

Advisory Circular

Subject: Reference Materials and Subject Matter Knowledge Codes for Airman Knowledge Testing

Date: 6/8/04

Initiated by: AFS-630

AC No: 60-25F

Change:

1. PURPOSE. This advisory circular contains the listings of reference materials and subject matter knowledge codes for airman knowledge testing. It includes codes for pilots, instructors, flight engineers, dispatchers, navigators, pilot examiners, inspection authorization, parachute riggers, and aircraft mechanics.

- **2. CANCELLATION.** AC 60-25E, Reference Materials and Subject Matter Knowledge Codes for Airman Knowledge Testing, dated 4/16/01, is canceled.
- **3. GENERAL.** The listings of reference materials and subject matter knowledge codes have been prepared by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) to establish specific references for all knowledge standards. The listings contain reference materials to be used when preparing for all airman knowledge tests. The subject matter knowledge codes should be referred to when reviewing areas of deficiency on airman knowledge test reports.
- **4. HOW TO OBTAIN ELECTRONICALLY.** The subject matter knowledge codes, some of the reference materials listed, and knowledge test guides specific to each certification testing level can be obtained from the Regulatory Support Division's web site at http://afs600.faa.gov.

/s/ 6/8/2004 Joseph K. Tintera, Manager Regulatory Support Division Flight Standards Service

REFERENCE MATERIALS AND SUBJECT MATTER KNOWLEDGE CODES FOR PILOTS, INSTRUCTORS, FLIGHT ENGINEERS, DISPATCHERS, NAVIGATORS, PILOT EXAMINERS, INSPECTION AUTHORIZATION, AND PARACHUTE RIGGERS

Title 14 of the Code of Federal Regulations (14 CFR) part 1—Definitions and Abbreviations

A01	General	Definitions
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A02 Abbreviations and Symbols

14 CFR part 21—Certification Procedures for Products and Parts

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Δ	00	General	
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- A102 Type Certificates
- A104 Supplemental Type Certificates
- A108 Airworthiness Certificates
- A110 Approval of Materials, Parts, Processes, and Appliances
- A112 Export Airworthiness Approvals
- A114 Approval of Engines, Propellers, Materials, Parts, and Appliances: Import
- A117 Technical Standard Order Authorizations

14 CFR part 23—Airworthiness Standards: Normal, Utility, Acrobatic, and Commuter Category Airplanes

- A150 General
- A151 Flight
- A152 Structure
- A153 Design and Construction
- A154 Powerplant
- A155 Equipment
- A157 Operating Limitations and Information
- A159 Appendix G: Instructions for Continued Airworthiness

14 CFR part 25—Airworthiness Standards: Transport Category Airplanes

- A03 General
- A04 Flight
- A05 Structure
- A06 Design and Construction
- A07 Powerplant
- A08 Equipment
- A09 Operating Limitations and Information
- A11 Appendix H: Instructions for Continued Airworthiness

14 CFR part 27—Airworthiness Standards: Normal Category Rotorcraft

- A250 General
- A253 Flight
- A255 Strength Requirements

A259 A261 A263	Design and Construction Powerplant Equipment Operating Limitations and Information Appendix A: Instructions for Continued Airworthiness
14 CF	R part 39—Airworthiness Directives
A13	Airworthiness Directives
14 CF	R part 43—Maintenance, Preventive Maintenance, Rebuilding, and Alteration
A15 A16	Maintenance, Preventive Maintenance, Rebuilding, and Alteration Appendixes
14 CF	R part 45—Identification and Registration Marking
A401	General Identification of Aircraft and Related Products Nationality and Registration Marks
14 CF	R part 61—Certification: Pilots, Flight Instructors, and Ground Instructors
A24	General Aircraft Ratings and Pilot Authorizations Student Pilots Recreational Pilot Private Pilots Commercial Pilots Airline Transport Pilots Flight Instructors Ground Instructors
14 CF	R part 63—Certification: Flight Crewmembers Other Than Pilots
A30 A31 A32	General Flight Engineers Flight Navigators
14 CF	R part 65—Certification: Airmen Other Than Flight Crewmembers
A40 A41 A44 A45 A46	General Aircraft Dispatchers Parachute Riggers Mechanics Repairmen

14 CFR part 71—Designation of Class A, Class B, Class C, Class D, and Class E Airspace Areas; Airways; Routes; and Reporting Points

A60	General
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A61 Class B Airspace

A62 Class A Airspace

A64 Class C Airspace

A65 Class D Airspace

A66 Class E Airspace

14 CFR part 91—General Operating and Flight Rules

B07	General

- B08 Flight Rules—General
- B09 Visual Flight Rules
- B10 Instrument Flight Rules
- B11 Equipment, Instrument, and Certificate Requirements
- B12 Special Flight Operations
- B13 Maintenance, Preventive Maintenance, and Alterations
- B14 Large and Turbine-Powered Multiengine Airplanes and Fractional Ownership Program Aircraft
- B15 Additional Equipment and Operating Requirements for Large and Transport Category Aircraft
- B16 Appendix A—Category II Operations: Manual, Instruments, Equipment, and Maintenance
- B17 Foreign Aircraft Operations and Operations of United States-Registered Civil Aircraft Outside of the United States; and Rules Governing Persons on Board Such Aircraft

14 CFR part 97—Standard Instrument Approach Procedures

B97 General

14 CFR part 105—Parachute Operations

- C01 General
- C02 Operating Rules
- C03 Parachute Equipment and Packing

14 CFR part 119—Certification: Air Carriers and Commercial Operators

- C20 General
- C21 Applicability of Operating Requirements to Different Kinds of Operations Under Parts 121, 125, and 135
- C22 Certification, Operations Specifications, and Certain Other Requirements for Operations Conducted Under Part 121 or 135

14 CFR part 121—Operating Requirements: Domestic, Flag, and Supplemental Operations

- D01 General
- D02 Certification Rules for Domestic and Flag Air Carriers
- D03 Certification Rules for Supplemental Air Carriers and Commercial Operators
- D04 Rules Governing all Certificate Holders Under This Part
- D05 Approval of Routes: Domestic and Flag Air Operations

D06	Approval of Areas and Routes for Supplemental Operations
D07	Manual Requirements
D08	Aircraft Requirements
D09	Airplane Performance Operating Limitations
D10	Special Airworthiness Requirements
D11	Instrument and Equipment Requirements
D12	Maintenance, Preventive Maintenance, and Alterations
D13	Airman and Crewmember Requirements
D14	Training Program
D15	Crewmember Qualifications
D16	Aircraft Dispatcher Qualifications and Duty Time Limitations: Domestic and Flag Operations
D17	Flight Time Limitations and Rest Requirements: Domestic Operations
D18	Flight Time Limitations: Flag Operations
D19	Flight Time Limitations: Supplemental Operations
D20	Flight Operations
D21	Dispatching and Flight Release Rules
D22	Records and Reports
D23	Crewmember Certificate: International

14 CFR part 125—Certification and Operations: Airplanes Having a Seating Capacity of 20 or More Passengers or a Maximum Payload Capacity of 6,000 Pounds or More; and Rules Governing Persons on Board Such Aircraft

D30 General D36 Maintenance

D24

14 CFR part 135—Operating Requirements: Commuter and on Demand Operations and Rules Governing Persons on Board Such Aircraft

E01 E02 E03 E04 E05 E06 E07 E08 E09 E10	General Flight Operations Aircraft and Equipment VFR/IFR Operating Limitations and Weather Requirements Flight Crewmember Requirements Crewmember Flight Time and Duty Period Limitations and Rest Requirements Crewmember Testing Requirements Training Airplane Performance Operating Limitations Maintenance, Preventive Maintenance, and Alterations
	, ,
E12 E13	Special Federal Aviation Regulations SFAR No. 36 Special Federal Aviation Regulations SFAR No. 38

14 CFR part 183—Representatives of the Administrator

Special Federal Aviation Regulation SFAR No. 14

E150	General
E151	Certification of Representatives
E152	Kinds of Designations: Privileges

US HMR 172—Hazardous Materials Table

F02 General

US HMR 175—Materials Transportation Bureau Hazardous Materials Regulations (HMR)

- G01 General Information and Regulations
- G02 Loading, Unloading, and Handling
- G03 Specific Regulation Applicable According to Classification of Material

NTSB 830—Rules Pertaining to the Notification and Reporting of Aircraft Accidents or Incidents and Overdue Aircraft, and Preservation of Aircraft Wreckage, Mail, Cargo, and Records

- G10 General
- G11 Initial Notification of Aircraft Accidents, Incidents, and Overdue Aircraft
- G12 Preservation of Aircraft Wreckage, Mail, Cargo, and Records
- G13 Reporting of Aircraft Accidents, Incidents, and Overdue Aircraft

The Powered Parachute Bible—Media Max, First Edition

- H01 Airframe
- H02 Wing
- H03 Powerplant
- H04 4-cycle and 2-cycle Engines
- H05 4-cycle vs. 2-cycle
- H06 Electrical Output
- H07 Ignition Systems
- H08 Oil and Fuel
- H09 Engine Gauges
- H10 Propeller
- H11 Aerodynamics
- H12 Preflight
- H13 Operations

Trikes, The Flex-Wing Flyers, H & L Press, Second Edition

- H20 Principles of Flight
- H21 Weight-Shift Ultralight
- H22 Effects of Flight Controls
- H23 Preflight and Postflight
- H24 Navigation
- H25 Flight
- H26 Clothing and Equipment
- H27 Triking Activities

FAA-H-8083-1—Aircraft Weight and Balance Handbook

- H100 Why is Weight and Balance Important?
- H101 Weight Control

- H102 Effects of Weight
- H103 Weight Changes
- H104 Stability and Balance Control
- H105 Weight and Balance Theory
- H106 Weight and Balance Documents
- H107 Requirements
- H108 Equipment for Weighing
- H109 Preparation for Weighing
- H110 Determining the Center of Gravity
- H111 Empty-Weight Center of Gravity Formulas
- H112 Determining the Loaded Weight and CG
- H113 Multiengine Airplane Weight and Balance Computations
- H114 Determining the Loaded CG
- H115 Equipment List
- H116 Weight and Balance Revision Record
- H117 Weight Changes Caused by a Repair or Alteration
- H118 Empty-Weight CG Range
- H119 Adverse-Loaded CG Checks
- H120 Ballast
- H121 Weighing Requirements
- H122 Locating and Monitoring Weight and CG Location
- H123 Determining the Correct Stabilizer Trim Setting
- H124 Determining CG Changes Caused by Modifying the Cargo
- H125 Determining Cargo Pallet Loads with Regard to Floor Loading Limits
- H126 Determining the Maximum Amount of Payload That Can Be Carried
- H127 Determining the Landing Weight
- H128 Determining the Minutes of Fuel Dump Time
- H129 Weight and Balance of Commuter Category Airplanes
- H130 Determining the Loaded CG of a Helicopter
- H131 Using an Electronic Calculator to Solve Weight and Balance Problems
- H132 Using an E6-B Flight Computer to Solve Weight and Balance Problems
- H133 Using a Dedicated Electronic Computer to Solve Weight and Balance Problems
- H134 Typical Weight and Balance Problems
- H135 Glossary

FAA-H-8083-9—Aviation Instructor Handbook

- H200 Learning Theory
- H201 Definition of Learning
- H202 Characteristics of Learning
- H203 Principles of Learning
- H204 Levels of Learning
- H205 Learning Physical Skills
- H206 Memory
- H207 Transfer of Learning
- H208 Control of Human Behavior
- H210 Human Needs
- H211 Defense Mechanisms
- H212 The Flight Instructor as a Practical Psychologist
- H213 Basic Elements

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- H214 Barriers to Effective Communication
- H215 Developing Communication Skills
- H216 Preparation
- H217 Presentation
- H218 Application
- H219 Review and Evaluation
- H220 Organizing Material
- H221 Lecture Method
- H222 Cooperative or Group Learning Method
- H223 Guided Discussion Method
- H224 Demonstration-Performance Method
- H225 Computer-Based Training Method
- H226 The Instructor as a Critic
- H227 Evaluation
- H228 Instructional Aid Theory
- H229 Reasons for Use of Instructional Aids
- H230 Guidelines for Use of Instructional Aids
- H231 Types of Instructional Aids
- H232 Test Preparation Material
- H233 Aviation Instructor Responsibilities
- H234 Flight Instructor Responsibilities
- H235 Professionalism
- H236 The Telling-and-Doing Technique
- H237 Integrated Flight Instruction
- H238 Obstacles to Learning During Flight Instruction
- H239 Positive Exchange of Flight Controls
- H240 Use of Distractions
- H241 Aeronautical Decision Making
- H242 Factors Affecting Decision Making
- H243 Operational Pitfalls
- H244 Evaluating Student Decision Making
- H245 Course of Training
- H246 Blocks of Learning
- H247 Training Syllabus
- H248 Lesson Plans
- H249 Growth and Development
- H250 Sources of Material
- H251 Appendix A—Sample Test Items
- H252 Appendix B—Instructor Endorsements
- H253 Glossary

AC 61-23—Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge [Superceded by FAA-H-8083-25]

- H300 Forces Acting on the Airplane in Flight
- H301 Turning Tendency (Torque Effect)
- H302 Airplane Stability
- H303 Loads and Load Factors
- H304 Airplane Structure
- H305 Flight Control Systems
- H306 Electrical System

- H307 Engine Operation
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- H347 Filing a VFR Flight Plan
- H348 Radio Navigation
- H349 Obtaining a Medical Certificate
- H350 Health Factors Affecting Pilot Performance
- H351 Environmental Factors which Affect Pilot Performance

FAA-H-8083-11—Balloon Flying Handbook

- H400 History
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- H402 Basic Balloon Terms
- H403 Balloon Components
- H404 Support Equipment
- H405 Choosing a Balloon
- H406 Flight Planning
- H407 Preflight Operations
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- H433 Practical Test Standards
- H434 Skill Development
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- H437 Types of Decisions
- H438 Effectiveness of ADM
- H439 Glossary

FAA-H-8083-3—Airplane Flying Handbook [Superceded by FAA-H-8083-3A]

- H501 Choosing a Flight School
- H502 Instructor/Student Relationship
- H503 Role of the FAA
- H504 Flight Standards District Offices (FSDOs)
- H505 Study Habits
- H506 Study Materials
- H507 Collision Avoidance
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- H511 Airplane Preflight Inspection
- H512 Minimum Equipment Lists (MELs) and Operations with Inoperative Equipment
- H513 Cockpit Management
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- H701 Introduction to the Helicopter
- H702 General Aerodynamics
- H703 Aerodynamics of Flight
- H704 Autorotation
- H705 Helicopter Flight Controls
- H706 Helicopter Systems
- H707 Engines
- H708 Transmission System
- H709 Main Rotor System
- H710 Fuel Systems
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Gyroplane Flight Training Manual—Jean-Pierre Harrison

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T14	Reciprocating-Engine Ignition and Starting Systems
T15	Operation, Inspection, Maintenance, and Troubleshooting of Reciprocating Engines
T16	Reciprocating-Engine Overhaul Practices

T17	Gas Turbine Engine: Theory, Construction, and Nomenclature
T18	Gas Turbine Engine: Fuels and Fuel Systems
T19	Turbine-Engine Lubricants and Lubricating Systems
T20	Ignition and Starting Systems of Gas-Turbine Engines
T21	Turbofan Engines
T22	Turboprop Engines
T23	Turboshaft Engines
T24	Gas-Turbine Operation, Inspection, Troubleshooting, Maintenance, and Overhaul
T25	Propeller Theory, Nomenclature, and Operation
T26	Turbopropellers and Control Systems
T27	Propeller Installation, Inspection, and Maintenance
T29	Engine Indicating, Warning, and Control Systems
ATD—	-Aircraft Technical Dictionary—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.
Tan	Definitions

T30 Definitions

Aircraft Basic Science—Glencoe/McGraw-Hill, Seventh Edition

T31	Fundamentals	of Mathematics
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- T32 Science Fundamentals
- T33 Basic Aerodynamics
- T34 Airfoils and their Applications
- T35 Aircraft in Flight
- T36 Aircraft Drawings
- T37 Weight and Balance
- T38 Aircraft Materials
- T39 Fabrication Techniques and Processes
- T40 Standard Aircraft Hardware
- T41 Aircraft Fluid Lines and their Fittings
- T42 Federal Aviation Regulations and Publications
- T43 Ground Handling and Safety
- T44 Aircraft Inspection and Servicing

Aircraft Maintenance and Repair—Glencoe/McGraw-Hill, Sixth Edition

- T45 Aircraft Structures
- T46 Aircraft Fluid Power Systems
- T47 Aircraft Landing-Gear Systems
- T48 Aircraft Fuel Systems
- T49 Environmental Systems
- T50 Aircraft Instruments and Instrument Systems
- T51 Auxiliary Systems
- T52 Assembly and Rigging

TCAS—Transport Category Aircraft Systems—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.

- T53 Types, Design Features and Configurations of Transport Aircraft
- T54 Auxiliary Power Units, Pneumatic, and Environmental Control Systems
- T55 Anti-Icing Systems and Rain Protection

- T56 Electrical Power Systems
- T57 Flight Control Systems
- T58 Fuel Systems
- T59 Hydraulic Systems
- T60 Oxygen Systems
- T61 Warning and Fire Protection Systems
- T62 Communications, Instruments, and Navigational Systems
- T63 Miscellaneous Aircraft Systems and Maintenance Information

Aircraft Electricity and Electronics—Glencoe/McGraw-Hill, Fifth Edition

- T64 Fundamentals of Electricity
- T65 Applications of Ohm's Law
- T66 Aircraft Storage Batteries
- T67 Alternating Current
- T68 Electrical Wire and Wiring Practices
- T69 Electrical Control Devices
- T70 Electric Measuring Instruments
- T71 Generators and Related Control Circuits
- T72 Alternators, Inverters, and Related Controls
- T73 Electric Motors
- T74 Power Distribution Systems
- T75 Design and Maintenance of Aircraft Electrical Systems
- T76 Radio Theory
- T77 Communication and Navigation Systems
- T78 Weather Warning Systems
- T79 Electrical Instruments and Autoflight Systems
- T80 Digital Electronics

FAA Accident Prevention Program Bulletins

- V01 FAA-P-8740-2, Density Altitude
- V02 FAA-P-8740-5, Weight and Balance
- V03 FAA-P-8740-12, Thunderstorms
- V04 FAA-P-8740-19, Flying Light Twins Safely
- V05 FAA-P-8740-23, Planning your Takeoff
- V06 FAA-P-8740-24, Tips on Winter Flying
- V07 FAA-P-8740-25, Always Leave Yourself an Out
- V08 FAA-P-8740-30, How to Obtain a Good Weather Briefing
- V09 FAA-P-8740-40, Wind Shear
- V10 FAA-P-8740-41, Medical Facts for Pilots
- V11 FAA-P-8740-44, Impossible Turns
- V12 FAA-P-8740-48, On Landings, Part I
- V13 FAA-P-8740-49, On Landings, Part II
- V14 FAA-P-8740-50, On Landings, Part III
- V15 FAA-P-8740-51, How to Avoid a Midair Collision
- V16 FAA-P-8740-52, The Silent Emergency

FTP—Flight Theory for Pilots—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.

- W01 Introduction
- W02 Air Flow and Airspeed Measurement
- W03 Aerodynamic Forces on Airfoils
- W04 Lift and Stall
- W05 Drag
- W06 Jet Aircraft Basic Performance
- W07 Jet Aircraft Applied Performance
- W08 Prop Aircraft Basic Performance
- W09 Prop Aircraft Applied Performance
- W10 Helicopter Aerodynamics
- W11 Hazards of Low Speed Flight
- W12 Takeoff Performance
- W13 Landing Performance
- W14 Maneuvering Performance
- W15 Longitudinal Stability and Control
- W16 Directional and Lateral Stability and Control
- W17 High Speed Flight

Fly the Wing—lowa State University Press/Ames, Second Edition

- X01 Basic Aerodynamics
- X02 High-Speed Aerodynamics
- X03 High-Altitude Machs
- X04 Approach Speed Control and Target Landings
- X05 Preparation for Flight Training
- X06 Basic Instrument Scan
- X07 Takeoffs
- X08 Rejected Takeoffs
- X09 Climb, Cruise, and Descent
- X10 Steep Turns
- X11 Stalls
- X12 Unusual Attitudes
- X14 Maneuvers At Minimum Speed
- X15 Landings: Approach Technique and Performance
- X16 ILS Approaches
- X17 Missed Approaches and Rejected Landings
- X18 Category II and III Approaches
- X19 Nonprecision and Circling Approaches
- X20 Weight and Balance
- X21 Flight Planning
- X22 Icing
- X23 Use of Anti-ice and Deice
- X24 Winter Operation
- X25 Thunderstorm Flight
- X26 Low-Level Wind Shear

Aircraft Gas Turbine Engine Technology—Glencoe/McGraw-Hill, Second Edition

- Y01 History and Theory
- Y02 Construction and Design
- Y03 Systems and Accessories
- Y04 Maintenance and Testing
- Y05 Representative Engines
- Y06 Appendixes

Technical Standard Orders

- Y60 TSO-C23b, Parachute
- Y61 TSO-C23c, Personnel Parachute Assemblies
- Y62 TSO-C23d, Personnel Parachute Assemblies

Type Certificate Data Sheets and Specifications

- Y300 Type Certificate Data Sheets and Specifications Alphabetical Index and Users Guide
- Y301 Type Certificate Data Sheet No. 2A13 Piper
- Y302 Type Certificate Data Sheet No. 3A19 Cessna
- Y303 Type Certificate Data Sheet No. E-295 Lycoming
- Y304 Type Certificate Data Sheet No. A7CE Cessna
- Y305 Type Certificate Data Sheet No. 3A13 Cessna
- Y306 Type Certificate Data Sheet No. A7S0 Piper
- Y307 Type Certificate Data Sheet No. A11EA Gulfstream American
- Y308 Type Certificate Data Sheet No. E-273 Continental
- Y309 Aircraft Specification No. 1A6 Piper
- Y310 Type Certificate Data Sheet No. P57GL McCauley
- Y311 Type Certificate Data Sheet No. P920 Hartzell
- Y312 Type Certificate Data Sheet No. 2A4 Twin Commander
- Y313 Type Certificate Data Sheet No. E-284 Textron Lycoming

Practical Test Standards

- Z01 FAA-S-8081-6, Flight Instructor Practical Test Standards for Airplane
- Z02 FAA-S-8081-7, Flight Instructor Practical Test Standards for Rotorcraft
- Z03 FAA-S-8081-8, Flight Instructor Practical Test Standards for Glider

NOTE: AC 00-2, Advisory Circular Checklist, transmits the status of all FAA advisory circulars (ACs), as well as FAA internal publications and miscellaneous flight information, such as Aeronautical Information Manual, Airport/Facility Directory, knowledge test guides, practical test standards, and other material directly related to a certificate or rating. The checklist is available on the Internet at:

http://www.faa.gov/aba/html_policies/ac00_2.html

LIST OF REFERENCE MATERIALS AND SUBJECT MATTER KNOWLEDGE CODES

The publications listed in the following pages contain study material you need to be familiar with when preparing for aviation mechanic knowledge tests. These publications can be purchased through the U.S. Government Printing Office (GPO), commercial aviation supply houses, or industry organizations. The latest revision of the listed references should be requested. Additional study material is also available through these sources that may be helpful in preparing for aviation mechanic knowledge tests. All publications listed would be excellent for a mechanic to have in a personal reference library.

AVIATION MECHANIC—GENERAL

ABBREVIATIONS AND REFERENCES

AMT-G	Aviation Maintenance Technician Series General—Aviation Supplies and Academics (ASA), Inc.
ABS	Aircraft Basic Science—Glencoe Division, Macmillan/McGraw-Hill Publication Co.
AP	Aircraft Powerplants—Glencoe Division, Macmillan/McGraw-Hill Publication Co.
AEE	Aircraft Electricity and Electronics—Glencoe Division, Macmillan/McGraw-Hill
	Publication Co.
AC	Advisory Circular—Federal Aviation Administration (FAA), Government Printing Office
	(GPO)
AIM	Aeronautical Information Manual—FAA, Government Printing Office (GPO)
14 CFR	Title 14 of the Code of Federal Regulations (part or § [section])—Government
	Printing Office (GPO)
FAA-G-8082	2 Guide—FAA, Government Printing Office (GPO)
FAA-H-8083	Handbook—FAA, Government Printing Office (GPO)
MBM	Marathon Battery Instruction Manual
ECD	Electronic Circuit Devices—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.
AB	Aircraft Batteries, Lead Acid/Nickel-Cadmium—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.
ATD	Aircraft Technical Dictionary—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.
JSGT	A & P Technician General Textbook—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.
JSPT	A & P Technician Powerplant Textbook—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.

Basic Electricity—AC 65-9A, AMT-G, AEE, MBM, ECD, AB, JSGT

A01	Calculate and measure capacitance and inductance
A02	Calculate and measure electrical power
A03	Measure voltage, current, resistance, and continuity
A04	Determine the relationship of voltage, current, and resistance in electrical circuits
A05	Read and interpret electrical circuit diagrams, including solid state devices and logic functions
A06	Inspect and service batteries

Aircraft Drawings—AC 65-9A, AC 65-15A, ABS, JSGT

B01	Use drawings, symbols, and system schematics
B02	Draw sketches of repairs and alterations
B03	Use blueprint information
B04	Use graphs and charts

Weight and Balance—AC 65-9A, 14 CFR § 23.29

- C01 Weigh aircraft
- C02 Perform complete weight and balance check and record data

Fluid Lines and Fittings—AC 65-9A, ABS, JSGT

D01 Fabricate and install rigid and flexible fluid lines and fittings

Materials and Processes—AC 65-9A, AC 43-3, AC 65-15A, AC 43.13-1B, ABS, AP, ATD, JSPT, JSGT

- E01 Identify and select appropriate nondestructive testing methods
- E02 Perform dye penetrant, eddy current, ultrasonic, and magnetic particle inspections
- E03 Perform basic heat-treating processes
- E04 Identify and select aircraft hardware and materials
- E05 Inspect and check welds
- E06 Perform precision measurements

Ground Operation and Servicing—AC 65-9A, FAA-H-8083-3, AC 65-12A, AIM, ABS, JSGT

- F01 Start, ground operate, move, service, and secure aircraft and identify typical ground operation hazards
- F02 Identify and select fuels

Cleaning and Corrosion Control—AC 65-9A, AC 65-12A, AC 43.13-1B, AC 43-4A, AC 43-205, JSGT

- G01 Identify and select cleaning materials
- G02 Inspect, identify, remove, and treat aircraft corrosion and perform aircraft cleaning

Mathematics—AC 65-9A, AC 65-12A, ABS, AMT-G, JSGT

- H01 Extract roots and raise numbers to a given power
- H02 Determine areas and volumes of various geometrical shapes
- H03 Solve ratio, proportion, and percentage problems
- H04 Perform algebraic operations involving addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division of positive and negative numbers

Maintenance Forms and Records—AC 61-23C, AC 65-9A, AC 65-19H, AC 43.13-1B, 14 CFR § 91.417, 14 CFR part 43

- Write descriptions of work performed including aircraft discrepancies and corrective actions using typical aircraft maintenance records
- IO2 Complete required maintenance forms, records, and inspection reports

Basic Physics—AC 65-9A, FAA-H-8083-3, ABS, JSGT

J01 Use and understand the principles of simple machines; sound, fluid, and heat dynamics; basic aerodynamics; aircraft structures; and theory of flight

Maintenance Publications—AC 65-9A, FAA-G-8082-11, 14 CFR part 21, 14 CFR part 39, 14 CFR part 43, ABS, JSGT

K01 Demonstrate ability to read, comprehend, and apply information contained in FAA and manufacturer's aircraft maintenance specifications, data sheets, manuals, publications, and related Federal Aviation Regulations, Airworthiness Directives, and Advisory material

K02 Read technical data

Mechanic Privileges and Limitations—AC 43.13-1B, AMT-A, 14 CFR part 43, 14 CFR part 65

L01 Exercise mechanic privileges within the limitations prescribed by 14 CFR part 65

AVIATION—MECHANIC AIRFRAME

ABBREVIATIONS AND REFERENCES

AC AEE	Advisory Circular Aircraft Electricity and Electronics—Glencoe Division, Macmillan/McGraw-Hill Publication
ALL	Co.
AMR AP AMT-A	Aircraft Maintenance and Repair—Glencoe Division, Macmillan/McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Aircraft Powerplants—Glencoe Division, Macmillan/McGraw-Hill Publishing Co.
DAT	Dictionary of Aeronautical Terms—Aviation Supplies and Academics (ASA) Publications
AAC	Aircraft Air Conditioning (Vapor Cycle)—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.
FMS	Aircraft Fuel Metering Systems—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.
AHS	Aircraft Hydraulic System—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.
AOS	Aircraft Oxygen Systems—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.
JSAT	A & P Technician Airframe Textbook—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.
JSGT	A & P Technician General Textbook—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.
ABS	Aircraft Bonded Structure—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.
WG	Welding Guidelines with Aircraft Supplement—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.
ARS	Aircraft Radio Systems—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.
AC	Advanced Composites—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.
14 CFR	Title 14 of the Code of Federal Regulations (part or § [section])—Government Printing Office (GPO)
47 CFR	Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations (part or § [section])—Government Printing Office
	(GPO)
49 CFR	Title 49 of the Code of Federal Regulations (part or § [section])—Government Printing Office
	(GPO)
MBM	Marathon Battery Manual
MMM	Manufacturer's Maintenance Manual
TSO	Technical Standard Order

SUND Sundtrand IDG and BITE 767 Line Maintenance/Servicing

Wood Structures—AC 65-15A, AC 43.13-1B, AMR

A01	Service	and	renair	wood	structures
Λ 0 I		anu	repair	WOOG	Structures

A02 Identify wood defects
A03 Inspect wood structures

Aircraft Covering—AC 65-15A, AC 43.13-1B, AMR

- B01 Select and apply fabric and fiberglass covering materials
- B02 Inspect, test, and repair fabric and fiberglass

Aircraft Finishes—AC 65-15A, AC 43.13-1B, AMR, JSAT

- C01 Apply trim, letters, and touchup paint
- C02 Identify and select aircraft finishing materials
- C03 Apply finishing materials
- C04 Inspect finishes and identify defects

Sheet Metal and Non-Metallic Structures—AC 65-9A, AC 65-15A, AC 43.13-1B, 14 CFR part 23, TSO, AMR, AComp, ABStruc, JSGT, JSAT

- D01 Select, install, and remove special fasteners for metallic, bonded, and composite structures
- D02 Inspect bonded structures
- D03 Inspect, test, and repair fiberglass, plastics, honeycomb, composite, and laminated primary and secondary structures
- D04 Inspect, check, service, and repair windows, doors, and interior furnishings
- D05 Inspect and repair sheet-metal structures
- D06 Install conventional rivets
- D07 Form, lay out, and bend sheet metal

Welding—AC 65-15A, AC 43.13-1B, AMR, WG, JSAT

- E01 Weld magnesium and titanium
- E02 Solder stainless steel
- E03 Fabricate tubular structures
- E04 Solder, braze, gas-, and arc-weld steel
- E05 Weld aluminum and stainless steel

Assembly and Rigging—AC 65-9A, AC 65-15A, AC 61-13B, AC 43.13-1B & 2A, 14 CFR part 23, AMR, JSAT

- F01 Rig rotary-wing aircraft
- F02 Rig fixed-wing aircraft
- F03 Check alignment of structures
- F04 Assemble aircraft components, including flight control surfaces
- F05 Balance, rig, and inspect movable primary and secondary flight control surfaces
- F06 Jack aircraft

Airframe Inspection—AC 65-9A, 14 CFR part 43, 14 CFR part 65, 14 CFR part 91

- G01 Perform airframe conformity and airworthiness inspections
- HXX Reserved
- IXX Reserved
- JXX Reserved

Aircraft Landing Gear Systems—AC 65-9A, AC 65-15A, AC 43.13-1B, 14 CFR part 43, AMR, AHS, JSAT

K01 Inspect, check, service, and repair landing gear, retraction systems, shock struts, brakes, wheels, tires, and steering systems

Hydraulic and Pneumatic Power Systems—AC 65-9A, AC 65-15A, AMR, AHS, JSAT, AMT-A

- L01 Repair hydraulic and pneumatic power system components
- L02 Identify and select hydraulic fluids
- L03 Inspect, check, service, troubleshoot, and repair hydraulic and pneumatic power systems

Cabin Atmosphere Control Systems—AC 65-15A, AC 43.13-1B, AMR, AAC, JSAT, 49 CFR part 173

- M01 Inspect, check, service, troubleshoot, and repair heating, cooling, air-conditioning, pressurization, and air cycle machines
- M02 Inspect, check, troubleshoot, service, and repair oxygen systems

Aircraft Instrument Systems—AC 65-9A, AC 65-15A, 14 CFR part 23, 14 CFR part 65, 14 CFR part 91, AEE, AMR, AMT-A, JSAT

- N01 Inspect, check, service, troubleshoot, and repair electronic flight instrument systems and both mechanical and electrical heading, speed, altitude, temperature, pressure, and position indicating systems to include the use of built-in test equipment
- N02 Install instruments and perform a static pressure system leak test

Communication and Navigation Systems—AC 65-15A, AC 91-44A, AC 43.13-2A, AEE, AP, ARS, JSAT, 47 CFR § 87.89

- O01 Inspect, check, and troubleshoot autopilot, servos and approach coupling systems
- O02 Inspect, check, and service aircraft electronic communication and navigation systems, including VHF, passenger address interphones and static discharge devices, aircraft VOR, ILS, LORAN, radar beacon transponders, flight management computers, and GPWS
- O03 Inspect and repair antenna and electronic equipment installations

Aircraft Fuel Systems—AC 65-9A, AC 65-12A, AC 65-15A, AC 43.13-1B & 2A, 14 CFR part 23, 14 CFR part 25, AMR, MMM, FMS, JSGT, JSAT

- P01 Check and service fuel dump systems
- P02 Perform fuel management, transfer, and defueling
- P03 Inspect, check, and repair pressure fueling systems
- P04 Repair aircraft fuel system components

- P05 Inspect and repair fluid quantity indicating systems
- P06 Troubleshoot, service, and repair fluid pressure and temperature warning systems
- P07 Inspect, check, service, troubleshoot, and repair aircraft fuel systems

Aircraft Electrical Systems—AC 65-9A, AC 65-15A, AC 43.13-1B & 2A, 14 CFR part 23, AEE, MBM, JSGT, JSAT

- Q01 Repair and inspect aircraft electrical system components; crimp and splice wiring to manufacturer's specifications; and repair pins and sockets of aircraft connectors
- Q02 Install, check, and service airframe electrical wiring, controls, switches, indicators, and protective devices
- Q03 Inspect, check, troubleshoot, service, and repair alternating and direct current electrical systems
- Q04 Inspect, check, and troubleshoot constant speed and integrated speed drive generators

Position and Warning Systems—AC 65-9A, AC 65-15A, AC 43.13-1B, 14 CFR part 23, AMR, AMT-A, JSAT

- R01 Inspect, check, and service speed and configuration warning systems, electrical brake controls, and antiskid systems
- R02 Inspect, check, troubleshoot, and service landing gear position indicating and warning systems

Ice and Rain Control Systems—AC 65-15A, AMT-A

S01 Inspect, check, troubleshoot, service, and repair airframe ice and rain control systems

Fire Protection Systems—AC 65-9A, AC 65-15A, AP, JSAT

- T01 Inspect, check, and service smoke and carbon monoxide detection systems
- T02 Inspect, check, service, troubleshoot, and repair aircraft fire detection and extinguishing systems

AVIATION MECHANIC—POWERPLANT

ABBREVIATIONS AND REFERENCES

ABS	Aircraft Basic Science-	–Glencoe Division,	Macmillan/McGraw-Hill Publicatio	n Co.
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- AC Advisory Circular
- AEE Aircraft Electricity and Electronics—Glencoe Division, Macmillan/McGraw-Hill Publication Co.
- AMR Aircraft Maintenance and Repair—Glencoe Division, Macmillan/McGraw-Hill Publication Co.
- AMT-G Aviation Maintenance Technician Series General—Aviation Supplies & Academics, (ASA) Inc.
- AMT-P Aviation Maintenance Technician Series Powerplant—Aviation Supplies & Academics, (ASA) Inc.
- AP Aircraft Powerplants—Glencoe Division, Macmillan/McGraw-Hill Publication Co.
- DAT Dictionary of Aeronautical Terms—Aviation Supplies & Academics (ASA), Inc.
- TCAS Transport Category Aircraft Systems—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.
- APC Aircraft Propellers and Controls—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.
- ATD Aircraft Technical Dictionary—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.
- JSGT A & P Technician General Textbook—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.
- JSPT A & P Technician Powerplant Textbook—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.
- AGTP Aircraft Gas Turbine Powerplants—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.
- 14 CFR Title 14 of the Code of Federal Regulations (part or § [section])—Government Printing Office (GPO)
- PSG A&P Technician Powerplant Study Guide—Jeppesen Sanderson, Inc.

Reciprocating Engines—AC 65-9A, AC 65-12A, 14 CFR part 43, AP, JSPT, AMT-P

- A01 Inspect and repair a radial engine
- A02 Overhaul reciprocating engine
- A03 Inspect, check, service, and repair reciprocating engines and engine installations
- A04 Install, troubleshoot, and remove reciprocating engines

Turbine Engines—AC 65-9A, AC 65-12A, AC 65-15A, 14 CFR part 33, AP, AGTP, JSPT

- B01 Overhaul turbine engine
- B02 Inspect, check, service, and repair turbine engines and turbine engine installations
- B03 Install, troubleshoot, and remove turbine engines

Engine Inspection—AC 65-9A, AC 65-12A, AC 39-7B, AC 43.13-1B, 14 CFR part 23, 14 CFR part 33, 14 CFR part 43, 14 CFR part 65, ABS, AP, JSGT, JSPT

- C01 Perform powerplant conformity and airworthiness inspections
- DXX Reserved
- EXX Reserved
- FXX Reserved
- GXX Reserved

Engine Instrument Systems—AC 65-12A, AC 65-15A, AC 20-88A, 14 CFR part 65, AMR, AP, AGTP, JSPT, ATD

- H01 Troubleshoot, service, and repair electrical and mechanical fluid rate-of-flow indicating systems
- H02 Inspect, check, service, troubleshoot, and repair electrical and mechanical engine temperature, pressure, and RPM indicating systems

Engine Fire Protection Systems—AC 65-9A, AC 65-12A, ABS, AMR, AMT-P, AP, JSPT

Inspect, check, service, troubleshoot, and repair engine fire detection and extinguishing systems

Engine Electrical Systems—AC 65-9A, AC 65-12A, AC 65-15A, AC 43.13-1B, 14 CFR part 23, 14 CFR part 25, AEE, AP, JSGT, JSPT

- J01 Repair engine electrical system components
- J02 Install, check, and service engine electrical wiring, controls, switches, indicators, and protective devices

Lubrication Systems—AC 65-12A, AC 65-15A, 14 CFR part 33, AP, AGTP, JSPT, AMT-P

- K01 Identify and select lubricants
- K02 Repair engine lubrication system components
- K03 Inspect, check, service, troubleshoot, and repair engine lubrication systems

Ignition and Starting Systems—AC 65-12A, AC 65-15A, AEE, AMT-P, AP, AGTP, JSPT

- L01 Overhaul magneto and ignition harness
- L02 Inspect, service, troubleshoot, and repair reciprocating and turbine engine ignition systems and components
- L03 Inspect, service, troubleshoot, and repair turbine engine electrical starting systems
- L04 Inspect, service, and troubleshoot turbine engine pneumatic starting systems

Fuel Metering Systems—AC 65-9A, AC 65-12A, AP, AGTP, JSPT

- M01 Troubleshoot and adjust turbine engine fuel metering systems and electronic engine fuel controls
- M02 Overhaul carburetor
- M03 Repair engine fuel metering system components
- M04 Inspect, check, service, troubleshoot, and repair reciprocating and turbine engine fuel metering systems

Engine Fuel Systems—AC 65-9A, AC 65-12A, AC 43.13-1B, 14 CFR part 23, AP, JSPT

- N01 Repair engine fuel system components
- N02 Inspect, check, service, troubleshoot, and repair engine fuel systems

Induction and Engine Airflow Systems—AC 65-9A, AC 65-12A, AC 43.13-1B, AP, AGTP, JSPT, AMT-P

- O01 Inspect, check, troubleshoot, service, and repair engine ice and rain control systems
- O02 Inspect, check, service, troubleshoot, and repair heat exchangers, superchargers, and turbine engine airflow and temperature control systems
- O03 Inspect, check, service, and repair carburetor air intake and induction manifolds

Engine Cooling Systems—AC 65-12A, ABS, AP, JSPT, AMT-P

- P01 Repair engine cooling system components
- P02 Inspect, check, troubleshoot, service, and repair engine cooling systems

Engine Exhaust and Reverser Systems—AC 65-12A, AC 43.13-1B, AP, JSPT

- Q01 Repair engine exhaust system components
- Q02 Inspect, check, troubleshoot, service, and repair engine exhaust systems
- Q03 Troubleshoot and repair engine thrust reverser systems and related components

Propellers—AC 65-9A, AC 65-12A, AC 43.13-1B, 14 CFR part 43, 14 CFR part 65, AP, ATD, APC, JSPT, AMT-P

- R01 Inspect, check, service, and repair propeller synchronizing and ice control systems
- R02 Identify and select propeller lubricants
- R03 Balance propellers
- R04 Repair propeller control system components
- R05 Inspect, check, service, and repair fixed pitch, constant speed and feathering propellers, and propeller governing systems
- R06 Install, troubleshoot, and remove propellers
- R07 Repair aluminum alloy propeller blades

Auxiliary Power Units—DAT, TCAS, ATD, AGTP

T01 Inspect, check, service, and troubleshoot turbine-driven auxiliary power units

NOTE: AC 00-2, Advisory Circular Checklist, transmits the status of all FAA advisory circulars (ACs), as well as FAA internal publications and miscellaneous flight information such as Aeronautical Information Manual (AIM), Airport/Facility Directory, knowledge test study guides, and other material directly related to a certificate or rating. The checklist is available on the Internet at:

http://www.faa.gov/aba/html_policies/ac00_2.html