

**MINIMUM RETROREFLECTIVITY
OF
TRAFFIC SIGNS AND
PAVEMENT MARKINGS**

**Final Report for
Iowa DOT Project HR-562**

**Federal Highway Administration
Project IA-94-05**

November 1995

Project Development Division



**Iowa Department
of Transportation**

Final Report
for
Iowa Department of Transportation
Project HR-562

MINIMUM RETROREFLECTIVITY
OF
TRAFFIC SIGNS AND PAVEMENT MARKINGS

by

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November 1995

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DISCLAIMER

The contents of this report reflect the views of the author and do not necessarily reflect the official views of the Iowa Department of Transportation. This report does not constitute any standard, specification or regulation.

RESEARCH DATA AND FINAL REPORT

This final report contains two separate reports which describe the retroreflectivity levels of various traffic signs and pavement markings on the Iowa primary road system. The data was collected in the fall/winter of 1994 and given to the Federal Highway Administration in March of 1995. This information is currently being combined with similar information from other jurisdictions across the country for the purpose of determining the impact of mandated minimum retroreflectivity levels. The FHWA will be releasing their report sometime in 1996.

In October 1992, Congress mandated (Public Law 102-388) the Secretary of Transportation to revise the Manual of Uniform Traffic Control Devices to include a minimum level of retroreflectivity for pavement markings and traffic signs which shall apply to all roads open to public travel. In 1994, the FHWA initiated research studies to determine the retroreflectivity levels which currently exist for signs and markings in an attempt to develop standards which are reasonable to implement. The Iowa Department of Transportation participated in both of the studies and the final reports are included.

After compilation and analysis of the collected retroreflectivity data, the FHWA will propose the new MUTCD standards through the federal rule making process. It is estimated that the actual MUTCD change will occur sometime in late 1997 or early 1998.

STUDY OF SIGN RETROREFLECTIVITY



Iowa Department of Transportation

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March 8, 1995

Mr. Ernest Huckaby
Federal Highway Administration (HHS-21)
400 Seventh Street, SW
Washington, D.C. 20590

Dear Mr. Huckaby:

The Iowa Department of Transportation's study of sign retroreflectivity has determined the following results for each type of sign category. Refer to the enclosed tables for specific information regarding each reference.

Warning signs: Of the 164 warning signs measured, only three signs did not exceed the proposed minimum retroreflectivity. The three failing signs were all object markers. This may be caused by the close placement of the object markers to the roadway where they receive much more abrasive and chemical abuse from the traffic flow. Also, they are not a "typical" sign and may not be given as high of priority during inspection.

White on red regulatory: Only one white on red regulatory signs (of the 266 surveyed) failed to pass minimum retroreflectivity. The failing stop sign looked to be in excellent condition, but the sheeting appeared to be defective.

Black on white regulatory: Of the 222 black on white regulatory signs sampled, none failed the proposed minimum retroreflectivity.

Guide signs: One-hundred white on green guide signs were sampled. None of the sampled signs failed the minimum retroreflectivity.

Mr. Ernest Huckaby

March 6, 1995

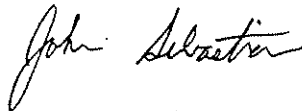
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From the 752 signs surveyed in the minimum retroreflectivity study, our results show a very small percentage of signs which will need to be replaced if the proposed minimum retroreflectivity levels are implemented. The summary of our collected data is compiled in the following categories:

- Number of signs needed to be replaced:
From the gathered data, a maximum of 2,500 signs would need to be replaced as a result of implementing the proposed minimum retroreflectivity values.
- Percentage of signs needed to be replaced:
The overall percentage of signs to be replaced is less than 1%.
- Cost of sign replacement:
The cost will be approximately \$50,000.
- Impact on budget and staffing:
Due to the small number of signs effected, no budget or staffing levels will be changed by implementing the proposed minimum retroreflectivity levels.

With such a small number of effected signs, the existing method of determining sign replacement (visually conducting daytime and nighttime reviews) probably will not change. A statewide retroreflectivity monitoring of random signs will probably be implemented to insure compliance, to determine trends, and to check for uniformity throughout the state.

Sincerely,



John Sebastian
Traffic Engineering

Enclosures

CELL DESCRIPTION	Legend Color Black	Background Color Yellow	Sign Size ≥48	Speed Limit ≥45	08-Mar-95
Sign Number	MUTCD Code	Material Type	Install Date	Legend Ra Value	Background Ra Value
1	W14-3	Type III	04-88		B YE 203.5
2	W14-3	Type III	05-88		B YE 144.6
3	W14-3	Type III	01-86		B YE 207.3
4	W14-3	Type III	04-88		B YE 203.5
5	W14-3	Type III	Unknown		B YE 206.1
6	W14-3	Type III	04-88		B YE 187.9
7	W14-3	Type III	04-90		B YE 229.8
8	W14-3	Type III	04-88		B YE 186.0
9	W14-3	Type III	04-88		B YE 187.7
10	W14-3	Type III	12-87		B YE 190.5
11	W14-3	Type III	05-88		B YE 210.2
12	W14-3	Type III	Unknown		B YE 170.7
13	W14-3	Type III	Unknown		B YE 190.8
14	W14-3	Type III	01-86		B YE 207.3
15	W14-3	Type III	04-90		B YE 229.8
16	W14-3	Type III	Unknown		B YE 185.9
17	W14-3	Type III	05-94		B YE 178.2
18	W14-3	Type III	05-88		B YE 187.4
19	W14-3	Type III	08-86		B YE 180.5
20	W14-3	Type III	10-87		B YE 176.8
21	W14-3	Type III	10-89		B YE 231.0
22	W14-3	Type III	10-89		B YE 239.2
23	W14-3	Type III	Unknown		B YE 140.0
24	W14-3	Type III	05-94		B YE 178.2
25	W14-3	Type III	Unknown		B YE 212.2
26	W14-3	Type III	Unknown		B YE 159.9
27	W14-3	Type III	Unknown		B YE 178.4
28	W14-3	Type III	Unknown		B YE 187.5
29	W14-3	Type III	06-88		B YE 214.7
30	W1-6	Type III	02-87		B YE 184.3
31	W1-7	Type III	Unknown		B YE 208.4
32	W1-7	Type III	Unknown		B YE 208.4
33	W1-7	Type III	Unknown		B YE 198.7
34	W1-7	Type III	Unknown		B YE 191.0
35	W1-7	Type III	05-88		B YE 204.9
36	W1-7	Type III	08-87		B YE 217.6
37	W1-7	Type III	Unknown		B YE 172.4
38	W1-7	Type III	Unknown		B YE 165.7
39	W3-1a	Type III	Unknown		B YE 182.4
40	W3-1a	Type III	Unknown		B YE 213.6
41	W3-1a	Type III	Unknown		B YE 222.9
42	W3-1a	Type III	Unknown		B YE 222.5
43	W3-1a	Type III	Unknown		B YE 213.6
44	W3-1a	Type III	Unknown		B YE 222.5
45	W3-1a	Type III	Unknown		B YE 222.9
46	W3-1a	Type III	06-90		B YE 197.0
47	W3-3	Type III	11-90		B YE 219.6
48	W3-3	Type III	11-90		B YE 215.6
49	W4-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 190.8
50	W4-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 190.8
51	W4-2	Type III	Unknown		B YE 199.5
52	W4-2	Type III	Unknown		B YE 203.1
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CELL DESCRIPTION	Legend Color	Background Color	Sign Size	Speed Limit	
	Black	Yellow	30-36	>=45	08-Mar-95
Sign Number	MUTCD Code	Material Type	Install Date	Legend Ra Value	Background Ra Value
1	OM-3L	Type III	03-88		B YE 133.0
2	OM-3L	Type III	10-89		B YE 180.9
3	OM-3L	Type III	10-89		B YE 210.4
4	OM-3L	Type III	Unknown		B YE 137.1
5	OM-3L	Type III	Unknown		B YE 215.6
6	OM-3L	Type III	Unknown		B YE 166.3
7	OM-3L	Type III	Unknown		B YE 174.9
8	OM-3L	Type III	Unknown		B YE 179.4
9	OM-3L	Type III	Unknown		B YE 160.6
10	OM-3L	Type III	Unknown		B YE 192.1
11	OM-3L	Type III	Unknown		B YE 130.3
12	OM-3L	Type III	Unknown		B YE 157.8
13	OM-3L	Type III	Unknown		B YE 168.8
14	OM-3L	Type III	Unknown		B YE 216.4
15	OM-3L	Type III	Unknown		B YE 113.5
16	OM-3R	Type III	02-90		B YE 179.6
17	OM-3R	Type III	02-90		B YE 182.2
18	OM-3R	Type III	08-93		B YE 156.0
19	OM-3R	Type III	10-89		B YE 172.9
20	OM-3R	Type III	11-90		B YE 220.7
21	OM-3R	Type III	Unknown		B YE 172.8
22	OM-3R	Type III	Unknown		B YE 152.4
23	OM-3R	Type III	Unknown		B YE 157.6
24	OM-3R	Type III	Unknown		B YE 77.2
25	OM-3R	Type III	Unknown		B YE 192.5
26	OM-3R	Type III	Unknown		B YE 147.1
27	OM-3R	Type III	Unknown		B YE 184.3
28	OM-3R	Type III	Unknown		B YE 156.5
29	OM-3R	Type III	Unknown		B YE 119.1
30	S1-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 156.6
31	S1-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 142.5
32	S2-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 141.6
33	S2-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 134.6
34	W10-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 197.9
35	W10-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 191.8
36	W10-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 166.3
37	W1-2R	Type III	Unknown		B YE 155.2
38	W14-3	Type III	02-91		B YE 196.1
39	W14-3	Type III	06-88		B YE 177.1
40	W14-3	Type III	07-87		B YE 181.9
41	W14-3	Type III	11-92		B YE 201.8
42	W14-3	Type III	Unknown		B YE 108.7
43	W3-1a	Type III	02-90		B YE 211.7
44	W3-1a	Type III	08-94		B YE 151.0
45	W3-1a	Type III	Unknown		B YE 228.4
46	W4-2	Type III	11-84		B YE 115.1
47	W4-2	Type III	11-84		B YE 105.9
48	W6-1	Type III	04-92		B YE 207.1
49	W6-1	Type III	11-84		B YE 147.9
50	W6-1	Type III	11-84		B YE 136.0
51	W6-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 177.1
52	W6-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 177.1
53	W6-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 206.9
54	W6-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 142.3
55	W6-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 167.4
56	W6-3	Type III	Unknown		B YE 166.6
57	W9-1	Type III	11-90		B YE 240.8
58	W9-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 173.4
59					
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CELL DESCRIPTION	Legend Color	Background Color	Sign Size	Speed Limit	
	Black	Yellow	30-36	<=40	08-Mar-95
Sign Number	MUTCD Code	Material Type	Install Date	Legend Ra Value	Background Ra Value
1	OM-3L	Type III	Unknown		B YE 44.8
2	OM-3L	Type III	Unknown		B YE 95.5
3	OM-3L	Type III	Unknown		B YE 111.6
4	OM-3L	Type III	Unknown		B YE 247.7
5	OM-3R	Type III	Unknown		B YE 70.3
6	OM-3R	Type III	Unknown		B YE 29.6
7	OM-3R	Type III	Unknown		B YE 129.3
8	OM-3R	Type III	03-88		B YE 161.0
9	S1-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 202.1
10	S1-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 117.3
11	S1-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 226.1
12	S1-1	Type III	06-86		B YE 201.2
13	S1-1	Type III	05-90		B YE 219.7
14	S1-1	Type III	05-90		B YE 163.3
15	S1-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 161.0
16	S2-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 157.9
17	S2-1	Type III	07-87		B YE 179.1
18	S2-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 182.4
19	S2-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 215.1
20	S2-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 163.2
21	S2-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 190.1
22	S2-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 176.8
23	S2-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 101.8
24	S2-1	Type III	10-90		B YE 201.4
25	W10-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 172.8
26	W10-1	Type III	12-88		B YE 117.4
27	W10-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 177.3
28	W10-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 180.1
29	W10-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 189.2
30	W11-1	Type III	12-92		B YE 198.6
31	W11-1	Type III	12-92		B YE 238.1
32	W11-1	Type III	11-90		B YE 184.6
33	W11-1	Type III	05-88		B YE 190.5
34	W11A-2	Type III	04-88		B YE 209.6
35	W11A-2	Type III	11-89		B YE 188.1
36	W11A-2	Type III	11-89		B YE 204.8
37	W12-2	Type III	Unknown		B YE 173.1
38	W12-2	Type III	Unknown		B YE 173.2
39	W12-2	Type III	12-93		B YE 174.2
40	W12-2	Type III	Unknown		B YE 170.1
41	W12-2	Type III	Unknown		B YE 181.9
42	W1-2L	Type III	Unknown		B YE 236.7
43	W1-2R	Type III	Unknown		B YE 192.0
44	W14-3	Type III	Unknown		B YE 171.2
45	W14-3	Type III	Unknown		B YE 237.8
46	W14-3	Type III	10-87		B YE 199.5
47	W14-3	Type III	Unknown		B YE 158.3
48	W14-3	Type III	06-89		B YE 209.1
49	W3-1	Type III	Unknown		B YE 161.6
50	W3-1a	Type III	Unknown		B YE 141.0
51	W3-1a	Type III	Unknown		B YE 175.4
52	W3-3	Type III	04-87		B YE 147.4
53	W3-3	Type III	03-89		B YE 232.1
54	W3-3	Type III	Unknown		B YE 241.1
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CELL DESCRIPTION	Legend Color	Background Color	Sign Size	Speed Limit	
	White	Red	>=48	>=45	08-Mar-95
Sign Number	MUTCD Code	Material Type	Install Date	Legend Ra Value	Background Ra Value
1	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 214.1	B RE 47.5
2	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 229.0	B RE 36.7
3	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 213.7	B RE 55.4
4	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 230.0	B RE 56.7
5	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 179.4	B RE 43.3
6	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 214.6	B RE 42.9
7	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 219.0	B RE 46.8
8	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 288.9	B RE 64.4
9	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 228.0	B RE 55.4
10	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 234.7	B RE 57.5
11	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 214.4	B RE 69.4
12	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 229.0	B RE 36.7
13	R1-1	Type III	03-88	L WH 201.8	B RE 44.4
14	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 232.9	B RE 37.4
15	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 220.3	B RE 43.4
16	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 214.6	B RE 54.0
17	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 208.6	B RE 41.3
18	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 214.7	B RE 44.9
19	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 203.2	B RE 46.0
20	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 201.7	B RE 45.7
21	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 209.0	B RE 45.9
22	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 212.7	B RE 55.0
23	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 239.4	B RE 35.8
24	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 225.9	B RE 45.8
25	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 230.4	B RE 58.6
26	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 212.7	B RE 44.4
27	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 272.4	B RE 51.7
28	R1-1	Type III	11-93	L WH 233.5	B RE 37.7
29	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 194.4	B RE 15.6
30	R1-1	Type III	09-86	L WH 221.6	B RE 43.3
31	R1-1	Type III	06-91	L WH 247.5	B RE 29.5
32	R1-1	Type III	04-94	L WH 236.6	B RE 34.8
33	R1-1	Type III	07-87	L WH 223.8	B RE 40.5
34	R1-1	Type III	05-90	L WH 255.4	B RE 54.8
35	R1-1	Type III	06-91	L WH 247.5	B RE 29.5
36	R1-1	Type III	07-87	L WH 215.0	B RE 47.9
37	R1-1	Type III	03-86	L WH 222.3	B RE 33.6
38	R1-1	Type III	07-87	L WH 241.0	B RE 49.8
39	R1-1	Type III	06-89	L WH 272.8	B RE 51.9
40	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 293.3	B RE 44.8
41	R1-1	Type III	09-87	L WH 228.2	B RE 42.1
42	R1-1	Type III	03-90	L WH 209.6	B RE 41.5
43	R1-1	Type III	06-91	L WH 246.9	B RE 48.7
44	R1-1	Type III	01-90	L WH 252.8	B RE 37.4
45	R1-1	Type III	07-87	L WH 238.0	B RE 52.9
46	R1-1	Type III	11-89	L WH 175.1	B RE 36.3
47	R1-1	Type III	08-93	L WH 252.4	B RE 51.4
48	R1-1	Type III	10-86	L WH 224.6	B RE 45.5
49	R1-1	Type III	08-93	L WH 258.7	B RE 46.5
50	R1-1	Type III	10-88	L WH 244.7	B RE 43.5
51	R1-1	Type III	10-86	L WH 224.6	B RE 45.5
52	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 219.0	B RE 46.8
53	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 213.6	B RE 42.6
54	R1-1	Type III	12-86	L WH 212.3	B RE 40.5
55	R1-1	Type III	12-86	L WH 227.3	B RE 43.1
56	R1-1	Type III	10-88	L WH 259.6	B RE 45.1
57	R1-2	Type III	05-89	L RE 46.7	B WH 255.4
58	R1-2	Type III	05-89	L RE 48.7	B WH 251.9
59					
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CELL DESCRIPTION	Legend Color White	Background Color Red	Sign Size 36	Speed Limit >=45	
					08-Mar-95
Sign Number	MUTCD Code	Material Type	Install Date	Legend Ra Value	Background Ra Value
1	R1-1	Type III	03-94	L WH 295.7	B RE 50.9
2	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 259.1	B RE 47.9
3	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 267.5	B RE 51.1
4	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 256.8	B RE 36.8
5	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 248.3	B RE 40.9
6	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 258.6	B RE 53.3
7	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 292.5	B RE 57.3
8	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 289.8	B RE 50.3
9	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 237.2	B RE 28.7
10	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 275.9	B RE 50.6
11	R1-1	Type III	02-92	L WH 286.5	B RE 58.1
12	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 297.9	B RE 48.7
13	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 255.9	B RE 25.0
14	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 240.3	B RE 38.1
15	R1-1	Type III	04-85	L WH 252.6	B RE 36.1
16	R1-1	Type III	03-94	L WH 295.7	B RE 50.9
17	R1-1	Type III	02-90	L WH 257.4	B RE 49.2
18	R1-1	Type III	02-94	L WH 268.1	B RE 44.8
19	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 268.6	B RE 54.6
20	R1-1	Type III	03-92	L WH 294.1	B RE 51.7
21	R1-1	Type III	03-92	L WH 294.1	B RE 51.7
22	R1-1	Type III	02-93	L WH 278.0	B RE 50.1
23	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 267.3	B RE 52.0
24	R1-1	Type III	08-92	L WH 243.3	B RE 37.9
25	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 268.1	B RE 37.4
26	R1-1	Type III	06-91	L WH 219.9	B RE 26.0
27	R1-1	Type III	07-90	L WH 293.0	B RE 54.8
28	R1-1	Type III	06-89	L WH 285.2	B RE 50.7
29	R1-1	Type III	06-91	L WH 233.0	B RE 32.3
30	R1-1	Type III	06-91	L WH 247.5	B RE 23.6
31	R1-1	Type III	05-88	L WH 256.1	B RE 22.3
32	R1-1	Type III	08-90	L WH 290.4	B RE 44.2
33	R1-1	Type III	06-91	L WH 219.9	B RE 26.0
34	R1-1	Type III	06-91	L WH 233.0	B RE 32.3
35	R1-1	Type III	06-91	L WH 247.5	B RE 23.6
36	R1-1	Type III	08-93	L WH 261.3	B RE 50.9
37	R1-1	Type III	06-94	L WH 285.1	B RE 48.6
38	R1-1	Type III	11-89	L WH 281.3	B RE 55.3
39	R1-1	Type III	09-88	L WH 262.7	B RE 31.0
40	R1-1	Type III	09-94	L WH 222.2	B RE 38.2
41	R1-1	Type III	10-89	L WH 278.6	B RE 46.8
42	R1-1	Type III	10-89	L WH 282.6	B RE 50.0
43	R1-1	Type III	10-92	L WH 291.5	B RE 49.3
44	R1-1	Type III	05-88	L WH 245.4	B RE 25.6
45	R1-1	Type III	10-92	L WH 291.5	B RE 49.3
46	R1-1	Type I	11-89	L WH 98.2	B RE 14.8
47	R1-1	Type III	11-90	L WH 283.7	B RE 56.1
48	R1-2	Type III	09-86	L RE 21.9	B WH 246.7
49	R1-2	Type III	09-86	L RE 29.9	B WH 255.2
50	R5-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 215.9	B RE 30.3
51	R5-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 261.0	B RE 33.3
52	R5-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 231.7	B RE 33.6
53	R5-1	Type III	08-93	L WH 236.8	B RE 28.7
54	R5-1	Type III	04-92	L WH 247.4	B RE 34.4
55	R5-9	Type III	Unknown	L WH 243.2	B RE 32.2
56	R5-9	Type III	Unknown	L WH 215.6	B RE 28.7
57					
58					
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CELL DESCRIPTION	Legend Color	Background Color	Sign Size	Speed Limit	
	White	Red	<=30	>=45	08-Mar-95
Sign Number	MUTCD Code	Material Type	Install Date	Legend Ra Value	Background Ra Value
1	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 237.0	B RE 25.9
2	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 284.5	B RE 32.9
3	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 240.4	B RE 58.6
4	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 286.6	B RE 49.6
5	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 251.9	B RE 30.6
6	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 286.6	B RE 49.6
7	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 285.2	B RE 49.5
8	R1-1	Type III	01-89	L WH 234.0	B RE 44.1
9	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 247.0	B RE 37.6
10	R1-1	Type III	02-90	L WH 273.5	B RE 49.9
11	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 228.1	B RE 31.2
12	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 288.3	B RE 33.9
13	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 284.5	B RE 32.9
14	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 249.8	B RE 34.3
15	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 239.2	B RE 41.0
16	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 218.2	B RE 51.5
17	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 251.9	B RE 30.6
18	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 248.9	B RE 35.5
19	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 227.9	B RE 69.9
20	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 232.7	B RE 24.2
21	R1-1	Type III	10-94	L WH 294.5	B RE 47.2
22	R1-1	Type III	05-88	L WH 241.4	B RE 36.6
23	R1-1	Type III	10-89	L WH 262.1	B RE 45.4
24	R1-1	Type III	06-94	L WH 279.3	B RE 56.1
25	R1-1	Type III	07-87	L WH 268.2	B RE 80.6
26	R1-1	Type III	10-87	L WH 208.9	B RE 39.5
27	R1-1	Type III	10-87	L WH 254.3	B RE 52.9
28	R1-1	Type III	02-92	L WH 309.7	B RE 53.0
29	R1-1	Type III	11-88	L WH 259.9	B RE 37.6
30	R1-1	Type III	11-88	L WH 264.0	B RE 41.1
31	R1-1	Type III	03-94	L WH 302.1	B RE 51.0
32	R1-1	Type III	03-94	L WH 273.0	B RE 54.2
33	R1-1	Type III	11-90	L WH 290.0	B RE 55.8
34	R1-1	Type III	05-88	L WH 241.4	B RE 36.6
35	R1-1	Type III	11-90	L WH 303.1	B RE 48.1
36	R1-1	Type III	11-90	L WH 298.8	B RE 49.4
37	R1-1	Type III	11-90	L WH 269.3	B RE 48.9
38	R3-5	Type III	Unknown	L WH 220.1	B RE 22.3
39	R3-5	Type III	Unknown	L WH 220.1	B RE 22.3
40	R5-1	Type III	08-90	L WH 241.6	B RE 16.0
41	R5-1	Type III	07-86	L WH 231.8	B RE 26.9
42	R5-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 193.7	B RE 22.6
43	R5-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 242.4	B RE 22.8
44	R5-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 247.1	B RE 20.8
45	R5-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 254.1	B RE 34.4
46	R5-1	Type III	10-86	L WH 242.6	B RE 26.9
47	R5-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 190.6	B RE 17.9
48	R5-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 228.2	B RE 36.3
49	R5-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 242.4	B RE 39.6
50	R5-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 198.2	B RE 19.7
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CELL DESCRIPTION	Legend Color	Background Color	Sign Size	Speed Limit	
	White	Red	36	<=40	08-Mar-95
Sign Number	MUTCD Code	Material Type	Install Date	Legend Ra Value	Background Ra Value
1	R1-1	Type III	02-89	L WH 236.8	B RE 34.6
2	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 267.9	B RE 52.5
3	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 267.8	B RE 46.5
4	R1-1	Type III	09-88	L WH 265.0	B RE 45.8
5	R1-1	Type III	01-89	L WH 281.2	B RE 44.0
6	R1-1	Type III	09-88	L WH 255.9	B RE 38.6
7	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 231.6	B RE 57.1
8	R1-1	Type III	08-90	L WH 261.1	B RE 50.6
9	R1-1	Type III	11-84	L WH 250.1	B RE 49.6
10	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 233.9	B RE 33.5
11	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 242.4	B RE 48.9
12	R1-1	Type III	12-88	L WH 236.9	B RE 42.6
13	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 196.0	B RE 40.2
14	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 240.7	B RE 66.5
15	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 237.9	B RE 33.5
16	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 193.4	B RE 44.6
17	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 209.7	B RE 12.6
18	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 253.3	B RE 50.0
19	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 276.8	B RE 51.5
20	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 153.8	B RE 21.2
21	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 247.5	B RE 70.2
22	R1-1	Type III	09-88	L WH 253.2	B RE 45.8
23	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 214.4	B RE 47.1
24	R1-1	Type III	12-93	L WH 279.1	B RE 52.6
25	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 189.7	B RE 33.0
26	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 250.2	B RE 42.5
27	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 247.3	B RE 49.7
28	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 220.9	B RE 30.4
29	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 164.5	B RE 34.0
30	R1-1	Type III	07-94	L WH 243.7	B RE 50.4
31	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 265.1	B RE 44.3
32	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 245.1	B RE 15.6
33	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 211.6	B RE 30.6
34	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 135.2	B RE 50.1
35	R1-1	Type III	11-90	L WH 257.9	B RE 47.1
36	R1-1	Type III	06-93	L WH 273.1	B RE 49.0
37	R1-1	Type III	06-93	L WH 270.0	B RE 53.1
38	R1-1	Type III	02-86	L WH 184.8	B RE 20.1
39	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 234.6	B RE 45.9
40	R1-1	Type III	07-94	L WH 274.0	B RE 47.2
41	R1-1	Type III	07-88	L WH 266.2	B RE 44.6
42	R1-1	Type III	06-93	L WH 244.3	B RE 47.6
43	R1-1	Type III	02-88	L WH 232.2	B RE 36.8
44	R1-1	Type III	06-93	L WH 236.6	B RE 49.2
45	R1-1	Type III	07-89	L WH 278.8	B RE 50.2
46	R1-1	Type III	06-93	L WH 278.2	B RE 50.5
47	R5-9	Type III	Unknown	L WH 216.9	B RE 36.4
48	R5-9	Type III	Unknown	L WH 244.0	B RE 16.1
49	R5-9	Type III	Unknown	L WH 220.5	B RE 36.1
50	R5-9	Type III	Unknown	L WH 207.2	B RE 16.9
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CELL DESCRIPTION	Legend Color	Background Color	Sign Size	Speed Limit	
	White	Red	<=30	<=40	27-Mar-95
Sign Number	MUTCD Code	Material Type	Install Date	Legend Ra Value	Background Ra Value
1	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 241.4	B RE 40.4
2	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 228.5	B RE 41.2
3	R1-1	Type III	11-88	L WH 241.4	B RE 37.0
4	R1-1	Type III	07-86	L WH 238.0	B RE 38.4
5	R1-1	Type III	04-87	L WH 236.8	B RE 69.5
6	R1-1	Type III	06-89	L WH 244.6	B RE 45.0
7	R1-1	Type III	07-86	L WH 243.6	B RE 36.1
8	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 213.9	B RE 27.6
9	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 182.3	B RE 24.7
10	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 229.8	B RE 33.2
11	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 204.0	B RE 35.0
12	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 266.9	B RE 43.5
13	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 212.9	B RE 35.7
14	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 228.2	B RE 26.1
15	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 241.3	B RE 38.0
16	R1-1	Type III	11-88	L WH 250.8	B RE 44.7
17	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 270.3	B RE 47.9
18	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 213.7	B RE 27.2
19	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 274.0	B RE 45.0
20	R1-1	Type III	07-86	L WH 223.1	B RE 35.8
21	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 224.9	B RE 21.1
22	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 241.1	B RE 39.3
23	R1-1	Type III	06-90	L WH 250.3	B RE 47.1
24	R1-1	Type III	08-92	L WH 260.5	B RE 45.8
25	R1-1	Type III	12-94	L WH 307.6	B RE 48.1
26	R1-1	Type III	02-94	L WH 276.6	B RE 43.4
27	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 257.6	B RE 49.3
28	R1-1	Type III	02-88	L WH 206.3	B RE 31.1
29	R1-1	Type III	02-94	L WH 282.1	B RE 34.0
30	R1-1	Type III	02-88	L WH 269.7	B RE 62.5
31	R1-1	Type III	01-90	L WH 246.4	B RE 43.7
32	R1-1	Type III	02-88	L WH 227.7	B RE 33.1
33	R1-1	Type III	12-88	L WH 262.5	B RE 43.1
34	R1-1	Type III	02-94	L WH 284.3	B RE 45.4
35	R1-1	Type III	01-90	L WH 264.9	B RE 41.8
36	R1-1	Type III	02-88	L WH 99.3	B RE 18.8
37	R1-1	Type III	02-94	L WH 281.9	B RE 44.5
38	R1-1	Type III	02-88	L WH 237.3	B RE 31.3
39	R1-1	Type III	08-89	L WH 291.0	B RE 46.9
40	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 250.5	B RE 35.7
41	R1-1	Type III	12-88	L WH 216.3	B RE 40.1
42	R1-1	Type III	12-88	L WH 271.9	B RE 41.9
43	R1-1	Type III	04-85	L WH 253.5	B RE 41.9
44	R1-1	Type III	03-87	L WH 258.1	B RE 39.2
45	R1-1	Type III	03-86	L WH 213.4	B RE 52.5
46	R1-1	Type III	01-91	L WH 213.5	B RE 37.2
47	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 246.3	B RE 52.4
48	R1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 246.3	B RE 46.9
49	R5-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 243.3	B RE 20.1
50	R5-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 237.6	B RE 25.6
51	R5-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 233.9	B RE 20.7
52	R5-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 228.7	B RE 29.2
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CELL DESCRIPTION	Legend Color	Background Color	Sign Size	Speed Limit	
	Black	White	>=48	>=45	08-Mar-95
Sign Number	MUTCD Code	Material Type	Install Date	Legend Ra Value	Background Ra Value
1	R2-1	Type III	02-90		B WH 257.0
2	R2-1	Type III	03-92		B WH 249.1
3	R2-1	Type III	04-88		B WH 267.2
4	R2-1	Type III	04-92		B WH 233.1
5	R2-1	Type III	04-92		B WH 274.4
6	R2-1	Type III	06-87		B WH 216.9
7	R2-1	Type III	06-87		B WH 215.5
8	R2-1	Type III	06-87		B WH 266.8
9	R2-1	Type III	06-87		B WH 276.4
10	R2-1	Type III	06-87		B WH 216.9
11	R2-1	Type III	06-87		B WH 266.8
12	R2-1	Type III	06-88		B WH 240.0
13	R2-1	Type III	06-88		B WH 267.7
14	R2-1	Type III	06-89		B WH 290.3
15	R2-1	Type III	07-87		B WH 214.6
16	R2-1	Type III	07-92		B WH 276.8
17	R2-1	Type III	08-89		B WH 242.4
18	R2-1	Type III	08-93		B WH 277.0
19	R2-1	Type III	09-89		B WH 270.9
20	R2-1	Type III	09-89		B WH 266.7
21	R2-1	Type III	09-89		B WH 224.0
22	R2-1	Type III	11-84		B WH 208.3
23	R2-1	Type III	11-85		B WH 32.3
24	R2-1	Type III	11-89		B WH 281.1
25	R2-1	Type III	11-91		B WH 204.1
26	R2-1	Type III	12-86		B WH 216.2
27	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 222.1
28	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 228.2
29	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 198.7
30	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 217.1
31	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 275.8
32	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 274.3
33	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 256.2
34	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 221.0
35	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 201.1
36	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 234.4
37	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 218.2
38	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 203.5
39	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 256.1
40	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 190.4
41	R2-4	Type III	Unknown		B WH 258.4
42	R2-5c	Type III	02-88		B WH 282.2
43	R2-5c	Type III	05-92		B WH 211.2
44	R2-5c	Type III	08-92		B WH 196.6
45	R2-5c	Type III	Unknown		B WH 169.8
46	R2-5c	Type III	Unknown		B WH 259.6
47	R2-5c	Type III	Unknown		B WH 246.4
48	R6-1	Type III	03-94		B WH 293.2
49	R6-1	Type III	03-94		B WH 293.2
50	R6-1	Type III	04-92		B WH 282.1
51	R6-1	Type III	09-89		B WH 237.7
52	R6-1	Type III	11-85		B WH 196.8
53	R6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 246.5
54	R6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 247.0
55	R6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 255.1
56	R6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 203.0
57	R6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 241.1
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CELL DESCRIPTION	Legend Color Black	Background Color White	Sign Size 30-36	Speed Limit >=45	08-Mar-95
					Sign Number
1	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 266.6
2	R2-1	Type III	02-85		B WH 110.3
3	R2-1	Type III	03-92		B WH 191.2
4	R2-1	Type III	03-92		B WH 255.2
5	R2-1	Type III	10-85		B WH 206.5
6	R2-1	Type III	02-85		B WH 210.3
7	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 255.6
8	R2-1	Type III	10-85		B WH 252.2
9	R2-1	Type III	06-91		B WH 284.8
10	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 268.2
11	R2-1	Type III	06-91		B WH 277.0
12	R2-1	Type III	11-92		B WH 254.9
13	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 267.6
14	R2-1	Type III	10-93		B WH 198.2
15	R2-1	Type III	03-91		B WH 279.2
16	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 260.1
17	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 183.3
18	R2-1	Type III	02-86		B WH 258.7
19	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 221.0
20	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 303.2
21	R3-3	Type III	03-94		B WH 280.1
22	R3-3	Type III	Unknown		B WH 164.3
23	R3-3	Type III	Unknown		B WH 162.0
24	R3-3	Type III	03-94		B WH 283.0
25	R3-3	Type III	03-94		B WH 280.1
26	R3-3	Type III	03-94		B WH 283.0
27	R4-7	Type III	04-94		B WH 135.0
28	R4-7	Type III	Unknown		B WH 174.7
29	R4-7	Type III	Unknown		B WH 289.6
30	R4-7	Type III	Unknown		B WH 180.4
31	R4-7	Type III	Unknown		B WH 155.0
32	R4-7	Type III	05-92		B WH 240.1
33	R4-7	Type III	Unknown		B WH 242.4
34	R4-7	Type III	Unknown		B WH 136.0
35	R4-7	Type III	04-91		B WH 269.3
36	R4-7	Type III	01-86		B WH 144.3
37	R4-7	Type III	04-90		B WH 250.4
38	R4-7	Type III	Unknown		B WH 135.4
39	R4-7	Type III	07-91		B WH 192.7
40	R4-7	Type III	12-89		B WH 234.7
41	R4-7	Type III	10-86		B WH 208.7
42	R4-7	Type III	06-87		B WH 210.2
43	R4-7	Type III	Unknown		B WH 174.9
44	R4-7	Type III	Unknown		B WH 269.2
45	R4-7	Type III	Unknown		B WH 257.2
46	R4-7	Type III	Unknown		B WH 168.4
47	R4-7	Type III	Unknown		B WH 106.5
48	R4-7	Type III	Unknown		B WH 134.8
49	R4-7	Type III	Unknown		B WH 177.5
50	R4-7	Type III	Unknown		B WH 160.7
51	R6-1	Type III	03-94		B WH 268.9
52	R6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 235.3
53	R6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 253.6
54	R6-1	Type III	03-92		B WH 243.5
55	R6-1	Type III	03-94		B WH 268.9
56	R6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 198.7
57	R6-1	Type III	03-92		B WH 185.8
58	R6-1	Type III	04-94		B WH 156.4
59	R6-1	Type III	05-92		B WH 230.3
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CELL DESCRIPTION	Legend Color Black	Background Color White	Sign Size 30-36	Speed Limit <=40	08-Mar-95
Sign Number	MUTCD Code	Material Type	Install Date	Legend Ra Value	Background Ra Value
1	R2-1	Type III	11-85		B WH 217.1
2	R2-1	Type III	04-92		B WH 307.1
3	R2-1	Type III	12-88		B WH 132.9
4	R2-1	Type III	03-89		B WH 276.7
5	R2-1	Type III	04-88		B WH 251.4
6	R2-1	Type III	04-92		B WH 271.7
7	R2-1	Type III	04-92		B WH 208.6
8	R2-1	Type III	05-93		B WH 266.9
9	R2-1	Type III	05-88		B WH 238.4
10	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 212.3
11	R2-1	Type III	06-89		B WH 232.5
12	R2-1	Type III	07-87		B WH 280.5
13	R2-1	Type III	08-91		B WH 256.8
14	R2-1	Type III	08-93		B WH 255.6
15	R2-1	Type III	08-93		B WH 264.1
16	R2-1	Type III	10-90		B WH 269.3
17	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 207.8
18	R2-1	Type III	11-85		B WH 219.4
19	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 153.9
20	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 278.2
21	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 302.6
22	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 205.8
23	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 139.4
24	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 215.8
25	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 231.6
26	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 132.1
27	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 158.6
28	R2-1	Type III	02-92		B WH 288.0
29	R2-1	Type III	03-89		B WH 234.5
30	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 229.0
31	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 213.7
32	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 229.3
33	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 157.4
34	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 131.1
35	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 177.8
36	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 237.4
37	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 278.5
38	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 241.1
39	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 284.2
40	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 290.7
41	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 166.4
42	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 262.7
43	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 226.4
44	R3-9b	Type III	05-89		B WH 185.1
45	R3-9b	Type III	05-89		B WH 248.6
46	R3-9b	Type III	Unknown		B WH 191.2
47	R6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 246.5
48	R6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 245.8
49	R6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 243.0
50	R6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 226.9
51	R6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 271.5
52	R6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 206.1
53	R6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 242.6
54	R6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 209.8
55	R6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 251.9
56	R6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 233.9
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CELL DESCRIPTION	Legend Color	Background Color	Sign Size	Speed Limit	
	Black	White	<=24	<=40	08-Mar-95
Sign Number	MUTCD Code	Material Type	Install Date	Legend Ra Value	Background Ra Value
1	M1-4	Type III	Unknown		B WH 236.5
2	M1-4	Type III	Unknown		B WH 251.9
3	M1-4	Type III	Unknown		B WH 234.6
4	M1-4	Type III	Unknown		B WH 171.2
5	M1-4	Type III	Unknown		B WH 182.2
6	M1-4	Type III	Unknown		B WH 254.0
7	M1-4	Type III	03-90		B WH 212.9
8	M1-4	Type III	Unknown		B WH 201.3
9	M1-4	Type III	12-90		B WH 270.4
10	M1-4	Type III	Unknown		B WH 256.7
11	M1-4	Type III	03-90		B WH 207.4
12	M1-4	Type III	04-94		B WH 262.4
13	M1-5	Type III	Unknown		B WH 285.9
14	M1-5	Type III	Unknown		B WH 271.6
15	M1-5	Type III	11-92		B WH 288.7
16	M1-5	Type III	Unknown		B WH 281.1
17	M1-5	Type III	06-91		B WH 258.4
18	M1-5	Type III	Unknown		B WH 294.1
19	M1-5	Type III	Unknown		B WH 283.8
20	M1-5	Type III	Unknown		B WH 291.3
21	M1-5	Type III	01-90		B WH 289.4
22	M1-5	Type III	Unknown		B WH 250.9
23	M1-5	Type III	Unknown		B WH 279.9
24	M1-5	Type III	Unknown		B WH 286.7
25	M1-5	Type III	05-91		B WH 285.0
26	M2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 222.3
27	M3-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 237.2
28	M3-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 251.2
29	M3-2	Type III	03-90		B WH 195.5
30	M3-3	Type III	Unknown		B WH 264.6
31	M3-3	Type III	Unknown		B WH 197.7
32	M3-4	Type III	03-90		B WH 219.3
33	M4-5	Type III	Unknown		B WH 218.6
34	M4-6	Type III	Unknown		B WH 253.8
35	M5-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 264.0
36	M5-1	Type III	08-94		B WH 278.2
37	M5-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 249.3
38	M6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 167.9
39	M6-1	Type III	03-90		B WH 191.0
40	M6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 244.1
41	M6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 250.0
42	M6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 240.3
43	M6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 224.1
44	M6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 299.1
45	M6-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 259.7
46	M6-2	Type III	Unknown		B WH 146.0
47	M6-4	Type III	Unknown		B WH 240.4
48	M6-4	Type III	Unknown		B WH 257.2
49	M6-4	Type III	Unknown		B WH 199.0
50	R2-1	Type III	Unknown		B WH 276.7
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CELL DESCRIPTION	Legend Color White	Background Color Green	Sign Size n/a	Speed Limit >=45	
Sign Number	MUTCD Code	Material Type	Install Date	Legend Ra Value	Background Ra Value
1	D1-1	Type III	07-89	L WH 256.8	B GR 47.3
2	D1-1	Type III	05-86	L WH 218.9	B GR 50.4
3	D1-1	Type III	04-92	L WH 285.0	B GR 51.5
4	D1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 248.4	B GR 45.1
5	D1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 244.1	B GR 42.0
6	D1-1	Type III	06-86	L WH 273.2	B GR 54.0
7	D1-1	Type III	03-91	L WH 310.2	B GR 59.3
8	D1-1	Type III	04-92	L WH 287.5	B GR 52.0
9	D1-1	Type III	06-86	L WH 273.2	B GR 54.0
10	D1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 260.0	B GR 44.6
11	D1-2	Type III	09-87	L WH 269.8	B GR 49.1
12	D1-2	Type III	02-94	L WH 317.7	B GR 50.1
13	D1-2	Type III	03-91	L WH 305.6	B GR 58.8
14	D1-2	Type III	Unknown	L WH 250.0	B GR 32.1
15	D1-2	Type III	Unknown	L WH 252.5	B GR 49.1
16	D1-2	Type III	Unknown	L WH 277.5	B GR 45.0
17	D1-2	Type III	Unknown	L WH 301.9	B GR 49.6
18	D1-2	Type III	03-91	L WH 278.4	B GR 60.1
19	D1-3	Type III	10-85	L WH 233.0	B GR 40.2
20	D1-3	Type III	04-91	L WH 202.3	B GR 41.5
21	D1-3	Type III	Unknown	L WH 230.8	B GR 46.5
22	D1-3	Type III	Unknown	L WH 267.9	B GR 50.8
23	D1-3	Type III	07-88	L WH 242.5	B GR 47.7
24	D1-3	Type III	08-86	L WH 281.5	B GR 46.4
25	D1-3	Type III	08-86	L WH 287.1	B GR 52.7
26	D1-3	Type III	Unknown	L WH 204.8	B GR 36.1
27	D1-3	Type III	Unknown	L WH 294.0	B GR 53.4
28	D1-3	Type III	Unknown	L WH 399.2	B GR 32.0
29	D1-3	Type III	Unknown	L WH 266.1	B GR 56.5
30	D1-3	Type III	Unknown	L WH 266.1	B GR 56.5
31	D2-2	Type III	Unknown	L WH 266.1	B GR 47.8
32	E1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 309.7	B GR 64.2
33	E1-1	Type III	03-91	L WH 306.2	B GR 59.5
34	E1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 309.7	B GR 64.2
35	E1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 245.2	B GR 61.5
36	E1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 295.0	B GR 60.7
37	E1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 295.0	B GR 60.7
38	E1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 245.2	B GR 61.5
39	E5-1	Type III	09-91	L WH 276.2	B GR 54.9
40	E5-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 274.9	B GR 51.0
41	E5-1	Type III	09-91	L WH 276.2	B GR 54.9
42	E5-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 275.2	B GR 52.3
43	E5-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 274.9	B GR 51.0
44	E5-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 273.3	B GR 50.6
45	E5-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 273.3	B GR 50.6
46	E5-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 275.2	B GR 52.3
47	E5-1	Type III	03-91	L WH 295.2	B GR 56.0
48	I-3	Type III	08-93	L WH 271.1	B GR 50.0
49	I-3	Type III	08-87	L WH 180.0	B GR 28.3
50	I-3	Type III	Unknown	L WH 267.4	B GR 47.8
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CELL DESCRIPTION	Legend Color	Background Color	Sign Size	Speed Limit	
	White	Green	n/a	<=40	27-Mar-95
Sign Number	MUTCD Code	Material Type	Install Date	Legend Ra Value	Background Ra Value
1	D1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 245.6	B GR 47.1
2	D1-1	Type III	08-88	L WH 244.2	B GR 43.2
3	D1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 208.9	B GR 34.9
4	D1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 233.7	B GR 43.2
5	D1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 58.1	B GR 22.7
6	D1-1	Type III	03-91	L WH 275.8	B GR 51.6
7	D1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 239.8	B GR 43.6
8	D1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 227.1	B GR 49.2
9	D1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 304.7	B GR 47.6
10	D1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 267.7	B GR 47.0
11	D1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 285.1	B GR 47.3
12	D1-1	Type III	06-87	L WH 253.9	B GR 46.2
13	D1-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 234.6	B GR 46.5
14	D1-1	Type III	03-92	L WH 264.7	B GR 47.0
15	D1-2	Type III	Unknown	L WH 244.8	B GR 40.2
16	D1-2	Type III	Unknown	L WH 222.6	B GR 39.6
17	D1-2	Type III	03-91	L WH 280.6	B GR 53.1
18	D1-2	Type III	03-91	L WH 297.7	B GR 56.7
19	D1-2	Type III	Unknown	L WH 299.6	B GR 45.0
20	D1-2	Type III	Unknown	L WH 247.5	B GR 42.5
21	D1-2	Type III	04-89	L WH 206.1	B GR 36.6
22	D1-2	Type III	06-89	L WH 206.4	B GR 117.3
23	D1-2	Type III	08-90	L WH 272.8	B GR 47.2
24	D1-2	Type III	08-90	L WH 263.5	B GR 50.6
25	D1-2	Type III	05-90	L WH 195.2	B GR 44.0
26	D1-3	Type III	Unknown	L WH 270.3	B GR 47.2
27	D1-3	Type III	Unknown	L WH 243.8	B GR 36.4
28	D1-3	Type III	02-87	L WH 285.8	B GR 56.9
29	D1-3	Type III	01-90	L WH 255.7	B GR 42.2
30	D1-3	Type III	Unknown	L WH 279.9	B GR 45.5
31	D1-3	Type III	Unknown	L WH 251.8	B GR 44.1
32	D1-3	Type I	Unknown	L WH 90.6	B GR 30.7
33	D1-3	Type III	Unknown	L WH 230.3	B GR 41.6
34	D1-3	Type III	07-87	L WH 255.6	B GR 49.4
35	D1-3	Type III	Unknown	L WH 196.9	B GR 29.7
36	D1-3	Type III	Unknown	L WH 231.1	B GR 31.4
37	D1-3	Type III	03-91	L WH 294.0	B GR 55.7
38	D1-3	Type III	09-91	L WH 271.6	B GR 55.9
39	D1-3	Type III	08-74	L WH 259.0	B GR 48.2
40	D1-3	Type III	08-86	L WH 253.6	B GR 46.5
41	D1-3	Type III	Unknown	L WH 261.6	B GR 49.4
42	D1-3	Type III	Unknown	L WH 261.6	B GR 49.4
43	D1-3	Type III	Unknown	L WH 244.1	B GR 42.4
44	D1-3	Type III	12-89	L WH 254.0	B GR 49.4
45	D1-3	Type III	12-89	L WH 250.9	B GR 44.4
46	D2-1	Type III	Unknown	L WH 167.8	B GR 35.4
47	D2-1	Type III	10-88	L WH 289.4	B GR 50.6
48	D2-2	Type III	Unknown	L WH 201.9	B GR 33.5
49	D2-2	Type III	07-94	L WH 294.8	B GR 54.2
50	D2-3	Type III	05-90	L WH 164.5	B GR 42.6
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STUDY OF PAVEMENT MARKING RETROREFLECTIVITY



Iowa Department of Transportation

800 Lincoln Way, Ames, IA 50010

515 239-1129

515-239-1891 FAX

March 23, 1995

Mr. Ernest Huckaby
Federal Highway Administration
400 Seventh Street, SW
Washington, D.C. 20590

Dear Mr. Huckaby:

We have analyzed the pavement marking retroreflectivity readings taken on Iowa Department of Transportation roadways and offer the following comments. The attached data and charts are helpful when interpreting this information.

WATERBORNE PAINT - RURAL FREEWAY

Average Reading	163
Standard Deviation	94
Total Readings	300
Readings below 80	25%
Readings below 100	32%
Readings below 120	39%

As can be seen from the attached chart, the readings are evenly distributed throughout the 40 to 290 mcd/lux/m² range with no sign of a bell curve.

WATERBORNE PAINT - OTHER RURAL

Average Reading	128
Standard Deviation	65
Total Readings	385
Readings under 80	23%
Readings under 100	35%
Readings under 120	48%

The data looks similar to a bell curve with the peak being located near the average of 130 mcd/lux/m².

Mr. Ernest Huckaby
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WATERBORNE PAINT - URBAN FREEWAY

Average Reading	144
Standard Deviation	90
Total Readings	275
Readings under 80	36%
Readings under 100	44%
Readings under 120	50%

Forty-four percent of the readings are between 40 and 120 mcd/lux/m² and most of the other readings were evenly distributed between 120 and 290 mcd/lux/m².

WATERBORNE PAINT - OTHER URBAN

Average Reading	184
Standard Deviation	98
Total Readings	149
Readings under 80	21%
Readings under 100	22%
Readings under 120	23%

In general, the readings are evenly distributed between a wide range of values; however 16% of the readings are greater than 300 mcd/lux/m².

EPOXY MARKINGS - URBAN FREEWAY

Average Reading	164
Standard Deviation	74
Total Readings	180
Readings under 80	12%
Readings under 100	21%
Readings under 120	32%

Forty-six percent of the readings fall between 100 and 170 mcd/lux/m² with most of the remaining readings being higher than 170 mcd/lux/m².

EPOXY MARKINGS - RURAL FREEWAY

Average Reading	166
Standard Deviation	80
Total Readings	130
Readings under 80	9%
Readings under 100	15%
Readings under 120	22%

Mr. Ernest Huckaby
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The attached chart for these markings shows some resemblances to a bell curve with the peak being located near the average of 160 mcd/lux/m².

As part of this retroreflectivity study, each participating jurisdiction was asked to answer the following three questions regarding the proposed minimum retroreflectivity levels of 80, 100 and 120 mcd/lux/m².

1. How often would the markings have to be replaced?

Currently, 95+% of our roadways are marked using traffic paints. As a minimum, all center lines and lane lines are repainted each year and the edgelines are repainted every other year. Most edge lines and some center/lane lines are repainted more often. Considering the substantial percentage of readings below the proposed levels, and the high standard deviations found in the study, it is safe to say that the Department will always have a percentage of readings below any minimum level. A program would have to be implemented to increase the frequency of painting and increase the glass bead application rate. Also, a statewide program to place more durable markings would have to be initiated.

2. Cost of replacement for each of the three above levels?

Following is a proposed marking improvement program with estimated costs.

80 mcd/lux/m² :

Increase painting frequency 20%	= \$ 800,000
Increase glass bead rate 30%	= \$ 150,000
Statewide durable marking projects	= \$1,000,000

Total Estimated Annual Cost	= \$1,950,000
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100 mcd/lux/m² :

Total Estimated Annual Cost	= \$4,000,000
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120 mcd/lux/m² :

Total Estimated Annual Cost	= \$6,000,000
-----------------------------	---------------

Mr. Ernest Huckaby
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3. Impact on existing and proposed budget and staffing for each of the above levels?

The annual budgets would be impacted as noted above. The staffing levels of the State would not change, however, more private industry personnel would be contracted.

The Department hopes that the FHWA carefully considers all of the issues facing minimum retroreflectivity standards. We believe it is important to stress the importance of good retroreflective markings but we don't know if setting minimum standards is the most appropriate method. Our concern lies in the fact that pavement markings cannot be effectively measured and the measurements are not repeatable because of the large variability associated with pavement markings. The high standard deviations are proof of this statement. In addition, pavement marking retroreflectivity changes constantly due to wear on the markings, moisture on the roadway surface, soil particles/dirt, dried salt brine, etc. The fact is that any individual with a hand-held retroreflectometer can go to a short section of roadway anywhere in the United States and "hand-pick" hundreds of very poor readings.

On the other hand, setting minimum retroreflectivity values for traffic signs does make sense. We can measure signs effectively and those measurements are repeatable. Sign retroreflectivity does not change dramatically over time and the readings are fairly consistent throughout a given sign.

We were very disappointed to hear that Tonya, Inc. will not be coming back to Iowa to recheck the same locations this spring. This information would have enabled the Iowa DOT and the FHWA to determine how snow removal practices affect pavement marking retroreflectivity. This is an area where northern states have a lot of concerns regarding minimum levels because of the inability to effectively place markings from December through April of each year.

Thank you for allowing us to participate in this very important study.

Sincerely,



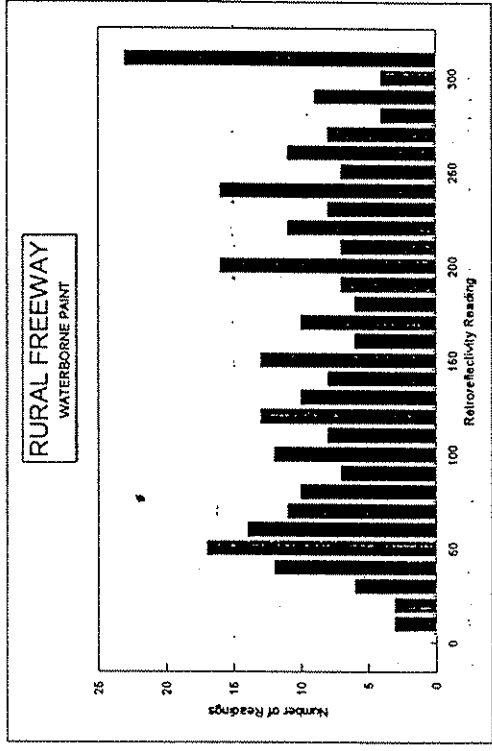
Steve J. Gent
Traffic Operations Engineer

SJG:jsb
Enclosures

RURAL FREEWAY WATERBORNE PAINT

Crew	Date	State	County	Cell	Route	Dim	Sect#	MP	Mile 0		Mile 2		Mile 4		Material	Marking Data		Color Type		Mile 0		Mile 2		Mile 4							
									MP	Type	MP	Type	MP	Type		MP	Type	MP	Type	MP	Type	MP	Type	MP	Type	MP	Type	MP	Type	MP	Type
AJK	09/04/94	IA	?	RFPW	61 NB		1	126	17 PCC	128	17 PCC	130	26 PCC LEFT	Y	L	W/PAINT	217	299	297	305	240	380	380	390	407	344	75	313	307	311	231
AJK	09/04/94	IA	?	RFPW	61 NB		1	126	17 PCC	128	17 PCC	130	26 PCC RIGHT	W	E	W/PAINT	53	48	54	44	44	13	26	51	50	49	47	43	56	42	32
AJK	09/04/94	IA	?	RFPW	61 NB		2	132	27 PCC	134	18 PCC	136	18 PCC LEFT	Y	L	W/PAINT	192	287	288	278	290	239	291	286	291	268	177	318	319	326	307
AJK	09/04/94	IA	?	RFPW	61 NB		2	132	27 PCC	134	18 PCC	136	18 PCC RIGHT	W	E	W/PAINT	37	31	27	17	47	33	34	37	31	34	36	51	43	42	37
AJK	09/04/94	IA	?	RFPW	218 SB		1	96	26 PCC	94	13 PCC	92	41 PCC LEFT	Y	L	W/PAINT	145	170	215	200	198	192	319	244	253	196	375	231	27	245	124
AJK	09/04/94	IA	?	RFPW	218 SB		1	96	26 PCC	94	13 PCC	92	41 PCC RIGHT	W	E	W/PAINT	267	319	238	257	259	128	146	150	148	171	234	285	161	409	355
AJK	09/29/94	IA	?	RFPW	218 NB		2	91.7	21 PCC	94	15 PCC	96	29 PCC LEFT	Y	L	W/PAINT	114	258	288	264	198	118	233	240	253	205	58	218	217	248	238
AJK	09/29/94	IA	?	RFPW	218 NB		2	91.7	21 PCC	94	15 PCC	96	29 PCC RIGHT	W	E	W/PAINT	323	163	372	127	223	233	197	273	186	222	226	281	124	214	190
AJK	09/30/94	IA	?	RFPW	80 EB		2	257.7	14 PCC	260	18 AC	262	10 AC LEFT	Y	L	N/A	140	272	254	231	244	87	105	111	100	92	56	90	71	48	72
AJK	09/30/94	IA	?	RFPW	80 EB		2	257.7	14 PCC	260	18 AC	262	10 AC RIGHT	W	E	W/PAINT	260	112	184	178	186	146	171	187	149	120	220	161	180	152	191
AV	09/30/94	IA	?	?	35 SB		?	105	23 PCC	103	19 PCC	101	2 PCC CLUP	W	E	R/PAINT	204	266	66	365	50	115	247	239	22	217	2	283	286	260	245
AV	09/30/94	IA	?	?	35 SB		?	105	23 PCC	103	19 PCC	101	2 PCC RIGHT	W	E	R/PAINT	64	122	9	70	131	145	179	116	222	145	48	70	43	102	97
AV	09/30/94	IA	?	?	80 EB		?	144	32 PCC	146	20 PCC	148	24 N/A CLUP	W	C	R/PAINT	99	113	116	159	52	53	191	201	210	170	153	199	233	168	53
AV	09/30/94	IA	?	?	80 EB		?	144	32 PCC	146	20 PCC	148	24 N/A RIGHT	W	C	R/PAINT	85	119	123	105	133	163	96	145	132	147	76	91	264	115	106
AV	09/30/94	IA	?	?	80 WB		?	178	35 PCC	176	17 PCC	174	22 PCC CLUP	W	C	R/PAINT	186	212	170	99	207	106	153	28	169	156	200	159	188	204	131
AV	09/30/94	IA	?	?	80 WB		?	178	35 PCC	176	17 PCC	174	22 PCC RIGHT	W	E	R/PAINT	64	67	65	81	66	55	79	102	31	75	62	55	8	11	82
AV	09/30/94	IA	?	?	35 NB		?	135	47 PCC	137	20 PCC	139	15 PCC CLUP	W	C	R/PAINT	239	262	260	222	234	146	214	90	234	275	229	169	229	233	144
AV	08/30/94	IA	?	?	35 NB		?	135	47 PCC	137	20 PCC	139	15 PCC RIGHT	W	E	R/PAINT	117	134	132	98	109	85	64	96	28	42	122	133	107	126	127
AV	10/04/94	IA	?	?	20 WB		?	146	33 PCC	144	9 PCC	142	32 PCC CLUP	W	E	R/PAINT	256	192	210	332	220	195	213	197	227	200	245	266	269	314	191
AV	10/04/94	IA	?	?	20 WB		?	146	33 PCC	144	9 PCC	142	32 PCC RIGHT	W	E	R/PAINT	96	54	121	142	50	58	76	83	39	119	80	100	75	78	92

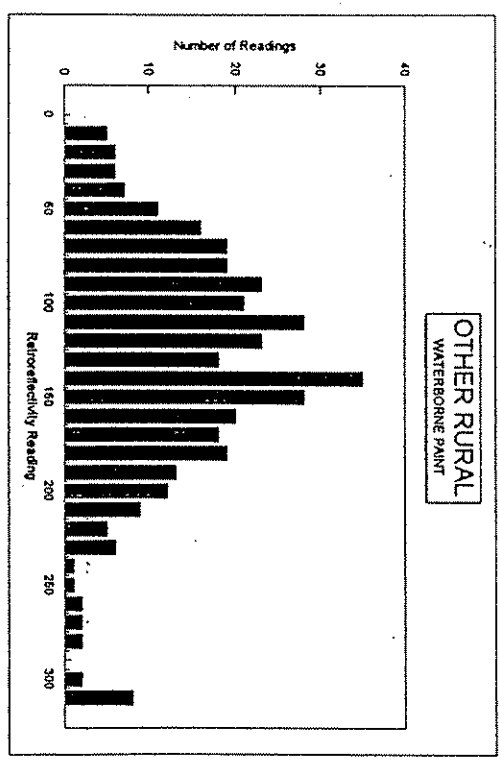
DATA SUMMARY	
AVERAGE READING	162.73
STANDARD DEVIATION	93.76



OTHER RURAL WATERBORNE PAINT

Crew	Date	State	County	Cell	Route	Dirn	Sec#	Mile 0		Mile 2		Mile 4		Marking Data	Color/Type	Material	Mile 0					Mile 2					Mile 4				
								MP	RL Type	MP	RL Type	MP	RL Type				Line	#1	#2	#3	#4	#5	#1	#2	#3	#4	#5	#1	#2	#3	#4
AV	09/04/94	IA	?	ORPW	30	EB	1	316	24 PCC	318	29 PCC	320	12 PCC LEFT	W	E	R/P/PAINT	252	221	314	325	0	247	316	343	85	293	270	297	285	309	279
AV	09/04/94	IA	?	ORPW	30	EB	1	316	24 PCC	318	29 PCC	320	12 PCC RIGHT	W	E	R/P/PAINT	82	53	95	87	61	114	91	69	138	100	43	9	45	45	68
AV	09/29/94	IA	?	ORPW	20	WB	?	165	29 PCC	163	33 PCC	161	26 PCC CL DOWN	Y	C	W/P/PAINT	133	119	112	129	107	132	153	148	147	110	110	162	142	165	133
AV	09/29/94	IA	?	ORPW	20	WB	?	165	29 PCC	163	33 PCC	161	26 PCC CL UP	Y	C	W/P/PAINT	132	159	148	147	110	132	153	148	147	110	110	162	142	165	133
AV	09/29/94	IA	?	ORPW	20	WB	?	165	29 PCC	163	33 PCC	161	26 PCC RIGHT	W	E	W/P/PAINT	137	74	103	63	94	170	183	196	172	176	230	213	185	204	163
AV	09/29/94	IA	?	ORPW	30	EB	?	-1	3 PCC	-1	1 PCC	-1	12 N/A LEFT	Y	L	W/P/PAINT	172	189	169	172	161	172	189	169	172	161	121	105	255	134	148
AV	09/29/94	IA	?	ORPW	30	EB	?	-1	3 PCC	-1	1 PCC	-1	12 N/A CL DOWN	Y	C	W/P/PAINT	21	65	52	34	38	21	65	52	34	38	58	76	118	89	72
AV	09/29/94	IA	?	ORPW	30	EB	?	-1	3 PCC	-1	1 PCC	-1	12 N/A CL UP	W	E	W/P/PAINT	135	174	169	187	197	218	204	177	106	176	209	186	197	279	164
AV	09/29/94	IA	?	ORPW	30	EB	?	-1	3 PCC	-1	1 PCC	-1	12 N/A RIGHT	W	E	W/P/PAINT	77	173	168	179	169	70	102	101	68	88	109	91	86	150	132
AV	09/29/94	IA	?	ORPW	63	NB	?	120	23 PCC	122	7 PCC	124	28 N/A CL DOWN	W	C	W/P/PAINT	64	106	153	134	61	113	128	138	112	90	134	97	97	76	180
AV	09/29/94	IA	?	ORPW	63	NB	?	120	23 PCC	122	7 PCC	124	28 N/A CL UP	W	C	W/P/PAINT	80	105	181	145	143	83	118	85	148	110	49	74	88	89	92
AV	09/29/94	IA	?	ORPW	63	NB	?	120	23 PCC	122	7 PCC	124	28 N/A RIGHT	W	E	W/P/PAINT	132	144	182	149	192	133	128	119	47	43	83	123	25	57	55
AV	09/29/94	IA	?	ORPW	96	EB	?	15	28 AC	13	10 AC	11	17 AC CL DOWN	Y	C	W/P/PAINT	64	106	153	134	61	83	156	153	167	92	156	175	158	141	142
AV	09/29/94	IA	?	ORPW	96	EB	?	15	28 AC	13	10 AC	11	17 AC CL UP	W	E	W/P/PAINT	132	144	182	149	192	159	145	173	147	115	156	175	158	141	142
AV	09/29/94	IA	?	ORPW	14	NB	?	-1	1 PCC	-1	N/A	-1	18 AC RIGHT	W	E	W/P/PAINT	232	84	56	28	45	86	83	77	85	78	2	102	122	129	79
AV	09/29/94	IA	?	ORPW	14	NB	?	115	24 PCC	117	37 AC	119	18 AC LEFT	W	E	W/P/PAINT	140	116	74	84	82	132	19	156	175	162	208	133	106	62	56
AV	09/29/94	IA	?	ORPW	14	NB	?	115	24 PCC	117	37 AC	119	18 AC CL DOWN	Y	L	W/P/PAINT	156	168	166	133	18	170	148	170	190	186	71	125	116	107	68
AV	09/29/94	IA	?	ORPW	14	NB	?	115	24 PCC	117	37 AC	119	18 AC CL UP	W	E	W/P/PAINT	133	162	134	158	118	142	145	159	172	143	93	73	63	97	114
AV	09/29/94	IA	?	ORPW	14	NB	?	115	24 PCC	117	37 AC	119	18 AC RIGHT	W	E	W/P/PAINT	116	180	364	109	301	86	73	74	64	68	88	73	63	97	114
AV	09/29/94	IA	?	ORPW	14	NB	?	115	24 PCC	117	37 AC	119	18 AC LEFT	Y	L	R/P/PAINT	131	136	142	156	89	85	83	77	85	78	2	102	122	129	79
AV	10/04/94	IA	?	?	?	?	?	133	13 AC	131	3 AC	124	33 AC CL DOWN	Y	C	R/P/PAINT	50	129	97	133	131	50	129	97	133	131	53	29	37	70	18
AV	10/04/94	IA	?	?	?	?	?	133	13 AC	131	3 AC	124	33 AC CL UP	W	E	R/P/PAINT	140	116	74	84	82	100	143	97	119	104	179	177	190	183	186
AV	10/04/94	IA	?	?	?	?	?	133	13 AC	131	3 AC	124	33 AC RIGHT	Y	C	R/P/PAINT	119	120	150	133	139	107	180	189	180	145	68	557	132	127	105
AV	10/04/94	IA	?	?	?	?	?	146	30 AC	148	33 AC	150	23 AC CL DOWN	Y	C	R/P/PAINT	134	115	121	109	54	110	143	136	128	71	68	557	132	127	105
AV	10/04/94	IA	?	?	?	?	?	146	30 AC	148	33 AC	150	23 AC CL UP	Y	C	R/P/PAINT	92	70	106	75	16	107	105	21	71	96	83	95	70	100	104
AV	10/04/94	IA	?	?	?	?	?	146	30 AC	148	33 AC	150	23 AC RIGHT	W	E	R/P/PAINT	212	225	225	191	201	196	127	144	197	158	160	148	152	145	143
AV	10/04/94	IA	?	?	?	?	?	46	9 PCC	44	33 PCC	42	30 PCC CL DOWN	Y	C	R/P/PAINT	117	54	107	126	5	159	111	55	72	137	104	131	101	120	20
AV	10/04/94	IA	?	?	?	?	?	46	9 PCC	44	33 PCC	42	30 PCC CL UP	Y	C	R/P/PAINT	56	168	107	59	140	131	68	18	22	200	35	42	154	83	35
AV	10/04/94	IA	?	?	?	?	?	46	9 PCC	44	33 PCC	42	30 PCC RIGHT	W	E	R/P/PAINT	201	149	111	162	157	225	192	213	170	208	204	217	192	201	226

DATA SUMMARY	
AVERAGE READING	127.79
STANDARD DEVIATION	65.20



0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	300+	Total
	0	5	6	6	7	11	16	19	19	23	21	28	23	18	35	28	20	18	19	13	9	6	5	1	1	2	2	0	0	8	385	

URBAN FREEWAY WATERBORNE PAINT

Crew	Date	State	County	Cell	Route	Dirn	Sec#	Mile 0				Mile 2				Mile 4				Mile 0				Mile 2				Mile 4														
								MP	RL	Type	MP	RL	Type	MP	RL	Type	MP	RL	Type	MP	RL	Type	MP	RL	Type	MP	RL	Type	MP	RL	Type	MP	RL	Type	MP	RL	Type	MP	RL	Type	MP	RL
AKK	09/29/94	IA	?	RFPW	80	EB	1	240.5	8	PCC	243	21	N/A	10	N/A	245	10	N/A	10	N/A	245	10	N/A	10	N/A	184	254	286	273	242	182	209	210	184	170	154	186	234	242	218		
AKK	09/30/94	IA	?	RFPW	80	WB	3	245.5	21	PCC	243	11	PCC	20	PCC	241	20	PCC	241	20	PCC	241	20	PCC	68	227	251	231	49	72	280	296	93	250	73	252	263	338	222			
AKK	09/30/94	IA	?	RFPW	80	WB	3	245.5	21	PCC	243	11	PCC	20	PCC	241	20	PCC	241	20	PCC	241	20	PCC	61	81	67	70	67	77	87	47	56	75	55	67	72	58	58			
AKK	10/03/94	IA	?	RFPW	80	EB	1	301	29	AC	302.5	24	AC	99	AC	304	99	AC	304	99	AC	304	99	AC	73	103	98	105	48	36	298	302	367	197	162	190	194	179	162			
AKK	10/03/94	IA	?	RFPW	80	EB	1	301	29	AC	302.5	24	AC	99	AC	304	99	AC	304	99	AC	304	99	AC	110	96	106	74	88	271	258	246	256	275	273	286	273	261	304			
AKK	10/03/94	IA	?	RFPW	80	WB	2	304	21	AC	302	44	PCC	12	PCC	301	12	PCC	301	12	PCC	301	12	PCC	235	240	285	270	262	130	114	90	70	75	49	114	81	69	73			
AKK	10/03/94	IA	?	RFPW	80	WB	2	304	21	AC	302	44	PCC	12	PCC	301	12	PCC	301	12	PCC	301	12	PCC	203	235	214	221	206	58	49	56	58	51	76	89	72	81	99			
AKK	10/03/94	IA	?	RFPW	280	SB	1	2	11	PCC	4	19	PCC	20	PCC	6	20	PCC	6	20	PCC	6	20	PCC	60	77	81	62	71	102	92	91	67	101	220	247	106	259	208			
AKK	10/03/94	IA	?	RFPW	280	SB	1	2	11	PCC	4	19	PCC	20	PCC	6	20	PCC	6	20	PCC	6	20	PCC	263	220	271	261	301	245	272	269	307	269	354	377	363	360	305			
AKK	10/03/94	IA	?	UFPW	280	WB	2	6	17	PCC	3	15	N/A	-1	N/A	-1	-1	N/A	-1	-1	N/A	-1	-1	N/A	158	174	175	182	186	83	80	73	77	77	38	120	185	143	186			
AV	10/05/94	IA	?	?	80	WB	?	37	11	AC	135	24	AC	13	15	PCC	13	15	PCC	13	15	PCC	34	70	57	48	13	39	64	43	36	13	76	61	142	152	121	57	24	84	70	35
AV	10/05/94	IA	?	?	80	EB	?	132	70	PCC	134	8	PCC	21	PCC	136	21	PCC	136	21	PCC	136	21	PCC	132	201	168	221	164	115	221	286	160	200	74	232	194	178	168			
AV	10/05/94	IA	?	?	80	EB	?	132	70	PCC	134	8	PCC	21	PCC	136	21	PCC	136	21	PCC	136	21	PCC	91	29	4	61	8	23	46	40	34	55	9	75	37	31	25			
AV	10/05/94	IA	?	?	35	SB	?	125	15	PCC	72	25	AC	31	AC	136	31	AC	136	31	AC	136	31	AC	69	149	189	109	159	142	223	219	221	201	45	142	125	133	147			
AV	10/05/94	IA	?	?	35	SB	?	125	15	PCC	72	25	AC	31	AC	136	31	AC	136	31	AC	136	31	AC	50	25	57	85	52	94	103	87	94	105	88	56	55	90	65			
AV	10/05/94	IA	?	?	35	NB	?	70	18	AC	72	18	AC	11	PCC	125	11	PCC	125	11	PCC	125	11	PCC	206	226	160	190	211	123	155	192	137	108	188	164	197	194	193			
AV	10/05/94	IA	?	?	35	NB	?	70	18	AC	72	18	AC	11	PCC	125	11	PCC	125	11	PCC	125	11	PCC	60	55	62	75	80	54	80	37	42	29	370	37	29	54	24			

DATA SUMMARY	
AVERAGE READING	144.10
STANDARD DEVIATION	89.82

