

Appendix C: Test truck Passing Simulation

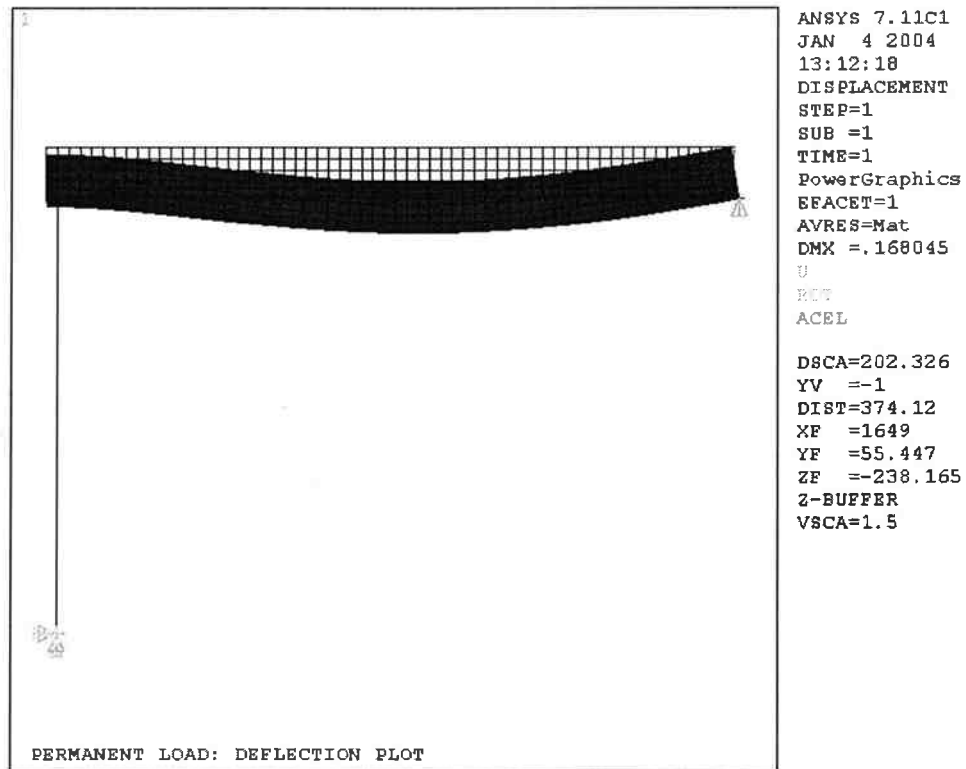


Appendix D: Finite Element Analysis Results

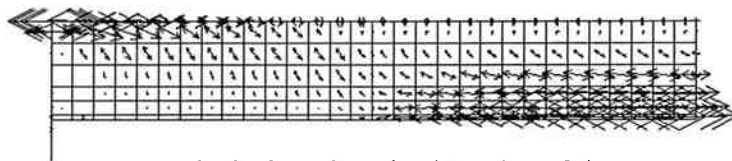
Table D1: Summary of finite element analysis results

Model	Reaction (kip)						Spring Stiffness (kip/in)		Support Displacement (in)		
	Center Column (vertical)	End Support (vertical)		Vertical* Total Reaction	End Support (longitudinal)				Center (vertical)	End (longitudinal)	
		Exterior Girder	Interior Girder		Exterior Girder	Interior Girder	Exterior Girder	Interior Girder			
1) Permanent Loads	308.6	46.8	41.6	970.8	23.4	20.8	848	785	-0.034	0.028	0.027
2) Temperature Change											
2.1) Uniform Contraction	320.3	43.4	39.1	970.7	21.7	19.5	732	615	-0.085	-0.030	-0.032
2.2) Uniform Expansion	312.1	45.9	40.7	970.7	23.0	20.3	197	176	0.023	0.117	0.116
2.3) Nonuniform	263.9	82.1	28.5	970.4	41.0	14.3	697	296	-0.029	0.059	0.048
3) Shrinkage	359.9	15.2	47.5	970.6	7.61	23.8	58	207	-0.112	-0.132	-0.115
4) Creep	303.7	52.4	43.0	989.1	26.4	21.4	950	900	-0.034	0.028	0.024
5) Support Displacement											
5.1) Center Support	302.8	48.2	43.1	970.6	24.1	21.5	671	622	-0.134	0.036	0.035
5.2) End Support	311.5	46.1	40.9	971.1	23.0	20.4	990	920	-0.035	-0.100	-0.100
6) Load Combination: Shrinkage and Nonuniform Temperature Change											
	318.9	43.9	39.3	970.7	22.0	19.7	241	211	-0.107	-0.091	-0.093

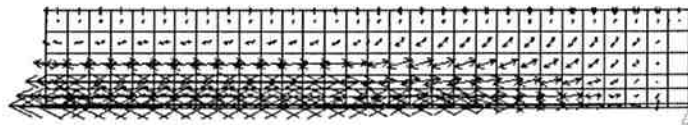
*Obtained from (center-column reaction x 2) + (exterior end-support reaction x 4) + (interior end-support reaction x 4)



Deflection plot: Permanent load

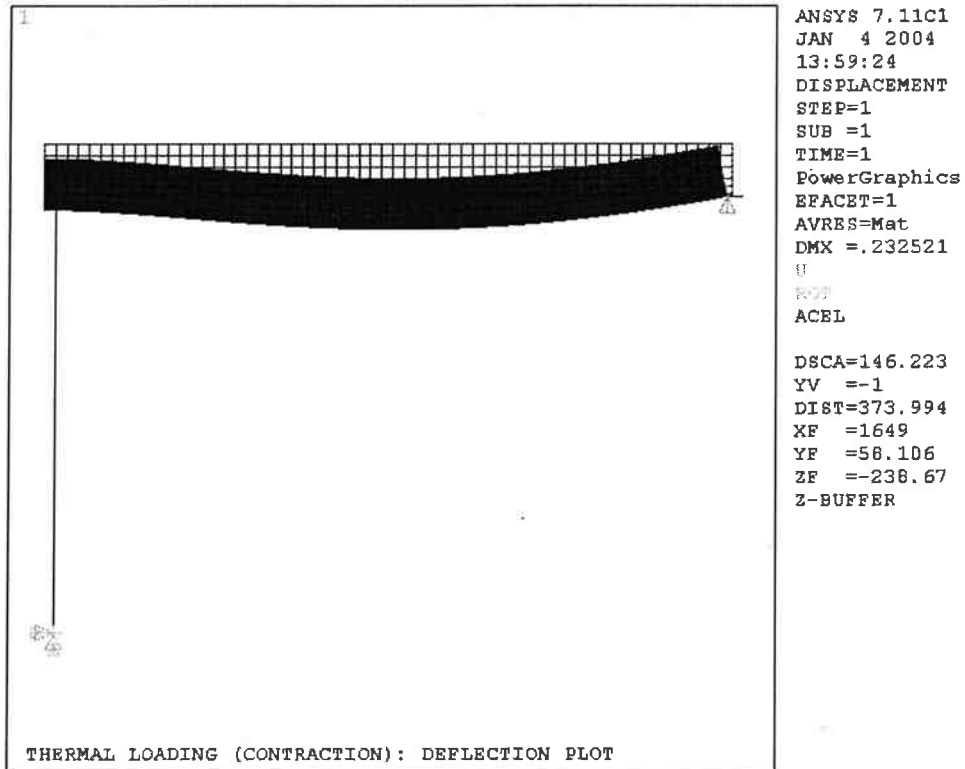


Principal tension plot (Bent4 – D8a)

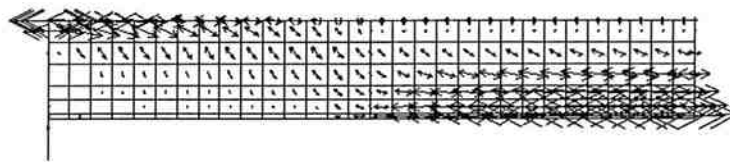


Principal tension plot (D8c – Pier5)

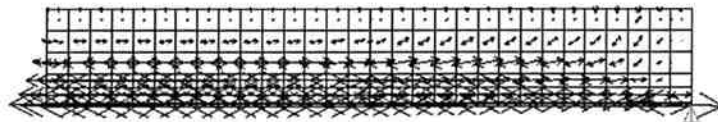
Figure D1: FE results of bridge model subjected to permanent load



Deflection plot: Uniform temperature change (contraction)

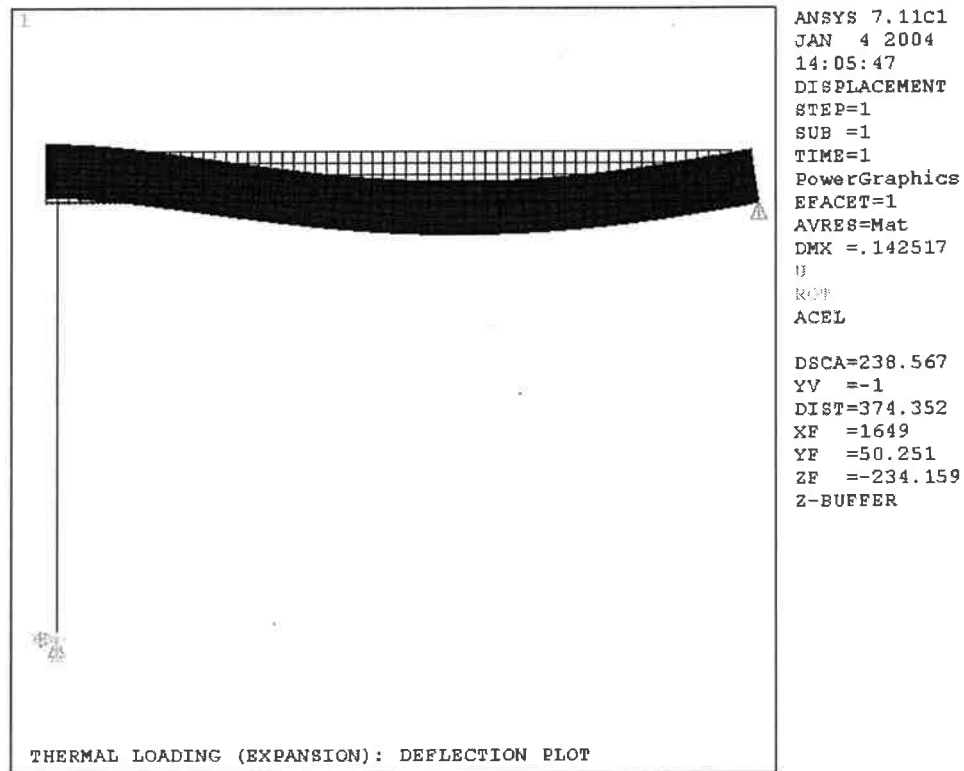


Principal tension plot (Bent4 - D8a)

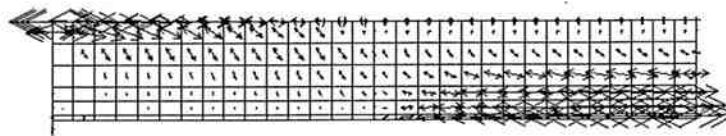


Principal tension plot (D8c - Pier5)

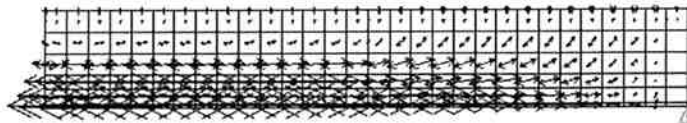
Figure D2: FE results of bridge model subjected to permanent load and uniform temperature change (contraction)



Deflection plot: Uniform temperature change (expansion)

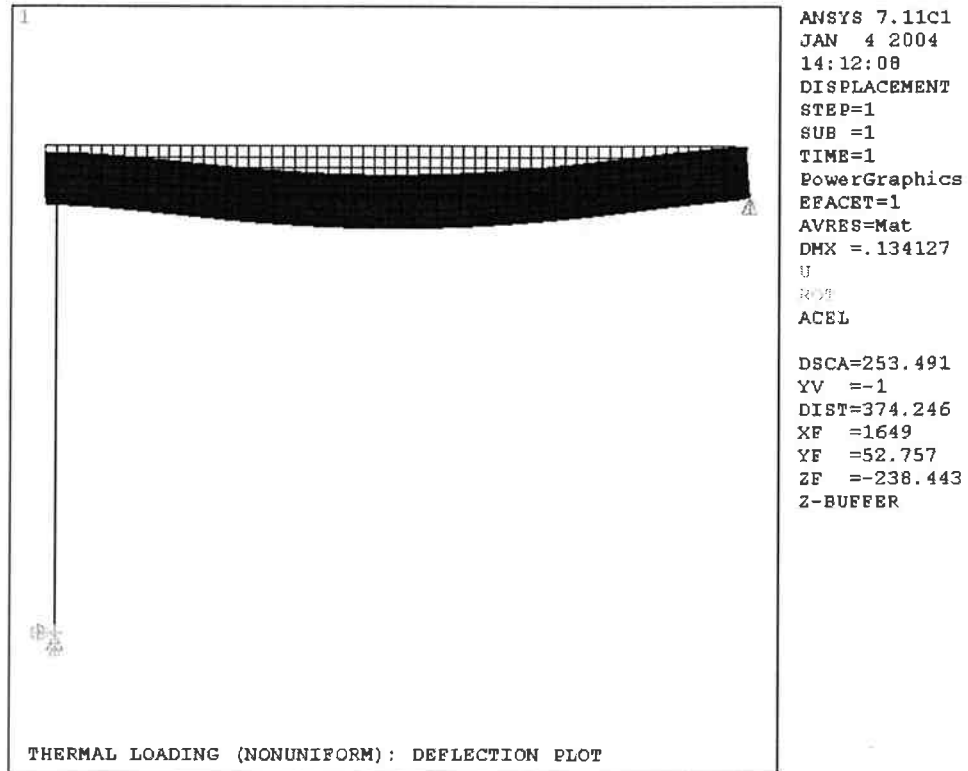


Principal tension plot (Bent4 - D8a)

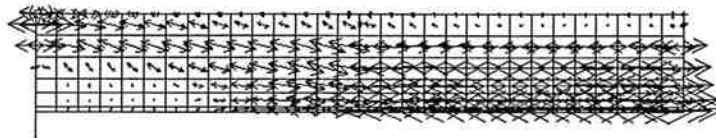


Principal tension plot (D8c - Pier5)

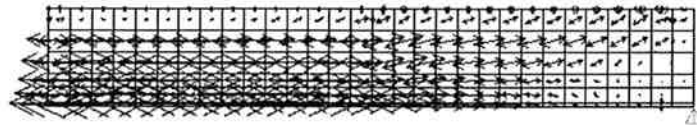
Figure D3: FE results of bridge model subjected to permanent load and uniform temperature change (expansion)



Deflection plot: Nonuniform temperature change

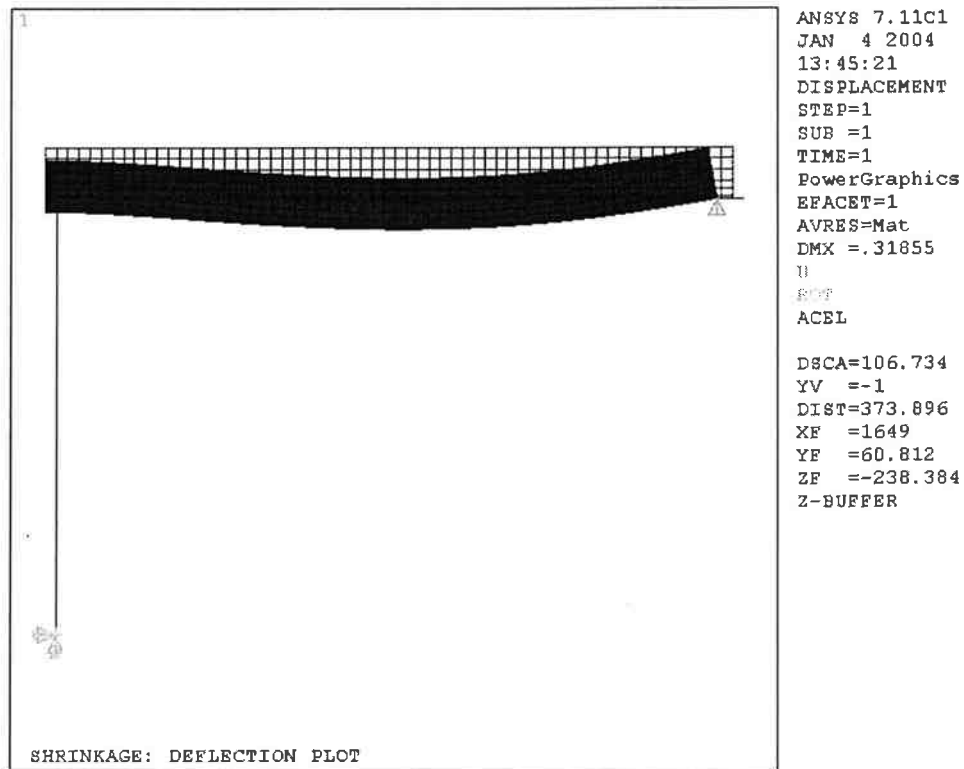


Principal tension plot (Bent4 – D8a)

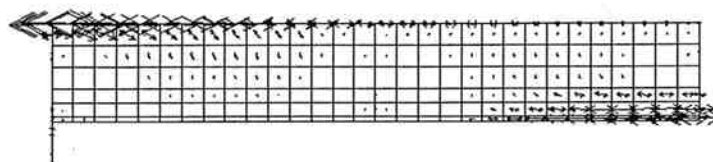


Principal tension plot (D8c – Pier5)

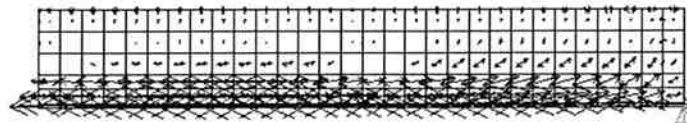
Figure D4: FE results of bridge model subjected to permanent load and nonuniform temperature change



Deflection plot: Shrinkage

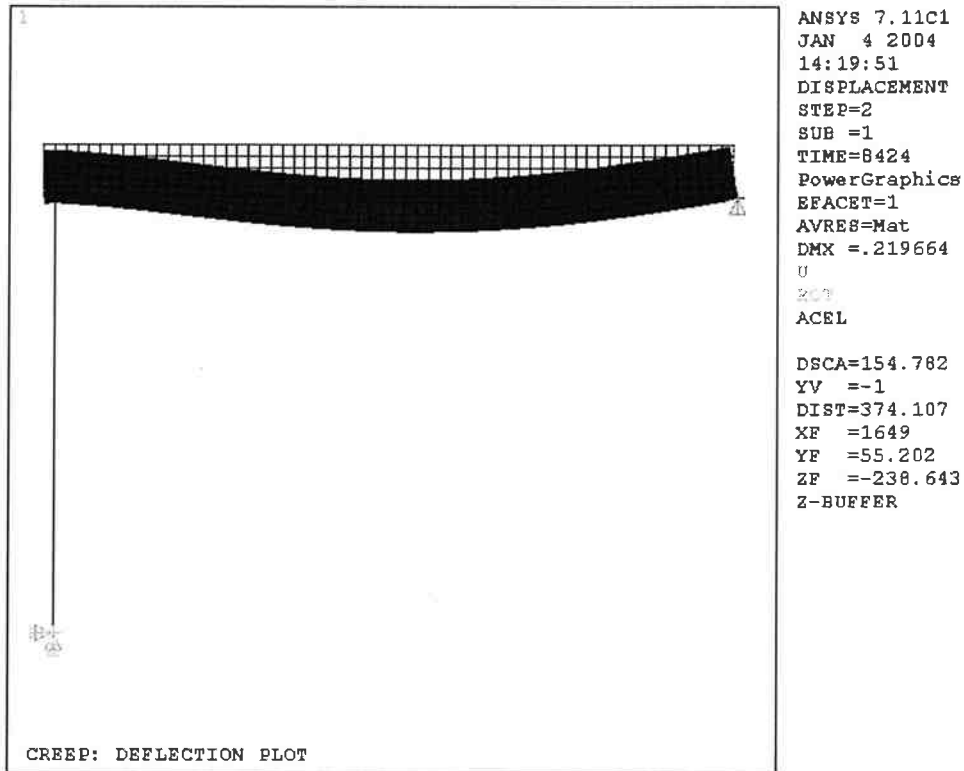


Principal tension plot (Bent4 - D8a)



Principal tension plot (D8c - Pier5)

Figure D5: FE results of bridge model subjected to permanent load and shrinkage



Deflection plot: Creep

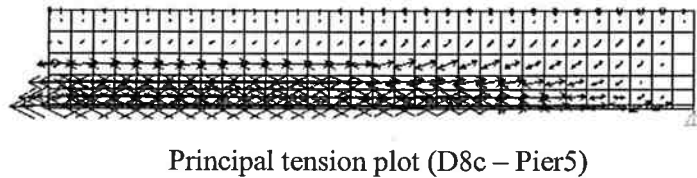
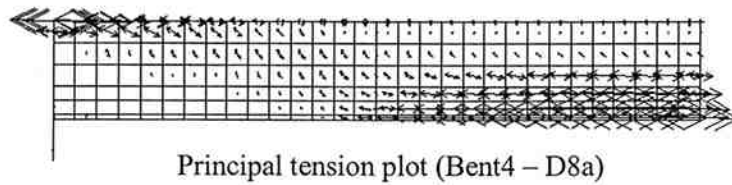
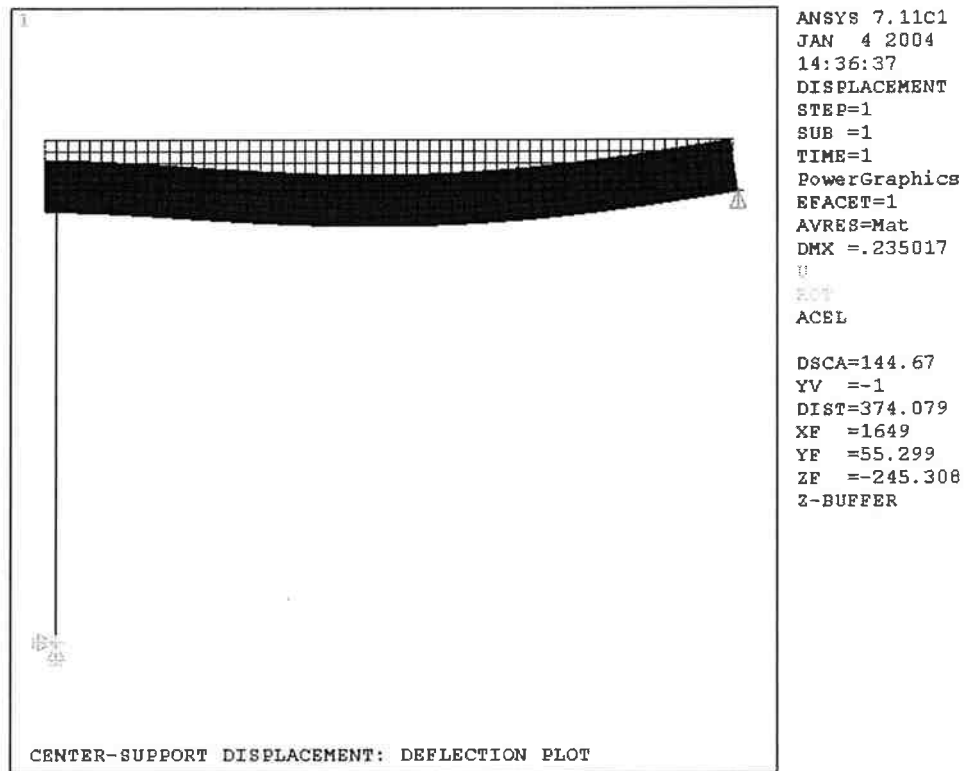
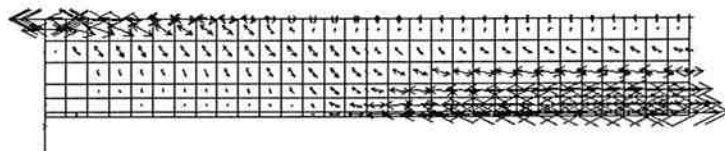


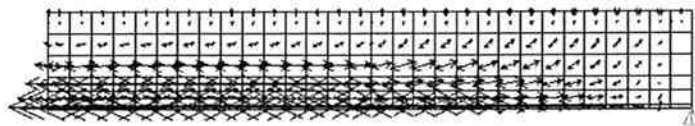
Figure D6: FE results of bridge model subjected to permanent load and creep



Deflection plot: Center - support displacement

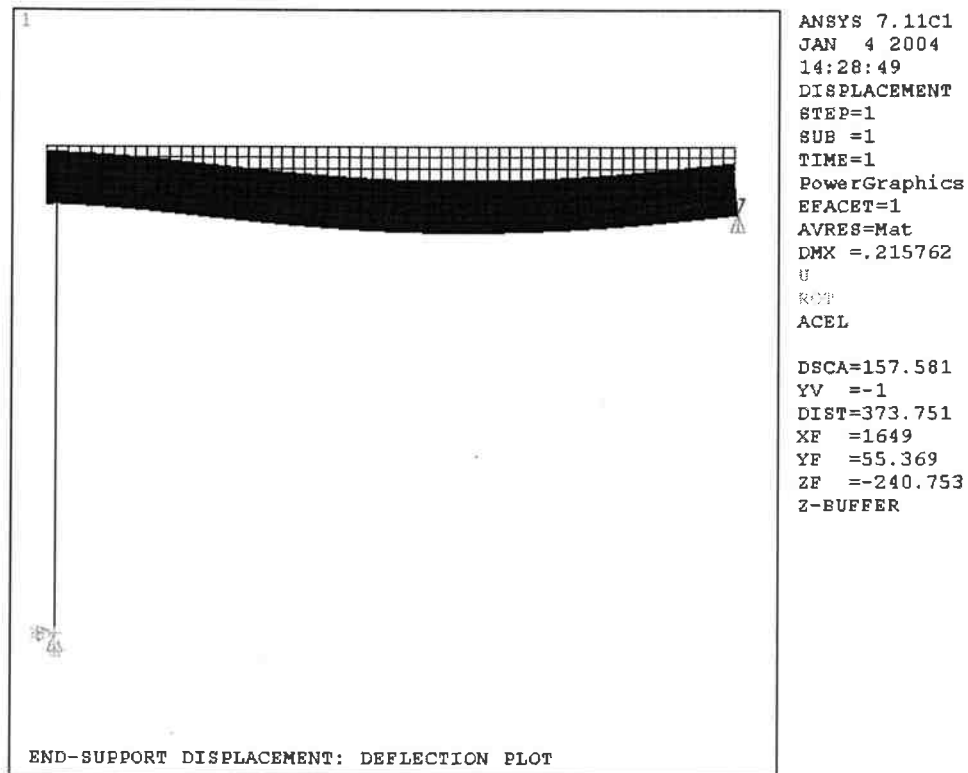


Principal tension plot (Bent4 - D8a)

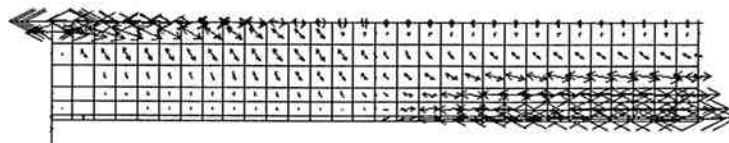


Principal tension plot (D8c - Pier5)

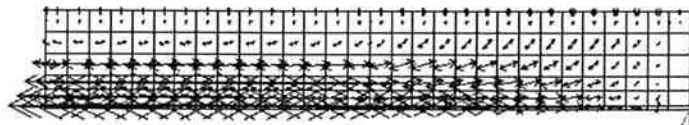
Figure D7: FE results of bridge model subjected to permanent load and center - support displacement



Deflection plot: End - support displacement

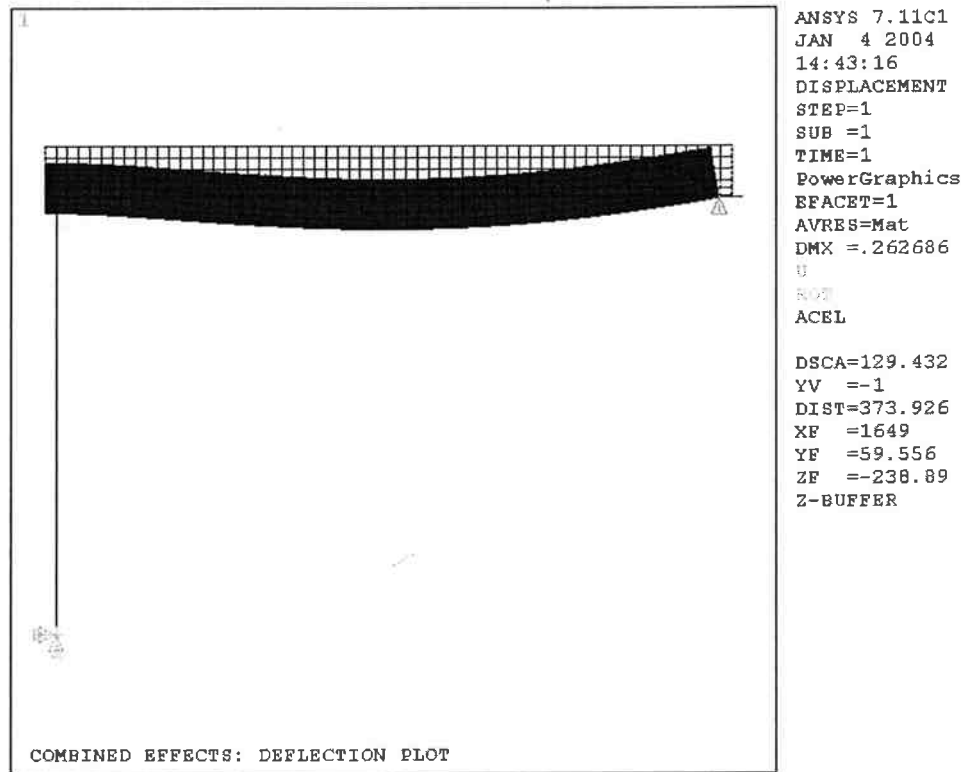


Principal tension plot (Bent4 - D8a)



Principal tension plot (D8c - Pier5)

Figure D8: FE results of bridge model subjected to permanent load and end - support displacement



Deflection plot: Load combination (shrinkage and nonuniform temperature change)

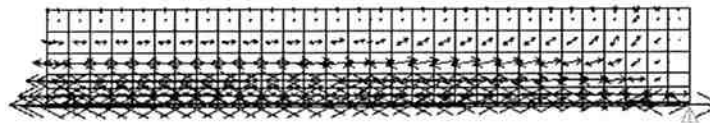
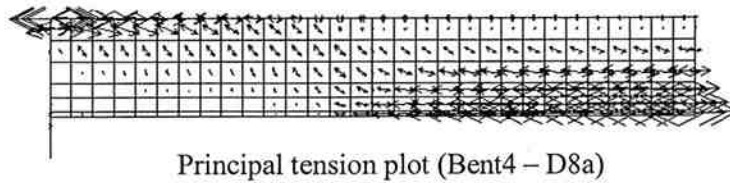


Figure D9: FE results of bridge model subjected to permanent load and load combination (shrinkage and nonuniform temperature change)