (260)	67 (220)
97 (60)	79 (260)	64 (210)	55 (180)	52 (170)
80 (50)	64 (210)	52 (170)	46 (150)	40 (130)
64 (40)	49 (160)	40 (130)	34 (110)	30 (100)
48 (30)	34 (110)	27 (90)	24 (80)	21 (70)

Finding optimum guardrail lengths has been crucial to minimize costs and maximize benefits. Although determination of where and when to install guardrails has been widely discussed, there has been relatively little direct research performed on this topic. Guardrails may be placed to protect errant motorists from point or discrete hazards (i.e., traffic control devices and luminary supports) or continuous obstacles (i.e., embankments, ditches, and side slopes). For long obstacles, the use of guardrail installations is more likely to be justified. On the other hand, guardrails are less likely to be used when they are installed to protect errant drivers against point

objects. This is due to the fact that, in the last case, the exposure to roadside obstacles would significantly increase since guardrails may also be analyzed as hazards. Therefore, defining the optimum scenario to erect guardrail installations has been an issue. Several studies have been conducted to provide guidelines to address the confusing problems of when and where to install guardrail systems. These studies make use of cost-effectiveness analyses. These analyses allow one to analyze the guardrail use appropriateness for each specific group of roadway, roadside and traffic characteristics (8, 10, 35-37). These studies have shown that when protecting longitudinal obstacles, the use of guardrail tends to be mostly justifiable on cases of highway sections with the existence of steep slopes and moderate to high traffic volumes (7).

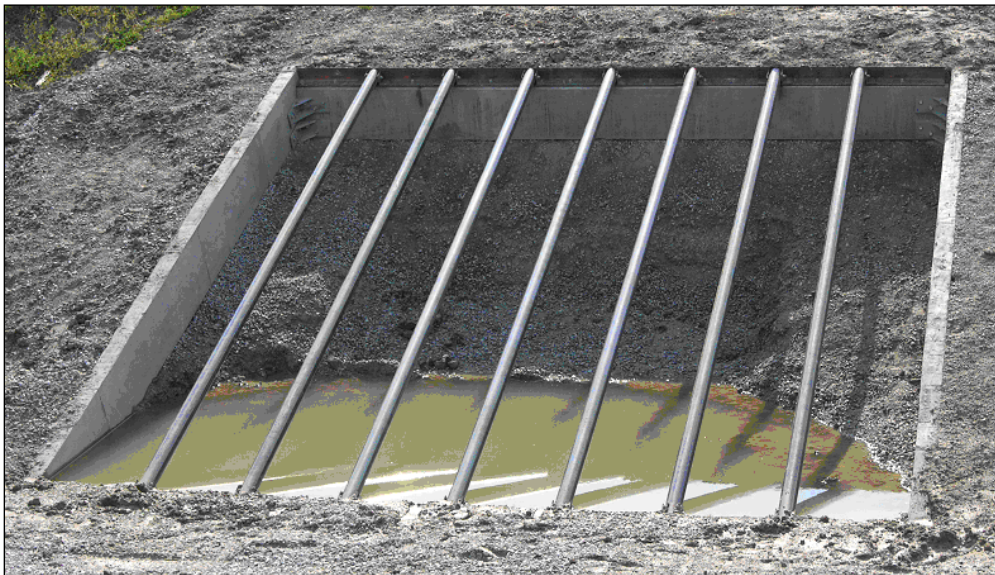
### **2.3.3 Grating**

Culvert extension may be a costly alternative where roadside embankments are high as well as where sideslopes are steep. Guardrail installation may increase accident costs when placed on highway segments with sideslopes because, in these roads, the guardrail has to be installed parallel to the travel way. For all of these reasons, grating may appear to be an attractive safety alternative.

Studies conducted by Ross, the New York State Department of Transportation, and the MWRSF have shown that safety grating may be a feasible and effective safety treatment for culvert openings since the culvert ends are made to be traversable (38- 41). It was found that the terrain, on which the grate was located, had a greater effect on vehicle trajectory than the grate itself (39). Actually, sideslopes and ditches were found to be the dominant vehicle tripping mechanism involved in rollovers (42).

However, grating may be an expensive alternative in the case of relatively flat sideslopes, because the length of the culvert opening greatly increases. Larger culvert grates lead to larger and more costly structures.

Recently, small car and pickup truck crash tests were conducted in order to evaluate the safety performance of culvert grates used to shield a large culvert opening located on a 3:1 slope. These vehicles were launched off of the shoulder edge and down the sloped embankments and onto a culvert opening protected by grates. The encroachment angle and speed were 20 degrees and 25 degrees for the small car and pickup truck, respectively, and 62.14 mph (100 km/h) for both tests. An analysis of the test results showed that both vehicles remained quite stable, experienced very low accelerations, and the safety grating system was found to be structurally adequate (41). Figure 5 shows photos taken from the grating system placed on the culvert opening.



**Figure 5. Safety treatment for cross-section drainage culverts**

## **2.4 Deficiencies of Current Economical Analyses**

As described in the Literature Review chapter, much progress on benefit-cost and/or cost-effectiveness analysis procedures over the past decades. However, deficiencies still exist on current procedures, and further research is needed in order to address these problems.

In this section, some issues which lead to inaccuracies on benefit-cost procedures are commented. Three major issues are described as follows.

### **2.4.1 Crash Frequency Accuracy**

Limitations on the availability of accident data have seriously retarded roadside safety research. Benefit-to-cost and/or cost-effectiveness analyses may be based on encroachment probability or actual crash data. Both methodologies have been highly used and have their respective pros and cons.

Generally, models based on crash data rely on police accident records. A study conducted by Zegeer and Cynecki described a typical procedure for developing a crash data based model (13). Nonlinear regression models were developed to predict utility pole accident experience as a function of roadway and utility pole characteristics. However, crash data based models require a large amount of data. The large sample size is required because of the large degree of variability in highway and roadside conditions. In addition, it is impossible to consider any factor beyond those provided on police-level accident reports. These factors may directly affect road crash rates, but they can seldom be modeled. For example, 6 to 10 years of accident data were collected by Zegeer and Cynecki, resulting in a sample of more than 9,600 utility pole accidents.

On the other hand, encroachment probability based models essentially involve an attempt to predict accident frequency and severity from basic knowledge about encroachments. That is, it

is assumed that crash frequency is proportional to encroachment frequency. Encroachment probability based models use available encroachment data to estimate accident frequency (28).

Thus, both categories of accident prediction models are based on collected data. This fact has been one of the major sources of uncertainty included in most benefit-cost analyses. That is, crash data based models suffer from the inaccuracies inherent to crashes that were not reported and factors that were not included in the police report. Encroachment probability based models suffer from inaccuracies inherent to the current level of understanding about the nature and frequency of encroachments.

#### **2.4.2 Crash Severity Accuracy**

For years, it has been known that inaccuracies exist within estimates of both accident frequency and accident severity. To estimate crash severity, the use of the severity index (SI) has been common practice. The SI value serves as an indicator of how severe a single-vehicle crash may be when occurring against a specific obstacle. Based on the SI, the injury level may be classified in different categories (e.g., fatal, injury, or property damage only). Due to their direct impact on injury level determination, estimations of the SI value are crucial for accurate benefit-cost analysis models. A slight change in the SI value may have a significant impact on total estimated accident costs.

Moreover, studies conducted by Turner and Hall concluded that different methodologies used to estimate severity indexes have resulted in very divergent SI values. Different severity indexes were estimated when the same data set were used, just by using different estimation methods (44).

The RDG presents the most comprehensive listing of SI values available today. Even though the severity indexes suggested by the RDG have been widely used, they are largely based



upon one man's judgment regarding average accident severities. In addition, there are severity indexes that are not available for all roadside obstacles. It is believed that most severity indexes were estimated based on crash data and crash tests. However, many roadside obstacles have never been thoroughly tested or included in a detailed accident analysis study. Hence, a great deal of uncertainty remains in the estimation of SI values included in the RDG.

### **2.4.3 Accident Costs**

Accident costs are also a very important input parameter within any benefit-cost and/or cost-effectiveness analysis model. In these models, dollar values are assigned to each injury level so that the cost of a collision can be estimated (27-28).

Much complexity has been found in accident cost estimation. Different highway accident costs may be found depending upon the methods used to estimate them as well as what costs are considered. Most historical research studies have recommended that accident cost values be based on comprehensive costs. That is, accident costs should also include indirect costs such as those due to suffering, pain, lost quality of life, and an estimate of the public's willingness to pay to reduce risks (45).

However, accident cost estimation has suffered from inaccuracy, because it has heavily been based on collected crash data. Many unreported low injury level accidents, as well as incorrect information on injury levels written on police reports, are some of the sources of inaccuracy included in accident cost values. For example, a person might not have external, but internal injuries only, and then the accident might be classified as a property damage only accident.

### 3 RESEARCH APPROACH

The study described herein utilized an encroachment probability model, the Roadside Safety Analysis Program (RSAP), to identify the benefits of various culvert safety treatment options. This effort was divided into three major tasks: Parametric Study, Accident Cost Prediction, and Safety Treatments.

The following sections describe procedures associated with each of these tasks.

#### 3.1 Parametric Study

A parametric study was undertaken to determine the sensitivity of accident costs to changes in input parameters. This process was intended to identify the highway and roadside characteristics that have the greatest impact on the benefits from a culvert safety treatment. The roadway and roadside parameters found to be important to the estimation of accident costs would be candidates for inclusion in the final benefit estimation procedure while parameters that proved to be less important would be omitted from the study.

The parametric study began with the identification of roadway, roadside and traffic characteristics that could affect accident costs associated with crashes involving roadside culverts. The variables selected for inclusion in the parametric study are shown in Table 5.

After choosing the variables and selecting their values, the sensitivity analysis was conducted by running RSAP to analyze the impact of each variable on accident cost change. The importance of each parameter was then evaluated by changing it to its low, moderate and high values, while values for all other parameters were held constant. By holding all other scenario characteristics constant, the variation in accident costs may be attributed to changes in the variable that has been changed.

**Table 5. Parametric study variables**

Roadway, Roadside and Traffic Variables Used in the Parametric Study									
Average Daily Traffic (Veh./Day)	Traffic Growth Factor (%)	Horizontal Curvature (Degrees)	Culvert Size (ft)	Slope Steepness	Culvert Offset (ft)	Lane Width (ft)	Number of Lanes (Und.)	Culvert Type	Slope Depth (ft)
								Rounded pipe culvert	10
								Rounded pipe culvert with concrete rip-rap	11
950	0	0	4x6	2 on 1	14	10	2	Vertical end culvert	12
6000	2	2	8x10	4 on 1	16	11	6	Box culvert with tangent wall	14
12000	4	4	10x12	6 on 1	18	12	10	Box culvert with flared wall	20

### 3.2 Accident Cost Prediction

As discussed previously, roadway, roadside, and traffic characteristics were selected based upon results from the parametric study. Table 6 shows the seven variables selected for inclusion in the accident cost analysis and presents all variations in each variable included in the study. Note that as shown in the table, variations in parameters were dependent upon highway functional class.

The selected variables were used to model more than three thousand highway scenarios in RSAP. Accident costs were then predicted out of this modeling process. These predicted costs can be used to determine the benefits (i.e., accident cost reduction) of applying each culvert safety treatment on any particular highway scenario.

### 3.3 Safety Treatments

For all scenarios modeled, accident costs were predicted for a total of four safety treatment options. These options are: (1) leave the culvert unprotected, (2) extend the culvert outside the clear zone, (2) shield the culvert with guardrail, and (4) place safety grates over the culvert.

The do-nothing alternative has been defined as the first alternative. For this alternative, no safety treatment was applied. Therefore, there is no cost to implement this safety treatment. Under normal circumstances, the do-nothing alternative should only be chosen if all safety treatment alternatives do not provide an appropriate reduction in accident costs. The unprotected culvert shown in Figure 6 illustrates this safety option.

**Table 6. Roadway, roadside and traffic characteristics used in the main study analysis**

Slope Steepness	TGF (%)	Curvature (Degrees)	Culvert Size (ft)	Slope Offset (ft)	Culvert Offset (ft)	ADT (Veh./Day)
<b>Local Highway Class</b>						
2:1	0	0L	4x6	2	4	200
						400
4:1	3	5L	8x10	6	10	800
		10L	10x12	10	16	1600
						3000
<b>Rural Arterial Highway Class</b>						
2:1	0	0L	4x6	8	10	1000
						2000
4:1	3	3L	8x10	14	18	4000
		6L	10x12	20	26	8000
						12000
<b>Freeway Highway Class</b>						
2:1	0	0L	4x6	8	10	5000
						25000
4:1	3	2L	8x10	16	18	50000
6:1		4L	10x12	24	26	100000



**Figure 6. Unprotected roadside culvert**

Culvert extension has been defined as the second alternative. Culvert extension has been one of the most widely used methods for safety treatments of roadside culverts. This safety treatment involves relocating the culvert so that it may be located farther away from the traveled way to reduce the risk of vehicles striking the culvert. Even though culvert extension may provide highway users with high safety levels, it may involve high costs with fill material and earthwork as shown in Figure 7. Culvert extension implements the third option for treating roadside hazards recommended by the RDG.

Guardrail installation has been defined as the third alternative. Guardrail installation should correspond to the fifth option (i.e., shield the obstacle) for treating roadside hazards recommended by the RDG. Figure 8 illustrates the guardrail protection option.



**Figure 7. Culvert extension under implementation**



**Figure 8. Guardrail installed to shield culvert opening**

Even though guardrail erection might seem an efficient, safe and obvious alternative to protect errant drivers from hitting roadside culverts, guardrails can actually increase accident costs in some circumstances. Therefore, it is important that one be aware of where and when guardrail installation would provide attractive benefit/cost ratios.

Grating has been defined as the fourth alternative. This safety treatment consists of placing steel tube grates on the culvert top so that errant vehicles do not fall into the opening. This safety option has shown to be an efficient treatment for moderate-sized culverts (41). In addition, grating can become even more attractive when its implementation costs are taken in account. Its costs can be lower than earth work and guardrail installation costs associated with the second and third options of this study. Figure 9 shows a grating installation placed on a roadside area.



**Figure 9. Grating protection**

## 4 PARAMETRIC STUDY

A parametric study was conducted in order to find the highway and traffic characteristics that have the greatest effect on accident costs associated with culvert accidents. The primary objective of this study was to verify whether accident costs were found to be sensitive to a specific variable or not.

Eleven variables were chosen to be included in the parametric study. All these variables were traffic or highway related. Table 5 shows all chosen variables with the respective values assigned for each one of them.

As shown in Table 5, three values were assigned for each variable with the exception of culvert type for which five types were assigned. The culvert types used were: rounded pipe culvert, rounded pipe culvert with concrete rip-rap, vertical end-culvert, box culvert with tangent wall, and box culvert with flared wall. Note that these culverts represent the most widely used designs across the nation.

The results of the parametric study are presented below. The numerical results from the parametric study are presented in Appendix I.

### 4.1 Side Slope

Accident costs were found to decrease significantly as roadside slopes were flattened. This was true for all four safety treatments. The roadside slope is a hazard that can cause vehicles to rollover and flattened slopes are less likely to create rollover than are steeper slopes. This finding is consistent with accident analysis studies that have shown increase in accident severity as roadside slopes become steeper (9, 30). RSAP indicated a much greater effect from increasing the slope from 4:1 to 2:1 than for flattening the slope from 4:1 to 6:1.



## **4.2 Average Daily Traffic (ADT)**

Results show that accident cost increases as ADTs increase. Accident costs almost doubled from ADT 950 to ADT 6,000. However, from ADT 6,000 to ADT 12,000, accident costs slightly increased. This effect arises from the fact that RSAP calculates crash frequency based on encroachment frequency. Furthermore, Cooper's data (21) indicates that encroachment frequency increases rapidly from 0 vehicles per day to an ADT of 5,000. Thereafter, the estimated encroachment frequency flattens out and actually declines somewhat before beginning to increase again as ADT exceed 7,500.

## **4.3 Traffic Growth Factor (TGF)**

The parametric study indicated that as TGF increases, accident costs tend to increase. This finding is not surprising since TGF controls how rapidly traffic volume increases over time. Hence, raising TGF can be considered a surrogate for raising traffic volume.

## **4.4 Slope Offset**

Results show that accident costs decreased as the slope offset distance got longer. Moving the roadside slope farther from the travel way would reduce the number of vehicles that reach the hazard and fewer crashes lead to lower accident costs.

## **4.5 Culvert Offset**

RSAP results show that accident costs from culvert extension option decreased slightly as culvert offset distance got longer; but for the other three alternatives, accident cost variation was not significantly affected by the culvert offset at all. For the first alternative (i.e., leave the culvert unprotected), accident cost remained roughly the same. This result can be attributed to the fact that increasing culvert offset, without increasing the offset to the start of the roadside embankment would necessarily increase the depth of the roadside slope. Deeper roadside slopes

are more severe and this increased risk of a serious slope accident counter balanced the reduced risk of a culvert crash. Notice that as the culvert gets farther from the traveled way, the slope gets deeper for construction and safety reasons (i.e., culverts are constructed with the bottom of the pipe flush with the bottom of the ditch). For the third and fourth alternatives (i.e., guardrail protection and grating), the same thinking applies. For the second alternative (i.e., culvert extension), while there was no significant difference in accident costs between scenarios with culvert offsets of 14 feet (4.2 meters) and 16 feet (4.8 meters), costs dropped as the culvert offset distance increased from 16 feet (4.8 meters) to 18 feet (5.5 meters). Note that, for culvert extensions, some procedures were adopted. First, culverts were extended to a minimum required distance from the travel way. This distance is suggested by the RDG and shown in Table 2. Second, sideslopes had to match with the culvert top. Third, slope steepness values had to be integer values for construction reasons. That is, no slope steepness values such as 4.5:1 or 6.55:1 were used. Because of these procedures, culverts with initial offsets of 14 and 16 feet (4.2 and 4.8 meters) were extended to a final position of 26 feet (7.9 meters) from the travel way, while the culvert with initial offset of 18 feet (5.5 meters) was extended to a final position of 34 feet (10.4 meters) from the travel way.

#### **4.6 Horizontal Alignment**

Results show that accident costs are higher as horizontal curves become sharper. RSAP was found to be very sensitive to horizontal radius. RSAP uses adjustment factors, based on the Georgia study (13), to deal with encroachment frequency values. Horizontal alignment was one more parameter added to the main analysis of this study.

#### **4.7 Culvert Size**

The results show that accident costs tend to increase as culvert size increases. This finding may be attributed to the fact that larger culverts have higher severity and present a larger target to be struck. Furthermore, deeper slopes must be present when larger culverts are used.

#### **4.8 Slope Depth**

It was found that accident costs did not follow any consistent trend when varying slope depth. This finding was attributed to the fact that as slope depth changed, other variables (e.g., slope width, culvert offset distance, and guardrail length-of-need) changed as well. Therefore, slope depth was allowed to be controlled as a function of other parameters.

#### **4.9 Lane Width**

Results show that accident costs slightly increased as lanes got narrower. It seems reasonable to assume that vehicles encroach the roadside more often when traveling on narrower highway lanes. However, because accident cost variations were within a very short range, lane width was not added as one more parameter in the main analysis of this study.

#### **4.10 Number of Lanes**

Results show that adding traffic lanes increased accident costs. Considering that the traffic volume is roughly the same on all lanes, accident costs were expected to decrease as the number of lanes increase. A careful evaluation of the RSAP program revealed a bug in the code that led to this problem. The RSAP code was found to correctly evaluate roadways with four lanes or less. Hence, the code was implemented for the remaining of the study and only two or four lane highways were considered.

#### 4.11 Culvert Type

Five different culvert types were used in the analysis, including rounded pipe culvert, rounded pipe culvert with concrete rip-rap, vertical end culvert, box culvert with tangent wall, and box culvert with flared wall. These five types represent most of the culverts in use today. Scenarios with rounded pipe culverts presented the lowest accident costs, while scenarios with culvert vertical end culverts presented the highest accident costs. This can be attributed to the fact that the rounded pipe culvert has the lowest accident severity index while the vertical end culvert has the highest accident severity index. The difference between the lowest and highest accident costs was less than 15 percent for all alternatives studied. Even though there is a difference of more than fifty percent between the lowest and highest accident severity indexes, changes on culvert type do not increase accident exposure; therefore, changes on them only are not expected to raise accident costs significantly. Due to small accident cost differences as well as to time and cost constraints, culvert type was not taken in account.

Based upon the parametric study, described above, four variables were found to have relatively limited impact on accident costs. These four variables: number of lanes, lane width, slope depth, and culvert type, were therefore eliminated from the remaining of the study.

## 5 ACCIDENT COST PREDICTION

As stated in Section 1.2, the main objective of this study is to determine accident costs in order to allow highway designers to estimate the incremental B/C ratios for culvert safety treatment alternatives under different roadway and traffic conditions. In order to determine B/C ratios, Benefit-Cost procedures were used. Such procedures are commonly used as an economic tool to aid decision-making. In benefit-cost analyses, the benefits and costs are estimated in terms of the public's willingness to pay for them and willingness to pay to avoid them, respectively. In transportation, benefits are generally measured as the monetary value associated with variables such as reduction in injuries, fatalities, property damage, travel-time, and vehicle operating costs. On the other hand, costs are measured as the direct monetary resource that has to be spent in order to achieve the benefits. Costs include construction, repair, and/or maintenance costs.

Even though benefits are hard to determine, estimating them is made possible by using RSAP. RSAP incorporates stochastic simulation technique to estimate the number of crashes as well as their respective severity (28). RSAP attempts to link the risk of run-off-road crashes to measured encroachment rates and encroachment/crash characteristics. RSAP incorporates the most advanced encroachment probability crash prediction technique available today. RSAP attributes accident costs to five different accident injury levels, as shown in Table 7.

FHWA Comprehensive Costs were used as the used accident costs. These costs include not only direct but also indirect costs associated with highway crashes such as the costs of pain, suffering, and reductions in quality of life. By adopting these comprehensive costs, analysis should tend to be more accurate (45).

**Table 7. FHWA Comprehensive Costs**

INJURY LEVEL	ACCIDENT COSTS (U\$\$)
Property Damage Only (PDO)	2,000
Minor Injury	19,000
Moderate Injury	36,000
Severe Injury	180,000
Fatal Injury	2,600,000

RSAP estimates the accident costs for any specific roadway and roadside conditions. In order to identify accident costs over a wide range of highway conditions; it was necessary to run RSAP for a wide range of highway conditions. As shown in Table 6, combinations of traffic, roadway, and roadside variables were used in order to predict accident costs from a wide range of roadway and roadside characteristics. Variations in each of these variables incorporated in the RSAP analysis are presented below.

### **5.1 Local Road**

Local roads provide land access and circulation to residential, commercial, and industrial areas. They do not require much right-of-way land acquisition and, as a result, roadside obstacles and obstructions are not far from the travel way. Based on this, slope and culvert offset distances were chosen to be short. Values of 2, 6, and 10 feet (0.6, 1.8, and 3 meters) were selected for slope offset and values of 4, 10, and 16 feet (1.2, 3, and 4.8 meters) were selected for culvert offset. Slope steepness values of 2:1 and 4:1 were used which reflects the types of slopes commonly found on constructed roadways with low traffic volumes and design speeds.

Local roads primarily serve intra-country level travels with relatively short distances. Further, low traffic volumes are observed on these roads. Therefore, large degrees of horizontal curvature are also acceptable. Based on this, low traffic volumes of 200, 400, 800, 1,600, and 3,000 vehicles per day, as well as relatively sharp horizontal curvatures of 0, 5, and 10 degrees were incorporated into the analysis. These values for horizontal curve radius were assigned based on the Exhibit 3-14 (Minimum Radius for Design of Rural Highways, Urban Freeways, and High-Speed Urban Streets Using Limiting Values of e and f) from “A Policy on Geometric Design of Highways and Streets” (43). The same procedure was used to calculate horizontal curvature degrees for freeway and rural arterial highway classes.

Note that culvert sizes were equally selected for all three highway classes. Culverts with sizes of 4 by 6 feet (1.2 by 1.8 meters), 8 by 10 feet (2.4 by 3 meters) and 10 by 12 feet (3 by 3.6 meters) were selected. Even though it is known that there are much larger culverts on real-world highways, especially on local roads, the selected sizes are the most commonly seen culvert sizes across the nation. Furthermore, it would be unrealistic to adopt grating as an appropriate safety treatment for extremely large culverts since this treatment is impractical for such roadside structures. The structural capacity required for the grates to overcome too lengthy spans would make this treatment not feasible.

Traffic growth factors were also equally selected for all three highway classes. Considering that traffic volumes grow as employment and population raises, the assumption of equal traffic growth factors for all three highway classes should not be an issue because most parts of the transportation network are mostly located on rural areas where population and employment growth are comparable in most regions.

## **5.2 Rural Arterial**

Rural arterial highways provide a higher degree of mobility compared to local roads, but they do not provide the same degree of accessibility as local roads. Rural arterial highways generally have fewer at grade intersections and move at higher operating speeds than local roadways. Clear zones and shoulders are also usually wider than those for local roads. Traffic volumes for these roadways typically range from 1,000 to 10,000 vehicles per day and speed limits typically range from 40 to 60 mph (64 to 96 km/h).

The slope and culvert offsets adopted for this highway class reflect required offsets for these particular operational and design characteristics. Values of 8, 14, and 20 feet (2.4, 4.2, and 6 meters) were selected for slope offset while values of 10, 18, and 26 feet (3, 4.8, and 7.9 meters) were selected for culvert offset. Similarly, traffic volumes and horizontal curvatures of 1,000, 2,000, 4,000, 8,000, and 12,000 vehicles per day and 0, 3, and 6 degrees, respectively, were assigned to this highway class.

## **5.3 Freeway**

Freeways are high-speed transportation facilities with full access control. They usually carry high traffic volumes. Thus, average daily traffic of 5,000, 25,000, 50,000, and 100,000 vehicles per day were assigned for this study. Even though it is known that there are freeways that carry much higher traffic volumes, it is believed that these values correspond to traffic volumes carried by most freeways.

Safety standards require freeways to have relatively wide shoulders and clear zone distances. Therefore, relatively lengthy slope and culvert offset distances as well as flatter roadside slopes are required. Based on this situation, slope offset distances of 8, 16, and 24 feet (2.4, 4.8, and 4.8 meters) and culvert offset distances of 10, 18, and 26 feet (3, 5.4, and 7.9



meters) were selected. Further, instead of using only 2:1 and 4:1 sideslope steepnesses, as used for local and arterial highways, sideslope steepness of 6:1 was also selected for freeways.

Because drivers travel at high speeds when driving on freeways, the horizontal alignment must be much smoother than on other highway classes. Thus, the degrees of curvature used with freeways were limited to 0, 2, and 4.

## 6 SAFETY TREATMENTS

Four safety treatments were chosen for this study. They are: do-nothing, culvert extension, guardrail installation, and grating. Applications of RSAP to model these treatments are presented below.

### 6.1 Do-nothing

The do-nothing option consists of applying no safety procedure to treat the culvert. Under normal provision of transportation funds, the do-nothing option must only be adopted if there is of benefit on adopting any other safety treatment.

### 6.2 Culvert Extension

Although culvert extension appears to be an efficient safety treatment for roadside culverts, it might not be economically feasible when all costs are considered. In order to extend a cross-drainage culvert out of the clear zone, the roadside embankments must be flared away from the travel way. If flared at a high rate, the flared embankment itself can prevent a serious rollover risk. However, large fill volumes become necessary when low flare rates are used.

Culverts are normally extended to the edge of the clear zone. Thus, for purposes of this study, culverts were extended to the edge of the clear zone in the RDG. The following sections explain how the appropriate clear zone was selected and how extension was accomplished in RSAP.

#### 6.2.1 Clear Zone Concept

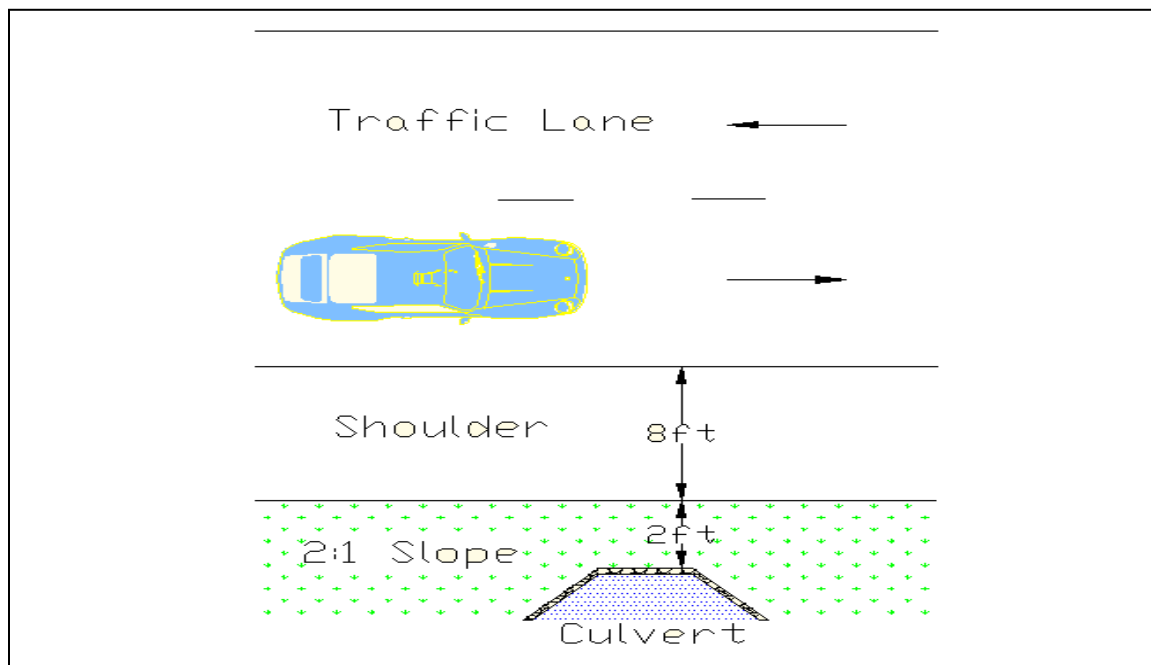
Clear zone may be defined as the unobstructed, relatively flat area on the roadside intended to provide errant drivers with the chance for recovery. Thus, the main function of the clear zone is to provide errant vehicles chances to stop safely or to take recovery action to go back to the traveled way.

The RDG recommends that clear zone width be selected based on the design speed, average daily traffic, and sideslope steepness, as shown in Table 2. The RDG provides ranges of clear zone values for each group of these three highway characteristics. Clear zone widths can be selected from anywhere within the recommended range. Therefore, other factors such as right-of-way availability, environmental impacts, and funding constraints should be considered as well. Cost-effectiveness studies have also shown that roadside policies should be flexible in relation to adoption of clear zone areas (30).

It was impossible to consider site specific issues such as environmental impacts and availability of right-of-way in the study. Hence, average clear zone values were selected from Table 2 of the RDG. For example, for a highway section with average value for each range was used. For instance, for a highway section with average daily traffic of 8,000 vehicles per day, design speed of 70 mph (112.6 km/h) and slope steepness of 8:1, the RDG recommends a clear zone range from 30 to 34 feet (9 to 10.2 meters). The 32-foot (9.6-meters) average value was selected for use in the current study.

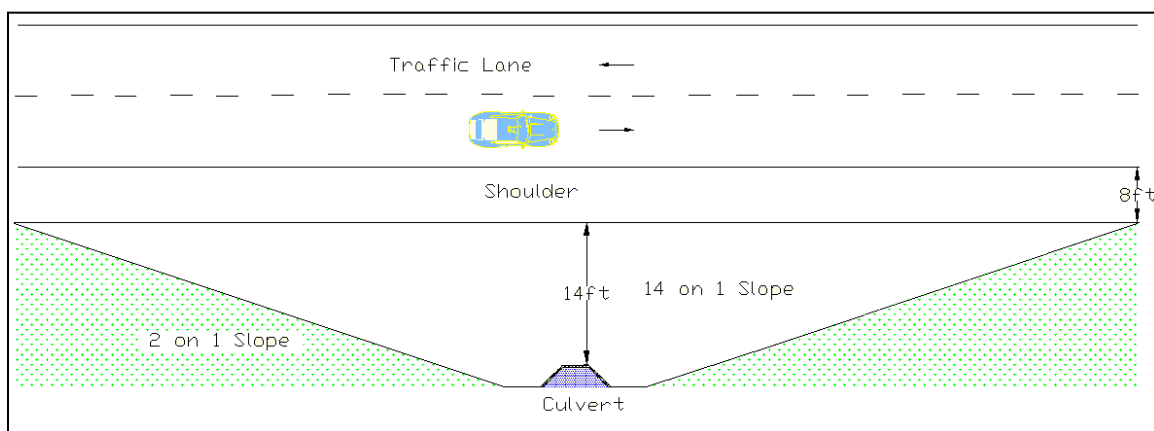
Another important decision in the design of a culvert extension is the selection of slope steepness. Recall that slope steepness is one of the three factors that have direct influence on determining recommended clear zone distance. For purposes of this study, slope steepness was chosen based on the clear zone associated with the pre-existing roadside and geometric characteristics of the roadside. The culvert was then extended to the edge of the clear zone. The top of the culvert then defined the location of one of the slope break points along the roadside. The new slope was then created that extended from the existing edge of the shoulder to the top of the culvert. The following paragraphs illustrate the culvert extension design process.

Culvert extension of Scenario 1 from the rural arterial highway section is described below. The characteristics of this highway section are shown in Appendix IV. The pre-extension roadside geometry for the scenario is shown below in Figure 10.



**Figure 10. Plain view of scenario 1 from the rural arterial highway class**

Table 2 from the RDG was used to select the appropriate clear zone distance based upon the design speed of 60 mph (96.5 km/h), average daily traffic of 1,000, and slope steepness of 6:1 or flatter. Based on these parameters, Table 2 from the RDG recommends a clear zone distance of 20 to 24 feet (6 to 7.2 meters). As noted above, the average value of 22 feet (6.6 meters) from Table 2 was used in the current study. The cross-section of the final position of the culvert is shown in Figure 11.



**Figure 11. Scenario configuration after culvert extension**

Unfortunately, RSAP is only able to model rectangular hazards while the slopes associated with the culvert extension are triangular as shown in Figure 11. In order to model triangular hazards, a series of rectangular hazards were input into RSAP. In order to define the most appropriate model configuration, a study was undertaken to determine how many rectangles would suffice to converge outputs to relatively stable results.

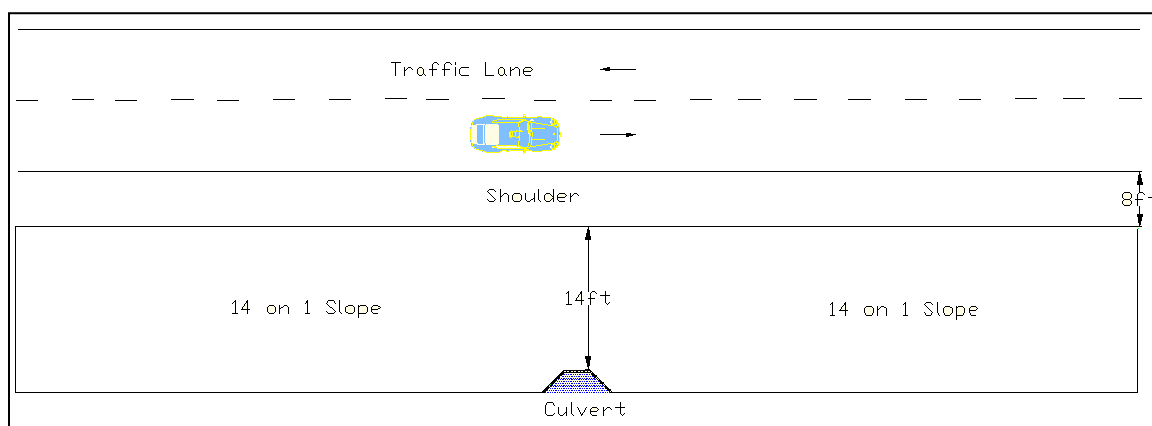
The entire slope was divided into small rectangular hazards to create a “mesh”. A series of slope models with various numbers of rectangular hazards was analyzed including one, two, three, four, and five rectangles. Figures 12 through 16 show the possible configurations for the same scenario according to the number of rectangles adopted.

Accident costs for the models shown in Figures 12 through 16 were calculated using RSAP so that one can see how much accident costs changed as the mesh was refined.

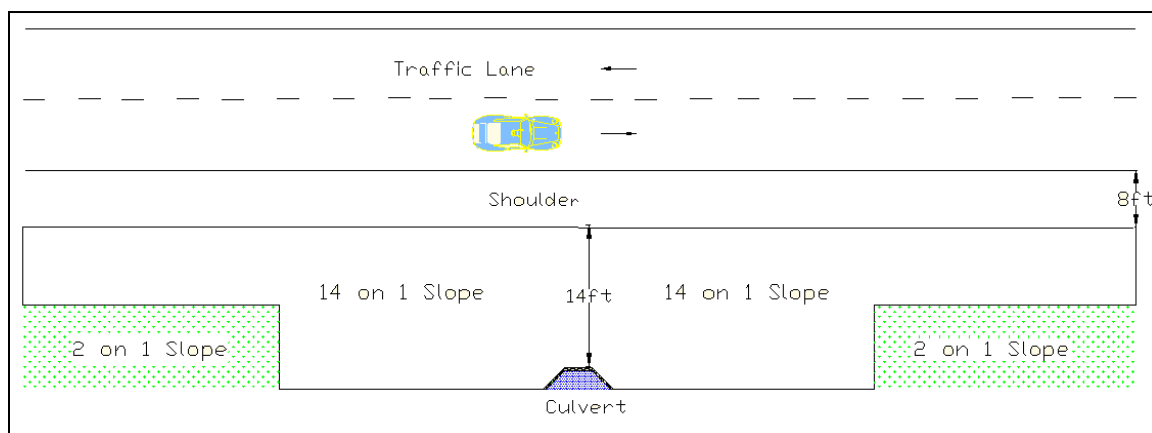
It was found that accident costs increased as the number of rectangles increased. This may be attributed to the fact that the more rectangles the scenario has, the smaller the flattened sideslope area is. However, the degree of accident cost increase was small. Then, it was necessary to define how many rectangles are needed to provide an accurate benefit analysis

while considering time and cost constraints. As the number of rectangles used on the highway scenario increased, the scenario modeling time enormously increased.

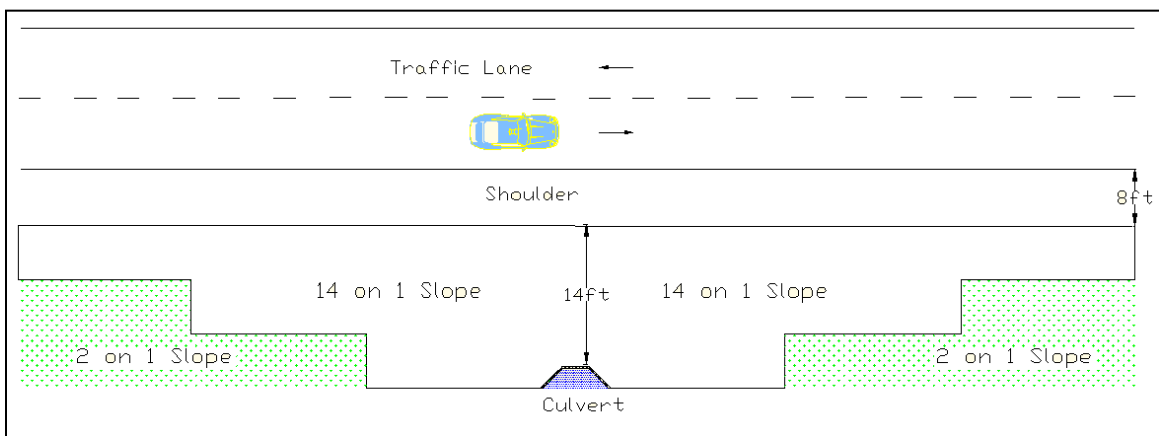
Further, the increase in accident costs with mesh refinement was found to be only 2 percent as each rectangle was added. Thus, highway scenarios with three rectangles were used when applying the culvert extension safety treatment.



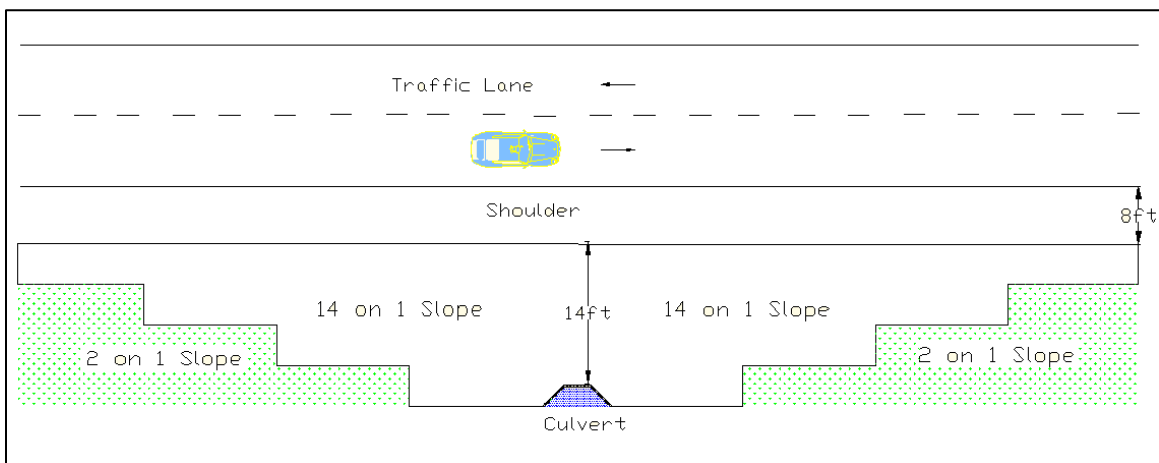
**Figure 12. Scenario with one rectangle**



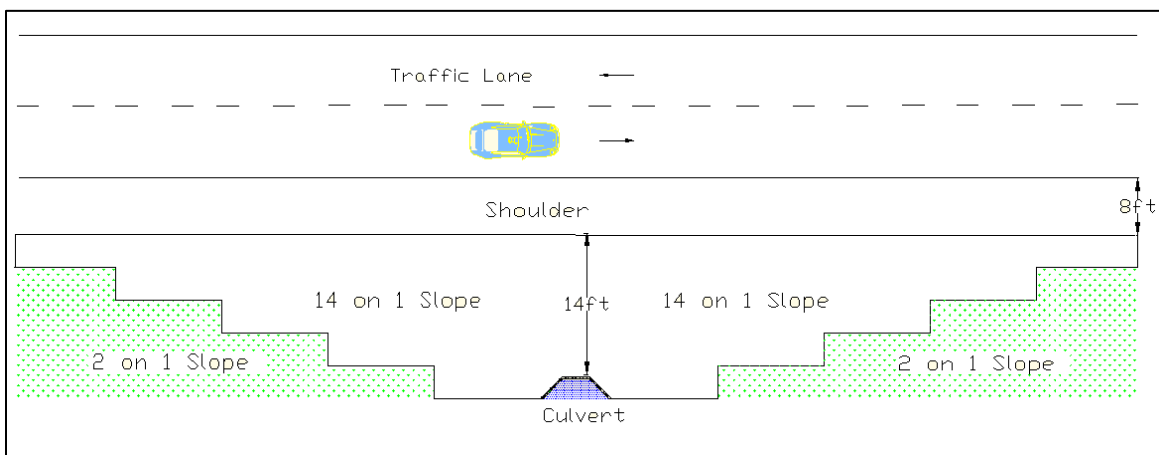
**Figure 13. Scenario with two rectangles**



**Figure 14. Scenario with three rectangles**



**Figure 15. Scenario with four rectangles**



**Figure 16. Scenario with five rectangles**

### 6.3 Guardrail Installation

Guardrail installation was used as the third safety treatment. Accident frequency is expected to increase when a guardrail is used to protect errant drivers from hitting a roadside culvert because guardrails must be closer to the traveled way than the hazard intended to be shielded. Further, a guardrail must be much longer than the hazard in order to prevent vehicles from running behind the guardrail and striking the hazard. In some circumstances, guardrails can actually increase accident costs by raising accident frequency sufficiently to overcome the benefits of reduced accident severity. Proper locations to use protective barriers are sites where the costs associated with accidents, without guardrails, are higher than costs associated with accidents with guardrails. These sites may include highway scenarios with extremely large culverts and deep drop offs as shown in Figure 17.



**Figure 17. Culvert opening shielded by a guardrail installation**



A TL-3 W-beam guardrail was selected for use in this study because it represents the most widely used system across the nation. Guardrail length-of-need was calculated based on the methodology used by the RDG which adopts the following equation for guardrail length-of-need determination:

$$x = \frac{L_a + (b/a)(L_1) - L_2}{(b/a) + (L_a/L_r)} \quad (0.0.2)$$

where:

$b/a$  = Flare rate;

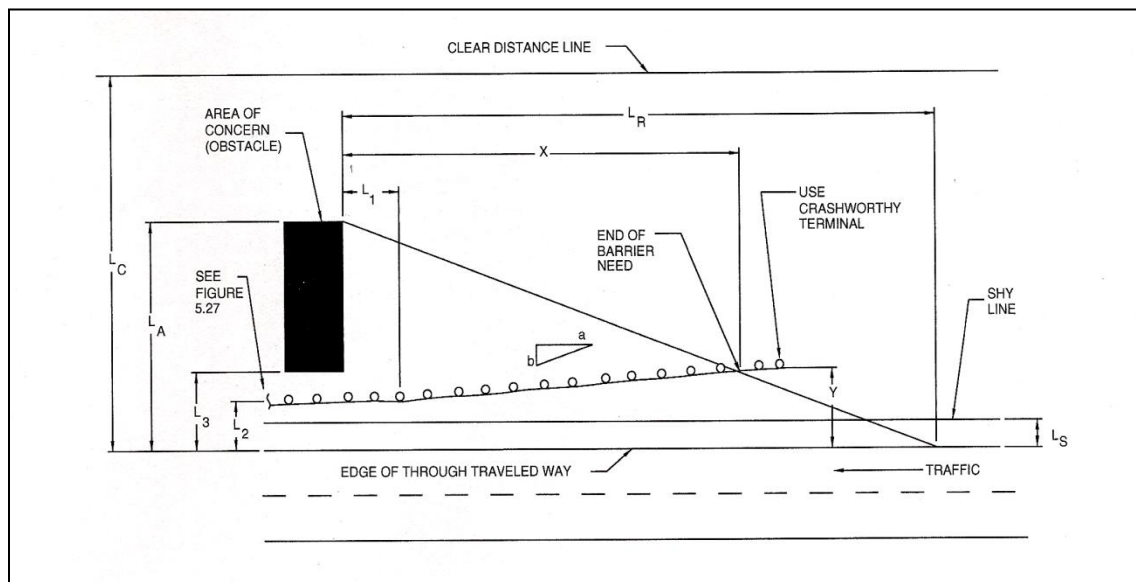
$L_1$  = Tangent length of barrier upstream from the hazard;

$L_2$  = Lateral distance from the edge of the traveled way;

$L_a$  = Distance from the traveled way edge to the back of the hazard; and

$L_r$  = Runout length.

Figure 18 shows what each variable listed above represents on a guardrail installation layout.



**Figure 18. Figure 5.24 from the RDG 2002: “Opposing barrier layout variables”**

In Equation 6.3.1, flare rates were considered. The main reasons behind using flare rates are to decrease accident frequency since the guardrail installation gets farther from the roadway

and to decrease costs by adopting shorter guardrail systems. Figure 19 shows a flared guardrail installation which requires relatively flat sideslopes beyond the shoulder.



**Figure 19. Flared guardrail installation**

However, culverts are roadside obstacles that are placed on roadside slopes. Guardrail use was restricted to tangent installations since guardrail cannot be safely flared onto steep slopes and slope steepnesses used in this study were not flat enough to use flared guardrail installations. Figure 20 shows a tangent guardrail installation placed right beyond the roadway shoulder.



**Figure 20. Tangent guardrail installation**

When flare rate is removed from Equation 6.3.1, the formula for guardrail length-of-need becomes:

$$x = \frac{L_a - L_2}{L_a / L_r} \quad (6.3.2)$$

The runout length  $L_r$  is the theoretical distance needed for most vehicles that leave the roadway to come to a stop. This variable is directly linked to values for the distance traveled by encroaching vehicles. The RDG suggests values for runout lengths that are essentially based on encroachment data collected by Hutchinson and Kennedy (19). More recently, Cooper collected encroachment data from Canadian highways (21). Wolford and Sicking used Cooper's encroachment data and a separate benefit/cost analysis approach to determine optimum guardrail length-of-need (33). The recommended values based upon a B/C analysis match well with those

developed from Cooper's data, both were significantly lower than those shown in the RDG. In order to determine the real appropriateness of each of these three sources of guardrail runout length, required guardrail lengths were compared to those determined from real-world crash data (34) Reconstructions of real-world single vehicle run-off-the-road crashes also matched vehicle runout lengths from Cooper very closely. Thus, runout lengths recommended by Wolford and Sicking were used instead of those suggested by RDG. It is believed that by doing this, more cost-effective guardrail lengths will improve the overall cost effectiveness of guardrail use.

Equation 6.3.2 was used for determination of both upstream and downstream guardrail lengths. The only difference between upstream and downstream calculation is the  $L_a$  value. Since the  $L_a$  value corresponds to the distance between the traveled way edge and the back of the roadside hazard, one more lane width (12 feet or 3.6 meters), corresponding to the opposing lane, is added to the  $L_a$  distance when calculating downstream, or opposing traffic guardrail.

Guardrail end-terminals were also used so that the entire guardrail installation may be set according to current standards. TL-3 guardrail end-terminals are used so that this performance level may match with the performance level of the rest of the guardrail system. Width of 2 feet (0.6 meters) was adopted for guardrail systems. On freeways, guardrail end-terminals are placed on the upstream side of the installation in order to make vehicle impacts safer if guardrail ends are involved in a crash, as shown in Figure 21.



**Figure 21. Upstream side guardrail end-terminal**

#### **6.4 Grating**

Culvert grates were suggested to treat culvert openings greater than 36 inches (0.9 meters) (39). For these culvert openings, grates were placed on the plane of the sideslope and perpendicular to the traffic flow. Also, as presented in the previous chapter, grate designs have shown to be structurally capable of sustaining passenger cars as well as pickup truck impacts. In addition, it was found that decelerations suffered by vehicle occupants were acceptable and that the roadside terrain appeared to influence the trajectory of the vehicles more than the grates themselves. Thus, grating might be a cost-effective safety measure to treat cross-drainage culverts.

In the present study, grating was defined as the fourth safety treatment. In order to implement this treatment, different procedures were adopted depending upon two circumstances. First, for scenarios with 3:1 or flatter slopes, the only change in the scenario was the placement of grates on top of the culvert opening. Second, for scenarios with slopes steeper than 3:1, the entire slope was flattened to 3:1 and a grate was added to the culvert. This approach was adopted because safety grates have been tested successfully on 3:1 slopes ([41](#)) and it is believed that they would not be effective on steeper slopes since rollover propensity on sideslopes steeper than 3:1 is too high.

Crash test has shown that grates do not greatly increase the risk of occupant injury. Thus, the grates were considered to have the same severity as the slope upon which they were installed.

## 7 RESULTS

RSAP was run for every combination of roadway and traffic characteristics shown in Table 6. Accident costs were tabulated for each run and are presented in Appendices III, IV, and V. This chapter is divided in two sub-sections. Section 7.1 describes the main conclusions drawn from accident costs presented in Appendices III, IV, and V. Section 7.2 shows how designers can use the found accident costs to determine the adequate safety treatment for any given project.

### 7.1 Findings

Whenever the direct costs of the various safety treatment options are found to be very similar, the option with the lowest accident cost will provide the most appropriate safety treatment. Further, the safety treatment that produces the lowest accident costs can be considered the safest alternative, regardless of costs. In an effort to help designers better understand the situations where each safety treatment is most likely to be optimal, the following observations were compiled from the accident cost tables in Appendices III, IV, and V.

#### 7.1.1 Local Roads

- Grating was found to produce the lowest accident cost on roads with 2:1 sideslopes.
- Culvert extension was found to produce the lowest accident cost on roads with 4:1 sideslopes and average daily traffic volume not lower than 800.

#### 7.1.2 Rural Arterial

- Grating was found to produce the lowest accident cost on roads with 2:1 sideslopes.
- Grating was found to produce the lowest accident cost on any straight segment road.
- Culvert extension was found to produce the lowest accident cost on roads with 4:1 sideslopes with an offset distance of 8 feet and average daily traffic volume higher than 1000.

### 7.1.3 Freeway

- Grating did produce the lowest accident cost for all scenarios.

## 7.2 Example Applications

Selection of the most appropriate safety treatment for a roadside cross-drainage culvert should be based upon an incremental benefit/cost analysis. This type of analysis can be conducted using the accident costs tabulated in Appendices III through V and direct costs estimated for each safety treatment at any given site. The following paragraphs illustrated how such an analysis can be conducted.

Assume that the costs to implement culvert extension, guardrail installation, and grating are \$15,000, \$5,000, and \$2,000 respectively. Culvert extension costs should include costs related to materials and services such as fill material and earthwork. Guardrail installation costs are proportional to guardrail length-of-need. Finally, grating costs are expected to be lowest among the three since it involves nothing but the grates themselves.

The direct costs for construction of the safety treatments must then be converted to annualized costs in order to match the accident costs tabulated in Appendices III through V. Direct costs are annualized using the following equation:

$$A = P \cdot \left[ \frac{i \cdot (1+i)^n}{(1+i)^n - 1} \right] \quad (7.2.1)$$

where:

A = annual payment required over n years,

P = initial investment required,

i = interest rate, and

n = periods of repayment or project life.



Assume a 4% discount factor of interest rate and a project life of 25 years are used when applying Equation 7.2.1. After being annualized, the direct costs for culvert extension, guardrail installation and grating were estimated to be \$960.18, \$320.06, and \$128.02, respectively.

The incremental benefit-cost ratio for each treatment option can then be calculated using the equation shown below.

$$B / C \text{ Ratio}_{2-1} = \frac{AC_1 - AC_2}{DC_2 - DC_1} \quad (7.2.2)$$

where:

$AC_n$  = Accident cost for safety treatment n, and

$DC_n$  = Direct cost for safety treatment n.

Note that the incremental B/C analysis is easiest to interpret when the treatment options are ordered from the lowest accident cost to highest accident cost. In this example, and most real-world situations, the lowest direct cost option is the do-nothing option. Culvert grates are the second lowest cost and guardrail protection and culvert extension are the third and fourth lowest cost options. First, using Equation 7.2.2, the B/C ratios for constructing culvert grates are calculated as shown below.

$$B / C \text{ Ratio}_{Grating-Do-nothing} = \frac{AC_{Do-nothing} - AC_{Grating}}{DC_{Grating} - DC_{Do-nothing}} = \frac{4,668.98 - 1,769.90}{128.02 - 0} = 22.64$$

Clearly, constructing a culvert grate is cost beneficial since the found B/C ratio is much greater than 1.0. Thus, grating would be recommended over the do-nothing option. Because grating was found to be cost beneficial, the remaining options will be compared to grating. If grating was not found to be cost beneficial, the do-nothing option would be the basis for comparing the remaining alternatives.

The incremental B/C ratio for installing guardrail instead of culvert grating is then calculated using Equation 7.2.2.

$$B / C \text{ Ratio}_{\text{Guardrail-Grating}} = \frac{AC_{\text{Grating}} - AC_{\text{Guardrail}}}{DC_{\text{Guardrail}} - DC_{\text{Grating}}} = \frac{1,769.90 - 4,061.31}{320.06 - 128.02} = -11.93$$

The B/C ratio is negative which means that accident costs associated with guardrail installation are higher than those associated with grating; therefore, grating is a safer treatment than guardrail installation for this example. Because the B/C ratios of guardrail compared to culvert grates is negative, guardrail installation is not recommended. Thus, culvert grating remains the basis for comparison for the culvert extension option. The incremental B/C ratio for culvert extension compared to grating is then calculated using Equation 7.2.2.

$$B / C \text{ Ratio}_{\text{Extension-Grating}} = \frac{AC_{\text{Grating}} - AC_{\text{Extension}}}{DC_{\text{Extension}} - DC_{\text{Grating}}} = \frac{1,769.90 - 4,183.04}{960.18 - 128.02} = -2.89$$

The B/C ratio for this option is also negative. Because transportation agencies seek safety treatments which provide B/C ratios higher than 1.0, neither guardrail installation nor culvert extension were found to provide any benefit over grating. On the other hand, grating was found to provide significant benefits over the option of leaving the culvert unprotected.

Most transportation agencies adopt a threshold value for funding safety projects at a B/C ratio of at least 2.0 because of inaccuracies included in the crash cost prediction algorithms. These inaccuracies include crash frequency prediction, crash severity estimation, and accident cost determination as discussed in Section 2.4. Hence, considering that the B/C ratio of 22.64 is much higher than 2.0, grating is the safety treatment that should be chosen for this example.

Using the accident cost tables shown in Appendices III, IV, and V, and the procedure above, designers should be able to quickly determine which of the four possible safety treatments is most cost beneficial.

## 8 SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

The purpose of this study was to develop guidelines on safety treatments for roadside culverts. Guidelines were developed based on accident costs which were associated with various roadway and roadside conditions. These accident costs were estimated by using an encroachment probability model (28). Therefore, it is possible to quantify the benefits derived from the adoption of each safety treatment applied.

The study began with a parametric study which investigated roadway and roadside characteristics that have significant impact on accident cost change. Eleven variables were initially utilized and three of them were found not to impact accident costs much. Thus, these variables were eliminated from further analysis. The remaining variables were used in order to model highway scenarios from three different highway classes. Values were assigned to the variables used based upon highway functional class. Appendix I shows accident cost variations calculated in the parametric study.

Subsequently, procedures were implemented in order to model the adopted safety treatments in the encroachment probability based model. These procedures were implemented based either on information from the RDG or on findings from relevant literature, and they were discussed in chapter 6. Highway scenarios were then modeled for each combination of roadway and roadside variables as well as for each one of the four safety treatments, resulting in over three thousand scenarios.

The accident cost tables shown in Appendices III, IV, and V display accident costs resulting from each safety treatment under different roadway and roadside conditions. These costs can provide guidance on identifying the most appropriate safety treatment for roadside cross-drainage culverts. This data should greatly simplify the process for conducting benefit cost

analysis of various treatment options, thereby facilitating the design of most 3R and similar projects. Further, the simplified procedures should provide improved application of scarce safety funds, thereby improving overall highway safety.

It should be noted that guardrail installation has not been found to be the safety option with the lowest accident cost for any scenario. Even though guardrail protection has been widely used to protect errant drivers from crashing roadside culverts, it is not the safest option under most circumstances. Culvert extension has been found to be the safety option with the lowest accident costs for scenarios with 4:1 sideslopes, average daily traffic not lower than 1000 and slope offset distances not greater than 10 feet. Therefore, culvert extension seems to be the safest treatment for some scenarios with 4:1 sideslopes. This may be attributed to the fact that, for scenarios with such sideslopes, relatively lengthy clear zone distances are required making sideslopes even flatter and culverts farther from the travel way. It should also be noted that a large proportion of the roadside scenarios showed that grating produced the lowest overall cost. Furthermore, grating has been found to be the safest treatment for all freeway scenarios.

These findings indicate that the choice of culvert safety treatments must be flexible to roadway and roadside characteristics, and that the expanded use of culvert extension and grating can produce safer roadsides.

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## APPENDIX I – PARAMETRIC STUDY RESULTS

	ACCIDENT COSTS (\$)			
	Do-nothing	Culvert extension	Guardrail installation	Grating
<b>SIDE SLOPE STEEPNESS (H:V)</b>				
2H:1V	31614.56	28015.94	24311.19	11005.47
4H:1V	9764.97	6919.98	7348.78	3523.02
6H:1V	5379.83	4854.32	5320.98	870.40

	ACCIDENT COSTS (\$)			
	Do-nothing	Culvert extension	Guardrail installation	Grating
<b>AVERAGE DAILY TRAFFIC (No Vehicles / Day)</b>				
950	15620.76	14704.56	12494.03	5437.81
6000	27576.76	24498.54	21402.82	9599.86
12000	30703.16	25640.77	22646.23	10688.20

	ACCIDENT COSTS (\$)			
	Do-nothing	Culvert extension	Guardrail installation	Grating
<b>TRAFFIC GROWTH FACTOR (%)</b>				
0	27300.46	22799.11	20136.46	9503.67
2	30703.16	25640.77	22646.23	10688.20
4	35416.56	29577.01	26122.78	12329.00

	ACCIDENT COSTS (\$)			
	Do-nothing	Culvert extension	Guardrail installation	Grating
Lane Width (ft)				
10	32252.53	26964.24	23819.72	11223.29
11	31459.14	26258.32	23187.29	10951.61
12	30703.16	25640.77	22646.23	10688.20

	ACCIDENT COSTS (\$)			
	Do-nothing	Culvert extension	Guardrail installation	Grating
NUMBER OF LANES (Und)				
2	27576.76	24498.54	21402.82	9599.86
6	36853.62	34279.32	30840.08	12947.80
10	42259.83	37988.50	35898.75	14731.21

	ACCIDENT COSTS (\$)			
	Do-nothing	Culvert extension	Guardrail installation	Grating
SLOPE OFFSET(ft)				
6	40388.27	35177.46	30621.60	14073.14
10	31614.56	28122.63	24536.63	11005.47
14	24159.50	22676.80	19071.88	8401.34

	ACCIDENT COSTS (\$)			
	Do-nothing	Culvert extension	Guardrail installation	Grating
CULVERT OFFSET (ft)				
14	31614.56	28122.63	24536.63	11005.47
16	31766.35	28531.92	24616.06	11022.43
18	31885.65	25646.36	24704.44	11033.61

	ACCIDENT COSTS (\$)			
	Do-nothing	Culvert extension	Guardrail installation	Grating
SLOPE DEPTH (ft)				
10	31614.56	28122.63	24536.63	11005.47
11	31766.35	28531.92	24616.06	11022.43
12	31885.65	25646.36	24704.44	11033.61
14	32004.74	28388.42	24741.37	11044.66
20	30931.70	28481.02	24420.54	11551.49

HORIZONTAL RADIUS (ft)	ACCIDENT COSTS (\$)			
	Do-nothing	Culvert extension	Guardrail installation	Grating
1080	72526.52	62467.77	58188.34	26327.16
1295	63027.95	53883.22	48574.15	22734.40
1600	46127.84	40096.29	35537.83	16672.03

CULVERT TYPE	ACCIDENT COSTS (\$)			
	Do-nothing	Culvert extension	Guardrail installation	Grating
Rounded pipe culvert	29307.74	26834.40	23632.11	11005.47
Rounded pipe culvert with concrete Rip-rap	29388.99	27124.60	23680.90	11005.47
Vertical end culvert	33348.05	29208.16	25192.95	11005.47
Single box culvert	30511.66	27526.15	24124.04	11005.47
Flared wing wall culvert	31614.56	28122.63	24536.63	11005.47

Culvert Size (ft)	ACCIDENT COSTS (\$)			
	Do-nothing	Culvert extension	Guardrail installation	Grating
4x6	25744.10	23472.51	21247.93	9690.47
8x10	31614.56	28087.38	24536.63	11005.47
10x12	29437.11	27985.5	23527.04	11033.61

APPENDIX II – THE LOWEST ACCIDENT COST SAFETY TREATMENTS

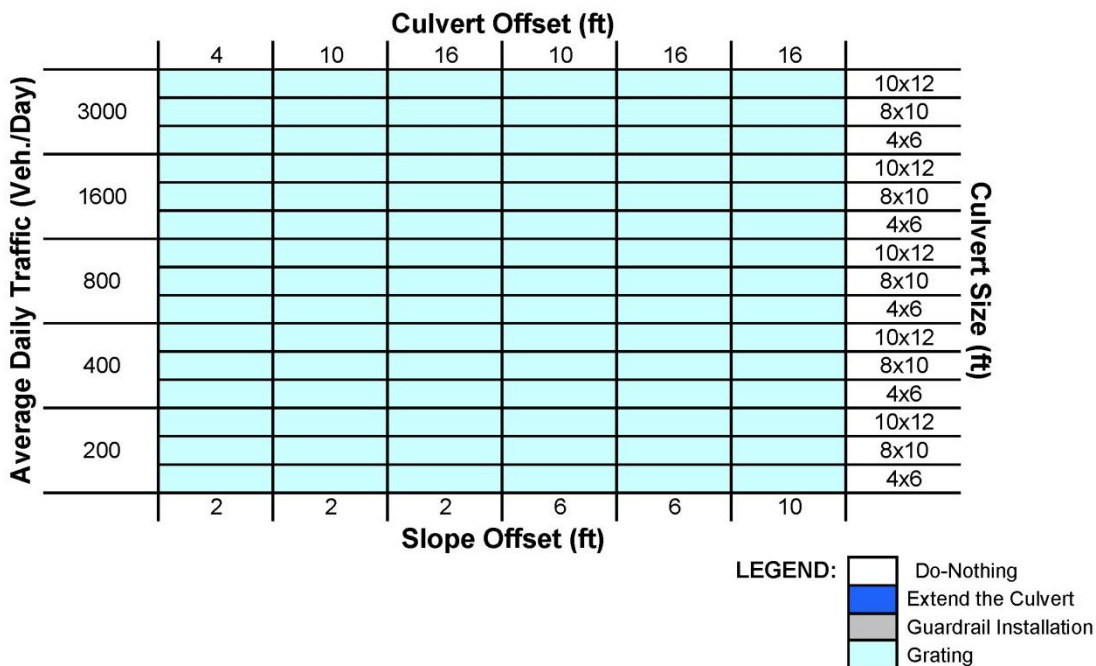


Figure 22. Results from the local road with 2 on 1 side slopes

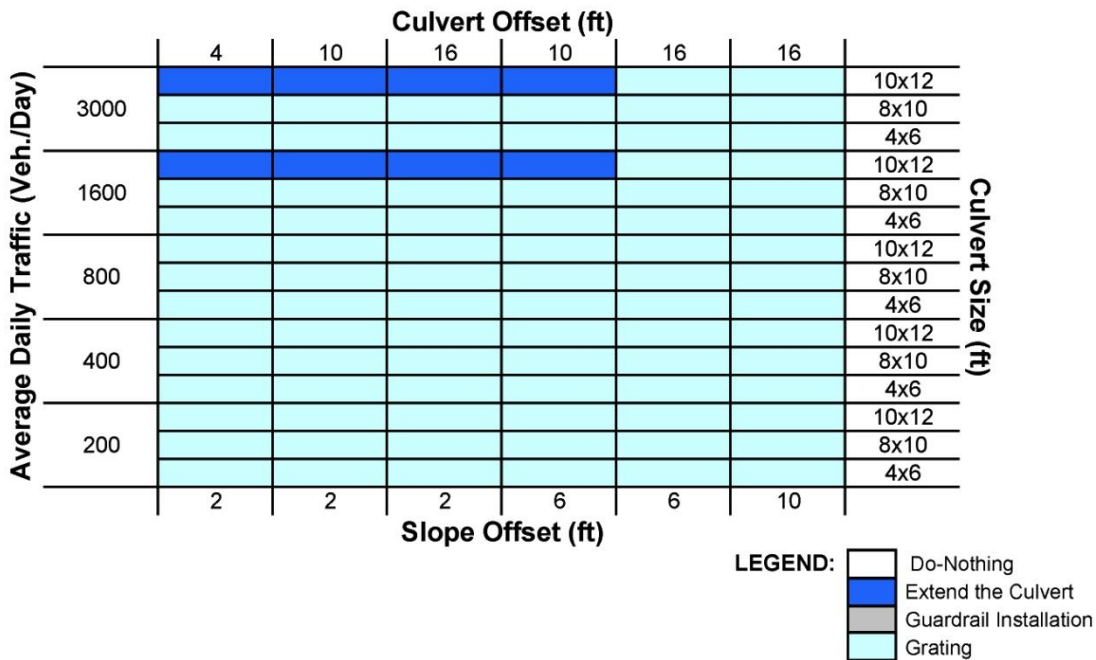


Figure 23. Results from the local road with traffic growth factor of 0% per year, straight segment, and 4 on 1 side slope

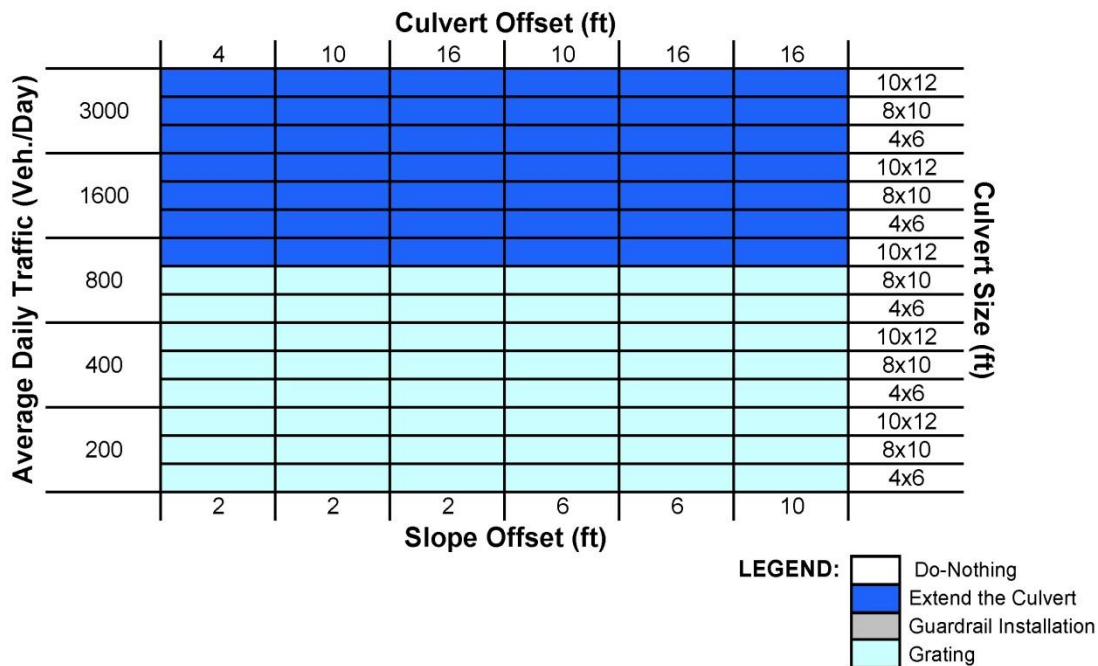


Figure 24. Results from the local road for all other cases

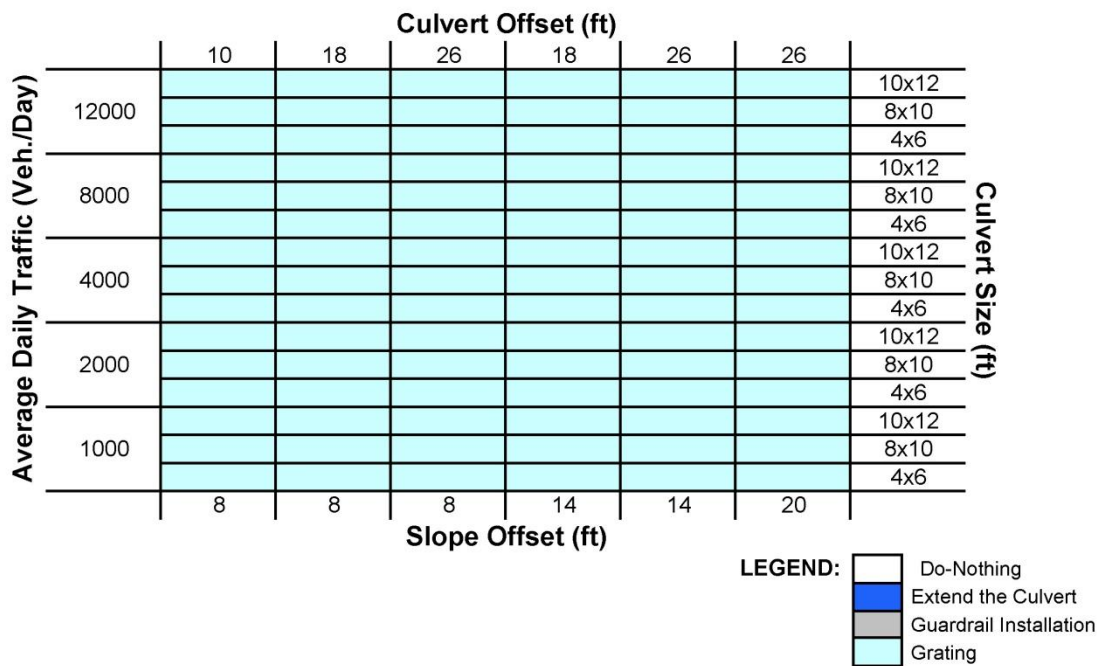


Figure 25. Results from the rural arterial highway with 2 on 1 side slopes

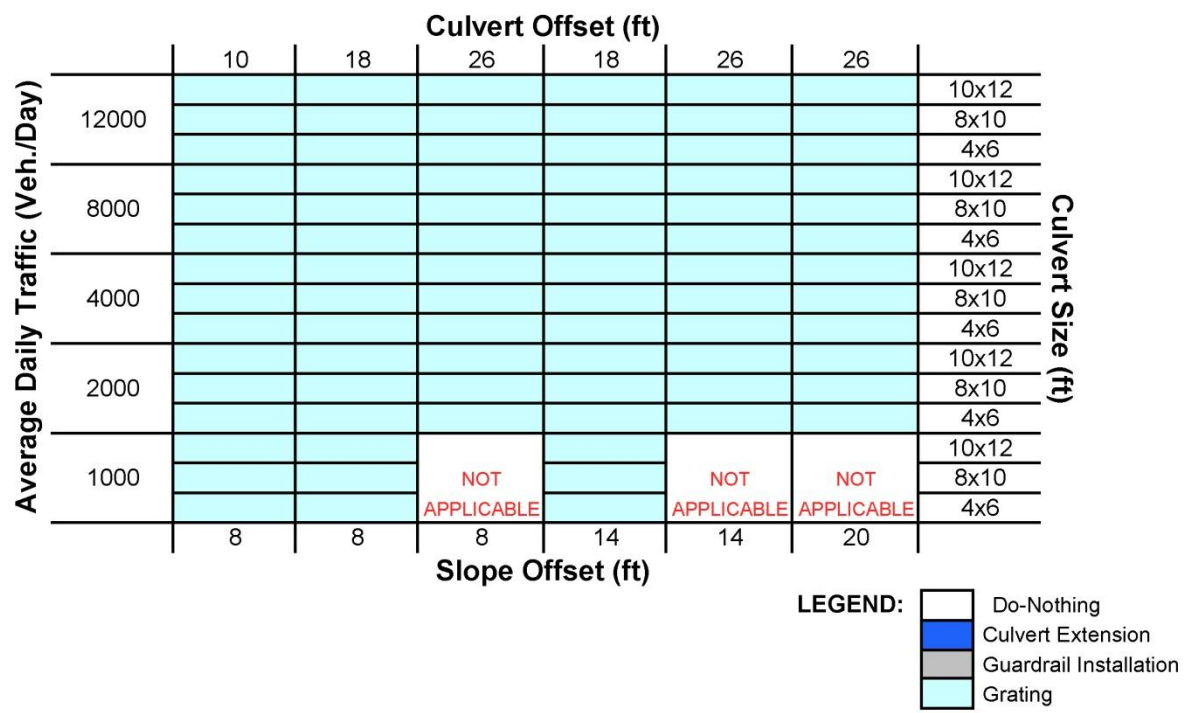


Figure 26. Results from the rural arterial highway with straight segments and 4 on 1 side slopes

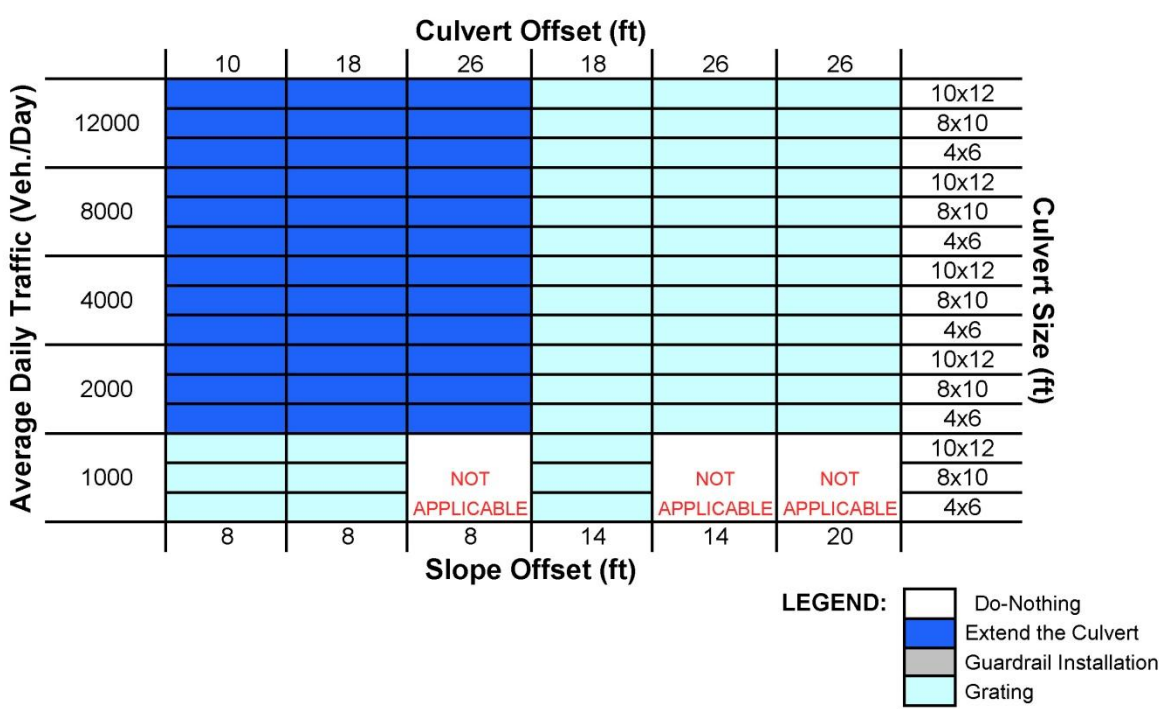
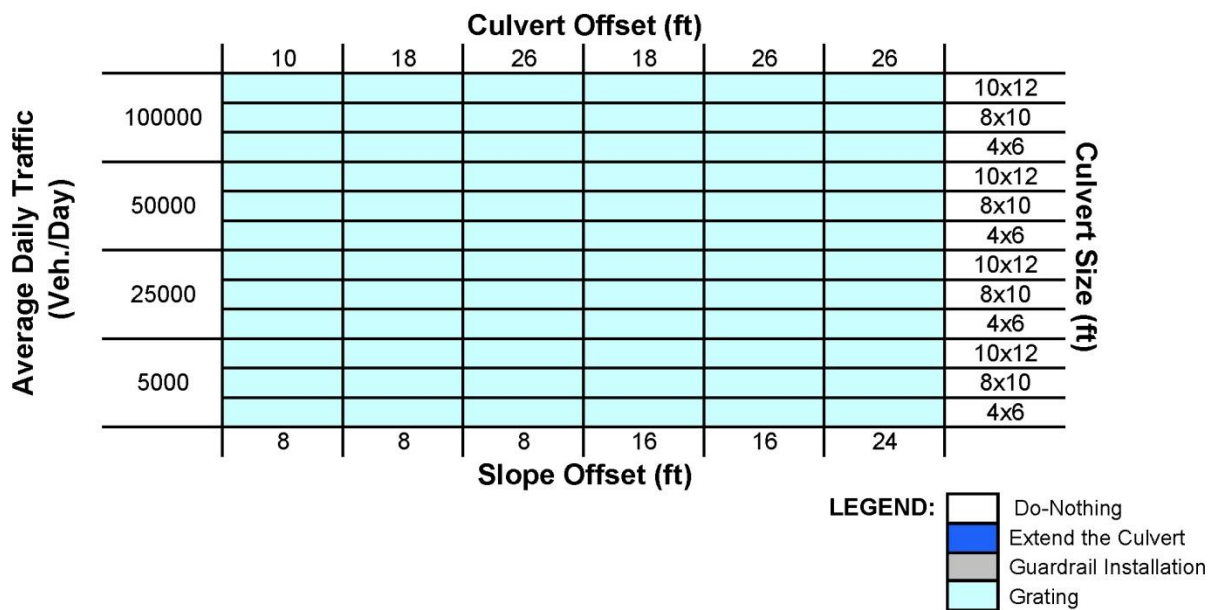


Figure 27. Results from the rural arterial highway with curved segments and 4 on 1 side slopes





**Figure 28. Results from the freeway for any highway scenario**

**APPENDIX III – LOCAL ROAD ACCIDENT COST COMPILATION**

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)				
				Size	Steepness												
1	200	0	0	4x6	2 on 1	6	10	16	5	4668.98	4183.04	4061.31	1769.9				
2									4	8	4772.56	4251.97	4133.43	1797.76			
3									16	11	5501.96	4826.91	4703.38	2031.47			
4									10	6	3751.07	3661.16	3326.79	1417.36			
5									16	9	3819.43	3526.91	3366.33	1413.33			
6					4 on 1	6	10	16	7	2956.66	2867.41	2658.04	1111.86				
7									4	4.5	1184.52	851.6	1236.84	631.5			
8									10	6	1137.14	925.77	1018.04	637.5			
9									16	7.5	1087.05	884.83	1055.77	640.68			
10									10	5	930.63	796.78	784.44	503.96			
11	200	0	0	4x6	2 on 1	6	16	16	6.5	892.24	715.54	820.42	507.14				
12									16	5.5	722.05	605.15	623.52	394.65			
13									4	9	5137.58	4358.89	4231.39	1803.16			
14									10	12	6625.35	5903.36	5079.06	2576.78			
15									16	15	5895.64	5071.64	4885.38	2038.57			
16					2 on 1	6	10	10	10	10	10	10	4609.12	4345.22	3872.13	1609.85	
17												16	13	4655.23	4283.97	3926.31	1615.64
18												16	11	3608.18	3494.59	3086.37	1258.71
19												4	8.5	1765.96	1185.2	4502.38	642.19
20												10	10	1616.6	1240.18	1310.21	643.66
21	4 on 1	6	10	16	16	16	16	11.5	1476.68	1135.72	1298.13	644.31					
22								10	9	1345.16	1089.95	1025.23	510.12				
23								16	10.5	1225.79	928.24	1029.8	510.77				
24								16	9.5	882.16	814.02	786.75	398.28				
25								4	11	5468.31	5050.69	4744.79	2031.47				
26	10x12	2 on 1	2	10	10	10	10	14	5501.87	4087.71	4674.55	2037.79					
27								16	17	5781.8	5066.7	4882.53	2133.71				

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension		Guardrail Installation		Grating	
										Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)
28							10	12	4353.75	4326.99	3784.97	1614.48			
29					2 on 1	6	16	15	4373.22	4234.79	3776.86	1617.21			
30						10	16	13	3403.61	3450.53	2985.31	1260.6			
31			0	10x12			4	10.5	1086.29	796.36	1305.66	643.89			
32					4 on 1	2	10	12	1016.07	822.28	978.22	644.42			
33							16	13.5	952.15	760.9	964.43	644.68			
34							10	11	833.76	711.65	773.7	510.88			
35						6	16	12.5	778.93	610.41	768.49	511.14			
36						10	16	11.5	629.62	539.46	291.88	398.65			
37							4	5	12046.98	10433.92	10818.04	4575.83			
38						2	10	8	12221.29	10056.67	10875.54	4619.38			
39							16	11	14124.67	11394.87	12235.17	5210.32			
40					2 on 1		10	6	9481.36	9104.04	8608.96	3589.66			
41						6	16	9	9568.44	8579.13	8668.17	3616.73			
42	200	0		4x6		10	16	7	2621.78	1749.3	3655.29	1629.44			
43							4	4.5	7333.97	6988.19	6737.55	2773.74			
44						2	10	6	2386.74	1872.68	2344.44	1637.61			
45			5		4 on 1		16	7.5	2212.52	1710.91	2427.18	1643.2			
46							10	5	1923.66	1576.08	1783.09	1274.79			
47						6	16	6.5	1765.96	1276.69	1774.2	1280.11			
48						10	16	5.5	1399.22	1161.28	1342.35	983.76			
49							4	9	12881.55	10798.91	10984.6	4627.43			
50						2	10	12	6625.35	5903.36	2079.06	2576.78			
51							16	15	14633.43	11694.37	12296.57	5221.97			
52					1 on 2		10	10	11382.67	10583.02	9774.99	4062.47			
53						6	16	13	11373.81	10121.97	9760.13	4072.11			
54				8 x 10		10	16	11	8727.92	8260.12	7639.51	3132.57			
55							4	8.5	3543.64	2124.22	11232.96	1646.35			
56					4 on 1	2	10	10	3115.57	2305.66	2672.47	1648.56			
57							16	11.5	2787.14	2110.21	2608.34	1649.9			

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope	Slope	Do-Nothing	Culvert	Guardrail	Grating	
				Size	Steepness								Offset
58	200	0	5	10 x 12	2 on 1	6	10	9	2537.94	1969.37	2080.09	1285.46	
59								10.5	2245.36	1550.45	2021.32	1286.8	
60								9.5	1628.05	1438.66	1536.1	990.4	
61								11	14081.54	12519.19	12526.34	5210.32	
62								14	14135.58	9866.64	12162.31	5220.41	
63								17	14860.05	12284.06	12598.6	5463.93	
64			2	10	10	12	10	10	12	11009.21	10366.03	9724.38	4069.38
65									15	11048.36	9998	9629.63	4074.41
66									13	8498.47	8330.64	7576.86	3135.86
67									10.5	2382.01	1681.95	3853.27	1649.12
68									12	2209.24	1816.73	2355.8	1650.07
69									13.5	2069.36	1634.29	2323.33	1650.43
70			10	10	10	11	6	16	11	1770.74	1506.99	1823.85	1286.97
71									12.5	1644.59	1251.43	1795.57	1287.3
72	11.5	1297.14							1123.96	1368.54	990.89		
73	5	10360.17							8907.44	10250.55	3906.96		
74	8	10446.01							8517.48	10409.39	3938.86		
75	11	12027.12							9754.26	11586.04	4434.22		
76	10	10	10	2 on 1	6	10	6	8063.03	7655.73	7911.12	3045.49		
77							9	8122.15	7181.25	7960.51	3061.01		
78							7	6142.4	5806.82	6047.09	2318.13		
79							4.5	2304.12	145.36	4303.51	1388.99		
80							6	2091.01	1545.39	2648.89	1396.28		
81							7.5	1883.92	1405.07	2712.46	1399.45		
82	2	10	10	5	6	16	5	1682.61	1292.55	1988.53	1081.93		
83							6.5	1499.51	1019.59	1933.75	1085.08		
84							5.5	1176.47	937.41	1406.54	822.65		
85							9	10999.68	9093.24	10441.15	3943.54		
86							12	6625.35	5903.36	5079.06	2576.78		
87							15	12458.54	9943.51	11601.14	4442.78		

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
88					2 on 1	6	10	10	9651.28	8753.76	8957.33	3439.48
89					2 on 1	10	16	13	9634.14	8385.16	8948.51	3445.73
90					4 on 1	10	16	11	7292.94	6860.58	6813.85	2614.09
91				8x10	4 on 1	2	4	8.5	2932.89	1618.61	10457.82	1401.09
92				8x10	4 on 1	2	10	10	2564.65	1763.86	2899.18	1402.7
93				8x10	4 on 1	2	16	11.5	2252.62	1629.06	2765.86	1403.54
94				8x10	4 on 1	6	10	9	2081.5	1496.31	2197.9	1088.23
95				8x10	4 on 1	6	16	10.5	1357.43	1067.82	1536.75	826.4
96				8x10	4 on 1	10	16	9.5	12012.59	10371.36	11655.62	4434.22
97		0	10		2 on 1	2	4	11	12049.54	8189.57	11511.94	4441.62
98					2 on 1	2	10	14	12659.39	10293.5	11861.78	4647.97
99					2 on 1	6	16	17	9331.74	8709.83	8895.79	3444.57
100					2 on 1	6	10	12	9353.63	8317.46	8859.07	3447.5
101					2 on 1	6	16	15	7094.86	6829.92	6822.98	2615.99
102				10x12	4 on 1	10	16	13	2002.52	1349.82	4523.59	1402.97
103				10x12	4 on 1	2	4	10.5	1840.27	1458.4	2640.23	1403.68
104				10x12	4 on 1	2	10	12	1715.21	1336.91	2584.65	1403.87
105				10x12	4 on 1	6	16	13.5	1468.33	1194.37	2012.66	1089.1
106				10x12	4 on 1	6	10	11	1357.03	993.08	1974.28	1089.28
107				10x12	4 on 1	6	16	12.5	1056.4	871.48	1463.14	826.73
108				10x12	4 on 1	10	16	11.5	1806.5	1125.4	2114.35	1088.95
109				10x12	4 on 1	2	4	5	7040.76	6307.96	6124.4	2668.99
110				10x12	4 on 1	2	10	8	7196.96	6411.92	6233.16	2711
111				10x12	4 on 1	2	16	11	8296.89	7278.92	7092.63	3063.43
112				10x12	4 on 1	6	10	6	5656.57	5520.99	5016.75	2137.37
113		3	0	4x6	2 on 1	6	16	9	5759.66	5318.53	5076.39	2158.42
114				4x6	2 on 1	10	16	7	4458.61	4324.02	4008.28	1676.67
115				4x6	4 on 1	2	4	4.5	1786.24	1284.21	1865.14	952.29
116				4x6	4 on 1	2	10	6	1714.79	1396.04	1535.2	961.34
117				4x6	4 on 1	2	16	7.5	1639.26	1334.31	1592.09	966.13

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)			
				Size	Steepness											
118	200	3	0	4x6	4 on 1	6	10	10	5	1403.37	1201.54	1182.92	759.97			
119								16	6.5	1345.48	1079.02	1237.18	764.77			
120								16	5.5	1088.84	912.56	940.26	595.12			
121								2	4	9	7747.4	6844.58	6830.88	2719.15		
122									10	12	6625.35	5903.36	5079.06	2576.78		
123									16	15	8890.54	7647.96	7367.09	3074.14		
124				10	10	6950.49	6552.54		5839.13	2427.63						
125				2	2 on 1	6	10	13	16	16	13	7020.02	6460.17	5920.83	2436.36	
126											16	11	5441.09	5269.79	4654.21	1898.12
127											4	8.5	2663.04	1787.27	6789.52	968.42
128											10	10	2437.81	1870.18	1975.78	970.63
129				2	4 on 1	16	16	11.5	16	16	11.5	2226.82	1712.65	1957.57	971.6	
130											10	9	2028.48	1643.63	1546.03	769.26
131											16	10.5	1330.29	1227.54	1186.4	600.59
132	16	9.5	8246.14								7616.38	7155.09	3063.43			
133	2	2 on 1	10	10	11	4	10	11	8296.75	6164.21	7049.15	3072.96				
134								10	14	8718.87	7640.51	7362.8	3217.6			
135								16	17	6565.39	6525.04	5707.69	2434.62			
136								10	12	6594.76	6386.01	5695.46	2438.73			
137	6	10x12	10	16	15	16	16	15	5132.6	5203.35	4501.81	1900.97				
138								16	13	1638.11	1200.91	1968.92	970.98			
139								4	10.5	1532.22	1239.99	1475.15	971.77			
140								10	12	1435.83	1147.42	1454.34	972.16			
141	2	4 on 1	16	16	13.5	16	16	13.5	1257.3	1073.16	1166.72	770.4				
142								10	11	1174.61	920.49	1158.88	770.79			
143								6	12.5	949.45	813.45	892.55	601.15			
144								16	11.5	1848.48	1399.78	1552.93	770.23			
145	5	4x6	2 on 1	2	4	10	10	4	18166.69	15734.21	16313.47	6900.3				
146								10	8	18429.54	15162.32	16400.16	6965.97			
147								16	11	21299.81	17183.31	18450.48	7857.09			

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension		Guardrail Installation		Grating	
										Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)
148					2 on 1	6	10	6	14297.77	13728.77	12982.2	12982.2	5413.15		
149					2 on 1	10	16	9	14429.07	12937.21	13071.49	13071.49	5449.46		
150				7				11059.52	10538.09	10160.14	10160.14	4182.76			
151				4x6	4 on 1	2	4	4.5	3953.61	2637.92	5512.13	5512.13	2457.18		
152								6	3599.17	2823.98	3535.39	3535.39	2469.49		
153								7.5	3336.45	2580.04	3660.15	3660.15	2477.92		
154					6	10	16	5	2900.85	2376.71	2688.87	2688.87	1922.37		
155				6.5				2663.04	1925.23	2675.47	2675.47	1930.39			
156					10	16	16	5.5	2110.01	1751.19	2024.25	2024.25	1483.5		
157				9				19425.21	16284.61	16564.63	16564.63	6978.1			
158					2	16	16	12	6625.35	5903.36	5079.06	5079.06	2576.78		
159				15				22067.01	17634.96	18543.06	18543.06	7874.67			
160				8 x 10	2 on 1	6	10	10	17164.91	15959.05	14740.56	14740.56	6126.16		
161								13	17151.55	15263.79	14718.14	14718.14	6140.69		
162	200	3	5					11	13161.59	12456.14	11520.29	11520.29	4723.87		
163					4	10	4	8.5	5343.76	3203.3	16939.16	16939.16	2482.68		
164				10				4698.25	3476.91	4030.04	4030.04	2486			
165				4 on 1	2	16	16	11.5	4202.97	3182.17	3933.35	3933.35	2488.03		
166								9	3827.18	2969.78	3136.74	3136.74	1938.46		
167								10.5	2455.07	2169.47	2316.43	2316.43	1493.5		
168					10	16	16	9.5	21263.78	18878.77	18889.55	18889.55	7857.09		
169				11				21316.26	14878.76	18340.6	18340.6	7872.32			
170				10 x 12	2	10	16	14	22408.76	18524.2	18998.52	18998.52	8239.53		
171								17	16601.74	15631.84	14664.24	14664.24	6136.57		
172								12	16660.78	15076.85	14521.36	14521.36	6144.15		
173				6	10	16	16	15	12815.59	12562.49	11425.8	11425.8	4728.84		
174								13	3592.03	2536.35	5810.68	5810.68	2486.85		
175				4 on 1	2	10	16	10.5	3331.5	2739.6	3552.51	3552.51	2488.28		
176								12	3120.57	2464.49	3503.56	3503.56	2488.83		
177								13.5	2670.26	2272.53	2750.35	2750.35	1940.73		



Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
				Size	Steepness								
178	200	3	10	10x12	4 on 1	6	10	10	11	2480.01	1887.14	2707.7	1941.23
179								16	12.5	1956.07	1694.92	2063.74	1494.25
180								16	11.5	3385.98	2338.06	3048.13	1940.48
181								4	5	15623.01	13432.3	15457.7	5891.65
182								10	8	15752.45	12844.25	15697.23	5939.75
183				2 on 1	6	10	16	11	18136.74	14709.3	17471.6	6686.75	
184							10	6	12158.95	11544.74	11929.86	4592.56	
185							16	9	12248.1	10829.24	12004.35	4615.96	
186							10	7	9262.67	8756.61	9118.93	3495.71	
187							4	4.5	3474.58	2190.14	6489.63	2094.58	
188	4 on 1	2	10	10	6	3153.21	2330.43	3994.49	2105.57				
189				16	7.5	2840.92	2118.82	4090.35	2110.35				
190				10	5	2537.36	1949.15	2998.68	1631.54				
191				16	6.5	2261.24	1537.53	2916.07	1636.29				
192				10	5.5	1774.11	1413.61	2121.04	1240.54				
193	200	3	10	8x10	2 on 1	2	10	4	9	16587.37	13712.48	15743.61	5946.8
194								10	12	6625.35	5903.36	5079.06	2576.78
195								16	15	18787.31	14994.68	17494.36	6699.66
196								10	10	14554	13200.55	13507.54	5186.69
197								16	13	14528.16	12644.7	13494.24	5196.12
198				10	11	10997.66	10345.66	10275.2	3942.01				
199				4 on 1	2	10	4	8.5	4422.75	2440.84	15770.25	2112.82	
200							10	10	3867.46	2659.88	4371.92	2115.25	
201							16	11.5	3396.92	2456.6	4170.89	2116.52	
202							10	9	3138.87	2256.41	3314.4	1641.01	
203	16	10.5	2046.98				1610.26	2317.39	1246.21				
204	10x12	2 on 1	2	16	9.5	18114.83	15639.88	17576.53	6686.75				
205				4	11	18170.55	12349.77	17359385	6697.9				
206				10	14	19090.2	15522.47	17887.41	7009.08				
207				16	17	14072.13	13134.31	13414.74	5194.37				

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension		Guardrail Installation		Grating	
										Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)
208					2 on 1	6	10	12	14105.16	12542.62	13359.36	5198.78			
209					4 on 1	10	16	15	10698.96	10299.43	10288.97	3944.88			
210						10	16	13	3019.77	2035.51	6821.51	2115.66			
211							4	10.5	2775.1	2199.24	3981.44	2116.73			
212	200	3	10	10x12		2	10	12	2586.52	2016.04	3897.61	2117.01			
213							16	13.5	2214.23	1801.09	3035.07	1642.34			
214							10	11	2046.39	1497.56	2977.19	1642.62			
215						6	16	12.5	1593.03	1314.18	2206.4	1246.7			
216						10	16	11.5	2724.18	1697.08	3188.41	1642.13			
217							4	5	9337.95	8366.07	8122.62	3539.8			
218						2	10	8	9545.13	8503.95	8266.87	3595.52			
219							16	11	11003.93	9653.82	9406.765	4062.94			
220					2 on 1		10	6	7502.15	7322.33	6653.57	2834.73			
221						6	16	9	7638.87	7053.82	6732.67	2862.66			
222						10	16	7	5913.32	5734.83	5316.07	2223.72			
223							4	4.5	2369.04	1703.21	2473.68	1263			
224						2	10	6	2274.28	1851.53	2415.18	1275			
225					4 on 1		16	7.5	2174.1	1769.66	2475.58	1281.36			
226	400	0	0				10	5	1861.25	1593.57	1830.64	1007.92			
227						6	16	6.5	1784.48	1431.07	1900.01	1014.29			
228						10	16	5.5	1444.09	1210.3	1433.06	789.3			
229							4	9	10275.16	9077.77	8462.78	3606.33			
230						2	10	12	6625.35	5903.36	5079.06	2576.78			
231							16	15	11791.28	10143.28	9770.76	4077.14			
232					2 on 1		10	10	9218.23	8690.44	7744.27	3219.7			
233						6	16	13	9310.46	8567.94	7852.63	3231.28			
234						10	16	11	7216.36	6989.18	6172.74	2517.42			
235						2	4	8.5	3531.91	2370.4	9004.75	1284.39			
236					4 on 1		10	10	3233.2	2480.36	3010.49	1287.32			
237							16	11.5	2953.36	2271.44	2990.41	1288.61			

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope	Slope	Do-Nothing	Culvert	Guardrail	Grating								
				Size	Steepness								Offset	Offset	Depth	Acc. Cost (\$)	Extension	Installation	Acc. Cost (\$)	
238	400	0	0	8x10	4 on 1	6	10	9	2690.32	2179.9	2325.9	1020.25								
239													16	10.5	2451.58	1856.48	2342.06	1021.54		
240													16	9.5	1764.32	1628.05	1773.53	796.55		
241													4	11	10936.62	10101.39	9489.59	4062.94		
242													10	14	11003.74	8175.41	9349.09	4075.58		
243				2 on 1	2	10	16	17	10	12	11563.59	10133.39	9765.07	4267.42						
244															10	12	8707.49	8653.98	7569.95	3228.97
245															16	15	8746.44	8469.58	7553.73	3234.42
246															10	13	6807.22	3901.05	5970.62	2521.2
247															4	10.5	2172.58	1592.73	2611.32	1287.78
248	4 on 1	2	10	10	12	16	13.5	2032.15	1644.56	2250.65	1288.83									
249												16	13.5	1904.3	1521.79	2326.08	1289.35			
250												10	11	1667.52	1423.3	1828.67	1021.76			
251												16	12.5	1557.86	1220.82	1823.5	1022.28			
252												16	11.5	1259.23	1078.86	1393.09	797.29			
253	400	0	0	4x6	2 on 1	6	10	9	19136.87	17158.26	17336.35	7227.46								
254													4	5	24093.96	20867.83	21636.09	9151.67		
255													10	8	24442.57	20109.35	21751.07	9238.77		
256													16	11	28249.33	22789.74	24470.35	10420.64		
257													10	6	18962.72	18208.07	17217.93	7179.31		
258	5	4 on 1	10	16	7	16	15	14667.93	13976.37	13475.1	5547.47									
259												4	4.5	5243.56	3498.6	7310.58	3258.88			
260												10	6	4773.48	3745.36	6201.51	3275.22			
261												16	7.5	4425.03	3421.83	6226.75	3286.39			
262												10	5	347.32	3152.16	4579.34	2549.58			
263	8x10	2 on 1	2	10	6.5	16	12	3531.92	2553.37	4604.19	2560.22									
264												16	5.5	2798.45	3233.56	3407.51	1967.52			
265												4	9	25763.1	21597.81	21969.2	9254.85			
266												10	12	6625.35	5903.36	5079.06	2576.78			
267												16	15	29266.85	13388.74	14593.13	10443.95			

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
268					2 on 1	6	10	10	22765.33	51166.04	19549.98	8124.95
269					2 on 1	10	16	13	22747.62	20243.93	19520.25	8144.23
270						10	16	11	17455.85	16520.23	15279.03	6265.13
271				8x10	4 on 1	2	4	8.5	7087.27	4248.44	22465.93	3292.71
272							10	10	10	6231.15	4611.33	6865.51
273					4 on 1	6	16	11.5	5574.28	4220.42	6772.26	3299.8
274							10	9	10	5075.88	3938.73	5258.44
275					4 on 1	10	16	10.5	4490.73	3100.9	5175.78	2573.61
276							16	9.5	16	3256.1	2877.31	3872.88
277					2 on 1	2	4	11	28163.09	25038.38	25052.68	10420.64
278							10	14	10	28271.15	19733.27	24324.61
279					2 on 1	6	16	17	29720.1	24568.11	25197.2	10927.86
280							10	12	10	22018.42	20732.06	19448.77
281					4 on 1	10	16	15	22096.72	19995.99	19259.27	8148.81
282	400	0	5	10x12			10	13	16	16996.95	16661.28	15153.71
283					4 on 1	2	4	10.5	4764.01	3363.89	7706.54	3298.24
284							10	12	10	4418.47	3633.45	6248.34
285					4 on 1	6	16	13.5	4138.73	3268.59	6197.76	3300.86
286							10	11	10	3541.49	3013.99	4783.74
287					4 on 1	10	16	12.5	3289.17	2502.86	4733.76	2574.6
288							16	11.5	16	2594.28	2247.93	3571.75
289					2 on 1	2	4	5	20720.35	17814.87	20501.1	7813.93
290							10	8	10	20892.02	17034.97	20818.78
291					2 on 1	6	16	11	24054.25	19508.52	23172.08	8868.44
292							10	6	10	16126.06	15311.46	15822.24
293					4 on 1	10	16	9	16244.31	1432.51	15921.02	6122.02
294							10	7	10	12284.81	11613.65	12094.18
295					4 on 1	2	4	4.5	4608.23	2904.71	8607.02	2777.98
296							10	6	10	4182.02	3090.79	6828.71
297					16	7.5	16	3767.84	2810.14	6798.77	2798.9	

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
298							10	5	3365.23	2585.1	5010.46	2163.87
299				4x6	4 on 1	6	16	6.5	2999.01	2039.18	4956.5	2170.17
300						10	16	5.5	2352.95	1874.83	3540.31	1645.3
301						2	4	9	21999.36	18186.47	20880.3	7887.07
302							10	12	6625.35	5903.36	5079.06	2576.78
303							16	15	24917.07	19887.01	23202.27	8885.57
304					2 on 1		10	10	19302.56	17507.51	17914.66	6878.96
305						6	16	13	19268.29	16770.31	17897.02	6891.46
306				8x10		10	16	11	14585.88	13721.15	13627.71	5228.18
307							4	8.5	5865.77	3237.22	20915.63	2808.18
308						2	10	10	5129.3	3527.73	7331.6	2805.4
309					4 on 1		16	11.5	4505.24	3258.12	7057.64	2807.07
310							10	9	4163	2992.61	5522.99	2176.46
311						6	16	10.5	3613.01	2250.79	5379.28	2177.91
312	400	0	10			10	16	9.5	274.85	2135.64	3888.87	1652.81
313							4	11	24025.18	20742.73	23311.24	8868.44
314						2	10	14	24099.09	16379.15	23023.88	8883.24
315					2 on 1		16	17	25378.78	20587	23723.56	9295.95
316							10	12	18663.47	17419.66	17791.59	6889.15
317						6	16	15	18707.27	16634.92	17718.14	6894.99
318				10x12		10	16	13	14189.73	13659.84	13645.97	5231.98
319							4	10.5	4005.03	2699.63	9047.18	2805.94
320						2	10	12	3680.54	2916.79	6837.16	2807.36
321					4 on 1		16	13.5	3430.43	2673.82	6738.73	2807.73
322							10	11	2936.66	2388.74	5183.62	2178.19
323						6	16	12.5	2714.07	1986.18	5125.33	2178.56
324						10	16	11.5	2112.79	1742.95	3778.08	1653.46
325							4	5	13813	12375.37	12025.24	5236.19
326		3	0	4x6	2 on 1	2	10	8	14119.46	12579.31	12228.61	531861
327							16	11	16288.36	14280.25	13914.78	6010.03

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension		Guardrail Installation		Grating	
										Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)
328				4x6	2 on 1	6	10	6	11097.42	10831.42	9842.18	4193.22			
329							16	9	11299.66	10434.23	9959.18	4234.53			
330					16	7	8747.18	8483.14	7863.7	3289.4					
331					4 on 1	2	4	4.5	3504.36	2519.44	3659.15	1868.26			
332							10	6	3364.18	2738.85	3572.6	1886.02			
333							16	7.5	3216	2617.73	3661.95	1895.42			
334							10	5	2753.22	2357.26	2707.94	1490.95			
335					6	6	16	6.5	2639.66	2116.89	2810.56	1500.36			
336							10	5.5	2136.15	1790.31	2119.83	167.55			
337					8x10	2	4	9	15199.34	13428.13	12518.41	5334.6			
338				10			12	6625.35	5903.36	5079.06	2576.78				
339				16			15	17442.04	15004.26	14453.22	6031.03				
340				2 on 1	6	10	10	13635.91	12855.18	11455.57	4762.68				
341						16	13	13772.32	12673.97	11615.86	4779.81				
342	400	3	0	10x12	10	16	11	10674.68	10338.61	9130.92	3723.84				
343						4	8.5	5224.52	3506.38	13320.12	1899.91				
344					4 on 1	2	10	10	4782.66	3669.03	4453.21	1904.24			
345							16	11.5	4368.71	3359.99	4423.51	1906.15			
346					6	6	10	9	3979.61	3224.58	3440.54	1509.18			
347							16	10.5	3626.46	2746.17	3464.45	1511.09			
348					10	10	16	9.5	2609.84	2408.26	2623.46	1178.29			
349							4	11	16177.79	14942.3	14037.3	6010.03			
350					2 on 1	2	10	14	16277.09	12093.33	13829.48	6028.72			
351							16	17	17105.24	14989.64	14444.8	6312.5			
352				6	6	10	12	12880.41	12801.25	11197.71	4776.39				
353						16	15	12938.02	12528.48	11173.72	4784.46				
354				4 on 1	2	10	13	10069.45	10208.26	8831.93	3729.44				
355						4	10.5	3213.75	2356.02	3862.75	1904.93				
356				4 on 1	2	10	12	3006.02	2432.68	3477.15	1906.48				
357						16	13.5	2816.91	2251.08	3440.81	1907.25				

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)							
				Size	Steepness															
358	400	3	0	10x12	4 on 1	6	10	16	11	2466.65	2105.39	2705.03	1511.42							
359														6	16	12.5	2304.43	1805.87	2697.38	1512.19
360																				
361														4	4	5	35640.56	30868.36	32004.79	13537.45
362																				
363														16	16	11	41787.32	33711.32	36197.32	15414.54
364																				
365														6	16	9	28307.87	25381.04	25644.49	10691.1
366																				
367														4	4	4.5	7756.44	5175.25	10814.05	4820.65
368	10	10	6	7061.08	5540.26	9173.47	4844.81													
369								16	16	7.5	6545.65	5061.68	9210.81	4861.34						
370	10	10	5	5691.08	4662.77	6773.91	3771.42													
371								6	16	6.5	5224.52	3777.03	6810.66	3787.16						
372	10	16	5.5	4139.55	3435.6	5040.49	2910.42													
373								4	4	9	38109.61	31948.18	32497.54	13690.07						
374	10	10	12	6625.35	5903.36	5079.06	2576.78													
375								16	16	15	43292.47	34597.38	36378.95	15449.03						
376	10	10	10	33675.21	31309.48	28918.96	12018.69													
377								6	16	13	33649	29945.48	28874.98	12047.2						
378	10	16	11	25821.25	24437.26	22601.23	9267.58													
379								4	4	8.5	10483.72	6284.44	33232.32	4870.68						
380	10	10	10	9217.32	6821.22	10155.69	4877.19													
381								16	16	11.5	8245.65	6242.99	10017.75	4881.17						
382	10	10	9	7508.4	5826.3	778.45	3802.99													
383								16	16	10.5	6642.83	4586.95	7656.18	3806.96						
384	16	16	9.5	4816.52	4256.21	5728.88	2930.05													
385								4	4	11	41659.74	37037.57	67058.73	15414.54						
386	10	10	14	41819.6	29190.09	35981.75	15444.41													
387								16	16	17	43962.93	36341.94	37272.51	1614.84						

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension		Guardrail Installation		Grating	
										Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)
388					2 on 1	6	10	12	32570.36	30667.53	28769.24	12039.12			
389							16	15	32686.18	29578.71	28488.93	12053.99			
390						10	16	13	25142.43	24645.9	22415.86	9277.33			
391			5	10x12			4	10.5	7047.08	4975.98	11399.77	4878.87			
392					4 on 1	2	10	12	6535.94	5374.72	9242.74	4881.67			
393							16	13.5	6122.14	4835	9167.93	4882.74			
394							10	11	5238.68	4458.39	7076.26	3807.45			
395						6	16	12.5	4865.45	3702.31	7002.33	3808.43			
396						10	16	11.5	3837.54	3325.2	5283.45	2931.51			
397							4	5	30650.2	26352.33	30325.89	11558.62			
398						2	10	8	30904.15	25198.67	30795.81	11652.99			
399							16	11	35581.81	28857.63	34276.88	13118.48			
400					2 on 1		10	6	23854.19	22649.2	23404.76	9009.98			
401						6	16	9	24029.1	21245.48	23550.89	9055.89			
402				4x6		10	16	7	18172.08	17179.28	17890.1	6858.11			
403							4	4.5	6816.64	4296.75	12731.77	4109.28			
404						2	10	6	6186.17	4571.99	10101.24	4130.84			
405	400	3	10		4 on 1		16	7.5	5573.51	4156.84	10056.96	4140.23			
406							10	5	4977.95	3823.96	7411.63	3200.86			
407						6	16	6.5	4436.24	3016.42	7331.82	3210.18			
408						10	16	5.5	3480.55	2773.3	5236.94	2433.77			
409							4	9	32542.16	26902.01	30886.82	11666.81			
410						2	10	12	6625.35	5903.36	5079.06	2576.78			
411							16	15	36858.14	29417.51	34321.55	13143.82			
412					2 on 1		10	10	28552.96	25897.68	26499.95	10175.57			
413						6	16	13	28502.27	24807.18	26473.85	10194.07			
414				8x10		10	16	11	21575.9	20296.77	2058.54	7733.69			
415							4	8.5	8676.84	4788.6	30939.07	4145.07			
416					4 on 1	2	10	10	7587.42	5218.33	10845.13	4149.84			
417							16	11.5	6664.29	4219.51	10439.88	4152.32			



Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)			
				Size	Steepness											
418	400	3	10	8x10	4 on 1	6	10	10	9	6158.04	4426.77	8169.79	3219.49			
419								16	10.5	2724.18	1697.08	4055.94	1642.13			
420								16	9.5	4015.9	3159.1	5752.54	2444.89			
421								4	11	35538.82	30683.31	34482.74	13118.48			
422								10	14	35648.14	24228.56	34059.66	13140.37			
423				2 on 1	2	16	17	16	10	12	37452.36	30452.96	35092.66	13750.86		
424											27607.6	25767.72	26317.89	10190.65		
425											10	12	27607.6	25767.72	26317.89	10190.65
426											16	15	27672.39	24606.9	26209.24	10199.29
427											16	13	20989.9	20206.08	50785.55	7739.31
428	10x12	4 on 1	10	16	10	10	10.5	5924.38	3993.38	13382.88	4150.64					
429								5444.37	4314.61	10113.74	4152.74					
430								16	13.5	5074.4	3955.19	9968.14	4153.29			
431								10	11	4344.01	3533.5	7667.78	3222.05			
432								16	12.5	4014.73	2938	7581.56	3222.6			
433	800	0	0	4x6	2 on 1	10	16	11.5	2112.79	1742.95	3775.08	1653.46				
434								4	5	17975.56	14890.83	16134.57	6814.13			
435								10	8	18374.38	15658.25	15913.72	6921.37			
436								16	11	21182.57	18583.62	18108.01	7821.15			
437								10	6	14441.64	13158.94	12808.13	5456.85			
438				4 on 1	6	16	9	16	10	7	14707.82	13578.6	12960.39	5510.61		
439											16	7	11383.15	10231.24	10233.41	4280.67
440											4	4.5	4560.4	2865.39	4761.84	2431.27
441											10	6	4377.98	3190.61	5042.08	2454.37
442											16	7.5	4185.14	3406.59	4765.48	2466.61
443	8x10	2 on 1	2	10	16	10	5	3582.91	2543.97	3759.04	1940.26					
444								16	6.5	3435.12	2754.81	3657.52	1952.5			
445								16	5.5	2779.88	2329.82	2758.64	1519.39			
446								4	9	19779.69	16071.27	16290.85	6942.19			
447								10	12	22535.65	18985.98	16566.8	18414.16			
				16	15	22692.21	19525.81	18808.72	7848.49							

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension		Guardrail Installation		Grating	
										Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)
448					2 on 1	6	10	10	17745.11	15736.03	14907.72	6197.92			
449					2 on 1	10	16	13	17922.63	16493.28	15116.32	6220.22			
450						10	16	11	13891.5	12316.74	11882.53	4846.03			
451					4 on 1	2	4	8.5	6798.94	3744.9	17105.7	2472.45			
452						2	10	10	10	6223.92	4123.77	6067.1	2478.09		
453				8x10	4 on 1		16	11.5	5685.22	4372.52	5756354	2480.58			
454							10	10	9	5178.86	3384.45	4600.45	1963.97		
455					2 on 1	6	16	10.5	4719.3	3650.09	4507.34	1966.47			
456						10	16	16	9.5	3396.32	3133.99	3414.04	1533.36		
457					2 on 1	2	4	11	21052.99	18174.54	18049.81	7821.15			
458						2	10	14	14	21182.21	18719.92	18228.1	21329.88		
459					2 on 1		16	17	22259.92	19506.79	18797.76	8214.78			
460						6	10	12	12	16761.93	15853.22	21296.93	6215.76		
461					4 on 1	10	16	15	16836.91	16303.95	14540.93	6226.27			
462						10	16	16	13	13103.89	12239.87	11493.45	4853.31		
463				10x12	4 on 1	2	4	10.5	4182.21	2653.19	5592.08	2478.98			
464						2	10	12	12	3911.88	2841.35	5078.91	2481		
465					4 on 1		16	13.5	3665.79	2929.45	4477.71	2482			
466						6	10	11	11	3209.98	2307.48	3949.39	1966.89		
467					2 on 1	10	16	12.5	2998.88	2347.39	3510.24	1967.89			
468						10	16	16	11.5	242.02	2076.8	2681.7	1534.79		
469					2 on 1		4	5	46380.88	36365.65	42609.46	17616.97			
470						2	10	10	8	47051.95	37713.44	41870.82	17784.62		
471					4 on 1		16	11	54379.96	43870.25	47105.43	20059.73			
472						6	10	10	6	36503.25	32085.84	33144.62	13820.17		
473					2 on 1	10	16	9	36838.48	33029.65	33372.48	13912.87			
474						10	16	16	7	28235.77	24364.13	25938.79	10678.89		
475				5	4 on 1	2	4	4.5	10093.86	5766.11	14072.88	6273.35			
476						2	10	10	6	9188.95	6316.29	14162.3	6304.79		
477							16	7.5	8518.19	6587.02	11986.5	6326.31			

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)						
				Size	Steepness														
478	800	0	5	4x6	4 on 1	4 on 1	6	10	5	7406.09	4953.34	10193.21	4907.95						
479								16	6.5	6798.94	4915.25	8863.06	4928.43						
480								16	5.5	5387.01	4470.92	6559.45	3787.48						
481								4	9	49593.98	37602.34	42290.71	17815.59						
482								10	12	22535.65	18985.98	16566.8	18414.16						
483				2 on 1	2 on 1	2	16	15	16	16	15	56338.7	45023.34	47341.79	20104.61				
484											10	10	43823.27	37537.19	37633.72	15640.53			
485											6	13	43789.16	38969.57	37576.49	15677.64			
486											16	11	33602.51	28629.28	29412.13	12060.38			
487											4	8.5	13643	6806.77	42998.38	6338.46			
488	4 on 1	4 on 1	2	10	10	16	10	10	11994.96	7642.61	15145.83	6346.94							
489								16	11.5	10730.48	8124.32	13036.61	6352.12						
490								10	9	9771.07	5941.34	11482.63	4949.03						
491								6	10.5	8644.65	6099.97	9933.43	4954.2						
492								10	9.5	6267.98	5538.83	7455.29	3813.03						
493	800	0	5	8x10	4 on 1	4 on 1	4	10	11	54213.95	43688.47	47012.59	20059.73						
494														10	14	54421.98	44761.75	47987.48	54740.93
495														16	17	57211.2	47293.62	48505.62	21036.13
496														10	12	42385.47	38538.2	53864.71	15667.12
497														16	15	42536.19	38492.29	37074.1	15686.47
498				10x12	2 on 1	6	16	13	16	16	13	32719.13	29327.88	29170.9	12073.06				
499											4	10.5	9170.72	5700.99	16454.47	6349.12			
500											10	12	8505.56	6145.64	14796.85	6352.77			
501											16	13.5	7967.06	6292.03	11930.69	6354.16			
502											10	11	6817.37	4890.75	11252.17	4954.83			
503	4 on 1	4 on 1	6	16	12.5	16	16	12.5	6331.65	4816.79	9112.49	4956.11							
504								16	11.5	4993.98	4327.26	6875.62	3814.92						
505								4	5	39886.68	30866.83	40219.34	15041.82						
506								10	8	40217.15	31833.4	40076.17	15164.63						
507								16	11	46304.43	37553.91	44606.26	17071.75						

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension		Guardrail Installation		Grating	
										Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)
508				4x6	2 on 1	6	10	6	31042.68	27005.88	30457.83	11725.15			
509							16	9	31270.3	27647.83	30647.97	11784.89			
510					10	7	23648.26	20207.24	23281.09	8924.81					
511					4 on 1	2	4	4.5	8870.85	4744.68	16568.51	5347.62			
512							10	6	8050.38	5208.46	16589.46	5375.67			
513							16	7.5	7253.09	5409.51	13087.63	5387.89			
514							10	5	647.06	4035.3	11851.63	4165.45			
515					6	10	16	6.5	5773.1	3952.42	9541.27	4177.57			
516							16	5.5	4529.42	3609.04	6815.1	3167.19			
517					8x10	2	4	9	42348.78	31656.97	40194.59	15182.62			
518							10	12	22535.65	18985.98	16566.8	18414.16			
519							16	15	47965.38	38282.51	44664.38	17104.72			
520					2 on 1	6	10	10	37157.43	31167.21	34485.74	13242			
521							16	13	37091.46	32282.85	34451.77	13266.07			
522	800	0	10		10x12	10	16	11	28077.82	23519.08	26233.34	10064.24			
523							4	8.5	11291.61	5132.84	40485.13	5394.19			
524				4 on 1		2	10	10	9873.9	5780.56	17365.5	5400.4			
525							16	11.5	8672.58	6271.88	13585.95	5403.63			
526							10	9	8013.77	4368.34	13261.17	4189.69			
527				6		10	16	10.5	6955.04	4464.98	10282.13	4192.47			
528							16	9.5	5226.09	4111.1	7486.08	3181.66			
529				2 on 1		2	4	11	46248.49	36362.8	44383.82	17071.75			
530							10	14	46390.75	36650.1	44760.74	46608.89			
531							16	17	48738.66	39629.99	45667.87	17894.7			
532							10	12	35927.19	31726.4	47582.44	13261.61			
533				6		10	16	15	36011.5	32022.22	34107.42	13272.86			
534					16		13	27315.23	23699.54	26268.49	10071.57				
535				4 on 1	2	4	10.5	7709.69	4537.8	18148.54	5401.44				
536						10	12	7085.03	4910.28	17312.34	5404.17				
537						16	13.5	6603.58	5147.1	12972.05	5404.89				

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)																																															
				Size	Steepness																																																							
538	800	3	0	10x12	4 on 1	6	10	16	11	5653.08	3824.82	12976.07	4193.02																																															
539														0	10	10x12	4 on 1	6	16	12.5	5224.58	3725.76	9866.27	4193.74																																				
540																									10	11.5	4067.12	3355.19	7272.8	3182.92																														
541																															4	26134.7	21649.8	23458.08	9907.07																									
542																																				2	26714.53	22765.55	23136.98	10062.99																				
543																																									16	30797.36	27018.74	26327.26	11371.19															
544																																														10	20996.72	19131.79	18621.76	7933.72										
545																																																			6	21379.36	19741.95	18843.12	8011.89					
546																																																								16	16549.98	14875.21	14878.37	6223.67
547																																																												
548	10	3635.15	4638.83	7330.69	3568.42																																																							
549						16	6084.79	4952.85	6928.54	3586.21																																																		
550											10	5209.2	3698.68	5465.28	2820.94																																													
551																6	4994.32	4005.23	5317.68	2838.74																																								
552																					16	4041.67	3387.33	4010.79	2209.05																																			
553																										4	28757.71	23366.04	23685.29	10093.25																														
554																															10	32764.62	27603.75	24086.5	26772.37																									
555																																				16	33000.93	28388.6	27346.02	11410.93																				
556																																									10	25799.63	23024.02	21674.35	9011.16															
557																																														6	26057.73	23979.61	21977.63	9043.58										
558	16	20196.88	17907.33	17276.03	7045.65																																																							
559						4	9884.98	5444.71	24870	3594.69																																																		
560											10	9048.96	5995.56	8820.96	3602.89																																													
561																16	8265.75	6357.21	8369.44	3606.51																																								
562																					10	7529.56	4920.65	6688.6	2855.43																																			
563																										6	6861.39	5306.87	6553.23	2859.05																														
564																															16	4937.92	4556.52	4963.68	2229.36																									
565																																				4	30608.97	26423.98	26242.64	11371.19																				
566																																									10	30796.85	27216.91	26501.86	31011.54															
567																																														16	32363.73	28360.94	27330.09	11943.47										

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension		Guardrail Installation		Grating	
										Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)
568					2 on 1	6	10	12	24370.19	23049.01	30963.63	9037.11			
569						10	16	15	24479.2	23704.33	21141.07	9052.38			
570							16	13	19051.77	17795.56	16710.34	7056.23			
571			0	10x12	4 on 1	2	4	10.5	6080.53	3857.48	8130.33	3604.2			
572							10	12	5687.49	4131.04	7384.24	3607.13			
573							16	13.5	5329.69	4259.13	6510.14	3608.59			
574							10	11	4667	3354.85	5742.02	2859.66			
575						6	16	12.5	4360.07	3412.88	5103.54	2861.12			
576						10	16	11.5	3524.29	3019.47	3898.93	2231.43			
577							4	5	67433.22	52872.07	61949.95	25613.33			
578						2	10	8	68408.9	54831.62	60876.04	25857.09			
579							16	11	79163.1	63783.02	68486.64	29164.86			
580					2 on 1	6	10	6	53072.12	46649.64	18189.01	20093.17			
581							16	9	53559.52	18021.85	48520.29	20227.94			
582	800	3		4x6		10	16	7	41052.02	35423.04	37712.43	15526.05			
583							4	4.5	14675.47	8383.35	20460.57	9120.84			
584						2	10	6	13359.82	9183.26	20590.59	9166.55			
585			5		4 on 1		16	7.5	12384.61	9576.88	17427.18	9197.82			
586							10	5	10767.72	7201.67	14819.93	7135.67			
587						6	16	6.5	9884.98	7146.28	12886.02	1765.45			
588						10	16	5.5	7832.18	6500.28	7513.85	5506.62			
589							4	9	72104.75	54670.1	61486.52	25902.11			
590						2	10	12	22535.65	18985.98	16566.8	18414.16			
591							16	15	81910.91	65459.49	68830.29	29230.11			
592					2 on 1		10	10	63714.71	54575.37	54715.71	22739.79			
593						6	16	13	63665.12	56657.92	54632.5	22793.74			
594				8x10		10	16	11	48854.74	41624.14	42762.34	17534.6			
595							4	8.5	19835.58	9896.37	62515.39	9215.49			
596					4 on 1	2	10	10	17439.49	11111.6	22020.54	9227.82			
597							16	11.5	15601.06	11811.96	18953.94	9235.36			

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)		
				Size	Steepness										
598	800	3	5	8x10	4 on 1	4 on 1	6	10	9	14206.17	8638.12	16694.62	7195.4		
599								16	10.5	12568.46	8868.75	14442.22	7202.91		
600								16	9.5	9113.03	8052.91	10839.25	5543.76		
601								4	11	78821.73	63518.72	68351.66	29164.86		
602								10	14	79124.18	65079.16	69769.05	79587.91		
603								2	17	83179.44	68760.26	70520.93	30584.46		
604				10x12	2 on 1	2	16	12	61624.29	56030.73	78313.98	22778.45			
605							10	15	61843.42	55963.99	53902.08	22806.57			
606							16	13	47570.39	42639.84	42411.61	17553.04			
607							4	10.5	13333.33	8288.68	23923.18	9231			
608							10	12	12366.24	8935.16	21513.16	9236.3			
609							16	13.5	11583.31	9148	17346.05	9238.32			
610				800	3	5	4 on 1	4 on 1	6	10	11	9911.78	7110.67	16358.09	7203.84
611										16	12.5	9205.6	7003.14	13248.65	7205.69
612										16	11.5	7260.76	6291.41	996.48	5546.52
613										4	5	57991.29	4877.32	58474.95	21869.32
614	10	8	58471.77							46282.62	58266.8	22047.88			
615	16	11	67322.08							54599.69	64853.1	24820.65			
616	800	3	5	4 on 1	2 on 1	6	10	6	45133	39263.89	44282.69	17047.22			
617							16	9	45463.94	40197.22	44559.13	17134.07			
618							16	7	3482.24	29379.33	33848.41	12975.79			
619							4	4.5	12897.34	6898.29	24088.98	7774.91			
620							10	6	11704.46	7572.59	24119.44	7815.69			
621							16	7.5	10545.28	7864.9	19028.13	7833.46			
622	10	4 on 1	2	10	5	9418.46	5866.93	17231.1	6056.15						
623				16	6.5	8393.52	5707.17	13872.06	6073.78						
624				16	5.5	6585.33	5247.19	9908.48	4604.79						
625				4	9	61570.95	45893.81	58438.98	22074.03						
626				10	12	22535.65	18985.98	16566.8	18414.16						
627				8x10	2 on 1	2	16	15	47965.38	38282.51	44664.38	17104.72			

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
628					2 on 1	6	10	10	37157.43	31167.21	34485.74	13242
629					2 on 1	10	16	13	37091.46	32282.58	34451.77	13266.07
630						10	16	11	28077.82	23519.08	26233.34	10064.24
631					4 on 1	6	4	8.5	11291.61	5132.84	40485.13	5394.19
632						10	10	10	9873.9	5780.56	17365.5	5400.4
633				8x10	4 on 1	6	16	11.5	8672.58	6271.88	13585.95	5403.63
634						10	10	9	8013.77	4368.34	13261.17	4189.69
635					4 on 1	6	16	10.5	10111.95	6491.64	14949.2	6095.44
636						10	16	16	7598.22	5977.14	10884.02	4625.82
637					2 on 1	2	4	11	67240.74	52867.93	64529.7	24820.65
638						10	10	14	67447.58	53285.64	65077.71	67764.73
639	800	3	10		2 on 1	2	16	17	70861.21	57618.1	66396.58	26017.13
640						10	10	12	52234.59	46127.06	69180.17	19281.08
641					4 on 1	6	16	15	52357.17	46557.15	49588.82	19297.43
642						10	16	16	39713.65	34456.79	38191.8	14643.06
643					4 on 1	2	4	10.5	11209.13	6597.52	26386.19	7853.17
644						10	10	12	10300.94	7139.06	25170.44	7857.13
645					4 on 1	6	16	13.5	9600.95	7483.37	18860.09	7858.18
646						10	10	11	8219.02	5560.91	18865.93	6096.24
647					4 on 1	6	16	12.5	7596.02	5416.89	14344.58	6097.28
648						10	16	16	3524.29	3019.47	3898.93	2231.43
649					2 on 1	2	4	5	37076.19	26564.83	30365.4	13012.84
650						10	10	8	37726.81	32463.85	30956.17	14679.99
651					4 on 1	6	16	11	42546.86	26182.84	34960.59	14711.67
652	1600	0	0			10	10	6	33262.46	26719.79	27782.62	11617.73
653					4 on 1	6	16	9	33595.22	25212.63	28458.88	11659.54
654						10	16	16	26039.04	23235.8	22138.21	9083.68
655					4 on 1	2	4	4.5	12744.32	5427.45	31824.24	4634.5
656						10	10	6	11666.47	5388.25	11460.53	4645.07
657					4 on 1	2	16	7.5	10656.71	6697.37	11724.26	4649.74



Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
				Size	Sloepness								
658				4x6	4 on 1	6	10	10	5	9707.56	4927.1	8657.87	3681.39
659								16	6.5	8846.12	5982.2	8979.36	3686.06
660				4x6	4 on 1	10	16	16	5.5	7258.21	4335.26	6720.57	2874.22
661								4	9	39462.95	30414.09	33951.07	14660.43
662				8x10	2 on 1	2	10	10	12	39705.17	35151.61	33626.69	14706.04
663								16	15	41725.3	22266.5	34954.65	14722.83
664				8x10	2 on 1	6	10	10	10	31419.54	27042.28	27156.57	11651.19
665								16	13	31560.08	25394.93	27132.41	11670.88
666				8x10	2 on 1	10	16	16	11	24562.7	22914.99	21421.59	9097.32
667								4	8.5	7862.26	4132.73	9677.9	4646.75
668				8x10	4 on 1	2	10	10	10	7332.66	4125.32	9677.05	4650.53
669								16	11.5	10692	6935.04	15222.7	6975.22
670				8x10	4 on 1	6	10	10	9	6016.98	3621.64	7512.86	3686.85
671								16	10.5	5621.27	3863.81	7579.88	3688.73
672	1600	0		8x10	2 on 1	10	16	16	9.5	4543.73	3086.99	5753.84	2876.9
673								4	11	33694.45	25162.78	29113.61	12772.79
674				8x10	2 on 1	2	10	10	14	34442	29354.49	29636.42	12973.83
675								16	17	39705.84	24564.22	33665.87	14660.43
676				10x12	2 on 1	6	10	10	12	27070.25	17416.88	23880.26	10228.64
677								16	15	27563.58	21298.51	24152.36	10329.42
678				10x12	2 on 1	10	16	16	13	21337.24	19147.89	19075.59	8023.94
679								4	10.5	8548.29	4321.92	9091.89	4557.31
680				10x12	4 on 1	2	10	10	12	8206.34	4403.17	9591.95	4600.62
681								16	13.5	7844.88	5573.77	9990.25	4623.56
682				10x12	4 on 1	6	10	10	11	6716.02	3851.28	7098.1	3636.93
683								16	12.5	6438.99	4727.09	7555.08	3659.88
684				10x12	4 on 1	10	16	16	11.5	5210.76	3295.95	5591.26	2848.04
685								4	5	92961.85	61372.34	18935.02	33394.59
686				4x6	2 on 1	2	10	10	8	93073.35	76759.89	78223.7	37626.77
687								16	11	105604.55	54431.19	87766.71	37685.25

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension		Guardrail Installation		Grating	
										Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)
688				4x6	2 on 1	6	10	6	82144.9	62297.16	70143.41	70143.41	29317.52		
689							16	9	82080.97	56940.43	70689.43	70689.43	29387.08		
690					4 on 1	10	16	62986.51	54348.29	54932.4	54932.4	22606.68			
691				4		4.5	25573.25	10287.07	80089.45	80089.45	11881.18				
692					4 on 1	2	10	6	22484.06	10257.01	29142.13	29142.13	11897.07		
693				16			7.5	20113.85	11210.68	29072.33	29072.33	11906.79			
694					4 on 1	6	10	5	18315.46	9054.71	21952.67	21952.67	9276.75		
695				16			6.5	16204.03	11146.14	21790.43	21790.43	9286.44			
696					4 on 1	10	16	5.5	12975.78	7757.54	16325.39	16325.39	7147.36		
697				4			9	101621.8	72046.15	89308.11	89308.11	37601.12			
698					4 on 1	2	10	12	102011.73	8245.67	82457.67	82457.67	37673.98		
699				16			15	107240.02	46380.06	90293.17	90293.17	37701.96			
700					4 on 1	6	10	10	79449.8	64548.23	69474.12	69474.12	29367.36		
701				16			13	79732.32	59219.71	69415.67	69415.67	29403.63			
702	1600	0	5	8x10	4 on 1	10	16	11	61330.65	54973.89	54536.04	54536.04	22630.46		
703							4	8.5	17216.99	8883.55	28600.04	28600.04	11901.17		
704					4 on 1	2	10	10	15943.31	8951.86	28425.36	28425.36	11908		
705				16			11.5	26003.46	16884.67	4941.41	4941.41	19304.48			
706					4 on 1	6	10	9	12778.87	7760.61	21682.79	21682.79	9281.63		
707				16			10.5	11868.42	7642.14	21837.24	21837.24	9290.02			
708					4 on 1	10	16	9.5	9361.01	6491.04	16230.12	16230.12	7150.91		
709				4			11	86939.02	59545.49	77716.11	77716.11	33022.27			
710					4 on 1	2	10	14	88196.94	70746.83	78123.72	78123.72	33336.54		
711				16			17	101932.98	52807.04	87713.44	87713.44	37601.12			
712					4 on 1	6	10	12	68423.83	41275.36	61810.14	61810.14	25905.34		
713				16			15	69152.2	49164.69	62381.41	62381.41	26079.1			
714					4 on 1	10	16	13	52926.78	45866.4	48764.83	48764.83	20017.13		
715				4			10.5	18920.51	8974.42	27104.64	27104.64	11759.14			
716					4 on 1	2	10	12	17224.3	8987.62	27237.76	27237.76	11818.07		
717				16			13.5	15966.99	9578.4	27386.84	27386.84	11858.4			

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
				Size	Sloepness								
718	1600	0	5	10x12	4 on 1	6	10	10	11	13882.41	7830.92	19612.43	9199.74
719								16	12.5	12744.33	9239.08	20187.48	9238.14
720								16	11.5	10097.73	6625.55	14642.63	7099.47
721								4	5	74765.91	50497.71	74452.98	28195.26
722								10	8	75385.38	60023.86	75121.1	28425.46
723								2	2	101932.98	52807.04	87713.44	37601.12
724			4x6	2 on 1	6	16	11	68423.83	41275.36	61810.14	25905.34		
725						10	6	58614.88	41037.05	57512.69	22090.29		
726						16	9	44327.69	37940.11	43684.43	16729.18		
727						4	7	16628.03	73483.72	31983.34	10023.88		
728						10	6	15090.11	7383.67	32101	10076.47		
729						16	7.5	13595.61	7773.95	31843.25	10099.37		
730			10	4 on 1	6	10	5	12142.85	6274.39	22915.12	7807.96		
731						16	6.5	10821.44	7431.36	23368.28	7830.69		
732						16	5.5	8490.21	5210.74	16437.9	5936.77		
733						4	9	79381.02	51356.36	75412.51	28459.19		
734	10	12				79353.16	63660.55	75221.95	32020.22				
735	16	15				89909.11	44061.73	83905.84	32062.09				
736	8x10	2 on 1	6	10	10	69650.06	51615.28	64635.31	24821.57				
737				16	13	68526.4	47712.03	64382.7	24866.69				
738				16	11	52630.71	44483.36	49211.89	18865.01				
739				4	8.5	21165.65	7737.4	76332.91	10111.18				
740				10	10	18505.21	7633.37	33606.43	10122.82				
741				16	11.5	16256.4	8240.49	33472.41	10128.88				
742	10x12	2 on 1	2	10	9	15021.48	6645.4	25025.93	7853.4				
743				16	10.5	13036.94	8358.5	24409.14	7858.61				
744				16	9.5	10331.19	5583.97	18280.01	5963.89				
745				4	11	86690.87	59154.14	83996.95	32000.29				
746				10	14	86957.54	69971.53	83170.32	32053.68				
747				16	17	91358.6	37971.09	85535.98	32071.96				

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension		Guardrail Installation		Grating	
										Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)
748					2 on 1	6	10	12	67344.02	52651.08	64304.78	64304.78	24858.35		
749							16	15	67502.05	48245.52	64436.36	64436.36	24879.42		
750					10	16	51201.26	13	44423.79	49287.65	18878.73				
751					2		4	10.5	14453.65	7145.42	33607.69	33607.69	10124.78		
752							10	12	13280.6	12	7158.73	33507.18	33507.18	10129.9	
753		0	10	10x12	4 on 1		16	13.5	22326.23	14340.79	59133.63	59133.63	17746.31		
754							10	11	10596.46	11	6084.39	25120.9	25120.9	7859.64	
755					6	16	979.25	12.5	5994.96	25273.54	25273.54	7860.98			
756					10	16	7623.65	11.5	5034.26	18687.4	18687.4	5966.25			
757					2		4	5	45513.22	33988.96	39325.6	39325.6	17253.02		
758							10	8	46522.99	8	39650.97	40031.79	40031.79	17524.57	
759					2 on 1		16	11	53633.19	33180.45	45474.62	45474.62	19802.77		
760							10	6	36565.51	6	23526.09	32256.25	32256.25	13816.47	
761					6	16	37231.87	9	28769.25	32624.12	32624.12	13952.59			
762					10	16	28821.56	7	25864.27	25766.61	25766.61	10838.44			
763					4x6		4	4.5	11546.71	5837.89	12281	12281	6155.85		
764							10	6	11084.83	6	5947.63	12956.46	12956.46	6214.35	
765	1600	3	0		4 on 1		16	7.5	10596.57	7221.49	13494.47	13494.47	6245.34		
766							10	5	9071.75	5	5202.17	9587.86	9587.86	4912.63	
767					6	16	8697.55	6.5	3685.18	10205.12	10205.12	4943.63			
768					10	16	7038.51	5.5	4533.7	7552.47	7552.47	3847.03			
769					2		4	9	50081.16	35882.8	41016.47	41016.47	17577.26		
770							10	12	37726.81	12	32463.85	30956.17	30956.17	14679.99	
771					2 on 1		16	15	54740.73	35366.82	47223.47	47223.47	19871.98		
772							10	10	44929.71	10	36092.09	37527.74	37527.74	15692.81	
773					6	16	45379.19	13	34228.28	38035.92	38035.92	15749.28			
774				8x10	10	16	35172.59	11	31386.06	29903.49	29903.49	12269.9			
775					4 on 1	2	4	8.5	17214.56	7331.19	42987.01	42987.01	6260.11		
776							10	10	15758.64	10	7278.25	15480.46	15480.46	6274.39	
777					16	11.5	14394.7	11.5	9046.56	15836.69	15836.69	6280.69			

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
				Size	Sloepness								
778	1600	3	0	8x10	4 on 1	4 on 1	6	10	9	13112.62	6655.35	11694.73	4972.68
779								16	10.5	11949.02	8080.54	12128.99	4978.99
780								16	9.5	9804.13	5855.91	9077.9	3882.4
781								16	11	53305.1	41082.24	45859.86	19802.77
782								4	14	53632.29	47481.51	45421.7	19864.37
783								2	17	56361	30076.77	47215.46	19887.06
784				10x12	2 on 1	2 on 1	16	12	42440.36	36554.88	36681.1	15738	
785							10	15	42630.2	34302.54	36649.46	15764.6	
786							6	13	33178.39	30990.74	28935.5	12288.33	
787							16	10.5	10620.05	5582.34	13072.55	6276.66	
788							4	12	9904.69	5572.33	13071.41	6281.76	
789							2	13.5	14442.37	9367.6	20562.27	9421.87	
790				4 on 1	4 on 1	4 on 1	16	11	8127.51	4891.98	10148.1	4980.07	
791							10	12.5	7593	5219.09	10238.63	4982.6	
792							16	11.5	13745.45	5799.82	12455.4	3828.74	
793							4	5	117434.04	80431.86	104976.07	44605.27	
794	10	8	119133.18				95562.21	105526.65	45029.78				
795	16	11	137687.33				71329.81	118480.09	50790.21				
796	2 on 1	2 on 1	2 on 1	10	6	92424.39	55753.24	83490.87	34991.98				
797				16	9	93273.17	66274.77	84262.52	35226.68				
798				16	7	71491.55	61954.64	65869.74	27038.4				
799				4	4.5	25557.13	12122.31	36611.96	15883.81				
800				10	6	23265.95	12140.14	36791.77	15963.42				
801				16	7.5	21567.62	12938.15	36993.14	16017.89				
802	4 on 1	4 on 1	4 on 1	10	5	18751.85	10577.72	26491.75	12426.67				
803				16	6.5	17214.57	12479.82	27268.5	12478.54				
804				16	5.5	13639.64	8949.55	19778.73	9589.71				
805				4	9	125569.45	82899.5	106622.52	45108.18				
806				10	12	93073.35	76759.59	78223.7	37626.77				
807				16	15	142646.75	73523.65	118552.05	50903.84				

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension		Guardrail Installation		Grating	
										Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)
808				8x10	2 on 1	6	10	10	110958.31	84148.72	94747.15	39601.03			
809							16	13	110871.95	76913.04	95484.69	39694.99			
810						10	16	11	85079.87	73411.67	74200.66	30536.27			
811							4	8.5	34543.4	13895.39	108181.88	16048.66			
812					4 on 1	2	10	10	30370.64	13854.8	39364.12	16070.13			
813				16			11.5	27169.04	45442.98	39269.84	16083.25				
814							10	9	24739.85	12230.77	29652.86	12530.69			
815					6	10	16	10.5	21887.81	15055.8	29433.71	12543.78			
816				16			9.5	17527.21	10478.61	22051.73	9654.39				
817					2	4	4	11	137266.98	97317.29	120634.12	50790.21			
818				10			14	137793.7	111380.79	118662.38	50888.63				
819	1600	3	5		2 on 1	6	16	17	144855.88	62648.48	121964.7	50926.42			
820				10			12	107317.87	87189.38	93843.09	39668.36				
821					6	10	16	15	107699.48	79991.8	93764.13	39717.34			
822				16			13	82843.19	74256.7	73665.28	30567.38				
823					4 on 1	2	4	10.5	23256.08	11999.58	38631.88	16075.66			
824				10			12	21535.64	12091.85	38395.93	16084.89				
825					4 on 1	6	16	13.5	35124.51	22807.19	66851.18	26075.78			
826				10			11	17261.23	10482.75	29288.31	12545.39				
827					6	10	16	12.5	16037.43	10322.72	29496.94	12548.61			
828				16			11.5	12644.51	8768.86	21923.05	9659.18				
829					2	4	4	5	100991.05	68210.45	100568.35	38085.12			
830				10			8	101827.79	81078.03	101470.82	38396.07				
831					2 on 1	6	16	11	137687.33	71329.81	118480.09	50790.21			
832				10			6	92424.39	55753.24	83490.87	34991.98				
833					6	10	16	9	79174.83	55431.33	77686.02	29838.74			
834				16			7	59876.21	51248.11	59007.32	22597.16				
835					4 on 1	2	4	4.5	22460.54	9926.38	43201.92	13539.89			
836				10			6	20383.16	9973.59	43360.85	13610.93				
837					4 on 1	2	16	7.5	20383.16	9973.59	43360.85	13610.93			
				16			7.5	20383.16	9973.59	43360.85	13610.93				

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
				Size	Sloepness								
838													
839				4x6	4 on 1	6	10	16	6.5	14617.21	10038	31565.01	10577.41
840						10		16	5.5	11468.27	7038.48	22203.71	8019.17
841								4	9	107224.97	69370.27	101864.45	38441.62
842						2	10	10	12	79353.16	63660.55	75221.95	32020.22
843								16	15	121455.91	59515.62	113336.92	43308.29
844					2 on 1			10	10	94080.74	69720.02	87307	33528.07
845						6	16	16	13	93913.7	64447.65	86965.79	33589.01
846	1600	3	10	8x10		10	16	16	11	71091.62	60086.49	66473.62	25482.16
847								4	8.5	28589.79	10451.4	103107.68	13657.82
848						2	10	10	10	25000.22	10310.87	45394.34	13673.54
849					4 on 1			16	11.5	21958.54	11130.95	45213.3	13681.71
850						6	16	10	9	20290.46	8976.36	33804.11	10608.09
851								16	10.5	17609.82	11290.36	32970.97	10615.12
852						10	16	16	9.5	13955	7542.62	24691.97	8055.8
853								4	11	117098.84	79903.24	113459.99	43224.82
854						2	10	10	14	117459.05	94514.97	112343.41	43296.93
855					2 on 1			16	17	123403.84	51289.95	115538.86	43321.62
856								10	12	90965.82	71119.15	86860.53	33577.74
857						6	16	16	15	91179.29	65168.28	87038.27	33606.21
858				10x12		10	16	16	13	69160.77	60006.02	66575.95	25500.7
859								4	10.5	19523.46	9651.78	45396.03	13676.18
860						2	10	10	12	17938.95	9669.75	45260.27	13683.09
861					4 on 1			16	13.5	30157.46	19371.02	19875.53	23971.06
862								10	11	14313.31	8218.58	33932.39	10616.51
863						6	16	16	12.5	13228.37	8097.77	34138.57	10618.33
864						10	16	16	11.5	6137.51	4169.79	7772.07	3886.01
865								4	5	52915.06	39516.6	45721.14	20058.59
866	3000	0	0	4x6	2 on 1	2	10	10	8	54089.05	46099.43	46542.08	20374.6
867								16	11	62355.58	38576.59	52870.18	23023.3

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
868					2 on 1	6	10	6	42512.17	27352.15	37505.48	16063.45
869					2 on 1	10	16	9	43286.91	33448	37828.8	16221.71
870						6	16	7	33508.82	30070.59	29957.04	12601.1
871				4x6	4 on 1	2	4	4.5	13424.56	6787.31	14278.26	7156.98
872						6	10	6	12887.56	6914.9	15063.57	7224.99
873					4 on 1	2	16	7.5	12319.9	8395.93	15689.08	7261.02
874						6	10	10	10547.09	6048.2	11147.14	5711.57
875					4 on 1	2	16	6.5	10112.03	7423.6	11764.78	5747.62
876						6	10	16	5.5	8183.18	5271.02	8780.73
877					4 on 1	2	4	9	58225.88	41718.44	47687	20435.86
878						6	10	10	12	37726.81	32463.85	30956.17
879					2 on 1	2	16	15	66817.23	41118.54	54903.45	23103.78
880						6	10	10	10	52236.65	41961.77	43630.89
881					4 on 1	2	16	13	52759.23	39794.84	44221.8	18310.59
882	3000	0	0	8x10		6	10	16	11	40891.72	36490.39	34766.71
883					4 on 1	2	4	8.5	20014.18	8523.47	49978.01	7278.19
884						6	10	10	10	18321.48	8461.92	17998.05
885					4 on 1	2	16	11.5	16735.71	10517.81	18412.22	7302.13
886						6	10	10	9	15245.13	7737.72	13596.65
887					4 on 1	2	16	10.5	13892.29	9394.68	14101.53	5788.73
888						6	10	16	9.5	11398.58	6808.26	10554.24
889					2 on 1	2	4	11	61974.14	47763.46	53318.08	23023.3
890						6	10	10	14	62354.54	55203.45	52808.66
891					4 on 1	2	16	17	65527.02	34968.17	54894.13	23121.31
892						6	10	10	12	49342.46	42499.82	42647.73
893					4 on 1	2	16	15	49563.17	39881.18	42609.79	18328.4
894						6	10	16	13	38574.21	36030.77	33641.29
895					4 on 1	2	4	10.5	12347.19	6490.2	15198.54	7297.44
896						6	10	10	12	11515.49	6478.57	15197.22
897					4 on 1	2	16	13.5	16791.13	10891.06	23906.32	10954.15



Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
				Size	Sloepness								
898													
899			0	10x12	4 on 1	6	10	16	11	9449.29	5687.56	11798.49	5789.98
900						6	10	16	12.5	8827.85	6067.88	11903.74	5792.93
901						10	16	16	11.5	7135.65	4847.93	9136.05	4517.99
902						2	10	4	5	136532.39	93512.53	122048.38	51859.45
903						2	10	10	8	138507.86	111103.54	122688.49	52352.99
904						2	16	16	11	160079.48	82930.22	137748.56	59050.25
905						6	10	10	6	107455.41	64820.41	97069.03	40682.75
906						6	16	16	9	108442.23	77053.08	97966.17	40955.62
907				4x6		10	16	16	7	83118.25	72030.36	76582.16	31435.67
908						2	10	4	4.5	29713.5	14093.77	42566.18	18467.01
909						2	16	10	6	27049.7	14114.5	42775.23	18559.56
910						6	16	16	7.5	25075.18	15042.29	43009.35	18622.88
911						6	10	10	5	21801.47	12297.98	30800.11	14447.63
912	3000	0	5			10	16	16	6.5	20014.18	14509.41	31703.2	14507.93
913						2	10	4	9	145990.88	96381.48	123962.59	52444.14
914						2	10	10	12	146165.98	120546.7	122845.5	59090.53
915						2	16	16	15	165845.45	85480.84	137832.22	59182.36
916						6	10	10	10	129003.52	97833.87	110155.92	46041.37
917						6	16	16	13	128903.12	89421.45	111013.41	46150.61
918				8x10		10	16	16	11	98916.45	85350.65	86267.95	35502.39
919						2	10	4	8.5	40161.21	16155.21	125775.55	18658.66
920						2	16	10	10	35309.84	16108.01	45765.93	18683.62
921						4 on 1	16	16	11.5	31587.56	17605.69	45656.31	18698.88
922						6	10	10	9	28763.3	14219.86	34475.32	14568.56
923						6	16	16	10.5	25447.44	17504.33	34220.53	14583.78
924						10	16	16	9.5	20377.67	12182.75	25638.01	11224.49
925						2	10	4	11	159590.78	113144.05	140252.91	59050.25
926				10x12	2 on 1	2	10	10	14	160203.16	129494.7	137960.48	59164.68
927						2	16	16	17	168413.84	72837.04	141799.88	59208.61

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension		Guardrail Installation		Grating	
										Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)
928					2 on 1	6	10	12	124771.02	101369.03	109104.84	109104.84	46119.64		
929					2 on 1	10	16	15	125214.7	93000.91	109013.04	109013.04	46176.59		
930						16	13	13	96316.02	86333.11	85645.51	85645.51	35539.74		
931			5	10x12	4 on 1	2	4	10.5	27038.22	13951.07	44914.61	44914.61	18690.05		
932								12	12	12	25037.99	14058.35	44640.28	44640.28	18700.79
933					4 on 1	6	16	13.5	40836.83	26516.34	77723.21	77723.21	30316.49		
934								11	11	11	20068.43	12187.57	34051.48	34051.48	14585.65
935					4 on 1	10	16	12.5	18638.63	12001.51	34294.04	34294.04	14589.4		
936								11.5	11.5	11.5	14700.9	10193.78	25488.41	25488.41	11230.06
937					2 on 1	2	4	5	117415.27	79303.55	116923.84	116923.84	44278.93		
938								8	8	8	118388.09	94263.79	117973.07	117973.07	44640.45
939					2 on 1	6	16	11	160079.48	82930.22	137748.56	137748.56	59050.25		
940								6	6	6	107455.41	64820.41	97069.03	97069.03	40682.75
941					4 on 1	10	16	9	92051.07	64446.16	90320.14	90320.14	34691.43		
942								7	7	7	69613.91	59582.62	68603.72	68603.72	26272.15
943					4 on 1	2	4	4.5	26113.3	11540.71	50227.87	50227.87	15741.89		
944								6	6	6	23698.09	11595.6	50412.64	50412.64	15824.48
945	3000	0	10		4 on 1	6	16	7.5	21351.07	12208.52	50007.87	50007.87	15860.44		
946								5	5	5	19069.61	9853.55	35986.78	35986.78	12261.92
947					4 on 1	10	16	6.5	16994.41	11670.49	36698.45	36698.45	12297.62		
948								5.5	5.5	5.5	13333.36	8183.15	25814.71	25814.71	9323.34
949					2 on 1	2	4	9	124663.02	80652	118430.71	118430.71	44693.4		
950								12	12	12	124619.27	99974.98	118131.45	118131.45	50285.79
951					2 on 1	6	16	15	141196.72	69194.67	131768.97	131768.97	50351.54		
952								10	10	10	109381.14	81058.62	101505.79	101505.79	38980.75
953					4 on 1	10	16	13	109186.94	74928.8	101109.08	101109.08	39051.61		
954								11	11	11	82653.29	69858.39	77284.25	77284.25	29626.33
955					4 on 1	2	4	8.5	33239.36	12151.12	119876.14	119876.14	15878.99		
956								10	10	10	29066.01	11987.73	52776.84	52776.84	15897.27
957					4 on 1	16	16	11.5	25529.67	12941.18	52566.36	52566.36	15906.78		

Scen. No.	ADT	IGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)																			
				Size	Steepness																											
958	3000	0	10	8x10	4 on 1	6	10	16	10.5	20473.71	13126.52	38333.05	12341.46																			
959														6	16	9.5	16224.5	8769.28	28707.64	9365.92												
960																					4	11	136142.69	92897.95	131912.05	50254.49						
961																											10	14	136561.47	109885.98	130613.88	50338.33
962																																
963				10	12	105759.61	82685.29	100986.7	39038.5																							
964										6	15	106007.83	75766.63	101193.35	39071.6																	
965																16	13	80408.43	69764.84	77403.23	29647.89											
966																						4	10.5	22698.57	11221.45	52778.81	15900.35					
967																												10	12	20856.37	11242.35	52620.96
968	16	13.5	35061.98	22521.34	92865.73	27869.49																										
969							10	11	16641.09	9555.17	39450.83	12343.08																				
970													6	12.5	15379.7	9414.71	39690.55	12345.19														
971																			10	11.5	11972.47	7905.99	29347.41	9369.63								
972																									4	5	60146.71	44917.15	51969.64	22800.24		
973	10	8	61751.14	52399.62	52902.89	23159.1																										
974							16	11	70877.43	43848.68	60095.7	26169.79																				
975													10	6	48322.11	31090.24	42627.78	18258.77														
976																			6	9	49202.73	38019.19	43113.49	18438.66								
977																									16	7	38088.32	34180.2	34051.13	14323.23		
978	4	4.5	15259.23	7714.9	16229.6	8135.09																										
979							10	6	14648.84	7859.93	17122.24	8212.39																				
980													16	7.5	14003.6	9543.36	17833.23	8253.35														
981																			10	5	11988.52	6874.78	12670.56	6492.15								
982																									6	6.5	11494	8438.15	13486.29	6533.12		
983	16	5.5	9301.54	5991.38	9980.75	5083.93																										
984							4	9	66183.34	41419.9	54204.16	23228.73																				
985													10	12	50960	43850.98	41814.46	19829.19														
986																			16	15	75948.82	46738.02	62406.85	26261.26								
987																																

Scen. No.	ADT	ITGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope		Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
						Offset	Depth						
988							10	10	59375.59	17696.48	49593.72	20738.39	
989					2 on 1	6	16	13	59969.59	45233.42	50265.38	20813.01	
990						10	16	11	46481.34	41477.37	39515.11	16214.94	
991							4	8.5	22749.42	9688.33	56808.27	8272.87	
992				8x10	4 on 1	2	10	10	20825.39	9678.37	20457.76	8291.74	
993							16	11.5	19022.91	1955.23	20928.54	8300.07	
994							10	9	17328.62	8795.19	15454.84	6571.51	
995						6	16	10.5	15790.89	10678.61	16028.72	6579.84	
996						10	16	9.5	12956.37	7738.71	11996.64	5130.67	
997			0				4	11	70443.85	54291317	60604.81	26169.79	
998					2 on 1	2	10	14	70876.23	62747.85	60025.77	26251.2	
999							16	17	74482.3	39747.11	32396.25	26281.19	
1000							10	12	56085.86	48308.07	48476.2	20798.11	
1001						6	16	15	56336.74	45331.55	48433.07	20833.26	
1002	3000	3		10x12		10	16	13	43845.97	40954.93	38238.89	16239.29	
1003							4	10.5	14034.63	7377.19	17275.66	8294.74	
1004						2	10	12	13089.26	7363.96	17274.15	8301.49	
1005					4 on 1		16	13.5	19085.9	12379.49	27173.48	12451.2	
1006							10	11	10740.68	6464.86	13410.93	6581.27	
1007						6	16	12.5	10034.32	6897.14	13530.57	6584.62	
1008						10	16	11.5	8110.85	5510.47	10270.96	5135.44	
1009							4	5	155191.62	106292.45	138728.16	58946.84	
1010						2	10	8	157437.08	126284.54	139455.75	59507.83	
1011							16	11	181956.8	94263.9	156574	67120.38	
1012					2 on 1		10	6	122140.84	73679.11	110335	46242.66	
1013						6	16	9	123262.52	87583.55	111354.74	46552.83	
1014			5	4x6		10	16	7	94477.63	81874.41	87048.29	35731.84	
1015							4	4.5	33774.31	16019.9	48383.5	20990.81	
1016					4 on 1	2	10	6	30746.45	16043.46	18621.12	21096.01	
1017							16	7.5	28502.08	17098.05	48887.23	21167.98	
1018						6	10	5	24780.97	13978.68	65009.42	16422.12	

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
				Size	Steepness								
1020							10	16	5.5	18025.08	11827.02	26138.02	12673
1021								4	9	165942.75	109553.48	140903.98	59611.44
1022					2			10	12	146165.98	120546.7	122845.5	59090.53
1023								16	15	188510.78	97163.09	156669.11	67270.54
1024								10	10	146633.81	111204.36	125210.41	52333.62
1025								16	13	146519.7	101642.26	126185.09	52457.79
1026				8x10				16	11	112434.89	97015.12	98057.79	40354.34
1027								4	8.5	45649.85	18363.06	142964.7	21208.65
1028								10	10	40135.46	18309.42	52020.54	21237.02
1029								16	11.5	35904.48	20011.77	51895.94	21254.36
1030					4 on 1			10	9	32694.25	16163.23	39186.9	16559.58
1031								16	10.5	28925.22	19896.56	38897.29	16575.87
1032	3000	3	5					16	9.5	23162.59	13847.71	29141.84	12758.48
1033								4	11	181401.3	128606.91	159420.59	67120.38
1034								10	14	182097.36	147192.12	156814.91	67250.43
1035								16	17	191430.17	82791.34	161179	67311.37
1036								10	12	141822.89	115222.66	124015.68	52422.59
1037								16	15	142327.2	105710.91	123911.34	52487.33
1038								16	13	109479.07	98131.84	97350.27	40396.79
1039				10x12				4	10.5	30733.41	15857.7	51052.88	21244.33
1040								10	12	28459.81	15979.64	50741.05	21256.53
1041								16	13.5	46417.8	30140.2	88345.28	34459.71
1042					4 on 1			10	11	22811.09	13853.19	38705.14	16579.01
1043								16	12.5	21185.88	13641.7	38980.84	16583.26
1044								16	11.5	16710	11586.92	28971.79	12764.82
1045								4	5	133461.86	90140.6	117242.99	50330.32
1046								10	8	134567.64	107146.38	117209.84	50741.25
1047								16	11	181956.8	94263.9	140083.19	67120.38
1048				10	2 on 1			10	6	122140.84	73679.11	100855.94	46246.66
1049								16	9	104631.25	73253.71	91371.6	39432.55

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension		Guardrail Installation		Grating	
										Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)
1050						10	16	7	79127.71	67725.49	70508.52	29862.64			
1051							4	4.5	29682.09	13117.93	40887.4	17893.26			
1052						2	10	6	26936.79	13180.32	40756.77	17987.13			
1053				4x6	4 on 1		16	7.5	24269.02	13877	40800.6	18028.02			
1054							10	5	21675.76	11200.19	29736.36	13937.7			
1055						6	16	6.5	19316.96	13265.44	29982.13	13978.27			
1056						10	16	5.5	15155.56	9301.5	21617.01	10597.51			
1057							4	9	141700.12	91674.33	118642.13	50801.44			
1058						2	10	12	124619.27	99974.98	118131.45	50285.79			
1059							16	15	160493.42	78651.18	13167.33	57232.85			
1060					2 on 1		10	10	124329.74	92136.52	104403.2	44308.07			
1061						6	16	13	124109	85168.97	103306.98	44388.61			
1062				8x10		10	16	11	93949.12	79405.61	80085.1	33675.22			
1063							4	8.5	37782.02	13811.75	118276.41	18049.1			
1064						2	10	10	33038.33	13626.04	42436.64	18069.88			
1065	3000	3	10		4 on 1		16	11.5	29018.7	14709.79	41862.11	18080.68			
1066							10	9	26814.29	11862.46	31932.32	14018.82			
1067						6	16	10.5	23271.76	14920.46	31096.48	14028.11			
1068						10	16	9.5	18441.83	9967.74	23412.04	10645.91			
1069							4	11	154748.66	105593.88	133045.38	57122.54			
1070						2	10	14	155224.67	124903.58	131424.61	57217.83			
1071					2 on 1		16	17	163080.86	67780.78	135318.12	57250.47			
1072							10	12	120213.31	93985.5	103092.09	44373.71			
1073						6	16	15	120495.41	86121.3	102872.05	44411.34			
1074						10	16	13	91397.47	79299.27	79311.73	33699.72			
1075					4 on 1		4	10.5	25800.68	12755.03	42277.96	18073.37			
1076						2	10	12	23706.71	12778.79	41739.22	18082.5			
1077							16	13.5	39853.74	25599.22	72197.88	31678.28			
1078							10	11	18915.35	10861.03	31656.98	14029.95			
1079						6	16	12.5	17481.57	10701.38	31620.55	14032.35			
1080						10	16	11.5	13608.7	8986.46	23779.46	10650.13			

**APPENDIX IV – RURAL ARTERIAL ACCIDENT COST COMPILATION**

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
1							10	5	11707.41	10696.41	10413.68	4455.44
2					2 on 1	8	18	9	12045.49	11258.58	10592.63	4531.69
3							26	13	13695.31	10947.23	11810.28	5110.39
4							18	6	8045.97	7440.35	7253.2	3044
5				4x6		14	26	10	9193.55	8119.04	8116.15	3452.85
6						20	26	7	5268.41	5063.52	4759.65	1990.94
7					4 on 1	8	10	4.5	3355.95	2389.38	4088.13	1605.56
8							18	6.5	3158.04	2247.45	2889.54	1620.3
9						14	18	5	2285.51	1899.32	1855.42	1092.31
10							10	9	13014.46	11762.4	10929.31	4531.69
11							18	13	14665.42	13614.3	12338.25	5110.39
12					2 on 1	8	26	17	14194.46	10724.39	12113.89	5350.11
13							18	10	9810.65	9100.4	8364.09	3452.85
14	1000	0	0	8x10		14	26	14	9937.85	8768.26	8494.22	3462.39
15						20	26	11	6402.51	6102.99	5511.36	2246.57
16					4 on 1	8	10	8.5	4905.62	3311.98	4112.55	1629.06
17							18	10.5	4281.88	2592.54	3651.87	1632
18						14	18	9	3170.38	2585.62	2365.49	1104.01
19							10	11	13504.2	12991.55	11737.96	5103.02
20							18	15	13598.84	13406.15	11711.76	5116.2
21					2 on 1	8	26	19	14207.66	11514.48	12044.8	5350.11
22							18	12	9175.16	8887.57	8058.4	3459.27
23						14	26	16	9601.3	8742.52	8279.12	3620.17
24						20	26	13	5977.38	6068.15	5273.73	2246.73
25					4 on 1	8	10	10.5	2961.1	2162.61	3370.82	1632
26							18	12.5	2670.82	1902.41	2633.49	1632.96
27						14	18	11	1933.3	1634.98	1740.51	1104.97



Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)						
				Size	Slope														
28	1000	0	3	4x6	2 on 1	8	10	18	5	10461.7	9397.7	8936.42	3990.24						
29														18	9	10622.83	9578.4	8733.39	4030.93
30														26	13	12128.21	8826.43	9657.31	4539.14
31														18	6	6960.38	6211.01	6067.31	2650.62
32														26	10	7980.31	6678.1	6671.48	2997.62
33														20	7	4411.45	4231.13	3840.76	1682.37
34														10	4.5	2463.72	1636.27	2909.59	1432.29
35														8	6.5	2164.01	1522.01	2065.89	1441.44
36														18	5	1515.03	1231.61	1348.1	950.41
37														10	9	11206.02	9676.66	8891.6	4030.93
38	18	13	12566.27	11224.65	9846.35	4539.14													
39	26	17	12637.56	8301.65	10004.46	4750.37													
40	18	10	8255.07	7208.07	6726.43	2997.62													
41	1000	0	3	8x10	2 on 1	14	26	14	14	8277.42	7024.18	6646.95	3002.86						
42														20	11	5210.95	4971.59	4272.09	1894.43
43														10	8.5	3183.47	2002.21	2441.62	1446.28
44														18	10.5	2691.68	1663.21	2337.06	1448.16
45														18	9	1910.46	1503.55	1523.07	956.94
46														10	11	12031.76	10851.45	9711.92	4534.11
47														18	15	12098.64	11324.83	9623.11	4542.38
48														26	19	12646.92	9559.47	9957.28	4750.37
49														18	12	7985.67	7282.8	6618.67	3000.58
50														14	16	8355.79	7311.32	6784.93	3139.69
51	26	13	5058.07	4940.02	4201.59	1894.88													
52	10	10.5	2135.63	1530.54	2197.53	1448.14													
53	18	12.5	1924.3	1396.54	1998.57	1448.86													
54	18	11	1333.12	1139.07	1298.32	957.65													
55	10	5	28644.31	25544.81	27165.45	10969.56													
56	18	9	29066.21	26268.63	27433.55	11083.84													
57	6	4x6	2 on 1	8	26	13	33340.73	23530.35	30350.12	12466.57									

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope		Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
						Offset	Depth						
58	1000	0	6	4x6	2 on 1	18	6	18	6	18950.36	16744.16	18186.93	7248.23
59						26	10	21840.14	18167.02	20415.31	8181.11		
60					4 on 1	26	7	12073.58	11552.58	11728.83	4603.07		
61						10	4.5	5824.92	4049.18	10727.92	3936.52		
62					14	8	6.5	5264.27	3850.03	5804.03	3964.22		
63						18	5	3617.71	3026.26	3626.17	2598.46		
64					8	10	9	30165.66	26082.52	27547.49	11083.84		
65						18	13	34229.7	30537.89	30670.75	12466.57		
66					14	26	17	34782.64	21633.74	31532.44	13041.24		
67						18	10	22383.91	19341.92	20508.14	8181.11		
68	20	26	14	22469.26	19242.11	20626.64	8188.91						
69		26	11	14176.46	13430.7	13183.89	5180.8						
70	8	10	8.5	7405.59	4787.56	9977.26	3973.77						
71		18	10.5	6475.18	4238.47	6443.53	3977.9						
72	14	18	9	4514.37	3615.97	4104.41	2611.94						
73		10	11	33152.87	29589.33	30545.35	12453.29						
74	8	18	15	33292.8	30936.22	30323.06	12471.66						
75		26	19	34805.96	25425.05	31463.99	13041.24						
76	20	18	12	21839.59	19611.35	20403.71	8187.19						
77		26	16	22853.78	19753.51	21104.83	8562.4						
78	10	26	13	13856.35	13435.84	13132.05	5180.65						
79		10	10.5	5377.58	4028.98	10142.18	3977.9						
80	14	8	12.5	4923.16	3743.85	5979.42	3978.44						
81		18	11	3355.27	3002.75	3837.03	2612.43						
82	8	10	5	16800.89	15350.04	14944.31	6393.85						
83		18	9	17285.48	16156.79	15201.11	6503.26						
84	20	26	13	19653.65	15709.98	16948.52	7333.73						
85		18	6	11546.48	10677.38	10408.81	4368.34						
86	14	26	10	13193.34	11651.34	11647.2	4955.06						
87		20	7	7560.51	7266.48	6830.4	2857.12						

Seen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
				Size	Steepness								
88	1000	3	0	4x6	4 on 1	8	10	10	4.5	4816.01	3428.91	5995.58	2304.08
89							18	18	6.5	4531.99	3225.24	4146.48	2325.24
90							14	18	5	3279.86	2725.64	2662.64	1567.54
91				8x10	2 on 1	8	10	9	18676.59	16879.8	15684.05	6503.26	
92							18	13	21045.83	19537.4	17706.19	7333.73	
93							26	17	20369.53	15390.19	17384.21	7677.75	
94							14	10	14078.91	13059.66	12003.01	4955.06	
95				8x10	2 on 1	14	18	14	14261.45	12583.02	12189.75	4968.76	
96							26	11	9188.02	8758.18	7909.16	3223.97	
97							8	10	7039.88	4752.9	5901.77	2337.81	
98							18	10.5	6144.77	3720.46	5240.67	2342.02	
99	8x10	4 on 1	14	18	9	4549.7	3710.53	3394.63	1584.32				
100				10	11	19379.4	18643.72	16844.74	7323.16				
101				18	15	19515.21	19238.69	16807.13	7342.08				
102				26	19	20388.92	16524.03	17285.06	7677.75				
103	10x12	2 on 1	14	18	12	13166.94	12754.24	11564.32	4964.27				
104				26	16	13778.48	12546.08	11881.07	5195.17				
105				20	13	8577.92	8708.19	7568.13	3224.19				
106				8	10.5	4249.37	3103.48	4837.34	2342.02				
107	10x12	4 on 1	8	18	12.5	3832.8	2730.09	3779.23	2343.4				
108				14	11	2774.4	2346.3	2497.74	1585.7				
109				8	5	15013.21	13486.3	12824.33	5726.25				
110				18	9	15244.45	13745.62	12532.98	5784.64				
111	4x6	2 on 1	26	18	13	17404.76	12666.5	13858.86	6513.95				
112				14	6	9988.6	8913.2	8706.98	3803.81				
113				26	10	11452.26	9583.51	9574	4301.78				
114				20	7	6330.71	6071.94	5511.74	2414.34				
115	4x6	4 on 1	8	10	4.5	3535.6	2348.15	4175.44	2055.43				
116				18	6.5	3105.5	2184.19	2964.69	2068.56				
117				14	5	2174.16	1767.44	1934.61	1363.91				

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope		Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
						Offset	Depth						
118	1000	3	6	8x10	2 on 1	8	10	9	16081.36	13886.64	12760.02	5784.64	
119							18	13	18033.41	16108.1	14130.14	6513.95	
120							26	17	18135.72	11913.4	14357.04	6817.08	
121							18	10	11846.56	10344.05	9652.86	4301.78	
122							26	14	11878.64	10080.16	9538.8	4309.29	
123							26	11	7478.04	7134.55	6130.72	2718.62	
124							10	8.5	4568.49	2873.31	3503.88	2075.5	
125							18	10.5	3862.73	2386.82	3353.84	2078.17	
126							18	9	2741.64	2157.69	2236.68	1373.27	
127							10	11	17266.35	15572.53	13937.22	6506.74	
128							18	15	17362.34	16251.87	13809.79	6518.61	
129							26	19	18149.15	13718.46	14289.34	6817.08	
130							18	12	11459.95	10451.28	9498.21	4306.02	
131							26	16	11991.1	10492.21	9736.82	4505.66	
132							26	13	7258.65	7089.25	6029.55	2719.27	
133							10	10.5	3064.77	2196.43	3153.59	2078.17	
134							18	12.5	2761.49	2004.13	3144.07	2079.21	
135	18	11	1913.11	1634.63	1863.17	1374.29							
136	10	5	41711.89	37697.19	39368.92	15906.02							
137	18	9	47846.11	33767.57	43554.39	17890.33							
138	26	13	27194.99	24028.95	26099.41	10401.68							
139	18	6	31342.02	26070.84	29297.29	11740.42							
140	26	10	17326.37	16578.71	16831.63	6605.7							
141	26	7	8359.14	5810.83	15395.26	5649.16							
142	10	4.5	7554.56	5525.05	8329.16	5688.91							
143	18	6.5	5191.65	4342.87	5203.78	3728.96							
144	18	5	43289.67	37430.11	39532.43	15906.06							
145	10	9	49121.83	43823.84	44014.5	17890.33							
146	18	13	49915.34	31045.81	45251.09	18715.02							
147	26	17	32122.35	27756.9	29430.51	11740.42							

Seen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)										
				Size	Steepness																		
148	1000	3	6	8x10	2 on 1	14	18	26	10	32244.84	27613.66	29600.56	11751.61										
149														14	26	14	10627.5	6870.46	14318.01	5702.62			
150														20	26	11	9292.3	6082.48	9246.88	5708.54			
151														10	10	8.5	20344.13	19273.93	18919.73	7434.78			
152														18	18	10.5	6478.41	5189.15	5890.09	3748.31			
153				10x12	4 on 1	14	18	8	18	10	18	9	47576.51	42462.6	43834.55	17871.28							
154																	10	10	11	47777.33	44395.48	43515.55	17897.63
155																	18	18	15	49948.8	36486.59	45152.86	18715.02
156																	26	26	19	31341.21	28143.55	29280.65	11749.15
157																	18	18	12	32796.64	28347.56	30286.79	12287.6
158	10x12	2 on 1	14	26	14	26	18	26	16	19884.75	19281.3	18845.35	7434.57										
159														20	26	13	7717.17	5781.84	14554.68	5708.54			
160														10	10	10.5	7065.06	5372.67	8580.86	5709.32			
161														18	18	12.5	4815.03	4309.14	5506.39	3749			
162														14	14	11	41106.43	36658.46	38984.17	15742.03			
163	2000	0	0	4x6	2 on 1	14	10	18	5	21566.29	18093.88	18348.32	8207.39										
164														18	18	9	22188.31	17434.88	18473.78	8347.84			
165														26	26	13	25228.19	20142.63	20659.66	70.66			
166														18	18	6	14821.52	13705.26	12778.55	5607.37			
167														14	14	10	16935.49	14956.12	14261.3	6360.51			
168				4x6	20	26	7	9704.97	8768.93	8475.15	3667.51												
169												10	10	4.5	6182.02	3570.83	4894.4	2957.6					
170												18	18	6.5	7368.69	5227.6	6807.5	89.76					
171												26	26	8.5	5190.75	3482.97	5202.57	3000.91					
172												18	18	5	4210.16	2831.61	3974.69	2012.15					
173	8x10	2 on 1	14	26	14	26	7	3761.44	2554.21	3530.31	2028.29												
174												20	26	5.5	2640.46	1792.43	2201.82	1313.6					
175												10	10	9	23974	19515.96	19043.68	70.29					
176	8x10	2 on 1	8	26	18	18	13	27015.25	21466.14	21568.45	9413.87												
177												8	26	17	26147.13	21308.99	21008.65	9855.47					

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope		Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)	
					Steepness	Offset							
178				8x10	2 on 1	14	18	10	18072.24	16633.41	14796.76	6360.51	
179						20	26	14	18306.56	16023.36	14961.55	6378.09	
180					4 on 1	8	26	11	11794.1	10480.91	9768.98	4138.41	
181							10	8.5	9036.67	4765.82	6387.24	3000.91	
182						18	10.5	7887.67	5281.69	6636.5	3006.31		
183						26	12.5	6666.71	4241.95	6293.96	3008.08		
184					14	18	9	5840.17	3855.82	4239.89	2033.7		
185							11	4910.81	3352.66	4292.32	2035.47		
186					20	26	9.5	3522.5	2324.78	2690.27	1320.78		
187			0		10x12	2 on 1	8	10	11	24876.16	21797.04	20476.98	9400.3
188				18				15	25050.49	20915.71	20361.43	9424.58	
189				26		19	26172.01	21210.89	21001.75	9855.47			
190				14		18	12	16901.6	16380.63	14197.61	6372.33		
191							26	16	16983.73	16024.41	14038.17	6377.25	
192				20		26	13	11010.96	10487.01	9280.68	4138.69		
193	2000	0		4 on 1		8	10	10.5	5454.65	3328.75	4976.1	3006.31	
194								18	12.5	4919.93	3597.27	5048.72	3008.08
195						26	14.5	4391.66	3085.25	4653.46	3007.89		
196						14	18	11	3561.33	2572.09	3288.37	47.47	
197					26			13	3154.04	2283.5	3166.48	2035.28	
198					20	26	11.5	2205.45	1601.38	2023.47	1320.58		
199					4x6	2 on 1	8	10	5	19271.45	15477.19	16473	7350.4
200								18	9	19568.37	14469.12	16087.82	7425.4
201						26	13	22341.44	16271.25	17789.78	62.66		
202						14	18	6	12821.76	11441.29	11176.62	4882.71	
203				26				10	14700.57	12301.76	12289.56	5521.93	
204			3	20		26	7	8126.35	7078.07	7075.09	3099.1		
205				4 on 1		8	10	4.5	4538.43	2478.18	4128.38	2638.43	
206								18	6.5	5048.14	3535.29	5132.1	79.76
207						26	8.5	3558.31	2385.22	3673.69	2664.19		

Seen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
				Size	Steepness								
208	2000	0	3	4x6	4 on 1	20	14	18	5	2790.84	1886.32	3129.3	1750.76
209								26	7	2423.66	1539.56	2396.36	1759.59
210								26	5.5	1627.65	1160.31	1426.12	1109.05
211								10	9	20642.66	15844.71	16379.26	62.43
212								18	13	23148.4	16352.34	18137.99	8361.57
213				26	17	23279.72	17202.61	18429.26	8750.68				
214				2 on 1	8	18	10	15206.76	13246.75	12390.79	5521.93		
215							18	14	15247.89	12878.13	12244.37	5531.58	
216							26	11	9599.11	8202.42	7869.64	3489.73	
217							10	8.5	5864.29	2825.91	4497.72	2664.19	
218	18	10.5	4958.35				3222.14	4373.01	2667.62				
219	4 on 1	26	18	12.5	4292.59	2693.6	4084.84	2668.95					
220				18	9	3519.27	2202.95	2871.09	1762.78				
221				14	11	2957.04	1767.3	2666.13	1764.09				
222				20	9.5	2022.61	1341.35	1596.69	1113.21				
223				10	11	22163.76	18151.68	17890.37	8352.31				
224	4 on 1	8	18	15	22286.98	16706.48	17726.79	8367.54					
225				26	19	23296.96	17609.55	18342.22	8750.68				
226				18	12	14710.44	13410.15	12192.28	5527.38				
227				14	16	14752.68	13062.09	12014.33	5530.85				
228				26	13	9317.49	8350.47	7739.77	3490.57				
229	10x12	4 on 1	10	10.5	3934.06	2355.79	4048.07	2667.62					
230				18	12.5	3544.76	2613.93	4035.85	2668.95				
231				26	14.5	3247.06	2301.72	3583.67	2668.73				
232				18	11	2455.74	1797.43	2601.86	41.44				
233				26	13	2203.74	1549.23	2361.37	1763.9				
234	4x6	2 on 1	20	11.5	1465.3	1142.26	1440.11	1113.05					
235				10	5	52765.83	41869.54	46049.05	20207.09				
236				18	9	53543.02	38924.33	45436.45	20417.6				
237	26	13	61417.14	43559.59	50809.01	173.09							

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)							
													2 on 1	4 on 1	8	14	20	8	14
238				4x6	2 on 1	14	18	6	34908.56	30844.4	31136.25	13352							
239													4 on 1	8	26	10	40231.84	33465.55	34984.44
240				4 on 1	8	26	7	22240.81	19330.8	20263.05	8479.34								
241												4 on 1	8	10	4.5	10730.12	6311.65	11672.43	7251.48
242				4 on 1	8	18	6.5	12278.58	8977.5	15089.98	220.59								
243												4 on 1	8	26	8.5	8869.81	6338.79	10690.41	7320.11
244				4 on 1	8	18	5	6664.21	4772.67	8508.35	4786.64								
245												4 on 1	8	26	7	5997.91	4022.69	6713.5	4804.16
246				4 on 1	8	20	5.5	3953.71	3050.19	4099.15	3036.67								
247												4 on 1	8	10	9	55568.31	42467.01	45634.87	172.63
248				4 on 1	8	18	13	63054.71	43490.36	51063.25	22964.73								
249												4 on 1	8	26	17	64073.29	45844.43	52796.35	24023.33
250				4 on 1	8	18	10	41233.51	35355.04	34975.5	15070.46								
251												4 on 1	8	26	14	41390.74	35029.9	34583.24	15084.83
252				4 on 1	8	20	11	26114.53	22158.67	22583.41	9543.57								
253	2000	0	6									8x10	4 on 1	8	10	8.5	13641.87	7089.63	12867.76
254				4 on 1	8	18	10.5	11927.96	8237.51	12868.82	7327.71								
255												4 on 1	8	26	12.5	10578.64	7255.25	11633.92	7328.71
256				4 on 1	8	18	9	8315.94	5521.02	8212.05	4811.48								
257												4 on 1	8	26	11	7236.08	4613.07	7465.36	4812.36
258				4 on 1	8	20	9.5	4851.29	3574	4659.98	3044.89								
259												4 on 1	8	10	11	61071.07	49035.52	51054.45	22940.28
260				4 on 1	8	18	15	61328.85	44818.15	50485.08	22974.1								
261												4 on 1	8	26	19	64116.23	46835.62	52049.28	24023.33
262				4 on 1	8	18	12	40230.81	36125.95	34695	15081.67								
263												4 on 1	8	26	16	40336.5	35278.71	34167.95	15083.77
264				4 on 1	8	20	13	25524.85	22588.56	22376.69	9543.31								
265												4 on 1	8	10	10.5	9906.07	6263.68	12762.56	7327.71
266				4 on 1	8	18	12.5	9068.98	7013.85	12773.81	7328.71								
267												4 on 1	8	26	14.5	8448.77	6320.05	10977.36	7328.47



Seen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
				Size	Steepness								
268				10x12	4 on 1	20	14	18	11	6180.77	4812.71	8114.03	113.83
269		0	6					26	13	5693.08	4180.75	7005.29	4812.13
270				10x12	4 on 1	20	14	26	11.5	3738.19	3124.84	4383.83	3044.66
271								10	5	27457.26	23036.34	23360.3	10449.3
272				4x6	2 on 1	8	14	18	9	28249.21	22197.33	23520.02	10628.11
273								26	13	32119.45	25644.73	26302.98	89.96
274				4x6	2 on 1	14	14	18	6	18870.12	17448.95	16269.1	7139.06
275								26	10	21561.53	19041.49	18156.87	8097.93
276				4x6	2 on 1	20	10	26	7	12355.95	11164.23	10790.2	4669.32
277								10	4.5	7870.68	4546.22	6231.34	3765.49
278				4x6	4 on 1	8	18	18	6.5	9381.5	6655.55	8667.02	114.27
279								26	8.5	6608.64	4434.36	6623.69	3820.62
280				4x6	4 on 1	14	18	18	5	5360.19	3605.08	5060.41	2561.78
281								26	7	4788.9	3251.91	4494.64	2582.34
282				4x6	2 on 1	20	26	26	5.5	3361.72	2282.04	2803.26	1672.41
283	2000	3	0					10	9	30522.67	24846.88	24245.6	89.48
284				4x6	2 on 1	8	18	18	13	34394.65	27329.76	27460.06	11985.33
285								26	17	33289.39	27129.69	26747.3	12547.55
286				4x6	2 on 1	14	18	18	10	23008.8	21176.95	18838.6	8097.93
287								26	14	23307.12	20400.25	19048.4	8120.31
288				4x6	2 on 1	20	26	26	11	15015.75	13343.84	12437.44	5268.85
289								10	8.5	11505.09	6067.64	8131.96	3820.62
290				8x10	4 on 1	8	18	18	10.5	10042.25	6724.42	8449.31	3827.51
291								26	12.5	8487.77	5400.66	8013.19	3829.76
292				8x10	4 on 1	14	18	18	9	7435.45	4909.07	5398.04	2589.22
293								26	11	6252.24	4268.46	5464.8	2591.47
294				8x10	4 on 1	20	26	26	9.5	4484.69	2959.81	3425.14	1681.55
295								10	11	31671.26	27751.05	26070.41	11968.05
296				10x12	2 on 1	8	18	18	15	31893.2	26628.99	25923.3	11998.96
297								26	19	33321.07	27004.79	26738.53	12547.55

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope		Culvert Offset	Slope		Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension		Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
					Steepness	Offset		Depth	Acc. Cost (\$)		Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)		
298						2 on 1	18	12	6263.84	4579.89	6427.82	3829.76		
299					14		26	16	21518.39	20855.11	18075.78	8112.98		
300					20		26	13	21622.95	20401.59	17872.8	8119.25		
301			0	10x12			10	10.5	14018.67	13351.61	11815.76	5269.21		
302					8		18	12.5	6944.63	4238.03	6335.36	3827.51		
303						4 on 1	26	14.5	5591.28	3928	5924.57	3829.51		
304							18	11	4534.14	3274.67	4186.61	60.74		
305					14		26	13	4015.59	2907.25	4031.43	2591.23		
306					20		26	11.5	2807.88	2038.8	2576.2	1681.31		
307							10	5	24535.58	19704.9	20972.71	9358.21		
308							18	9	24913.61	18421.46	20482.32	9453.69		
309					8		26	13	28444.15	20715.86	22649.18	79.78		
310							18	6	16324.11	14566.55	14229.6	6216.46		
311					14		26	10	18716.13	15662.08	15646.54	7030.29		
312					20		26	7	10346.12	9011.5	9007.7	3945.64		
313							10	4.5	5778.13	3155.11	3256.08	3359.13		
314							18	6.5	6427.08	4500.97	6533.97	101.55		
315	2000	3	3		8		26	8.5	4530.29	3036.76	4677.18	3391.93		
316							18	5	3553.18	2401.59	3984.09	2229		
317					14		26	7	3085.7	1960.1	3050.94	2240.23		
318					20		26	5.5	2072.25	1477.25	1815.67	1411.99		
319							10	9	26281.35	20172.8	20853.37	79.48		
320							18	13	29471.54	20819.1	23092.5	10645.59		
321					8		26	17	29638.73	21901.62	23463.34	11140.99		
322							18	10	19360.52	16865.2	15775.42	7030.29		
323					14		26	14	19412.95	16395.88	15589.01	7042.57		
324					20		26	11	12221.17	10442.97	10019.28	4442.98		
325							10	8.5	7466.16	3597.83	5726.3	3391.93		
326					8		18	10.5	6312.76	4102.29	5567.57	3396.3		
327							26	12.5	5465.14	3429.38	5200.64	3397.99		

Seen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)							
				Size	Steepness															
328	2000	3	3	8x10	4 on 1	20	14	18	9	4480.59	2804.7	3655.35	2244.3							
329								26	11	3764.78	2250.05	3394.4	2245.96							
330								26	9.5	2575.11	1707.75	2032.84	1417.3							
331								10	11	28217.94	23109.93	22777.24	10633.8							
332								18	15	28374.82	21269.97	22568.98	10653.19							
333				2 on 1	8	26	19	29660.68	22419.72	23352.52	11140.99	15522.69	7037.22	7041.64	4444.04					
334																18	12	18728.69	17073.23	15296.13
335																26	16	18782.48	16630.09	15296.13
336																26	13	11862.63	10631.46	9853.94
337																10	10.5	5008.68	2999.29	5153.83
338	4 on 1	8	18	12.5	4513.04	3327.94	5138.27	3397.99	4562.58	3397.71	52.76	2245.72								
339													26	14.5	4134.02	2930.45	4562.58			
340													18	11	3126.54	2288.41	3312.57			
341													26	13	2805.7	1972.42	3006.4			
342													20	11.5	1865.56	1454.27	1833.49			
343	2 on 1	8	10	5	67179.17	53306.49	58627.66	25726.79	57847.72	25994.8	220.37	16999.19								
344													18	9	68168.66	49556.77	57847.72			
345													26	13	78193.65	55458.19	64687.84			
346													18	6	44444.07	39269.76	39641.33			
347													26	10	51221.44	42606.9	44540.68			
348	4x6	20	26	7	28316.04	24611.14	25798.04	10795.53	14860.83	9232.28	280.85	19187.05								
349													10	4.5	13661.12	8035.73	19211.91			
350													18	6.5	15632.56	11429.77	19211.91			
351													26	8.5	11292.66	8070.28	13610.56			
352													18	5	8484.58	6076.36	10832.47			
353	4 on 1	14	26	7	7636.28	5121.51	8547.34	6116.45	5121.51	3866.15	219.76	29237.7								
354													26	5.5	5033.7	3883.38	5218.86			
355													10	9	70747.17	54067.16	58100.34			
356	8x10	2 on 1	8	18	80278.53	55370.05	65011.52	29237.7	80278.53	55370.05	65011.52	29237.7								
357													26	17	81575.34	58367.15	67218.02			

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope		Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
					Steepness	Offset						
358				8x10	2 on 1	14	18	10	52496.72	45012.51	44529.29	19187.05
359							26	14	52696.91	44598.56	44029.89	19205.35
360				8	4 on 1	20	26	11	33247.89	28211.46	28752.22	12150.46
361							10	8.5	17368.24	9026.21	16382.68	9319.65
362				14	4 on 1	8	18	10.5	15186.17	10487.65	16384.02	9329.33
363							26	12.5	13468.27	9237.07	14811.81	9330.6
364				20	4 on 1	14	18	9	10587.49	7029.12	10455.23	6125.76
365							26	11	9212.66	5873.16	9504.58	6126.89
366	2000	3	6	10x12	4 on 1	20	26	9.5	6176.45	4550.27	5932.88	3876.62
367							10	11	77753.05	62429.9	65000.32	29206.57
368				8	2 on 1	8	18	15	78081.24	57060.54	64275.42	29249.63
369							26	19	81630.02	59629.09	66266.89	30585.46
370				14	4 on 1	14	18	12	51220.13	45993.99	44172.17	19201.32
371							26	16	51354.69	44915.34	43501.15	19204
372				20	4 on 1	20	26	13	32497.13	28758.77	28489.04	12150.13
373							10	10.5	12611.98	7974.65	16248.74	9329.33
374				8	4 on 1	8	18	12.5	11546.24	8929.72	16263.06	9330.6
375							26	14.5	10756.61	8046.42	13975.9	9330.29
376				14	4 on 1	14	18	11	7869.08	6127.33	10330.44	144.93
377							26	13	7248.18	5322.75	8918.83	6126.6
378				20	4 on 1	20	26	11.5	4759.31	3978.41	5581.3	3876.33
379							10	5	31835.95	26710.01	28317.91	12115.67
380				8	2 on 1	8	18	9	32754.18	25737.2	28804.49	12323.01
381							26	13	37241.62	29734.36	32115.68	13896.66
382				14	4 on 1	14	18	6	21879.39	20231.58	19723.3	8277.54
383							26	10	25000.01	22078.09	22070.23	9389.33
384	4000	0	0	4x6	4 on 1	20	26	7	14326.39	12944.62	12942.9	5413.95
385							10	4.5	9125.84	5271.22	8712.4	4365.98
386				8	4 on 1	8	18	6.5	10877.59	7716.93	12099.18	5576.89
387							26	8.5	7662.54	5141.52	8662.3	4429.91

Seen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
				Size	Steepness								
388				4x6	4 on 1	14	18	5	6214.99	4179.99	6724.08	2970.32	
389						20	26	7	5552.6	3770.5	5793.44	2994.15	
390						20	26	5.5	3897.82	2645.96	3572.16	1939.12	
391						10	10	9	35390.2	28809.27	29719.65	103.76	
392						18	18	13	39879.66	31688.11	33551.39	13896.66	
393					2 on 1	8	26	17	38598.14	31456.13	32941.27	14548.55	
394						14	18	10	2678.07	24554.09	22744.46	9389.33	
395						14	26	14	27023.96	23653.53	23098.31	9415.28	
396						20	26	11	17410.34	15471.82	14987.03	6109.09	
397			0	8x10		10	10	8.5	13339.84	7035.26	11183.25	4429.91	
398						18	18	10.5	11643.71	7796.78	11617.24	4437.89	
399					4 on 1	26	26	12.5	9841.34	6261.92	10339.19	4440.5	
400						18	18	9	8621.2	5691.93	7311.19	3002.13	
401						14	26	11	7249.3	4949.17	7037.39	3004.74	
402	4000	0				20	26	9.5	5199.88	3431.81	4351.05	1949.72	
403						10	10	11	36721.95	32176.58	31919.02	13876.63	
404						18	18	15	36979.29	30875.58	31847.77	13912.47	
405					2 on 1	8	26	19	38634.88	31311.31	32753.7	14548.55	
406						18	18	12	24949.98	24180.93	21913.18	9406.78	
407						14	26	16	25071.22	23655.08	21757	9414.04	
408						20	26	13	16254.27	15480.82	14340.86	6109.5	
409				10x12		10	10	10.5	8052.11	4913.88	9166.25	4437.89	
410						18	18	12.5	7262.75	5549.05	9316.52	4440.5	
411					4 on 1	26	26	14.5	6482.93	4554.41	7948.17	4440.21	
412						18	18	11	5257.21	3796.89	5966.33	3004.74	
413						14	26	13	4655.97	3370.88	5370.93	3004.46	
414						20	26	11.5	3255.66	2363.94	3381.96	1949.43	
415						10	10	5	28448.33	22847.29	25827.56	10850.58	
416			3	4x6	2 on 1	18	18	9	28886.65	21359.18	25637.29	10961.3	
417						8	26	13	32980.22	24019.47	28579.65	12343.27	

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope		Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
						Offset	Depth						
418				4x6	2 on 1	14	18	6	18927.36	16889.52	17310.34	7207.82	
419													20
420				4 on 1	8	18	10	4.5	11996.04	10448.58	10938.75	4574.87	
421													26
422				4 on 1	8	18	26	6.5	7452.02	5218.76	10055.87	4961.26	
423													26
424				4 on 1	14	18	26	5	4119.81	2784.57	5656.19	2584.46	
425													26
426				4 on 1	20	26	26	5.5	2402.71	1712.84	2509.09	1637.17	
427													10
428				4 on 1	8	18	18	13	34171.45	24139.17	28962.78	12343.27	
429													26
430				4 on 1	14	18	26	10	22448	19554.74	19470.19	8151.43	
431													26
432				4 on 1	20	26	26	11	14170.12	12108.34	12290.64	5151.51	
433	4000	0	3										10
434				4 on 1	8	18	26	10.5	7319.48	4756.5	8733.41	3937.92	
435													26
436				4 on 1	14	18	26	9	5195.12	3251.97	5496.54	2602.2	
437													26
438				4 on 1	20	26	26	9.5	2985.76	1980.09	2845.5	1643.32	
439													10
440				4 on 1	8	18	26	15	32899.82	24661.95	28400.33	12352.09	
441													26
442				4 on 1	14	18	26	12	21715.41	19795.94	19162.29	8159.47	
443													26
444				4 on 1	20	26	26	13	13754.39	12326.89	12174.81	5152.74	
445													10
446				4 on 1	8	18	26	12.5	5232.74	3858.66	8303.42	3939.88	
447													26

Seen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
				Size	Steepness								
448	4000	0	6	10x12	4 on 1	20	14	18	11	3625.14	2653.35	5261.01	2604.13
449								26	13	3253.13	2286.96	4384.95	2603.86
450								26	11.5	2163.07	1686.19	2651.68	1643.07
451								10	5	77892.41	61807.41	73870.95	29829.51
452								18	9	79039.7	57459.72	74600	30140.26
453								26	13	90663.39	64302.25	82531.03	33900.31
454								18	6	51531.68	45532.21	49455.64	19710.1
455								26	10	59389.86	49401.54	55515.32	22246.86
456								26	7	32831.67	28535.94	31894.15	12517.12
457								10	4.5	15839.7	9317.21	24309.02	10704.57
458	18	6.5	18125.53	13252.5	32266.37	13644.21							
459	26	8.5	13093.54	9357.27	20772.04	10805.88							
460	18	5	9837.64	7045.37	16637.35	7065.99							
461	26	7	8854.06	5938.25	12788.45	7091.86							
462	26	5.5	5836.43	4502.67	7653.44	4482.7							
463	10	9	82029.41	62689.39	74909.84	254.84							
464	18	13	93080.76	64200.05	83402.91	33900.31							
465	26	17	94584.38	67675.12	85746.11	35463.01							
466	18	10	60868.52	52190.77	55767.75	22246.86							
467	26	14	61100.62	51710.81	56089.98	22268.08							
468	26	11	38550.02	32710.42	35850.92	14088.13							
469	10	8.5	20138	10465.65	27131.13	10805.88							
470	18	10.5	17607.95	12160.14	27591.22	10817.1							
471	26	12.5	15616.1	10710.13	22381.65	10818.57							
472	18	9	12275.91	8150.07	17247.08	7102.66							
473	26	11	10681.83	6809.77	14199.75	7103.96							
474	26	9.5	7161.43	5275.91	8677.19	4494.83							
475	10	11	90152.54	72385.77	83061.91	33864.22							
476	18	15	90533.06	66160.13	82457.44	33914.15							
477	26	19	94647.77	69138.3	85559.98	35463.01							

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
478							18	12	59388.34	53328.78	55483.79	22263.41
479					2 on 1	14	26	16	59544.36	52078.1	55700.54	22266.52
480						20	26	13	37679.54	33345.01	35709.97	14087.74
481		0	6	10x12			10	10.5	14623.24	9246.38	27579.61	10817.1
482					4 on 1	8	18	12.5	13387.55	10353.77	27918.76	10818.57
483							26	14.5	12472	9329.6	21460.71	10818.21
484							18	11	9123.99	7104.47	17473.69	7103.96
485						14	26	13	8404.06	6171.58	13634.67	7103.62
486						20	26	11.5	5518.28	4612.86	8526.88	4494.5
487							10	5	29835.05	25031.28	26538.12	11354.2
488							18	9	30695.57	24119.61	26994.12	11548.5
489					2 on 1	8	26	13	34900.97	27865.55	30097.2	13023.25
490							18	6	20504.26	18960.02	18483.69	7757.3
491						14	26	10	23428.75	20690.47	20683.11	8799.21
492						20	26	7	13425.97	12131.04	12129.44	5073.68
493							10	4.5	8552.28	4939.92	8164.82	4091.58
494							18	6.5	10193.93	7231.92	11338.74	5226.38
495	4000	3	0		4 on 1	8	26	8.5	7180.94	4818.38	8117.88	4151.49
496							18	5	5824.38	3917.28	6301.47	2783.63
497						14	26	7	5203.62	3533.52	5429.32	2805.97
498						20	26	5.5	3652.84	2479.67	3347.65	1817.24
499							10	9	33165.91	26998.6	27851.76	97.23
500							18	13	37373.21	29696.5	31442.67	13023.25
501					2 on 1	8	26	17	36172.24	29479.1	30870.91	13634.17
502						14	18	10	25001.35	23010.86	21314.96	8799.21
503							26	14	25325.5	22166.9	21646.58	8823.52
504						20	26	11	16316.1	14499.41	14045.09	5725.13
505					4 on 1	8	10	8.5	12501.43	6593.09	10480.38	4151.49
506							18	10.5	10911.9	7306.75	10887.1	4158.97
507							26	12.5	9222.81	5868.36	9689.37	4161.41



Seen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)				
				Size	Steepness												
508	4000	3	0	8x10	4 on 1	20	14	18	9	8079.36	5334.19	6851.68	2813.45				
509								26	11	6793.68	4638.11	6595.09	2815.89				
510								26	9.5	4873.06	3216.12	4077.58	1827.18				
511								10	11	34413.97	30154.28	29912.9	13004.48				
512								18	15	34655.13	28935.04	29846.13	13038.07				
513				2 on 1	8	26	19	36206.66	29343.39	30695.12	13634.17						
514												18	12	23381.87	22661.15	20535.93	8815.56
515												26	16	23495.49	22168.36	20389.56	8822.37
516												26	13	15232.68	14507.85	13439.53	5725.52
517												10	10.5	7546.03	4605.04	8590.15	4158.97
518	10x12	4 on 1	8	18	12.5	6806.28	4976.51	8730.98	4161.41								
519										26	14.5	6075.48	4268.16	7448.63	4161.15		
520										18	11	4926.79	3558.26	5591.34	2815.89		
521										26	13	4363.34	3159.02	5033.36	2815.63		
522										20	11.5	3051.01	2215.36	3169.4	1826.91		
523	3	4x6	2 on 1	8	10	5	26660.34	21411.33	24204.29	10168.62							
524											18	9	27071.12	20016.75	24025.98	10272.38	
525											26	13	30907.4	22509.84	26783.41	11567.49	
526											18	6	17737.77	15828.01	16222.38	6754.8	
527											14	10	20336.94	17018.4	18224.78	7639.11	
528	3	4x6	20	26	7	11242.08	9791.89	10251.25	4287.34								
529										10	4.5	6278.52	3428.34	7395.79	3650.03		
530										18	6.5	6983.66	4890.76	9423.86	4649.44		
531										26	8.5	4922.61	3299.74	6295.95	3685.67		
532										18	5	3860.88	2609.56	5300.69	2422.03		
533	20	4 on 1	14	26	7	3352.92	2129.85	4046.23	2434.23								
534										26	5.5	2251.7	1605.18	2351.4	1534.27		
535										10	9	28557.3	21919.76	24441.42	86.36		
536	8x10	2 on 1	8	18	13	32023.76	22622.02	27142.46	11567.49								
537										26	17	32205.43	23798.29	27721.27	12105.79		

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope		Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)			
					Steepness	Offset									
538	4000	3	3	8x10	2 on 1	18	10	21037.13	18325.71	18246.48	7639.11				
539						26	14	21094.1	17815.75	18252.74	7652.45				
540						26	11	13279.52	11347.32	11518.17	4827.73				
541					4 on 1	10	8.5	8112.72	3909.4	8285.88	3685.67				
542						18	10.5	6859.45	4457.55	8184.52	3690.42				
543						26	12.5	5938.42	3726.36	6949.18	3692.26				
544					14	18	9	4868.61	3047.58	5151.08	2438.66				
545						26	11	4090.81	2444.9	4529.94	2440.46				
546						26	9.5	2798.11	1855.64	2666.66	1540.03				
547					10x12	3	3	10x12	2 on 1	10	11	30661.6	25111.24	26688.36	11554.68
548										18	15	30832.06	23111.94	26615.36	11575.75
549									26	19	32229.28	24361.26	27666.98	12105.79	
550									14	18	12	20350.59	18551.76	17957.94	7646.64
551										26	16	20409.03	18070.25	18008.41	7651.44
552									20	26	13	12889.92	11552.14	11409.62	4828.89
553										10	10.5	5442.42	3259.02	7757.73	3690.42
554										18	12.5	4903.86	3616.14	7781.55	3692.26
555	4 on 1	26	14.5	4492.02					3184.22	6280.38	3691.95				
556		18	11	3397.3					2486.58	4930.35	2440.46				
557	20	26	13	3048.67	2143.23	4109.35	2440.2								
558		10	11.5	2027.12	1580.21	2485.02	1539.8								
559		10	5	72996.86	57922.8	69228.14	27954.72								
560	2 on 1	6	6	4x6	8	18	9	74072.03	53848.37	69911.38	28245.94				
561						26	13	84965.18	60260.84	77343.94	31769.67				
562					14	18	6	48292.9	42670.5	46347.34	18471.31				
563						26	10	55657.19	46296.64	52026.17	20848.64				
564	4 on 1	26	7	30768.2	26742.45	29889.59	11730.42								
565		10	4.5	14844.17	8731.62	22781.19	10031.79								
566		18	6.5	16986.33	12419.58	30238.42	12786.66								
567					26	8.5	12270.6	8769.16	19466.51	10126.72					

Seen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
				Size	Steepness								
568	4000	3	6	4x6	4 on 1	20	14	18	5	9219.34	6602.57	15591.69	6621.89
569								26	7	8297.58	5565.03	11984.69	6646.13
570								26	5.5	5469.61	4219.67	7172.42	4200.96
571								10	9	76873.85	58749.35	70201.73	238.82
572								18	13	87230.61	60165.07	78161.02	31769.67
573				26	17	88639.73	63421.72	80356.95	33234.15				
574				2 on 1	8	18	10	57042.92	48910.57	52262.73	20848.64		
575							14	57260.43	48460.77	52564.71	20868.53		
576							26	11	36127.14	30654.56	33597.68	13202.69	
577							10	8.5	18872.33	9807.88	25425.94	10126.72	
578	18	10.5	16501.29				11395.87	25857.11	10137.24				
579	8x10	4 on 1	26	12.5	14634.62	10036.99	20974.96	10138.62					
580				18	9	11504.36	7637.84	16163.1	6656.25				
581				26	11	10010.48	6381.77	13307.29	6657.48				
582				14	9.5	6711.33	4944.32	8131.83	4212.33				
583				10	11	84486.43	67836.3	77841.45	31735.85				
584	2 on 1	8	18	15	84843.04	62001.95	77274.97	31782.64					
585				26	19	88699.14	64792.94	80182.52	33234.15				
586				18	12	55655.77	49977.05	51996.62	20864.15				
587				26	16	55801.98	48804.98	52199.75	20867.06				
588				14	13	35311.37	31249.27	33465.59	13202.33				
589	10x12	4 on 1	26	10	13704.17	8665.25	25846.22	10137.24					
590				18	12.5	12546.14	9703.04	26164.06	10138.62				
591				26	14.5	11688.13	8743.24	20111.9	10138.28				
592				18	11	8550.54	6657.96	16375.47	6657.48				
593				26	13	7875.87	5783.7	12777.73	6657.16				
594	4x6	2 on 1	20	11.5	5171.46	4322.94	7990.96	4212.02					
595				10	5	22798.65	18190.17	18990.55	8676.39				
596				18	9	23456.23	17952.75	18957.63	8824.87				
597	8000	0	0	26	13	26669.82	21293.65	21176.02	9951.81				

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
598				4x6	2 on 1	14	18	6	15668.47	14265.67	13346.73	5927.79
599							26	10	17903.24	15810.77	14800.8	6723.97
600				4 on 1	8	26	7	10259.55	9090.02	8785.43	3877.09	
601						10	4.5	6535.28	3234.72	5157.47	3126.61	
602				4 on 1	8	18	6.5	6149.86	3485.11	5688.68	3155.33	
603						26	8.5	5487.37	2868.4	5501.75	3172.39	
604				4 on 1	14	18	5	4450.74	2670.23	3567.59	2127.13	
605						26	7	3976.38	3054.98	3717.15	2144.2	
606				4 on 1	20	26	5.5	2791.35	1888.11	2292.66	1388.66	
607						10	9	25341.44	19328.62	19448.22	8824.87	
608				4 on 1	8	18	13	28558.99	22282.36	22076.59	9951.81	
609						26	17	27641.26	22526.66	21441.05	10418.73	
610				4 on 1	14	18	10	19104.95	16816.8	15255.84	6723.97	
611						26	14	19352.65	16939.8	15260.38	6742.56	
612				4 on 1	20	26	11	12468.06	10575.97	10024.6	4374.9	
613	8000	0	0			10	8.5	9553.05	8335.62	6654.72	3172.39	
614				4 on 1	8	18	10.5	8338.4	5314.45	6857.01	3178.1	
615						26	12.5	7047.67	3520.88	6603.27	3179.97	
616				4 on 1	14	18	9	6173.9	3570.39	4388.98	2149.91	
617						26	11	5191.43	3810.59	4462.84	2151.78	
618				4 on 1	20	26	9.5	3723.78	2800.35	2817.83	1396.25	
619						10	11	26297.67	21796.54	21043.91	9937.46	
620				4 on 1	8	18	15	26481.96	21923.37	20897.96	9963.13	
621						26	19	27667.57	22422.95	21347.81	10418.64	
622				4 on 1	14	18	12	17867.41	17143.56	14587.67	6736.47	
623						26	16	18697.27	17024.91	14906.53	7049.8	
624				4 on 1	20	26	13	11640.16	10894.59	9557.99	4375.19	
625						10	10.5	5766.35	3169.18	5258.01	3178.1	
626				4 on 1	8	18	12.5	5201.07	3571.43	5319.3	3179.97	
627						26	14.5	4642.62	2609.3	4936.04	3179.77	

Seen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
				Size	Steepness								
628	8000	0	0	10x12	4 on 1	20	14	18	11	3764.84	2481.69	4389.23	2151.78
629								26	13	3334.28	2641.93	3327.66	2151.58
630								26	11.5	2331.48	1897.09	2129.27	1396.04
631								10	5	20372.68	15314.1	18249.5	7770.42
632								18	9	20686.58	14951.86	18092.43	7849.71
633								26	13	23618.1	17201.05	20171.7	8839.38
634			4x6	2 on 1	8	18	6	13554.44	11906.18	12291.17	5161.73		
635						26	10	15540.61	13004.73	13727.42	5837.48		
636						26	7	8590.72	7509.81	7755.91	3276.2		
637						10	4.5	4797.77	2205.61	5965.15	2789.19		
638						18	6.5	4214.13	2000.04	6003.67	2807.02		
639						26	8.5	3761.64	1848.05	3958.36	2816.43		
640			8	4 on 1	14	18	5	2950.32	1749.42	3701.2	1850.81		
641	26	7				2562.16	1937.85	2579.04	1860.14				
642	26	5.5				1720.65	1068.75	1510.15	1172.42				
643	10	9				21816.29	15588.01	18364.8	7849.71				
644	18	13				24471.18	17560.63	20460.88	8839.38				
645	26	17				24610	18185.63	20812.05	9250.82				
646	2 on 1	8	18	18	10	16075.67	13620.42	13843.88	5837.48				
647				26	14	16119.2	13614.27	13564.37	5847.67				
648				26	11	10147.63	8186.33	8703.31	3689.15				
649				10	8.5	6199.39	5622.19	6701.32	2816.43				
650				18	10.5	5241.69	2816.64	6625.24	2820.06				
651				26	12.5	4537.88	1999.7	4340.49	2821.46				
652	8x10	4 on 1	8	18	9	3720.38	1987.86	4111.64	1863.52				
653				26	11	3126.02	2221.25	2836.7	1864.89				
654				26	9.5	2138.19	1558.16	1698.99	1176.83				
655				10	11	23430.27	17622.77	20134.28	8829.58				
656				18	15	23560.53	17762.27	20011.66	8845.69				
657				26	19	24628.23	18615.82	20715.09	9250.72				

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope		Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
						Offset	Depth						
658					2 on 1	14	18	12	15551.04	14142.54	13473.61	5843.23	
659							26	16	16271.82	14237.83	13808.91	6114.14	
660				10x12		20	26	13	9849.92	8883.91	8617.08	3690.03	
661			3				10	10.5	4158.87	2288.57	6339.11	2820.06	
662					4 on 1	8	18	12.5	3747.32	2394.41	6314.79	2821.46	
663							26	14.5	3432.61	1821.48	3841.83	2821.23	
664							18	11	2596.07	1719.3	3976.53	1864.89	
665						14	26	13	2329.66	1849.29	2510.79	1864.7	
666						20	26	11.5	1549.04	1274.12	1538.2	1176.65	
667							10	5	55781.05	42010.68	53004.54	21361.79	
668							18	9	56602.64	40360.2	53358.55	21584.33	
669					2 on 1	8	26	13	64926.71	46048.73	59001.47	24277.01	
670							18	6	36903.35	32484.58	35380.41	14114.98	
671				4x6		14	26	10	42530.82	35377.89	39637	15931.63	
672						20	26	7	23511.72	20610.37	22752.31	8963.88	
673							10	4.5	11343.27	5849.26	18974.45	7665.86	
674							18	6.5	10251.47	5101.51	19868.52	7719.8	
675	8000	0	6		4 on 1	8	26	8.5	9376.67	4859.68	11695.42	7738.4	
676							18	5	7045.02	4615.33	11681.77	5060.16	
677						14	26	7	6340.65	5157.32	7329.12	5078.69	
678						20	26	5.5	4179.64	2823.27	4482.1	3210.19	
679							10	9	58761.54	42323.29	53602.12	21584.33	
680							18	13	66657.86	47207	59355.47	24277.01	
681					2 on 1	8	26	17	67734.65	48464.14	60747.83	25396.22	
682							18	10	43589.73	36906.61	39972.63	15931.63	
683						14	26	14	43755.95	37031.8	39659.5	15946.83	
684						20	26	11	27606.8	21958.18	25524.37	10088.92	
685				8x10			10	8.5	14421.42	14758.41	20920.68	7738.4	
686					4 on 1	8	18	10.5	12609.57	7192.87	21285.6	7746.44	
687							26	12.5	11183.14	5176.8	12426.1	7747.5	

Seen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)		
				Size	Steepness										
688	8000	0	6	8x10	4 on 1	14	18	26	9	8791.14	5224.39	13250.42	5086.42		
689									11	7649.57	5899.05	8016.53	5087.36		
690									9.5	5128.51	4097.64	5073.76	3218.88		
691									11	64560.88	48070.68	58970.1	24251.16		
692									15	64833.38	47927.52	58981.76	24286.92		
693				19	67780.05	49511.96	60572.96	25396.1							
694				2 on 1	8	26	18	12	18	26	19	42529.73	38374.61	39513.88	15943.48
695											16	44504.74	38467.38	40731.75	16674.15
696											13	26983.42	24195.02	25458.34	10088.65
697											10.5	10472.13	6228.08	21398.29	7746.44
698	12.5	9587.21	6397.5								21693.08	7747.5			
699	4 on 1	8	26	18	14.5	8	18	14.5	8931.56	4864.04	11722.16	7747.24			
700								11	6533.96	4717.44	13551.32	5087.36			
701								13	6018.4	5116.14	7564.52	5087.11			
702								11.5	3951.81	3471.26	4783.21	3218.64			
703								5	25069.54	20002.02	20882.13	9540.61			
704	2 on 1	8	26	18	9	18	26	9	25792.62	19740.96	20845.93	9703.88			
705								13	29326.3	23414.63	23285.29	10943.07			
706								6	17229.15	15686.62	14676.16	6518.24			
707								10	19686.51	17385.62	16275.05	7393.72			
708								7	11281.46	9995.44	9660.51	4263.27			
709	3	0	4x6	26	7	10	10	4.5	7186.23	3556.92	5671.18	3438.04			
710								6.5	6762.43	3832.25	6255.31	3469.62			
711								8.5	6033.94	3154.11	6049.76	3488.38			
712								5	4894.06	2936.2	3922.94	2339.01			
713								7	4372.45	3359.28	4087.41	2357.77			
714	20	14	26	26	5.5	20	26	5.5	3069.38	2076.18	2521.02	1526.98			
715								9	27865.61	21253.87	21385.38	9703.88			
716								13	31403.65	24501.82	24275.55	10943.07			
717								17	30394.51	24770.45	23576.71	11456.5			

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope		Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
					Steepness	Offset						
718	8000	3	0	8x10	2 on 1	18	10	21007.92	18491.86	16775.42	7393.72	
719						26	14	21280.3	18627.12	16780.41	7414.16	
720						26	11	13709.95	11629.4	11023.11	4810.66	
721					4 on 1	10	8.5	10504.6	9165.9	7317.57	3488.38	
722						18	10.5	9168.96	5843.8	7540.01	3494.66	
723						26	12.5	7749.66	3871.58	7261	3496.72	
724					14	18	9	6788.86	3926.03	4826.15	2364.06	
725				26		11	5708.53	4190.15	4907.37	2366.12		
726				26		9.5	4094.7	3079.29	3098.5	1535.32		
727				10x12	10	11	28917.08	23967.61	23140.01	10927.29		
728					18	15	29119.73	24107.07	22979.53	10955.52		
729					2 on 1	26	19	30423.43	24656.42	23474.19	11456.4	
730						18	12	19647.12	18851.17	16040.69	7407.47	
731						26	16	20559.63	18720.7	16391.31	7752.01	
732	20	26	13		12799.59	11979.76	10510.03	4810.99				
733		10	10.5		6340.72	3484.85	5781.74	3494.66				
734		18	12.5	5719.13	3921.82	5849.13	3496.72					
735	4 on 1	26	14.5	5105.05	2869.2	5427.7	3496.49					
736		18	11	4139.84	2728.88	3819.84	2366.12					
737		26	13	3666.39	2905.08	3659.11	2365.89					
738		26	11.5	2563.7	2086.05	2341.36	1535.1					
739		10	5	22401.93	16839.48	18687.86	8544.4					
740		18	9	22747.09	16441.16	18263.5	8631.59					
741		2 on 1	26	13	25970.61	18914.38	20100.35	9719.83				
742	18		6	14904.55	13092.11	12720.38	5675.87					
743	26		10	17088.55	14300.08	14025.38	6418.92					
744	4x6	26	7	9446.41	8257.84	8058.66	3602.53					
745		10	4.5	5275.66	2425.3	4915.96	3067.01					
746		18	6.5	4633.88	2199.26	4848.56	3086.62					
747	26	8.5	4136.33	2032.13	4352.64	3096.97						



Seen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)								
				Size	Steepness																
748	8000	3	3	4x6	4 on 1	20	14	18	5	3244.19	1923.67	3114.19	2035.16								
749								26	7	2817.36	2130.88	2835.93	2045.42								
750								26	5.5	1892.04	1175.2	1660.57	1289.21								
751								10	9	23989.32	17140.68	18551.4	8631.59								
752								18	13	26908.66	19309.78	20416.65	9719.83								
753				2 on 1	8	26	17	27061.31	19997.03	20751.32	10172.25	17676.9	14977.1	14082.99	6418.92						
754																18	10	17724.78	14970.34	13838.03	6430.14
755																26	14	11158.4	9001.74	8988.49	4056.61
756																26	11	6816.89	6182.2	5374.31	3096.97
757																10	8.5	5763.8	3097.2	5200.84	3100.96
758	8x10	4 on 1	26	12.5	4989.88	2198.88	4772.83	3102.5	4090.95	2185.86	3332.75	2049.13									
759													18	9	3437.39	2442.5	3119.26	2050.65			
760													26	11	2351.17	1713.37	1868.22	1294.05			
761													14	9.5	25764.07	19378.11	20309.41	9709.07			
762													26	11	25907.3	19531.5	19982.19	9726.78			
763	2 on 1	8	26	19	27081.35	20470.08	20522.78	10172.15	17100.02	15551.23	13770.78	6425.26									
764													18	15	17892.59	15656.01	14022.42	6723.15			
765													26	12	10831.04	9768.8	8797.17	4057.58			
766													18	16	4573.11	2516.52	4814.88	3100.96			
767													26	13	4120.58	2632.9	4801.15	3102.5			
768	10x12	4 on 1	26	14.5	3774.52	2002.92	4224.5	3102.24	2854.66	1890.55	3105.46	2050.65									
769													18	11	2561.71	2033.49	2760.88	2050.43			
770													26	13	1703.33	1401.03	1691.42	1293.85			
771													10	10.5	61337.19	46195.21	52476.55	23489.56			
772													18	12.5	62240.62	44380.33	51915.54	23734.26			
773	4x6	2 on 1	26	13	71393.83	50635.48	57672.87	26695.15	18	9	62240.62	44380.33	51915.54	23734.26							
774															10	5	61337.19	46195.21	52476.55	23489.56	
775															18	9	62240.62	44380.33	51915.54	23734.26	
776	6	8	26	13	71393.83	50635.48	57672.87	26695.15	26	13	71393.83	50635.48	57672.87	26695.15							
777															8						

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope		Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)							
						Offset	Depth													
778	8000	3	6	4x6	2 on 1	14	18	6	40579.16	35720.25	35714.11	15520.92								
779													17518.52							
780														9856.74						
781															8429.43					
782																8488.74				
783																	8509.2			
784																		5564.19		
785																			5584.56	
786																				3529.95
787																				
788	26695.15																			
789		27925.84																		
790			17518.52																	
791				17535.23																
792					11093.84															
793						8509.2														
794							8518.04													
795								8519.2												
796									5593.06											
797										5594.09										
798	3539.5																			
799		26666.73																		
800			26706.05																	
801				27925.71																
802					17531.55															
803						18335														
804							11093.54													
805								8518.04												
806									8519.2											
807										8518.91										

Seen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
				Size	Steepness								
808	8000	3	6	10x12	4 on 1	20	14	18	11	7184.78	5187.33	9964.65	5594.09
809								26	13	6617.87	5625.74	8318	5593.82
810								26	11.5	4345.43	3817.02	5259.65	3539.24
811	12000	0	0	4x6	2 on 1	8	10	18	9	24852.58	19828.91	21291.74	9458.04
812								18	9	25569.39	19570.11	21346.87	9619.89
813								26	13	29072.49	23211.98	23497.68	10848.36
814								18	6	17080.04	15550.85	14759.28	6461.82
815								26	10	19516.13	17235.15	16272.67	7329.73
816								26	7	11183.82	9908.93	9708.34	4226.37
817								10	4.5	7124.04	3526.14	7029.63	3408.28
818								18	6.5	6703.9	3799.08	7702.28	3439.59
819								26	8.5	5981.72	3126.81	7073.43	3458.19
820								18	5	4851.7	2910.79	4693.95	2318.76
821								14	7	4334.61	3330.2	4624.33	2337.37
822								26	5.5	3042.82	2058.21	2823.3	1513.76
823	10	9	27624.44	21069.93	21817.07	9619.89							
824	18	13	31131.86	24289.77	24249.93	10848.36							
825	26	17	30131.45	24556.07	23878.58	11357.35							
826	18	10	20826.11	18331.81	16682.79	7329.73							
827	26	14	21096.13	18465.9	16782.68	7349.99							
828	26	11	13591.3	11528.75	11009.98	4769.03							
829	8x10	0	0	4 on 1	8	10	8.5	10413.68	9086.57	8784.45	3458.19		
830							18	10.5	9089.6	5793.22	9082.52	3464.42	
831							26	12.5	7682.59	3838.07	8243.82	3466.46	
832							18	9	6730.1	3892.05	5717.04	2343.6	
833							26	11	5659.13	4153.88	5482.27	2345.64	
834							26	9.5	4059.26	3052.64	3411.04	1522.04	
835							10	11	28666.81	23760.18	23349.75	10832.72	
836							18	15	28867.71	23898.43	23104.21	10860.7	
837							26	19	30160.13	24443.03	23873.69	11357.25	

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
838					2 on 1	14	18	12	19477.08	18688.02	16203.66	7343.36
839							26	16	20381.7	18558.67	16521.13	7684.91
840				10x12		20	26	13	12688.82	11876.08	10516.03	4769.35
841			0			8	10	10.5	6285.84	3454.69	7752.04	3464.42
842					4 on 1		18	12.5	5669.63	3887.87	7886.88	3466.46
843							26	14.5	5060.87	2844.37	6598	3466.23
844						14	18	11	4104.01	2705.26	5054.16	2345.64
845						20	26	13	3634.66	2879.94	4388.94	2445.51
846							26	11.5	2541.52	2068	2759.03	1521.81
847							10	5	22208.05	16693.74	19527.76	8470.46
848					2 on 1	8	18	9	22550.22	16298.87	19317.76	8556.88
849							26	13	25745.84	18750.68	21262.04	9635.71
850						14	18	6	14775.55	12978.81	13128.91	5626.75
851							26	10	16940.65	14176.32	14355.08	6363.37
852				4x6		20	26	7	9364.65	8186.37	8353.65	3571.35
853							10	4.5	5230	2404.31	7031.27	3040.47
854					4 on 1	8	18	6.5	4593.78	2180.22	7226.1	3059.91
855	12000	0	3				26	8.5	4100.53	2014.54	5932.87	3070.16
856						14	18	5	3216.11	1907.02	4333.77	2017.55
857							26	7	2792.98	2112.43	3726.33	2027.71
858						20	26	5.5	1875.67	1165.03	2147.92	1278.05
859							10	9	23781.7	16992.33	19820.57	8556.88
860					2 on 1	8	18	13	26675.77	19142.66	21539.72	9635.71
861							26	17	26827.1	19823.96	21871.53	10084.22
862						14	18	10	17523.92	14847.48	14623.6	6363.37
863				8x10			26	14	17571.37	14840.77	14340.48	6374.49
864						20	26	11	11061.83	8923.84	9310.87	4021.5
865					4 on 1	8	10	8.5	6757.89	6128.69	7982.41	3070.16
866							18	10.5	5713.91	3070.39	7889.95	3074.12
867							26	12.5	4946.7	2179.85	6380.01	3075.65

Seen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
				Size	Steepness								
868	12000	0	3	8x10	4 on 1	20	14	18	9	4055.55	2166.95	4795.18	2031.4
869								26	11	3407.64	2421.36	4111.14	2032.9
870								26	9.5	2330.82	1698.54	2388.74	1282.85
871								10	11	25541.09	19210.39	21310.4	9625.04
872								18	15	25683.09	19362.46	21082.48	9642.6
873				26	19	26846.97	20292.91	21622.22	10084.11				
874				10x12	2 on 1	8	18	12	16952.03	15416.64	14284.71	6369.65	
875							26	16	17737.73	15520.51	14677.41	6664.96	
876							26	13	10737.3	9684.26	9168.45	4022.46	
877							10	10.5	4533.54	2494.74	7570.33	3074.12	
878	18	12.5	4084.92				2610.12	7582.39	3075.65				
879	4 on 1	20	14	26	14.5	3741.85	1985.58	5909.49	3075.39				
880				18	11	2829.95	1874.19	4707.05	2032.9				
881				26	13	2539.54	2015.89	3784.84	2032.69				
882				26	11.5	1688.59	1388.9	2281.45	1282.65				
883				10	5	60806.34	45795.41	57185.69	23286.27				
884	2 on 1	8	18	18	9	61701.95	43996.23	57528.77	23528.85				
885				26	13	70775.94	50197.25	63452.84	26464.12				
886				18	6	40227.96	35411.11	38301.61	15386.59				
887				26	10	46362.41	38565.07	42788.08	17366.91				
888				26	7	25629.89	22467.15	24787.08	9771.43				
889	4x6	4 on 1	8	10	4.5	12365.18	6376.21	22949.29	8356.47				
890				18	6.5	11175.02	5561.11	24447.86	8415.27				
891				26	8.5	10221.41	5297.48	19123.9	8435.55				
892				18	5	7679.7	5031.12	14257.95	5516.03				
893				26	7	6911.88	5621.94	11650.52	5536.22				
894	8x10	2 on 1	8	26	5.5	4556.18	3077.62	6828.78	3499.4				
895				10	9	64055.35	46136.18	58023.64	23528.85				
896				18	13	72663.05	51459.86	63948.41	26464.12				
897				26	17	73836.84	52830.25	65148.16	27684.15				

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope		Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)		
					Steepness	Offset								
898	12000	0	6	8x10	2 on 1	18	10	47516.71	40231.52	43001.7	17366.91			
899						26	14	47697.91	40367.98	42851	17383.47			
900						26	11	30093.89	23936.38	27701.33	10997.83			
901					4 on 1	10	8.5	15720.64	16087.99	26220.25	8435.55			
902						18	10.5	13745.56	7840.87	26783.29	8444.32			
903						26	12.5	12190.63	5643.17	20431.79	8445.46			
904				14	18	9	9583.13	5695.06	16256.53	5544.65				
905					26	11	8338.72	6430.49	12833.01	5545.67				
906					26	9.5	5590.53	4466.79	7760.07	3508.87				
907				12000	0	6	10x12	2 on 1	10	11	70377.14	52401.35	63568.89	26435.94
908									18	15	70674.2	52245.29	63459.19	26474.92
909									26	19	73886.33	53972.48	64919.12	27684.03
910	14	18	12					46361.22	41831.76	42634.16	17379.82			
911		26	16					48514.15	41932.89	43817.02	18176.32			
912		26	13					29414.35	26374.74	27571.82	10997.53			
913	4 on 1	10	10.5				11415.56	6789.16	26792.89	8444.32				
914		18	12.5				10450.92	6973.85	27080.08	8445.46				
915		26	14.5				9736.2	5302.24	19800.84	8445.18				
916	12000	0	6				10x12	2 on 1	18	11	7122.6	5142.43	16620.94	5545.67
917									26	13	6560.59	5577.05	12558.86	5545.41
918									26	11.5	4307.82	3783.99	7738.99	3508.61
919				8	10	5		29919.3	23871.46	25632.52	11386.27			
920					18	9		30782.26	23559.89	25698.88	11581.12			
921					26	13		34999.54	27944.24	28288.19	13060.03			
922				14	18	6	20562.17	18721.23	17862.01	7779.2				
923					26	10	23494.91	20748.9	19672.17	8824.05				
924					26	7	13463.88	11929.08	11735.47	5088.01				
925				4 on 1	10	4.5	8576.43	4245.02	8712.99	4103.14				
926					18	6.5	8070.63	4573.6	9508.19	4140.83				
927					26	8.5	7201.22	3764.28	8515.5	4163.21				

Seen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)						
				Size	Steepness														
928	12000	3	0	4x6	4 on 1	20	14	18	5	5840.83	3504.21	5790.88	2791.49						
929								26	7	5218.31	4009.13	5567.1	2813.89						
930								26	5.5	3663.16	2477.82	3398.89	1822.38						
931								10	9	33256.27	25365.48	26393.34	11581.12						
932								18	13	37478.75	29241.76	29322	13060.03						
933				26	17	36274.39	29562.35	28870.65	13672.79										
934				8x10	2 on 1	8	18	10	14	26	18	10	25071.95	22069.14	20163.82	8824.05			
935											26	14	25397.02	22230.57	20279.53	8848.44			
936											26	11	16362.17	13879.13	13298.37	5741.3			
937											10	8.5	12536.73	10939.06	10797.16	4163.21			
938	18	10.5	10942.71								6974.29	11167.82	4170.71						
939	4 on 1	8	26	12.5	9248.85	4620.55	9924.5	4173.17	8102.18	4685.52	7026.24	2821.39	2823.85						
940														18	9	8102.18	4685.52	7026.24	2821.39
941														26	11	6812.86	5000.74	6599.95	2823.85
942														26	9.5	4886.82	3674.98	4106.45	1832.34
943														10	11	34511.16	28604.2	28110.1	13041.2
944	2 on 1	8	18	15	34753	28770.63	27942.07	13074.89	34753	28770.63	27942.07	13074.89	13672.67						
945														26	19	36308.91	29426.26	28740.85	13672.67
946														18	12	23447.9	22497.97	19507.12	8840.46
947														26	16	24536.94	22342.25	19963.24	9251.65
948														14	14	24536.94	22342.25	19963.24	9251.65
949	10x12	20	26	13	15275.7	14297.27	12705.99	5741.69	15275.7	14297.27	12705.99	5741.69	4170.71						
950														10	10.5	7567.34	4159.01	9332.45	4170.71
951														18	12.5	6825.5	4680.5	9494.79	4173.17
952														26	14.5	6092.64	3424.25	7943.14	4172.9
953														18	11	4940.7	3256.79	6084.56	2823.85
954	4 on 1	14	26	13	4375.66	3467.07	5283.72	2823.58	4375.66	3467.07	5283.72	2823.58	1832.07						
955														26	11.5	3059.66	2489.6	3321.52	1832.07
956														10	5	26735.63	20097.11	23508.91	10197.34
957	4x6	2 on 1	8	26	13	30994.68	22573.41	25596.76	11600.15	30994.68	22573.41	25596.76	11600.15						
956														18	9	27147.56	19261.74	23256.1	10301.39
957	26	13	30994.68	22573.41	25596.76	11600.15													

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope		Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)	
					Steepness	Offset							
958	12000	3	3	4x6	2 on 1	14	18	6	17787.87	15624.81	15805.52	6773.88	
959						14	26	10	20394.37	17066.46	17281.67	7660.68	
960					4 on 1	20	26	7	11273.83	9855.33	10056.72	4299.44	
961						8	14	10	4.5	6296.25	2894.48	8464.74	3660.34
962								18	6.5	5530.32	2624.71	8699.29	3683.73
963						26	8.5	4936.51	2425.25	7142.41	3696.08		
964						14	18	18	5	3871.78	2295.81	5217.3	2428.87
965								26	7	3362.39	2543.1	4486.03	2441.11
966						20	26	5.5	2258.06	1402.55	2585.82	1538.61	
967						2 on 1	8	14	10	9	28630.11	20456.58	23861.42
968	18	13	32114.2	23045.3	25931.05				11600.15				
969	26	17	32296.38	23865.5	26330.51				12140.1				
970	8	18	18	10	21096.54				17874.45	17604.93	7660.68		
971			26	14	21153.67				17866.38	17264.1	7674.06		
972	20	26	11	13317.02	10743.15				11209.08	4841.37			
973	4 on 1	8	14	10	8.5				8135.64	7378.16	9609.79	3696.08	
974				18	10.5				6878.82	3696.36	9498.48	3700.84	
975				26	12.5				5955.19	2624.26	7680.71	3702.69	
976				14	18				18	9	4882.35	2608.72	5772.78
977						26	11	4102.36	2915	4949.29	2447.35		
978				20	26	9.5	2806.01	2044.82	2875.74	1544.38			
979				2 on 1	8	14	10	11	30748.19	23126.84	25654.98	11587.31	
980							18	15	30919.13	23309.92	25380.59	11608.45	
981	26	19	32320.3				24430.06	26030.37	12139.98				
982	14	18	18				12	20408.06	18559.65	17196.95	7668.24		
983			26				16	21353.95	18684.7	17669.71	8023.76		
984	20	26	13				12926.33	11658.6	11037.63	4842.53			
985	4 on 1	8	14				10	10.5	5457.79	3003.35	9113.7	3700.84	
986							18	12.5	4917.71	3142.25	9128.23	3702.69	
987							26	14.5	4504.71	2390.38	7114.26	3702.38	



Seen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert		Slope	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)							
				Size	Steepness															
988	12000	3	6	10x12	4 on 1	20	18	26	11	3406.9	2256.29	5666.68	2447.35							
989														14	26	13	3057.28	2426.87	4556.46	2447.09
990														20	26	11.5	2032.84	1672.06	2746.58	1544.15
991														10	10	5	73203.01	55131.77	68844.2	28033.67
992														18	18	9	74281.21	52965.8	69257.23	28325.71
993														8	26	13	85205.12	60431.02	76389.05	31859.39
994														18	18	6	48429.29	42630.41	46110.21	18523.47
995														14	26	10	55814.37	46427.38	51511.34	20907.52
996														20	26	7	30855.08	27047.55	29840.45	11763.54
997														10	10	4.5	14886.09	7676.14	27628	10060.12
998	18	18	6.5	13453.29	6694.86	29432.08	10130.9													
999	26	26	8.5	12305.26	6377.49	20322.71	10155.32													
1000	18	18	5	9245.38	6056.82	17164.74	6640.59													
1001	14	26	7	8321.01	6768.09	14025.73	6664.9													
1002	20	26	5.5	5485.06	3705.06	8220.97	4212.82													
1003	10	10	9	77114.39	55542.03	69852.99	28325.71													
1004	18	18	13	87476.95	61951.05	76985.66	31859.39													
1005	26	26	17	88890.05	63600.82	78430	33328.16													
1006	18	18	10	57204.01	48433.57	51768.52	20907.52													
1007	14	26	14	57422.14	48597.85	51587.09	20927.46													
1008	20	26	11	36229.16	28816.32	33348.83	13239.97													
1009	10	10	8.5	18925.62	19367.87	31565.8	10155.32													
1010	18	18	10.5	16547.88	9439.4	32243.63	10165.87													
1011	26	26	12.5	14675.95	6793.65	24597.24	10167.25													
1012	18	18	9	11536.85	6856.12	19570.77	6675.05													
1013	26	26	11	10038.75	7741.48	15449.29	6676.28													
1014	26	26	9.5	6730.28	5377.44	9342.13	4224.23													
1015	10	10	11	84725.02	63084.48	76528.77	31825.47													
1016	18	18	15	85082.64	62869.61	76396.7	31872.39													
1017	26	26	19	88949.62	64975.91	78154.26	33328													

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope		Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
					Steepness	Offset						
1018	12000	3	6	10x12	2 on 1	8	18	12	55812.95	50360.06	51326.04	20923.07
1019							26	16	58404.8	50481.8	52750.05	21881.95
1020							26	13	35411.09	31751.8	33192.93	13239.61
1021	12000	3	6	10x12	4 on 1	14	10	10.5	13742.87	8173.28	32255.2	10165.87
1022							18	12.5	12581.57	8395.62	32600.94	10167.25
1023							26	14.5	11721.14	6383.22	23837.66	10166.92
1024							18	11	8574.69	6190.83	20009.47	6676.28
1025							26	13	7898.11	6714.05	15119.25	6675.96
1026							26	11.5	5186.06	4555.43	9316.74	4223.92

**APPENDIX V – FREEWAY ACCIDENT COST COMPILATION**

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation		Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
											Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	
1							10	5	38409.57	33274.62	33302.77	14772.25	
2							18	9	40085.92	34328.67	34553.28	15333.12	
3						8	26	13	46222.43	39458.41	39808.43	17666.65	
4				2 on 1			18	5	27586.84	25931.34	24649.78	10569.35	
5						16	26	9	28699.52	26207.13	25272.75	11041.78	
6						24	26	5	20990.17	20453.58	18701.98	8042.73	
7							10	4.5	11939.29	8245.60	8485.41	5347.72	
8							18	6.5	11530.26	9193.23	9441.33	5482.02	
9				4 on 1		8	26	8.5	10622.04	8424.74	9848.85	5589.11	
10						16	18	4.5	8783.51	7032.03	6009.58	3831.27	
11							26	6.5	8215.98	6800.73	6720.71	3938.38	
12						24	26	4.5	6135.44	4931.53	4557.67	2765.32	
13							10	4.33	9367.66	6021.82	6143.59	1349.87	
14							18	5.66	8191.46	6253.93	6768.65	1376.14	
15	5000	0	0	6 on 1		8	26	7	6990.06	4969.78	7092.15	1395.86	
16							18	4.33	7005.03	5251.66	4341.89	970.37	
17						16	26	5.66	7662.73	5213.12	6272.20	1251.36	
18						24	26	4.33	5284.02	3787.40	3270.11	740.08	
19							10	9	43193.43	37366.69	35512.63	15333.12	
20							18	13	49368.23	41549.13	41154.18	17666.65	
21						8	26	17	48429.31	42938.27	41763.61	18700.41	
22				2 on 1			18	9	30987.57	29352.65	25924.13	11041.78	
23						16	26	13	35345.93	33844.93	30210.50	12655.60	
24						24	26	9	23485.29	22073.28	19833.38	8396.36	
25							10	8.5	18397.10	10274.93	11691.62	5589.11	
26				4 on 1		8	18	10.5	14155.16	11842.66	12699.35	5669.21	
27							26	12.5	15363.45	13174.90	13254.41	5709.43	
28						16	18	8.5	13334.74	11433.69	8471.50	4018.48	

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing	Culvert	Guardrail	Grating
									Acc. Cost (\$)	Extension	Installation	Acc. Cost (\$)
29	5000	0	0	8x10	4 on 1	16	26	10.5	12326.49	9826.95	9372.17	4058.71
30						26	8.5	10091.10	8591.22	6451.19	3043.86	
31					10	8.33	15636.67	9751.35	9743.10	1405.84		
32					18	9.66	13540.26	9483.68	10233.43	1409.68		
33					26	11	11314.00	7988.40	10224.19	1409.25		
34					8	8.33	11831.55	9234.11	7072.93	1003.91		
35					18	8.33	9949.79	6975.06	7473.56	1003.48		
36					26	9.66	8766.54	6620.85	5146.25	753.46		
37					10	11	45121.88	41053.64	38847.48	17450.15		
38					18	15	46164.42	41623.32	44341.42	19910.90		
39	26	19	48940.05	43063.88	42012.58	18737.91						
40	5000	0	0	10x12	2 on 1	16	18	11	32410.51	32269.31	28530.08	12546.07
41						26	15	33282.24	33951.77	29126.64	12736.48	
42					24	26	11	24791.11	24783.17	21664.23	9499.47	
43					10	10.5	11272.41	8563.14	9210.71	5669.21		
44					18	12.5	10706.07	8915.76	9633.14	5709.43		
45					26	14.5	9981.49	8454.04	9746.92	5724.80		
46					18	10.5	8304.68	7327.02	6657.77	4058.71		
47					16	12.5	7788.73	6543.33	6926.13	4074.07		
48					26	10.5	6279.38	5465.93	4976.08	3059.22		
49					10	10.33	8313.58	5150.17	6685.94	1409.25		
50	18	11.66	6558.62	5002.30	6818.51	1409.25						
51	26	13	6090.32	4087.11	6727.09	1409.25						
52	18	10.33	6225.07	4759.27	4807.80	1003.48						
53	26	11.66	5249.47	3600.62	4875.41	1003.48						
54	26	10.33	4550.39	3385.76	3361.58	753.46						
55	10	5	29989.79	25610.43	25788.22	11517.42						
56	18	9	30823.79	25542.03	26263.15	11846.21						
57	26	13	35552.57	29234.99	29976.49	13564.71						

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
58					2 on 1	16	18	5	21291.87	19989.48	18582.97	8175.34
59						24	26	9	21892.42	20158.64	18724.45	8432.97
60							26	5	16052.26	15743.32	14223.14	6178.19
61							10	4.5	7828.62	5508.59	5763.99	4158.60
62							18	6.5	7481.40	6059.02	6237.18	4236.35
63				4x6	4 on 1	8	26	8.5	6997.48	5783.40	6453.34	4298.20
64						16	18	4.5	5668.25	4655.49	4027.92	2954.07
65							26	6.5	5254.08	4393.62	4220.60	3015.93
66						24	26	4.5	3819.80	3285.83	3123.91	2235.37
67							10	4.33	5656.47	3362.46	3948.02	1043.30
68							18	5.66	4879.45	3379.78	3964.49	1058.47
69						8	26	7	4082.14	2902.02	4219.19	1069.87
70	5000	0	2		6 on 1		18	4.33	4121.33	3095.48	2538.08	742.84
71						16	26	5.66	4354.17	3092.39	3358.62	953.30
72						24	26	4.33	2961.28	2219.93	1853.32	561.56
73							10	9	32417.38	27764.48	26795.63	11846.21
74							18	13	37067.44	30591.56	30433.51	13564.71
75						8	26	17	37245.34	31593.46	31142.19	14325.79
76					2 on 1		18	9	23061.98	21734.95	19178.79	8432.97
77						16	26	13	26338.74	25451.05	22042.04	9641.14
78						24	26	9	17386.66	16432.36	14659.36	6374.22
79							10	8.5	11523.50	6582.27	7472.87	4298.20
80							18	10.5	8919.70	7547.84	7761.23	4344.44
81						8	26	12.5	9656.09	7986.20	7999.33	4374.10
82					4 on 1		18	8.5	8222.28	6903.29	5250.82	3062.18
83						16	26	10.5	7491.02	5922.13	5408.65	3091.83
84						24	26	8.5	6009.56	4937.70	3818.65	2309.10
85							10	8.33	9187.73	5229.97	5580.59	1077.20
86							18	9.66	7702.39	5099.40	29874.05	1079.92
87						8	26	11	6345.49	4189.97	33577.75	1079.59

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
88	5000	0	2	10x12	6 on 1	16	18	8.33	6628.28	4888.91	31501.46	764.32
89							26	9.66	5431.20	3633.07	3676.77	763.99
90							24	8.33	4702.82	3455.78	2552.15	571.28
91							10	11	35135.57	31242.57	29874.05	13436.38
92							18	15	35653.08	30569.99	33577.75	15264.58
93							26	19	37659.77	31670.31	31501.43	14351.25
94							18	11	24945.62	24302.00	21335.36	9569.27
95							16	15	25405.27	25289.46	21561.09	9697.90
96							24	11	18873.75	18530.21	16549.53	7216.54
97							10	10.5	7493.48	5496.63	6315.86	4344.44
98	18	12.5	7113.39	5799.26	6305.81	4374.10						
99	26	14.5	6565.49	5243.39	6320.33	4384.72						
100	18	10.5	5409.94	4661.50	4314.91	3091.83						
101	16	12.5	4957.47	4177.21	4314.00	3102.45						
102	24	10.5	3900.47	3418.65	3109.26	2319.72						
103	10	10.33	4935.53	2859.49	4039.55	1079.59						
104	18	11.66	3961.18	2787.24	3930.53	1079.59						
105	26	13	3530.39	2300.96	3923.37	1079.59						
106	18	10.33	3580.25	2634.99	2711.36	763.99						
107	26	11.66	2934.92	1989.89	2657.22	763.99						
108	24	10.33	2485.87	1854.79	1859.39	571.28						
109	10	5	65774.66	55620.05	56392.71	25231.97						
110	18	9	67194.69	52731.89	56876.02	25796.02						
111	26	13	77350.58	61473.39	65588.32	29472.25						
112	18	5	44828.68	41912.73	40040.64	17188.60						
113	26	9	45652.77	42575.62	40143.17	17686.07						
114	24	5	32950.70	32400.03	30062.90	12699.67						
115	10	4.5	15432.03	10002.68	11525.86	9109.13						
116	18	6.5	13579.70	10991.76	11552.83	9222.43						
117	8	8.5	12899.13	10506.77	11669.46	9352.93						

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
118					4 on 1	16	18	4.5	9854.13	8254.99	7649.55	6195.14
119						24	26	6.5	9364.60	7759.80	7856.39	6318.71
120				4x6	6 on 1	8	26	4.5	7153.37	6100.14	6364.33	4848.85
121							10	4.33	9800.20	4920.48	6445.76	2273.23
122						18	5.66	7349.83	4943.77	6443.36	2304.84	
123						26	7	6383.41	4308.73	6481.06	2327.19	
124						18	4.33	6057.49	4525.78	4171.76	1558.13	
125						26	5.66	6632.10	4623.64	5389.27	1996.51	
126						24	4.33	4468.20	3337.21	2941.36	1154.33	
127						10	9	70055.89	58227.89	57427.18	25796.02	
128						18	13	79471.07	63842.30	65506.06	29472.25	
129					2 on 1	8	26	81409.73	66596.77	68201.94	31107.71	
130						18	9	47296.81	44173.66	40363.11	17686.07	
131						16	26	54063.40	52216.46	46150.62	20168.30	
132	5000	0	4			24	26	34874.29	33045.54	30545.62	13096.46	
133						10	8.5	20606.69	11229.29	12821.60	9352.93	
134						18	10.5	15857.67	13664.38	12779.06	9440.63	
135						26	12.5	16717.97	14370.91	13040.97	9497.98	
136				8x10	4 on 1	8	18	8.5	13224.27	11205.96	8738.53	6403.41
137							16	26	10.5	12575.93	10479.28	9060.61
138						24	26	8.5	9973.32	8404.87	6683.83	4738.50
139						10	8.33	16812.72	9054.26	8963.92	2584.56	
140						18	9.66	13063.30	8950.66	8756.50	2591.82	
141						26	11	11170.58	7505.94	8828.22	2591.00	
142					6 on 1	16	18	8.33	11030.50	8315.55	6110.50	1766.67
143						24	26	9.66	9354.17	6447.05	6257.65	1765.84
144						26	8.33	8048.98	6070.34	4512.82	1294.91	
145						10	11	84653.59	73837.66	71633.85	32210.95	
146						18	15	85427.88	71715.84	92653.69	42268.92	
147				10x12	2 on 1	8	26	19	90423.45	73514.15	75436.61	34417.70



Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
148	5000		4	10x12	2 on 1	16	18	11	57607.29	55688.69	50176.40	22100.62
149								15	58752.82	57902.39	50977.33	22377.71
150								24	42835.90	41317.99	38273.91	16364.88
151					4 on 1	16	10	10.5	15790.63	11531.73	13164.60	10420.66
152								12.5	14695.85	12373.82	13385.21	10483.97
153								8	14077.68	11645.22	13410.83	10513.58
154					4 on 1	16	18	10.5	10726.20	9472.36	9169.42	7131.41
155								12.5	10242.23	8878.98	9242.23	7161.12
156								24	7190.39	6340.54	6053.83	4761.78
157					6 on 1	10	10	10.33	8793.39	4973.25	7050.75	2347.32
158								11.66	6413.87	4910.43	6955.28	2347.32
159								8	6271.75	4113.05	6997.13	2347.32
160					6 on 1	16	18	10.33	5786.67	4492.81	4843.30	1599.77
161								11.66	5077.55	3467.09	4896.76	1599.77
162								24	4240.97	3165.43	3448.92	1173.13
163					2 on 1	10	10	5	42396.87	36383.86	36759.93	16305.76
164								9	44247.24	37892.34	38140.25	16924.86
165	13	51020.78	43554.59	43940.95				19500.63				
166	2 on 1	16	18	5	30450.63	28557.30	27208.68	11666.56				
167				9	31678.82	28830.25	27896.32	12188.03				
168				24	23169.16	22576.87	20643.43	8877.65				
169	4 on 1	10	10	4.5	13178.71	9101.58	9366.28	5902.86				
170				6.5	12727.21	10019.70	10421.43	6051.11				
171				8	11724.72	9299.31	10871.26	6169.32				
172	4 on 1	16	18	4.5	9698.33	7762.03	6633.43	4228.99				
173				6.5	9068.89	7111.75	7418.39	4347.23				
174				24	6772.35	5443.48	5030.81	3052.38				
175	6 on 1	10	10	4.33	10340.12	6308.83	6781.36	1490.00				
176				5.66	9041.81	6403.85	7471.30	1518.99				
177				7	7715.70	5485.69	7828.39	1540.76				

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
178				4x6	6 on 1	16	18	4.33	7732.22	5796.83	4792.62	1071.10
179						24	26	5.66	8458.20	5754.30	6923.32	1381.26
180							26	4.33	5832.55	4180.57	3609.58	816.90
181							10	9	47677.34	40779.57	39199.20	16924.86
182							18	13	54493.14	45862.35	45426.39	19500.63
183					2 on 1	8	26	17	53456.76	47710.96	28615.32	20641.70
184							18	9	34204.39	32133.92	28615.32	12188.03
185						16	26	13	39015.19	37358.37	33346.66	13969.38
186						24	26	9	25923.30	24364.71	21892.28	9267.98
187							10	8.5	20306.90	11341.57	12905.33	6169.32
188							18	10.5	15624.61	13072.04	14071.67	6257.73
189						8	26	12.5	16958.33	14542.59	14630.35	6302.13
190	5000	3	0	8x10	4 on 1		18	8.5	14719.02	12620.62	9350.92	4435.64
191						16	26	10.5	13606.10	10847.09	10345.10	4480.04
192						24	26	8.5	11138.66	9349.41	7120.88	3359.84
193							10	8.33	17259.92	10763.64	10754.53	1551.78
194							18	9.66	14945.88	10468.18	11295.76	1556.02
195						8	26	11	12488.51	8817.68	11285.57	1555.54
196					6 on 1		18	8.33	13059.78	10192.71	7807.17	1108.13
197						16	26	9.66	10982.67	7699.14	8249.39	1107.65
198						24	26	8.33	9676.60	7308.16	5680.48	831.68
199							10	11	49805.99	45315.43	42880.24	19261.65
200							18	15	50956.75	45944.24	56514.57	25377.08
201						8	26	19	54020.52	47534.34	43373.91	20683.10
202					2 on 1	16	18	11	35775.04	35619.19	31491.79	13848.48
203							26	15	36737.27	37213.99	32150.28	14058.65
204						24	26	11	27364.68	27355.91	23913.19	10485.61
205							10	10.5	12442.60	9452.08	10166.88	6257.73
206					4 on 1		18	12.5	11817.47	9841.30	10633.15	6302.13
207						8	26	14.5	11017.67	8904.96	10758.75	6319.09

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)	
208	5000	3	0	10x12	4 on 1	16	18	10.5	9166.79	8087.64	7348.91	4480.04	
209							26	12.5	8597.28	7229.20	7645.13	4497.00	
210						24	10.5	6931.25	6143.79	5492.65	3376.80		
211						10	10.33	9176.61	5684.81	7380.01	1555.54		
212					6 on 1	8	18	11.66	7239.47	5521.59	7526.34	1555.54	
213								13	6722.56	4511.40	7425.43	1555.54	
214							18	10.33	6871.30	5253.33	5306.89	1107.65	
215							16	11.66	5794.42	3974.40	5381.52	1107.65	
216					2 on 1	24	10	26	10.33	5022.76	3736.60	3710.55	831.68
217									5	33103.04	28269.05	28465.30	12712.04
218	18	9	34023.60	28193.55				28989.53	13075.97				
219	8	13	39243.29	32269.88				33088.35	14972.86				
220	2 on 1	16	9	26	5	23502.18	22064.59	20512.07	9024.03				
221					5	24165.07	22251.31	20668.06	9308.40				
222				24	5	17718.65	17377.64	15699.64	6819.55				
223				10	4.5	8641.31	6080.43	6362.35	4590.30				
224	4x6	4 on 1	8	18	6.5	8258.05	6688.01	6884.66	4676.12				
225					8.5	7723.56	6383.77	7123.27	4744.40				
226				16	4.5	6256.67	5138.78	4446.06	3260.73				
227				26	6.5	5799.50	4849.73	4658.74	3329.02				
228	4x6	24	26	4.5	4.5	4216.33	3626.93	3448.21	2467.42				
229					10	4.33	6243.67	3711.52	4357.87	1151.60			
230				18	5.66	5385.98	3730.63	4376.04	1168.35				
231				26	7	4505.91	3203.27	4657.18	1180.94				
232	6 on 1	18	4.33	18	4.33	4549.17	3416.82	2801.56	819.99				
233					26	5.66	4806.18	3431.41	3707.27	1052.26			
234				24	4.33	3268.70	2450.38	2045.71	619.86				
235				10	9	35782.63	30646.72	29577.29	13075.97				
236	8x10	2 on 1	8	18	13	40915.41	33767.28	33592.81	14972.86				
237					17	41111.79	34873.18	34375.06	15812.95				



Seen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing		Culvert		Guard-rail		Grating
									Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	
268	5000	3	4	10x12	6 on 1	16	18	10.33	3951.91	2908.22	2992.82	843.30			
269							26	11.66	3239.60	2196.46	2933.07	843.30			
270							24	10.33	2743.93	2047.33	2052.42	630.59			
271						6 on 1	10	5	72602.72	61393.97	62246.84	27851.30			
272								18	9	74170.16	58205.99	62780.32	28473.90		
273								26	13	85380.34	67854.94	72397.05	32531.77		
274					2 on 1		18	5	49482.34	46263.69	44197.26	18972.95			
275								16	9	50391.98	46695.40	44310.43	19522.06		
276								24	5	36391.31	35763.48	33183.73	14018.02		
277					4x6	4 on 1	10	4.5	17034.03	11041.06	12722.35	10054.75			
278								18	6.5	14989.41	12132.81	12752.13	10179.81		
279								26	8.5	14238.19	11597.48	12880.87	10323.85		
280				4 on 1		18	4.5	10877.09	9360.88	8443.65	6838.26				
281							16	6.5	10336.74	8565.34	7025.71	6974.66			
282							24	4.5	7898.96	6733.39	7025.01	5352.21			
283				6 on 1	10	4.33	10817.56	5431.27	7114.89	2509.21					
284						18	5.66	8112.82	5456.98	7112.25	2544.10				
285						26	7	7046.07	4756.02	7153.85	2568.77				
286					8	18	4.33	6686.32	4995.60	4604.83	1719.88				
287							16	5.66	7320.58	5103.62	5948.73	2203.77			
288							24	4.33	4932.04	3683.64	3246.71	1274.16			
289				8x10	2 on 1	10	9	77328.39	64272.53	63388.69	28473.90				
290							18	13	87720.96	70469.77	72306.24	32531.77			
291							26	17	89860.87	73510.18	75281.98	34337.00			
292					4 on 1	18	9	52206.69	48759.33	44553.20	19522.06				
293							16	13	59786.10	57637.05	50941.51	22261.97			
294							24	9	38494.59	36475.99	33716.57	14456.00			
295				8	10	8.5	22745.87	12395.00	14152.62	10323.85					
296						18	10.5	17503.85	15082.88	14105.65	10420.66				
297	26	12.5	18453.47			15862.76	14394.75	10483.97							



Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
328	25000	0	0	4x6	2 on 1	16	18	5	73008.09	66592.07	63997.52	27971.61
329							26	9	75952.81	66454.65	65390.47	32778.24
330						24	5	55550.12	54130.00	48471.93	21284.96	
331						10	4.5	31597.13	20498.09	21956.37	14152.64	
332					18	6.5	30514.64	22965.89	24263.41	14508.08		
333					26	8.5	28111.05	21865.98	25604.96	14791.48		
334					18	4.5	23245.41	17221.42	15472.74	10139.38		
335					26	6.5	21743.46	15282.44	17262.44	10422.87		
336				24	4.5	17256.07	15609.71	11544.96	7737.01			
337				10	4.33	24791.36	13500.62	15939.99	3572.41			
338				18	5.66	21678.55	13763.67	17379.86	3641.93			
339				26	7	18499.07	14545.17	18815.11	3694.12			
340				18	4.33	18538.69	13347.06	11148.88	2568.07			
341				26	5.66	16007.27	12508.99	12805.81	2620.26			
342				24	4.33	13984.06	12103.74	8335.50	1958.60			
343				10	9	114310.68	94027.46	91182.39	40578.86			
344	18	13	130652.16	111432.69	105928.01	46754.50						
345	26	17	128167.34	113634.93	107561.45	49490.32						
346	18	9	82008.08	76162.84	66826.48	29221.89						
347	26	13	93542.40	84711.35	77912.60	33492.84						
348	24	9	62153.43	61004.86	51456.52	22220.81						
349	10	8.5	48687.61	31567.46	29431.60	14791.48						
350	18	10.5	44615.59	33819.17	32093.66	15003.47						
351	26	12.5	40659.10	19428.48	33834.39	15109.92						
352	18	8.5	35290.16	28002.75	21571.84	10634.85						
353	16	10.5	32621.85	28855.04	23504.91	10741.30						
354	26	8.5	26705.92	24262.42	16157.90	8055.51						
355	10	8.33	41382.19	23252.88	24417.20	3720.52						
356	18	9.66	35834.07	22985.33	25637.08	3730.70						
57	8	11	29942.32	20169.80	26511.13	3729.55						

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension		Guardrail Installation		Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
										Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	
358				8x10	6 on 1	16	18	8.33	31311.99	22003.94	17818.95	2656.84		
359						24	26	9.66	26331.94	21102.94	18717.57	2655.69		
360							26	8.33	23200.50	19874.86	12700.38	1994.03		
361							10	11	119414.29	105328.74	99954.47	46181.53		
362							18	15	122173.36	110155.41	101996.43	47082.21		
363					2 on 1	8	26	19	129519.04	114247.41	108124.09	49589.58		
364							18	11	85773.86	83154.54	73890.36	33202.97		
365						16	26	15	88080.88	83650.58	75344.45	33706.88		
366						24	26	11	65609.26	67602.38	52198.68	25140.19		
367							10	10.5	29832.25	21276.79	24033.78	15003.47		
368							18	12.5	28333.43	22788.41	24913.47	15109.92		
369						8	26	14.5	26415.84	19248.57	25455.63	15150.58		
370	25000	0	0	10x12	4 on 1	16	18	10.5	21978.21	18458.50	17293.15	10741.30		
371							26	12.5	20612.75	18513.43	17981.02	10781.96		
372						24	26	10.5	16618.29	15850.55	12676.85	8096.17		
373							10	10.33	22001.74	12397.31	17532.42	3429.55		
374							18	11.66	17357.27	12072.44	17894.46	3729.55		
375						8	26	13	16177.94	12231.32	17954.24	3729.55		
376					6 on 1		18	10.33	16474.54	11259.84	12583.00	2655.69		
377						16	26	11.66	13892.64	10821.79	12720.43	2655.69		
378						24	26	10.33	12042.52	9803.96	8686.84	1994.03		
379							10	5	79367.48	65200.25	66894.88	30480.66		
380							18	9	81574.62	67171.22	66735.27	31350.80		
381						8	26	13	94089.27	77369.90	76275.09	35898.73		
382				4x6	2 on 1	16	18	5	56348.57	51668.46	48619.28	21635.91		
383						24	26	9	57937.91	48897.42	48309.31	25032.15		
384							26	5	42482.04	41664.44	37208.63	16350.49		
385							10	4.5	20718.32	13969.08	14901.06	11005.66		
386							18	6.5	19799.40	15212.94	16086.26	11211.42		
387					4 on 1	8	26	8.5	18518.72	14964.77	16623.95	11375.12		



Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Sleepiness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)	
388	25000	0	2	4x6	4 on 1	16	18	4.5	15000.93	11645.05	10576.25	7817.89	
389						26	26	6.5	13904.83	10530.95	11060.10	7981.62	
390						24	26	4.5	10976.97	9777.73	7858.14	5910.07	
391					6 on 1	10	10	4.33	14969.76	8053.12	10332.56	2761.07	
392						18	18	5.66	12913.38	8242.89	10429.72	2801.23	
393						26	26	7	10803.32	8653.19	10724.80	2831.40	
394				8x10	4 on 1	8	10	18	4.33	10907.03	7426.55	6842.25	1966.00
395							16	26	5.66	9097.22	7354.35	7075.66	1996.18
396							24	26	4.33	7836.99	6545.33	4783.44	1486.16
397						2 on 1	10	10	9	85792.05	70597.09	68377.16	31350.80
398							18	18	13	98098.34	80960.05	77476.94	35898.76
399							26	26	17	98569.16	83610.52	79693.56	37912.95
400	2 on 1	8	18	18	9	61033.14	56069.57	49551.42	22317.72				
401			16	26	13	69705.02	59881.30	56607.03	25515.11				
402			24	26	9	46013.49	45702.02	38236.48	16869.26				
403	8x10	4 on 1	10	10	18	8.5	30496.75	19403.37	19301.12	11375.12			
404				18	18	10.5	27984.85	20943.24	19744.59	11497.49			
405				26	26	12.5	25554.67	16318.91	20231.81	11575.97			
406			16	18	18	8.5	21760.13	16998.19	13643.31	8103.99			
407				26	26	10.5	19824.85	16883.51	13852.93	8182.48			
408				24	26	8.5	15904.21	14363.47	9785.61	6111.00			
409	8x10	4 on 1	10	10	18	8.33	24307.24	12400.03	14403.34	2850.79			
410				18	18	9.66	20384.24	12153.30	13923.32	2857.98			
411				26	26	11	16793.24	12800.37	13744.88	2857.13			
412			8	18	18	8.33	17541.64	11713.71	9550.30	2022.75			
413				26	26	9.66	14373.59	11239.08	9436.52	2021.90			
414				24	26	8.33	12445.92	10457.98	6541.04	1511.89			
415	10x12	2 on 1	8	10	18	11	92985.69	78608.82	76060.24	35559.16			
416				18	18	15	94355.27	80902.96	76494.48	36095.30			
417				26	26	19	99665.95	83726.32	80125.11	37980.34			

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
418					2 on 1	16	18	11	66018.15	62599.39	55349.93	25324.91
419					4 on 1	24	26	15	67234.62	59400.80	55651.45	25665.33
420						26	11	10	10.5	49949.05	51031.61	42888.58
421					4 on 1	8	18	12.5	19831.36	13571.38	16480.80	11497.49
422							18	12.5	26	14.5	18825.48	14354.71
423					4 on 1	16	18	10.5	17375.45	11839.91	16437.88	11604.08
424							18	10.5	26	12.5	14317.31	11586.51
425					4 on 1	24	26	10.5	13109.37	11360.90	11347.36	8210.58
426							26	10.5	10	10.33	10322.53	9809.35
427					6 on 1	8	18	11.66	13061.81	6918.50	10739.54	2857.13
428							18	11.66	26	13	10483.20	6737.92
429					6 on 1	16	18	10.33	9343.12	7093.54	10419.20	2857.13
430							18	10.33	26	11.66	9475.06	6331.26
431					6 on 1	24	26	10.33	7767.22	6087.29	7168.02	2021.90
432	25000	0					26	10.33	10	5	6578.82	5442.64
433					2 on 1	8	18	5	174071.48	141036.06	146419.19	66775.97
434							18	9	26	13	177829.58	143015.53
435					2 on 1	16	26	5	204706.98	162688.27	167928.00	77997.82
436							18	5	26	9	118638.32	108960.20
437					4 on 1	24	26	9	120819.27	100052.02	104343.85	52499.20
438							26	5	10	4.5	87203.46	85746.13
439					4 on 1	8	18	6.5	40840.59	25229.98	31262.70	24107.17
440							18	6.5	26	8.5	35938.44	26179.48
441					4 on 1	16	26	4.5	34137.33	27253.57	31214.81	24752.36
442							18	4.5	26	6.5	26078.79	20617.46
443					6 on 1	24	26	4.5	24783.26	18940.94	21140.79	16722.37
444							26	4.5	10	4.33	19174.00	17096.24
445					6 on 1	8	18	5.66	25936.06	12246.88	18340.20	6016.06
446							18	5.66	26	7	19451.21	12213.21
447					6 on 1	8	26		16893.58	13714.85	18335.05	6158.86

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing	Culvert	Guardrail	Grating			
									Acc. Cost (\$)	Extension	Installation		Acc. Cost (\$)		
448	25000	0	4	4x6	6 on 1	16	18	4.33	16031.05	10953.25	11651.11	4123.55			
449							26	5.66	13859.52	11165.53	12110.89	4180.60			
450							24	4.33	11825.01	9843.70	8136.70	3054.92			
451							10	9	185401.72	146445.39	148378.48	68268.73			
452				18	13	210318.81	168957.55	168119.12	77997.82						
453				2 on 1	8	26	17	215449.44	176244.89	175493.05	82326.01				
454							18	9	125170.20	114162.66	104792.52	46805.87			
455							16	13	143342.50	120076.89	119770.90	53375.07			
456							24	9	92294.23	91944.22	79624.08	34659.56			
457				8x10	4 on 1	10	10	8.5	54535.24	32615.61	34189.80	24752.36			
458							18	10.5	46707.82	34507.89	34281.08	24984.46			
459							26	12.5	44243.83	28467.22	34839.82	25136.24			
460							18	8.5	34997.80	27994.42	23549.46	16946.50			
461				25000	0	4	8x10	4 on 1	16	26	10.5	33281.99	27857.27	24280.86	17098.19
462										26	8.5	26394.22	23902.94	17573.53	12540.37
463										10	8.33	40309.99	19691.00	22583.02	6196.71
464	18	9.66	31320.43							19479.11	21909.38	6214.13			
465	25000	0	4	8x10	4 on 1	8	26	11	26782.45	21827.28	22037.89	6212.14			
466							18	8.33	26446.59	18248.28	15191.76	4235.75			
467							26	9.66	22427.46	18376.97	15450.45	4233.75			
468							24	8.33	19298.14	16557.63	11087.45	3104.67			
469	10x12	2 on 1	10	10	11	202964.52	165753.08	166381.16	77228.63						
470						18	15	204820.94	171945.14	166862.55	78421.70				
471						26	19	216798.27	177834.82	175780.19	82519.52				
472						18	11	138118.59	129188.21	118079.45	52988.20				
473	10x12	2 on 1	16	26	15	140865.12	121393.23	119765.59	53652.56						
474						24	11	102702.88	103386.52	90321.11	39236.27				
475						10	10.5	37859.43	25983.22	32519.20	24984.46				
476						18	12.5	35234.61	26800.28	32796.04	25136.24				
477	10x12	4 on 1	8	26	14.5	33752.49	22957.97	32846.00	25207.25						

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension		Guardrail Installation		Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
										Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	
478	25000	3	0	4x6	4 on 1	16	18	10.5	25717.02	21541.34	22596.82	17098.19		
479							26	12.5	24556.65	21090.02	22595.46	17169.43		
480							26	10.5	19029.23	18271.32	16297.71	12601.98		
481							10	10.33	23271.52	12063.31	20001.96	6212.14		
482							18	11.66	16974.20	11924.28	19779.26	6212.14		
483							26	13	16598.08	13086.06	19845.73	6212.14		
484							18	10.33	15314.32	10737.05	13639.33	4233.75		
485							26	11.66	13437.64	10814.10	13631.77	4233.75		
486							26	10.33	11223.66	9212.40	9702.98	3104.67		
487							10	5	167252.73	140020.00	141192.45	64325.10		
488							18	9	174552.31	147448.50	146288.94	66767.40		
489							26	13	201273.44	171819.88	168992.88	76928.64		
490							18	5	120125.62	109568.87	105299.85	46023.76		
491							26	9	124970.77	109342.76	107591.78	53932.47		
492							26	5	91400.74	89064.09	79754.45	35021.72		
493							10	4.5	51989.09	33727.02	36126.45	23286.38		
494							18	6.5	50207.98	37787.49	39922.39	23871.22		
495	26	8.5	46253.20	35977.72	42129.73	24337.53								
496	18	4.5	38247.39	28335.69	25458.45	16683.07								
497	26	6.5	35776.13	25145.33	28403.18	17149.51								
498	26	4.5	28392.69	24281.06	18995.79	12730.28								
499	10	4.33	40791.06	22213.58	26227.24	5877.95								
500	18	5.66	35669.32	22646.39	28596.37	5992.33								
501	26	7	30437.90	23932.25	30957.89	6078.21								
502	18	4.33	30503.09	20589.94	18344.08	4225.43								
503	26	5.66	26337.95	20581.97	21070.35	4311.31								
504	26	4.33	23009.01	18593.37	13715.01	3222.62								
505	10	9	188083.81	154710.34	150029.12	66767.40								
506	18	13	214971.69	180923.81	174291.20	76928.64								
507	26	17	210883.22	188214.78	176978.81	81430.09								

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)											
508	25000	3	0	8x10	2 on 1	16	18	9	134933.97	123494.64	109954.55	48080.94											
509						26	26	13	153912.23	137920.75	128195.38	55108.25											
510						24	26	9	102265.65	100375.82	84665.23	36561.55											
511						10	10	8.5	80109.33	51033.11	48425.98	24337.53											
512						18	18	10.5	73409.34	57397.11	52806.07	24686.31											
513					4 on 1	8	26	6 on 1	16	18	18	11	49266.32	38569.54	43620.72	6136.51							
514																	26	26	12.5	66899.42	31967.12	55670.23	24861.47
515																	18	18	8.5	58065.50	45528.82	35493.75	17498.31
516																	16	26	10.5	53675.14	47477.33	38674.37	17673.46
517																	24	26	8.5	43941.23	40069.73	26585.79	13254.33
518	6 on 1	8	10	26	10	18	18	9.66	68089.18	38259.68	40175.41	6151.65											
519													18	18	9.66	58960.46	37819.45	42182.59	6138.39				
520													26	26	11	49266.32	38569.54	43620.72	6136.51				
521													18	18	8.33	51519.94	36204.71	29318.84	4371.50				
522													26	26	9.66	43325.89	34722.22	30797.41	4369.61				
523	2 on 1	8	10	26	10	18	18	11	196481.19	173305.19	164462.47	75985.89											
524													18	18	15	201020.88	181246.86	167822.28	77467.84				
525													26	26	19	213107.23	187979.73	177904.56	81593.40				
526													18	18	11	141130.08	136820.33	121577.29	54631.30				
527													26	26	15	144925.98	136234.08	123969.80	55460.42				
528	4 on 1	24	26	10	10	18	18	11	107951.77	111231.20	92935.11	41365.01											
529													10	10	10.5	49085.21	35008.27	39544.56	24686.31				
530													18	18	12.5	46619.10	37495.46	40991.97	24861.47				
531													26	26	14.5	43463.93	31671.10	41884.03	24928.37				
532													18	18	10.5	36162.37	30371.15	28453.70	17673.46				
533	10x12	16	26	6 on 1	26	18	18	12.5	33915.69	30461.52	29585.50	17740.36											
534													26	26	10.5	27343.29	26080.09	20858.16	13321.23				
535													10	10	10.33	36201.09	20398.21	28847.38	6136.51				
536													18	18	11.66	28559.20	19863.68	29443.08	6136.50				
537													26	26	13	26520.04	20125.09	29541.45	6136.51				



Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
568	25000	3	2	8x10	4 on 1	16	18	8.5	35803.55	27968.38	22448.35	13334.10
569						26	10.5	32619.30	27779.69	22793.25	13463.24	
570						24	26	8.5	26168.37	23633.28	16101.00	10054.87
571						10	8.33	39994.50	20402.69	23715.34	4690.62	
572					18	9.66	33539.70	19996.73	22909.07	4702.45		
573					8	26	11	27631.16	21061.40	22615.46	4701.04	
574					18	8.33	28862.56	19273.44	15713.82	3328.18		
575					16	9.66	23649.93	18492.50	15526.60	3326.78		
576				24	26	8.33	20478.20	17207.30	10762.46	2487.60		
577				10	11	152996.23	129340.92	125147.55	58508.11			
578				18	15	155249.70	133115.64	125862.04	59390.28			
579				26	19	163987.77	137761.12	131835.78	62491.87			
580				18	11	108624.55	102999.41	91071.34	41668.95			
581				16	15	110626.11	97736.54	91567.46	42229.07			
582				24	26	11	82184.88	83966.09	70567.76	31424.08		
583				10	10.5	32630.00	22329.99	27117.09	18917.68			
584	18	12.5	30974.95	23618.87	27184.92	19046.81						
585	26	14.5	28589.12	19481.08	27046.47	19093.04						
586	18	10.5	23557.33	19064.14	18893.49	13463.24						
587	26	12.5	21569.81	18692.93	18670.65	13509.47						
588	24	10.5	16984.42	16140.05	13530.81	10101.11						
589	10	10.33	21491.56	11383.52	17670.56	4701.04						
590	18	11.66	17248.79	11086.40	17362.83	4701.04						
591	26	13	15372.93	11671.53	17143.49	4701.04						
592	18	10.33	15590.02	10417.29	11903.37	3326.78						
593	16	11.66	12779.98	10015.87	11794.08	3326.78						
594	24	10.33	10824.62	8955.17	8032.88	2487.62						
595	10	5	286412.72	232057.09	240914.36	109871.45						
596	18	9	292596.19	235314.06	241263.20	112327.58						
597	26	13	336819.59	267683.06	276304.41	128335.59						





Seen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
628	25000	3	4	10x12	6 on 1	16	18	8.33	43514.54	30025.25	24996.12	6969.38
629							26	9.66	36901.56	30236.99	25421.78	6966.11
630							24	8.33	31752.67	27243.50	18243.00	5108.35
631							10	11	333952.56	272725.84	273759.25	127069.99
632							18	15	337007.09	282914.09	274551.34	129033.05
633							26	19	356714.28	292604.78	289224.19	135775.47
634							8	11	227256.77	212562.95	194284.84	87185.41
635							16	15	231775.83	199737.30	197059.20	88278.54
636							24	11	168984.67	170109.52	148612.02	64558.35
637							10	10.5	62292.93	42752.12	53506.26	41108.79
638	18	12.5	57974.11	44096.49	539061.76	41358.52						
639	8	14.5	55535.47	37774.45	54043.96	41475.36						
640	25000	3	4	10x12	4 on 1	16	18	10.5	42314.12	35443.57	37180.22	28132.92
641							26	12.5	40404.88	34700.97	37177.99	28250.13
642							24	10.5	31310.21	30063.16	26815.84	20734.94
643							10	10.33	38290.36	19848.65	32910.71	10221.30
644							18	11.66	27928.91	19619.90	32544.29	10221.30
645							8	13	27310.05	21531.46	32653.65	10221.30
646							18	10.33	25197.78	17666.47	22441.80	6966.11
647							16	11.66	22109.95	17793.24	22429.36	6966.11
648							24	10.33	18467.12	15157.84	15965.03	5108.35
649							50000	0	0	4x6	2 on 1	16
650	18	9	250687.33	211761.56	210096.22	95889.53						
651	26	13	289063.50	246763.06	242703.02	110482.84						
652	8	5	172521.19	157359.86	151228.81	66098.09						
653	16	9	179479.69	157035.13	154520.42	77456.36						
654	24	5	131267.28	127911.45	114541.20	50297.25						
655	10	4.5	74665.34	48437.85	51883.83	33443.28						
656	18	6.5	72107.37	54269.37	57335.46	34283.20						
657	8	8.5	66427.60	51670.23	69943.60	34952.90						

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)				
													16	24	8	16
658					4 on 1	16	18	4.5	54929.88	40694.95	36562.74	23959.78				
659							26	6.5	51380.71	36113.05	46106.29	24629.67				
660						24	26	4.5	40776.81	34871.81	30251.47	18282.89				
661				4x6			10	4.33	58583.02	31902.54	37666.86	8441.75				
662					6 on 1	8	18	5.66	51227.32	32524.13	50515.63	8606.02				
663							26	7	43714.09	34370.86	54162.59	8729.36				
664						16	18	4.33	43807.71	29570.71	31660.48	6068.45				
665							26	5.66	37825.85	29559.27	35425.90	6191.79				
666						24	26	4.33	33044.92	26703.29	23072.04	4628.24				
667							10	9	270120.94	222190.83	215467.81	95889.53				
668						8	18	13	308736.56	259837.91	250312.33	110482.84				
669					2 on 1		26	17	302864.78	270309.00	254172.20	116947.70				
670						16	18	9	193788.53	177359.67	157913.77	69052.55				
671							26	13	221044.61	198078.06	184110.75	79144.98				
672	50000	0	0			24	26	9	146871.17	144157.06	121593.92	52508.71				
673						8	10	8.5	115050.86	73292.38	69548.09	34952.90				
674							18	10.5	105428.51	82432.17	75838.66	35453.82				
675							26	12.5	96079.16	45910.31	90490.00	35705.38				
676				8x10	4 on 1	16	18	8.5	83392.12	65387.27	50975.17	25130.60				
677							26	10.5	77086.79	68185.66	61517.34	25382.15				
678						24	26	8.5	63107.21	57547.06	41998.76	19035.51				
679							10	8.33	97787.84	54947.52	57698.86	8791.74				
680						8	18	9.66	84677.41	54315.29	71193.39	8815.79				
681					6 on 1		26	11	70754.95	55392.53	73291.05	8813.09				
682						16	18	8.33	73991.55	51996.23	48333.79	6278.22				
683							26	9.66	62223.48	49867.13	50593.68	6275.51				
684						24	26	8.33	54823.77	46965.12	34298.24	4711.98				
685							10	11	282180.97	248896.23	236196.59	109128.89				
686				10x12	2 on 1	8	18	15	288700.78	260301.86	241021.84	111257.23				
687							26	19	306058.91	269971.44	255501.75	117182.25				

Seem. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)											
688	50000	0	0	10x12	2 on 1	16	18	11	202687.23	196497.67	174606.03	78460.01											
689						26	26	15	208138.80	195655.72	178042.09	79650.77											
690						24	26	11	155037.42	159747.25	133470.91	59407.31											
691					4 on 1	8	10	10.5	10	18	18	12.5	66953.09	53849.96	58871.57	35705.38							
692																	26	26	14.5	62421.73	45485.18	70370.97	35801.46
693																	8	26	10.5	51935.43	43618.22	40864.44	25382.15
694					4 on 1	16	26	12.5	26	18	18	10.5	48708.80	43748.02	48922.36	25478.23							
695																	24	26	10.5	39269.70	37455.52	33919.30	19131.60
696																	10	10	10.33	51991.04	29295.36	41429.84	8813.09
697					6 on 1	8	18	11.66	18	18	18	13	41015.95	28527.68	52577.15	8813.09							
698																	26	26	13	38087.36	28903.11	52906.33	8813.09
699																	8	18	10.33	38930.04	26933.35	36381.31	6275.51
700					2 on 1	16	26	11.66	26	18	18	9	192764.25	158728.41	157698.23	74083.25							
701																	24	26	10.33	28456.97	23434.42	25025.89	4711.98
702																	10	10	5	187548.67	154070.92	158075.42	72027.07
703					2 on 1	8	26	13	26	18	18	5	222336.89	182828.31	180241.23	84830.28							
704																	8	26	13	222336.89	182828.31	180241.23	84830.28
705	26	26	5	133154.02													122094.74	114889.40	51126.55				
706	4 on 1	16	26	9	26	18	18	9	136909.72	115546.65	114156.94	59152.03											
707													24	26	5	100386.85	98454.82	87925.56	38636.88				
708													10	10	4.5	48958.26	33009.52	35211.84	26006.83				
709	2	4x6	8	6.5	18	18	18	8.5	43760.50	35362.39	48661.93	26879.88											
710													26	26	4.5	35447.83	27517.73	24992.12	18473.99				
711													16	18	6.5	32857.69	24885.07	31673.75	18860.90				
712	6 on 1	24	26	4.5	10	18	18	5.66	30514.86	19478.30	33911.80	6619.42											
713													8	26	7	25528.71	20447.86	35046.82	6690.73				
714													24	26	4.5	25939.04	23105.18	21531.56	13965.75				
715	6 on 1	10	18	4.33	10	18	18	5.66	30514.86	19478.30	33911.80	6619.42											
716													8	26	7	25528.71	20447.86	35046.82	6690.73				
717													24	26	4.5	25939.04	23105.18	21531.56	13965.75				

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
718				4x6	6 on 1	16	18	4.33	25773.77	17549.26	21276.87	4645.74
719						24	26	5.66	21497.12	17378.63	22390.08	4717.05
720							26	4.33	18519.14	15466.90	14635.44	3511.86
721							10	9	202730.20	166823.88	161578.11	74083.25
722							18	13	231810.48	191312.00	183081.25	84830.28
723					2 on 1	8	26	17	232923.08	197575.17	188319.23	89589.89
724							18	9	144223.89	132494.73	117093.04	52737.70
725						16	26	13	164715.88	141502.03	133764.78	60293.27
726						24	26	9	108731.80	107995.80	90354.41	39862.78
727							10	8.5	72065.09	45850.98	45609.36	26879.88
728							18	10.5	66129.38	49489.75	46657.29	27169.05
729						8	26	12.5	60386.76	38562.28	57640.45	27354.51
730	50000	0	2	8x10	4 on 1		18	8.5	51420.10	40167.44	32239.71	19150.08
731						16	26	10.5	46846.96	39896.44	38665.05	19335.54
732						24	26	8.5	37528.31	33941.47	26891.29	14440.54
733							10	8.33	57439.03	29301.79	34059.33	6736.55
734							18	9.66	48168.81	28718.76	42755.93	6753.53
735						8	26	11	39683.13	30247.82	42622.91	6751.51
736					6 on 1		18	8.33	41451.63	27680.00	28675.81	4779.84
737						16	26	9.66	33965.40	26558.43	28645.35	4777.83
738						24	26	8.33	29410.23	24712.66	19579.56	3572.65
739							10	11	219729.08	185755.95	179733.55	84027.77
740							18	15	222965.44	191177.09	180759.67	85294.72
741						8	26	19	235514.81	197848.81	189338.98	89749.14
742				10x12	2 on 1	16	18	11	156003.66	147924.97	130794.20	59843.82
743						24	26	15	158878.23	140366.58	131506.72	60648.25
744							26	11	118031.71	120589.84	101347.51	45130.41
745							10	10.5	46862.33	32069.74	38944.84	27169.05
746							18	12.5	44485.39	33920.79	39042.25	27354.51
747					4 on 1	8	26	14.5	41058.93	27978.20	48736.07	27420.92

Seen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
748	50000	0	2	10x12	4 on 1	16	18	10.5	33832.40	27379.41	27134.32	19335.54
749						26	26	12.5	31002.76	26846.29	33111.82	19401.94
750						24	26	10.5	24392.57	23179.90	23322.88	14506.94
751						10	10	10.33	20865.59	16348.71	25377.98	6751.51
752					6 on 1	18	18	11.66	24772.25	15921.99	34638.57	6751.51
753						26	26	13	22078.19	16762.33	34655.07	6751.51
754						8	18	10.33	22389.96	14961.03	23480.79	4777.83
755						16	26	11.66	18354.26	14384.53	23458.86	4777.83
756					2 on 1	24	26	10.33	15546.03	12861.18	15855.31	3572.65
757						10	10	5	411338.22	333274.97	345994.69	157794.41
758						18	18	9	420218.75	337951.69	346495.69	161321.86
759						8	26	13	483731.19	386045.28	396820.91	183792.56
760					2 on 1	18	18	5	280347.31	257477.52	246592.97	107493.23
761						16	26	9	285501.00	236427.12	246568.91	124057.81
762						24	26	5	206065.44	202621.72	187030.28	79420.55
763						10	10	4.5	96508.04	59619.50	73875.06	59966.25
764	4 on 1	18	18	6.5	84924.04	61863.22	73730.03	57674.78				
765		8	26	8.5	80667.95	64401.33	102034.45	58490.87				
766		16	18	4.5	61625.29	48719.92	48890.66	38742.88				
767		26	26	6.5	58563.89	44758.23	65931.56	39515.66				
768	24	26	4.5	45308.97	40399.14	44637.75	28769.21					
769				61288.01	28939.88	43338.66	14216.21					
770				45964.02	28860.32	70306.85	14413.86					
771				39920.24	32408.76	72161.40	14553.65					
772	6 on 1	18	4.33	37882.04	25883.00	43396.26	9744.13					
773				32750.62	26384.61	45361.67	9878.94					
774				27942.99	23261.07	28875.45	7218.89					
775				438112.03	346056.59	350624.59	161321.86					
776	2 on 1	8	13	496992.12	399253.78	397272.53	184312.12					
777				509116.06	416474.06	414697.44	194539.81					

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing	Culvert Extension		Guardrail Installation		Grating	
										Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)
778					2 on 1	16	18	9	295782.41	269771.16	247629.14	247629.14	110604.24	110604.24	
779						24	26	13	78646.73	65827.89	75051.09	75051.09	40403.74	40403.74	
780					4 on 1	8	10	9	218095.14	217268.03	188155.05	188155.05	7233.30	7233.30	
781							10	8.5	128869.06	77072.06	80791.93	80791.93	58490.87	58490.87	
782							18	10.5	110372.55	81543.58	81007.63	81007.63	59039.34	59039.34	
783							26	12.5	104550.03	69282.37	82327.95	82327.95	59397.99	59397.99	
784							18	8.5	82701.28	66151.28	55648.37	55648.37	40045.30	40045.30	
785							26	10.5	78646.73	65827.89	75051.09	75051.09	40403.74	40403.74	
786					24	8.5	62370.65	56483.65	52432.45	52432.45	29633.41	29633.41			
787					6 on 1	8	10	8.33	95254.20	46530.65	53364.61	53364.61	14643.08	14643.08	
788							18	9.66	74011.48	46029.95	81099.95	81099.95	146684.25	146684.25	
789							26	11	63288.06	51578.77	82152.93	82152.93	14679.55	14679.55	
790							18	8.33	62494.41	43121.45	53559.82	53559.82	10009.24	10009.24	
791							26	9.66	52997.02	43425.55	54945.74	54945.74	10004.54	10004.54	
792	50000	0	4				24	8.33	45602.32	39126.38	38326.12	38326.12	7336.47	7336.47	
793					2 on 1	8	10	11	479613.66	391681.50	393165.62	393165.62	182494.50	182494.50	
794							18	15	484000.47	406313.56	396303.22	396303.22	185313.77	185313.77	
795							26	19	512303.41	420231.09	415375.97	415375.97	194997.06	194997.06	
796							18	11	326380.03	305277.16	279026.69	279026.69	125213.33	125213.33	
797							26	15	332870.19	286857.31	283011.69	283011.69	126783.26	126783.26	
798							26	11	242691.22	244306.69	213432.56	213432.56	92716.95	92716.95	
799					4 on 1	8	10	10.5	89463.43	61399.45	76844.24	76844.24	59039.34	59039.34	
800							18	12.5	83260.85	63330.19	77498.42	77498.42	59397.99	59397.99	
801							26	14.5	79758.55	54358.41	77616.47	77616.47	59565.79	59565.79	
802							18	10.5	60770.39	50903.10	53397.23	53397.23	40403.74	40403.74	
803							26	12.5	58028.40	49836.60	71757.96	71757.96	40572.07	40572.07	
804							26	10.5	44966.88	43175.90	50500.67	50500.67	29779.01	29779.01	
805					6 on 1	8	10	10.33	54991.59	28506.10	47265.48	47265.48	14679.55	14679.55	
806							18	11.66	40110.74	28177.56	76781.62	76781.62	14679.55	14679.55	
807							26	13	39221.96	30922.91	77415.63	77415.63	14679.55	14679.55	

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
808	50000	0	4	10x12	6 on 1	16	18	10.33	36188.38	25372.11	31120.85	10004.54
809									31753.72	25554.18	51886.74	10004.54
810									26521.98	21769.28	35780.70	7336.47
811									442797.16	370931.97	374462.19	170214.30
812									461863.72	390172.16	388002.00	176584.34
813									532196.38	454871.84	447382.62	203381.48
814									313539.78	287436.91	274662.75	120114.35
815									325896.62	286155.97	280738.47	140791.83
816									239249.30	234040.09	209545.08	91826.14
817									137513.84	87540.92	95626.51	61619.40
818	131821.06	97446.56	105098.91	63126.52								
819	120518.84	94231.27	127930.92	64367.25								
820	99578.02	73700.25	66035.16	43527.93								
821	92583.79	65623.99	83313.81	44768.97								
822	73650.48	63594.55	54823.97	33356.89								
823	107323.48	57351.90	68953.19	15548.57								
824	93029.48	58047.17	92329.66	15852.98								
825	78872.34	62172.66	98976.18	16068.13								
826	79331.44	53181.27	57072.41	11033.34								
827	68115.66	53375.21	64038.88	1124.51								
828	59582.56	48151.04	41746.60	8436.66								
829	497910.19	409064.47	398498.75	176584.34								
830	567983.31	477824.28	461644.56	203381.48								
831	557956.69	498029.53	468988.78	215053.33								
832	351639.72	323134.34	286575.66	125515.83								
833	401388.06	360499.28	334492.88	14707.59								
834	267594.25	263897.53	221943.78	95702.66								
835	210586.03	133110.53	127993.23	64367.25								
836	192298.38	149188.25	139400.25	65241.52								
837	174182.11	82934.88	165038.56	65655.98								





Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)				
													2 on 1	16	18	5
868	50000	3	2	4x6	2 on 1	16	18	5	241882.77	223390.84	209874.06	92950.86				
869						26	26	9	248731.09	210866.22	210270.16	107559.83				
870						24	26	5	182855.69	180054.52	161371.27	70430.23				
871						10	26	4.5	89105.03	60622.89	66773.65	48066.98				
872					4 on 1	18	18	6.5	84940.13	65878.44	70494.76	48952.10				
873						26	26	8.5	79482.11	64756.84	90293.16	49658.18				
874						18	18	4.5	63625.36	50192.47	45826.46	33577.50				
875						26	26	6.5	59042.37	45056.26	57137.57	34283.70				
876					6 on 1	24	26	4.5	46689.47	42136.20	39475.44	25449.19				
877						10	10	4.33	63738.48	34797.29	45179.50	12061.29				
878						18	18	5.66	54669.38	35196.17	62942.97	12234.76				
879						26	26	7	45611.33	37127.64	64756.62	12361.59				
880					50000	3	2	4x6	6 on 1	8	18	4.33	45955.50	31667.82	38506.07	8449.26
881										16	26	5.66	38198.00	31397.90	39693.09	8576.09
882										24	26	4.33	32928.30	27824.80	26615.76	6400.34
883										10	10	9	374210.22	308856.69	300598.03	136905.92
884	2 on 1	8	18	13	26	18	18	13	427865.00	352994.75	343436.91	156716.80				
885						26	26	17	431449.53	364111.88	349930.03	165363.42				
886						18	18	9	261818.89	242295.48	215091.06	95895.48				
887						26	26	13	299688.59	258138.12	245172.11	109553.59				
888	8x10	4 on 1	24	9	26	26	26	9	197934.66	197525.20	165843.86	72622.09				
889						10	10	8.5	130838.77	83265.45	84460.84	49658.18				
890						18	18	10.5	119376.09	90353.30	85977.52	50173.44				
891						26	26	12.5	108857.51	70288.89	106085.74	50483.36				
892	8x10	4 on 1	16	8.5	18	18	18	8.5	92005.66	72334.81	58302.63	34798.98				
893						26	26	10.5	83733.46	72085.14	70293.66	35108.91				
894						24	26	8.5	67232.23	61551.07	48781.25	26274.65				
895						10	10	8.33	103271.71	53019.55	62443.12	12437.92				
896	6 on 1	8	26	9.66	18	18	18	9.66	86057.53	52139.45	77301.02	12465.04				
897						8	26	11	70878.55	54894.33	78327.35	12461.81				

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope		Culvert		Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension		Guardrail Installation		Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
						Offset	Depth	Offset	Depth		Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	
898				8x10	6 on 1	16	18	8.33	73762.16	49910.74	51930.33	8679.53			
899						24	26	9.66	60380.23	48026.11	51760.77	8676.31			
900							10	8.33	52190.61	44613.07	35401.00	6500.57			
901							10	11	406036.66	344302.19	334383.41	155273.41			
902							18	15	412000.53	352632.78	336339.31	157523.97			
903					2 on 1	8	26	19	435219.53	364970.56	352143.66	165617.69			
904							18	11	283633.09	269983.41	239103.42	108783.26			
905						16	26	15	288840.75	255964.31	240898.31	110118.04			
906						24	26	11	215114.50	220336.09	185957.11	82146.27			
907							10	10.5	85317.55	58841.11	72139.43	50173.44			
908							18	12.5	80836.48	62382.32	72348.62	50483.36			
909						8	26	14.5	74710.12	51341.18	90064.34	50589.38			
910	50000	3	2	10x12	4 on 1		18	10.5	60760.07	49770.98	48750.66	35108.91			
911						16	26	12.5	55747.86	48857.82	60381.69	35214.90			
912						24	26	10.5	43896.89	42090.50	42609.37	26380.65			
913							10	10.33	55598.58	29538.18	46853.00	12461.81			
914							18	11.66	44393.38	29031.40	63968.23	12461.81			
915						8	26	13	39600.35	30463.12	63928.23	12461.81			
916					6 on 1		18	10.33	39908.57	26996.22	42733.81	8676.31			
917						16	26	11.66	32630.95	25911.94	42668.36	8676.31			
918						24	26	10.33	27560.14	23152.29	28802.17	6500.57			
919							10	5	758374.94	616494.56	643102.25	291069.09			
920							18	9	774654.62	622716.06	645132.31	297552.53			
921						8	26	13	892251.88	707644.75	734905.06	339845.38			
922					2 on 1		18	5	507647.84	468601.47	449177.59	194775.70			
923						16	26	9	517166.56	430533.88	448434.56	224859.22			
924			4	4x6		24	26	5	374963.81	369622.75	340885.94	144653.17			
925							10	4.5	175020.22	109936.67	137534.94	105038.23			
926							18	6.5	154226.00	114046.75	137183.19	106341.82			
927					4 on 1	8	26	8.5	147424.72	118812.78	189558.86	107551.80			

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)						
928	50000	3	4	4x6	4 on 1	16	18	4.5	110247.20	89176.34	89203.01	70184.40						
929						26	26	6.5	105687.71	81909.65	121637.91	71621.38						
930						24	26	4.5	82035.20	73935.04	81353.43	52391.86						
931						6 on 1	10	4.33	109744.48	53255.44	80603.04	26224.27						
932							18	5.66	82583.49	53301.78	130936.17	26589.75						
933					6 on 1	8	26	7	72255.62	59679.77	134098.06	26837.34						
934													18	4.33	67577.89	47339.02	79467.16	17668.23
935													16	5.66	58909.76	48641.30	83139.41	17907.26
936													24	4.33	50329.02	42538.22	52833.76	13141.85
937					50000	3	4	4x6	2 on 1	10	10	9	807210.31	643220.81	651365.31	297552.53		
938	18	13	916364.31	736024.12						741468.81	339845.38							
939	8	26	17	939416.00						767533.75	770683.12	358441.31						
940													18	9	535549.50	492023.78	451357.73	200472.94
941	2 on 1	16	26	13						614288.44	517239.81	515895.69	228502.97					
942									26					9	397228.81	395769.78	344361.88	149084.19
943									10					8.5	234081.98	140923.17	149421.11	107851.80
944									18					10.5	200727.17	149235.61	150309.61	108827.59
945	8	26	12.5	190903.98					123856.03	206789.48	109422.65							
946												18	8.5	148746.00	120599.23	101652.09	72564.51	
947					4 on 1	16	10.5	142254.22				120371.00	137346.88	73159.55				
948															24	8.5	113077.82	102708.77
949	8x10	4 on 1	10	8.33	171838.16	84595.79	98112.22	26985.53										
950									18	9.66	133334.30	84119.57	151084.08	27051.24				
951									8	26	11	114721.52	94478.80	152873.73	27043.74			
952																18	8.33	111986.22
953	8x10	6 on 1	16	9.66	95571.86	79212.29	100731.59	18113.24										
954									24	26	8.33	82125.77	71001.66	70139.38	13333.85			
955									10x12	2 on 1	8	10	884691.56	727139.81	730929.12	336687.56		
956																	18	15
957	26	19	945021.31	771203.88	771398.06	359171.09												

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert		Do-Nothing	Culvert Extension		Guardrail Installation		Grating	
							Offset	Depth		Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)
958							18	11	591367.19	555963.44	508827.19	508827.19	226942.05		
959					2 on 1	16	26	15	603085.69	520409.88	513777.72	513777.72	229541.23		
960						24	26	11	441548.53	445899.44	390484.81	390484.81	168614.95		
961							10	10.5	163131.08	114265.91	143016.62	143016.62	108827.59		
962						8	18	12.5	152083.36	118167.46	144062.50	144062.50	109422.65		
963							26	14.5	146065.27	100006.98	201551.80	201551.80	109690.54		
964	50000	3	4	10x12	4 on 1		18	10.5	109521.39	92707.92	97452.74	97452.74	73159.55		
965						16	26	12.5	104920.14	90990.60	131220.30	131220.30	73428.23		
966						24	26	10.5	81525.82	78727.18	92690.60	92690.60	54114.46		
967							10	10.33	99198.58	51966.38	87953.66	87953.66	27043.74		
968							18	11.66	72385.40	51387.47	144517.70	144517.70	27043.74		
969						8	26	13	71110.20	56447.43	145579.47	145579.47	27043.74		
970					6 on 1		18	10.33	64828.21	45977.98	93766.77	93766.77	18113.24		
971						16	26	11.66	57010.75	45965.97	94987.34	94987.34	18113.24		
972						24	26	10.33	47527.66	39442.31	65445.01	65445.01	13333.85		
973							10	5	671209.12	562744.44	567149.12	567149.12	257941.42		
974							18	9	699878.81	590976.31	588781.81	588781.81	267511.44		
975						8	26	13	806123.12	689497.56	678140.25	678140.25	308037.78		
976					2 on 1		18	5	471250.25	433621.94	412654.06	412654.06	180520.67		
977						16	26	9	489559.38	432528.72	421870.62	421870.62	212630.72		
978						24	26	5	360213.97	353193.66	317594.81	317594.81	138392.95		
979							10	4.5	208335.84	131620.88	144938.88	144938.88	93377.56		
980							18	6.5	198830.33	146931.33	158779.94	158779.94	95625.15		
981	100000	0	0	4x6	4 on 1	8	26	8.5	180951.94	141989.70	193021.83	193021.83	97511.41		
982						16	18	4.5	149437.08	110399.18	98874.46	98874.46	65407.46		
983							26	6.5	138430.00	98661.88	124399.13	124399.13	67294.16		
984						24	26	4.5	110280.88	95684.82	82259.45	82259.45	50253.28		
985							10	4.33	162084.61	85629.02	104089.06	104089.06	23557.33		
986							18	5.66	139758.73	87650.05	139246.81	139246.81	24020.20		
987					6 on 1	8	26	7	118023.44	93385.15	149253.31	149253.31	24335.39		

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
988	100000	0	0	4x6	6 on 1	16	18	4.33	118976.26	79421.74	85121.46	16587.24
989							26	5.66	101805.80	79908.45	96220.51	16902.45
990							24	4.33	89122.24	72025.82	62577.36	12703.31
991							10	9	754718.75	620520.94	604352.88	267511.44
992							18	13	859941.31	723260.38	699422.69	308037.78
993				2 on 1	8	26	17	845457.25	754695.69	711307.31	325510.34	
994						18	9	528012.94	486396.00	430344.16	188668.33	
995						16	13	602978.81	542296.56	502643.02	215873.83	
996						26	9	402804.19	398372.16	335631.38	144089.66	
997						10	8.5	317868.38	199793.47	193135.45	97511.41	
998	8x10	4 on 1	8	18	10.5	289654.38	224035.92	210215.00	98792.60			
999				26	12.5	261402.94	124194.08	248582.42	99376.71			
1000				18	8.5	226899.03	177285.31	136606.41	68575.43			
1001				26	10.5	208243.11	184548.00	166664.53	69159.55			
1002				24	8.5	170985.06	155785.09	114343.76	52119.01			
1003	100000	0	0	6 on 1	10	10	8.33	269433.69	147622.52	159723.55	24480.07	
1004						18	9.66	230267.30	146498.70	194823.47	24532.95	
1005						8	11	189860.38	150198.70	199717.80	24527.00	
1006						18	8.33	200394.55	138507.31	130032.07	17100.00	
1007						26	9.66	166311.38	132224.17	135971.78	17094.04	
1008	10x12	2 on 1	24	26	8.33	146245.17	124655.84	91654.89	12894.92			
1009				10	11	788058.94	695413.19	663567.44	304597.38			
1010				18	15	805777.75	725627.50	674450.44	310040.88			
1011				26	19	853691.06	753485.75	713922.19	326026.09			
1012				18	11	553921.19	541868.25	477685.12	214185.48			
1013	10x12	2 on 1	16	26	15	568387.62	541310.94	486950.47	216961.44			
1014				24	11	425792.12	442077.59	370992.16	162779.48			
1015				10	10.5	195103.22	138388.98	157762.39	98792.60			
1016				18	12.5	184773.14	148202.86	163232.25	99376.71			
1017				8	14.5	170742.64	125434.42	195089.28	99587.96			

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)										
													18	26	26	10	18	26	26	10	18	26
1018					4 on 1	16	18	10.5	141515.69	118643.66	111301.12	69159.55										
1019					4 on 1	24	26	12.5	131620.58	117915.71	133100.41	69370.74										
1020				10x12	6 on 1	8	26	10.5	106365.99	101861.27	92556.14	52330.24										
1021			0		6 on 1	8	26	10.33	142686.53	78427.73	114337.80	24527.00										
1022					6 on 1	8	26	11.66	112397.26	76562.01	145322.66	24527.00										
1023					6 on 1	8	26	13	102389.62	78331.48	145880.28	24527.00										
1024					6 on 1	16	26	10.33	105331.27	72222.34	98487.49	17094.04										
1025					6 on 1	24	26	11.66	87545.39	68757.59	99694.99	17094.04										
1026					6 on 1	24	26	10.33	75618.95	61999.58	67216.12	12894.92										
1027					6 on 1	8	10	5	526377.56	433362.03	444998.62	202143.98										
1028					6 on 1	8	18	9	540314.19	445022.53	449249.69	207831.34										
1029					6 on 1	8	26	13	623397.50	511524.44	313341.12	237861.00										
1030					6 on 1	16	18	5	363449.00	337117.00	316641.22	139735.67										
1031					6 on 1	24	26	9	373762.50	318306.81	318364.97	161714.30										
1032	100000	0			6 on 1	24	26	5	275207.44	271619.62	243973.81	106049.04										
1033					6 on 1	8	10	4.5	134041.61	91690.48	101764.59	72974.27										
1034					6 on 1	8	18	6.5	127583.01	99412.91	107236.64	74305.90										
1035			2	4x6	6 on 1	16	26	8.5	119417.78	97777.75	137397.73	75369.90										
1036					6 on 1	24	18	4.5	94903.72	75546.91	69855.65	50469.60										
1037					6 on 1	24	26	6.5	88128.49	67565.08	86150.15	51533.82										
1038					6 on 1	8	26	4.5	69763.13	63360.29	59644.43	38311.83										
1039					6 on 1	8	10	4.33	95298.26	52129.80	68637.26	18313.29										
1040					6 on 1	8	18	5.66	81451.19	52714.63	95796.24	18574.96										
1041					6 on 1	24	26	7	67840.38	55771.77	98291.52	18763.07										
1042					6 on 1	16	18	4.33	68265.62	47367.73	58039.32	12704.80										
1043					6 on 1	24	26	5.66	56619.61	47021.83	59736.87	12892.91										
1044					6 on 1	24	26	4.33	48828.85	41860.98	39831.83	9635.97										
1045					6 on 1	8	10	9	567684.38	468726.97	458116.16	207831.34										
1046					6 on 1	8	18	13	649058.81	535375.44	523345.97	237861.00										
1047					6 on 1	8	26	17	655867.31	555130.19	532928.38	250853.80										

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)										
1048	100000	0	2	8x10	2 on 1	16	18	9	393247.03	365534.03	324153.38	144176.41										
1049						26	26	13	450313.19	388865.97	369472.81	164637.83										
1050						24	26	9	297791.88	297607.25	250749.44	109310.65										
1051						8	10	10	8.5	196530.42	125011.08	128651.45	75369.90									
1052							18	18	10.5	178688.06	135958.00	130299.70	76134.98									
1053					4 on 1	8	26	12.5	162804.06	105831.35	108087.12	158591.25	86704.88	52298.92	52740.03							
1054																18	18	8.5	136970.17	107959.70	104410.84	39518.46
1055																26	26	10.5	124572.62	91684.77	73235.54	18871.49
1056					8	10	10	8.33	154200.72	79476.05	94346.50	18871.49										
1057													24	26	8.5	100077.10	91684.77	73235.54	39518.46			
1058	6 on 1	18	18	9.66	230267.30	146498.70	194823.47	24532.95														
1059									8	26	11	189860.38	150198.70	199717.80	24527.00							
1060									16	18	8.33	109434.86	74350.33	77883.03	13038.66							
1061	100000	0	2	8x10	6 on 1	26	26	9.66	89525.19	71880.38	77524.30	13034.22										
1062													24	26	8.33	77297.06	66559.28	53041.41	9777.30			
1063						8	10	10	11	616367.62	523367.25	509542.03	235705.45									
1064														18	18	15	625405.88	534934.25	512636.00	239040.64		
1065														26	26	19	660678.38	554858.19	536583.19	251203.84		
1066	2 on 1	18	18	11	426402.38	407230.47	360644.06	163522.30														
1067									16	26	15	434214.75	385498.59	363796.62	165412.86							
1068	4 on 1	26	26	11	323154.53	332235.00	281101.75	123580.76														
1069									10	10	10.5	128368.72	89197.70	109746.23	76134.98							
1070									18	18	12.5	121487.07	94471.48	109849.73	76576.09							
1071	8	26	26	14.5	112370.85	77614.70	136723.09	76722.09														
1072									18	18	10.5	90661.30	74969.29	739985.08	52740.03							
1073	10x12	4 on 1	16	12.5	83246.59	73494.61	90939.46	52886.03														
1074									24	26	10.5	65582.23	63228.77	64387.75	39664.43							
1075	6 on 1	10	10	10.33	83113.11	44541.65	71084.93	18904.38														
1076									18	18	11.66	66152.41	43603.38	96442.41	18904.38							
1077	8	26	13	59042.32	45742.01	96944.63	18904.38															

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope		Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
						Offset	Depth						
1078							18	10.33	59270.58	40362.42	64283.33	13034.22	
1079			2	10x12	6 on 1	16	26	11.66	48384.00	38736.07	64161.72	13034.22	
1080						24	26	10.33	40792.50	34418.59	43277.62	9777.30	
1081							10	5	1149668.25	936415.44	979579.62	441381.72	
1082						8	18	9	1174263.12	942839.00	986738.25	451192.47	
1083							26	13	1352985.88	1071340.75	1120307.88	515222.53	
1084					2 on 1		18	5	761307.19	703856.75	676041.38	292218.12	
1085						16	26	9	775752.62	647866.25	675646.94	337414.62	
1086						24	26	5	563989.56	556506.06	514807.91	217699.56	
1087							10	4.5	262715.72	166732.89	205957.03	159243.64	
1088							18	6.5	231697.12	172870.14	207740.84	161217.42	
1089				4x6	4 on 1	8	26	8.5	222323.91	180185.03	289200.16	163511.41	
1090						16	18	4.5	164109.53	134404.00	134389.64	105280.80	
1091							26	6.5	158169.84	123624.91	183621.69	107470.18	
1092	100000	0	4			24	26	4.5	123017.56	111903.02	122778.28	78842.02	
1093							10	4.33	163454.22	80696.02	122819.18	39767.70	
1094							18	5.66	123257.66	80575.24	199848.91	40322.68	
1095						8	26	7	108331.52	90218.43	205193.56	40688.95	
1096					6 on 1		18	4.33	100415.57	71422.66	120951.27	26518.28	
1097						16	26	5.66	87985.48	73126.46	125594.32	26872.12	
1098						24	26	4.33	75231.14	64520.52	80852.45	19772.41	
1099							10	9	1223227.25	975985.00	994156.75	451192.47	
1100							18	13	1389238.00	1115720.88	1129202.88	515222.53	
1101						8	26	17	1424809.25	1162289.62	1174288.75	643179.25	
1102				8x10	2 on 1		18	9	803107.06	741767.25	679713.25	300820.56	
1103						16	26	13	922084.44	778828.50	777731.94	342784.12	
1104						24	26	9	597819.62	595784.38	519766.66	22487.81	
1105							10	8.5	351711.88	215465.91	227944.48	163511.41	
1106							18	10.5	301816.72	227881.42	229234.52	164958.77	
1107					4 on 1	8	26	12.5	287742.56	187612.36	315087.19	165801.62	



Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
1108	100000	0	4	8x10	4 on 1	16	18	8.5	222150.83	181565.92	153041.30	108870.03
1109							26	10.5	213191.30	181586.56	207295.42	109713.08
1110							24	8.5	169706.22	154935.48	144613.39	81008.59
1111							10	8.33	257111.73	127609.75	149802.77	40898.64
1112							18	9.66	199333.61	126854.15	230437.98	40989.12
1113					6 on 1	8	26	11	172155.23	141642.14	233015.05	40978.81
1114							18	8.33	166868.25	117832.68	148285.55	27171.74
1115							26	9.66	142967.12	118957.98	152193.77	27161.42
1116							16	8.33	122751.25	106668.40	105861.09	20041.27
1117							10	11	1341552.00	1105019.62	1113492.12	510608.41
1118	100000	0	4	10x12	2 on 1	18	18	15	1353056.62	1130008.75	1116394.38	517836.28
1119							26	19	1433064.12	1166497.75	1174596.38	544184.31
1120							8	11	887191.56	836698.69	766335.19	340529.41
1121							16	15	904734.50	781335.06	773535.06	344205.06
1122							26	11	664085.06	671808.88	589395.31	253529.36
1123					4 on 1	10	10	10.5	245677.33	173452.34	218009.61	164958.77
1124							18	12.5	229277.02	179402.80	219372.38	165801.62
1125							8	14.5	220547.39	151322.62	307131.25	166170.50
1126							26	10.5	163771.52	139518.78	146843.11	109713.08
1127							16	12.5	157203.22	137368.84	197958.45	110083.06
1128	10x12	0	4	10x12	4 on 1	24	26	10.5	122354.20	118562.85	140011.33	81328.63
1129							10	10.33	148419.64	78250.53	133496.36	40978.81
1130							18	11.66	108329.73	77396.94	220543.94	40978.81
1131							26	13	106722.48	85104.79	222037.94	40978.81
1132							8	10.33	96581.44	68904.30	141713.44	27161.42
1133					6 on 1	16	26	11.66	85051.99	68844.76	143392.03	27161.42
1134							24	10.33	70821.65	59171.60	98224.38	20041.27
1135							10	5	1407872.00	1180365.50	1189604.50	541036.31
1136							18	9	1468007.12	1239582.25	1234979.38	561109.50
1137							8	13	1690856.25	1446232.25	1422410.12	646114.19

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)
1138					2 on 1	16	18	5	988455.00	909529.00	865548.56	378645.03
1139						24	26	9	1026858.69	905117.50	884880.44	443898.84
1140							26	5	755554.62	740829.38	666160.19	290281.47
1141							10	4.5	436987.78	276076.91	304011.62	195860.94
1142				4x6	4 on 1	8	18	6.5	417049.81	308190.81	333043.47	200575.28
1143						16	26	8.5	379549.59	297825.69	404866.41	204531.77
1144							18	4.5	313446.69	231564.06	207390.78	137193.22
1145						24	26	6.5	290359.16	206944.89	260929.17	141150.59
1146							26	4.5	231315.92	200700.44	172540.53	105407.05
1147							10	4.33	339975.06	179608.25	218328.48	49411.88
1148						8	18	5.66	293146.22	183847.41	292072.44	50382.76
1149							26	7	247556.06	195876.84	313061.25	51043.88
1150					6 on 1	16	18	4.33	249554.61	166588.38	178543.64	34792.00
1151						24	26	5.66	213539.31	167609.27	201824.06	35453.16
1152	<b>100000</b>	3	0				26	4.33	186935.34	151075.31	131257.00	26645.40
1153						8	10	9	1583034.75	1301552.75	1267639.88	561109.50
1154							18	13	1803740.75	1517050.38	1467050.38	646114.19
1155							26	17	1773360.25	1582986.25	1491978.62	682763.19
1156					2 on 1	16	18	9	1107515.62	1020223.44	902653.81	395734.84
1157						24	26	13	1264757.75	1137475.75	1054301.88	452798.84
1158							26	9	844888.31	835592.00	703992.25	302230.38
1159						8	10	8.5	666734.06	419070.03	405104.72	204531.77
1160							18	10.5	607554.75	469918.97	440929.34	207219.06
1161					4 on 1	16	26	12.5	548296.88	260499.08	521405.66	208444.25
1162				8x10		24	18	8.5	475924.38	371858.81	286534.16	143838.06
1163							26	10.5	436793.28	387092.38	349581.53	145063.28
1164						8	26	8.5	358643.91	326761.72	239837.88	109320.46
1165							10	8.33	565141.50	309640.59	335022.72	51347.34
1166							18	9.66	482989.38	307283.38	408645.38	51458.27
1167					6 on 1	8	26	11	398235.22	315044.22	418911.31	51445.78

Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing		Culvert Extension		Guardrail Installation		Grating
									Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	Acc. Cost (\$)	
1168	100000	3	0	10x12	6 on 1	16	18	8.33	420330.78	290521.34	272744.38	35867.53			
1169							26	9.66	348840.81	277342.34	285203.00	35855.03			
1170							24	8.33	306751.59	261467.64	192247.61	27047.30			
1171						8	10	11	1652966.38	1458640.38	1391843.38	638897.88			
1172							18	15	1690131.75	1522015.25	1414670.62	650315.75			
1173							26	19	1790630.75	1580448.50	1497463.38	683845.00			
1174					2 on 1	16	18	11	1161858.62	1136577.38	1001952.25	449257.50			
1175							26	15	1192202.25	1135408.50	1021386.44	455080.12			
1176							24	11	893105.81	927264.88	778162.06	341432.59			
1177					8	10	10	10.5	409232.12	290273.12	330909.16	207219.06			
1178							18	12.5	387564.62	310857.88	342382.25	208444.25			
1179							26	14.5	358135.44	263100.72	409202.91	208887.34			
1180	16	18	10.5	296831.41			248857.00	233455.88	145063.28						
1181		26	12.5	276076.28			247330.09	279180.25	145506.25						
1182		24	10.5	223104.39			213655.64	194137.98	109763.52						
1183	8	10	10	10.33	299287.28	164503.41	239825.38	51445.78							
1184			18	11.66	235755.06	160590.05	304816.62	51445.78							
1185			26	13	214763.88	164301.53	305986.25	51445.78							
1186	6 on 1	16	18	10.33	220934.02	151487.52	206579.09	35855.03							
1187			26	11.66	183627.88	144220.16	209111.86	35855.03							
1188			24	10.33	158611.97	130045.12	140986.91	27047.30							
1189	2	4x6	10	5	1104085.50	908983.81	933391.81	424000.28							
1190					18	9	1133317.62	933441.94	942308.44	435929.59					
1191					26	13	1307586.25	1072930.75	1076741.25	498917.28					
1192			8	18	5	762340.12	707108.31	664160.06	293097.81						
1193				16	9	783972.88	667653.69	667775.62	339198.34						
1194				24	5	577252.00	569726.56	511739.00	222439.56						
1195	10	4.5	281154.44	192322.27	213452.86	153064.70									
1196			18	6.5	267607.41	208520.19	224930.58	155857.83							
1197	8	8.5	250480.72	205090.41	288193.97	158089.58									



Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing Acc. Cost (\$)	Culvert Extension Acc. Cost (\$)	Guardrail Installation Acc. Cost (\$)	Grating Acc. Cost (\$)	
1228	100000	3	2	10x12	2 on 1	16	18	11	894385.88	854172.50	756456.75	342990.62	
1229							26	15	910772.44	808589.50	763069.31	346956.16	
1230							24	11	677821.81	696868.25	589615.44	259212.62	
1231						8	10.5	10	269255.47	187093.59	230194.47	159694.36	
1232								18	12.5	254821.08	198155.44	230411.58	160619.59
1233								26	14.5	235699.67	162798.08	286778.88	160925.81
1234					4 on 1	10.5	18	10.5	190163.53	157249.30	155184.89	110623.05	
1235								16	12.5	174611.05	154156.12	190746.98	110929.30
1236								24	10.5	137559.78	132623.36	135054.34	83196.77
1237					6 on 1	10	10.33	10	174331.08	93426.83	149101.78	39652.24	
1238								18	11.66	138755.73	91458.79	202289.52	39652.24
1239								26	13	123842.23	95944.60	203342.92	39652.24
1240	8	10.33	18	124320.99			84660.82	134835.33	27339.49				
1241				26			11.66	101486.22	81249.52	134580.23	27339.49		
1242				24			10.33	85562.93	72193.55	90775.51	20508.04		
1243	2 on 1	5	10	2411448.25	1964147.00	2054684.50	925805.44						
1244				18	9	2463036.50	1977620.38	2069699.75	946383.62				
1245				8	13	2837909.75	2247155.00	2349864.00	1080687.88				
1246		18	5	1596854.50	1476351.12	1418008.00	612932.31						
1247					26	9	1627154.25	1358910.25	1417180.62	707732.81			
1248					24	5	1182977.38	1167280.88	1079818.25	456628.41			
1249	4 on 1	10	4.5	551050.62	349724.97	431998.34	334016.12						
1250				18	6.5	485988.56	362597.94	435739.91	338156.16				
1251				26	8.5	466328.03	377941.06	606602.12	342967.88				
1252		16	4.5	344222.44	281914.59	281884.47	220828.22						
1253					26	6.5	331763.81	259305.28	385149.56	225420.48			
1254					24	4.5	258031.36	234718.47	257529.45	165372.42			
1255	10	4.33	342847.91	169261.20	257615.27	83413.41							
1256				18	5.66	258534.97	169007.89	419186.31	84577.48				
1257	6 on 1	8	227227.12	189234.64	430396.91	85345.74							



Scen. No.	ADT	TGF	Curvature	Culvert Size	Slope Steepness	Slope Offset	Culvert Offset	Slope Depth	Do-Nothing	Culvert		Grating
									Acc. Cost (\$)	Extension	Guardrail	
1288					4 on 1	16	18	10.5	343513.44	292642.97	308005.88	230124.97
1289						24	26	12.5	329736.38	288133.44	415221.06	230901.03
1290					6 on 1	24	26	10.5	256639.92	248687.55	293676.09	170588.17
1291						10	10	10.33	311312.69	164131.80	280010.81	85953.73
1292	1000000	3	4	10x12		18	18	11.66	227223.38	162341.38	462594.59	85953.73
1293						8	26	13	223852.16	178508.69	465728.25	85953.73
1294						16	18	10.33	202581.14	144527.89	297246.25	56971.53
1295						24	26	11.66	178397.94	144403.03	300767.16	56971.53
1296						24	26	10.33	148549.58	124113.41	206028.31	42036.89

